भारतीय सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान, नागपुर
Indian Institute of Information Technology, Nagpur
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# CMOS PROJECT

## 1 : 4 DEMULTIPLEXER

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SUB - CMOS
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SUBMITTED TO -
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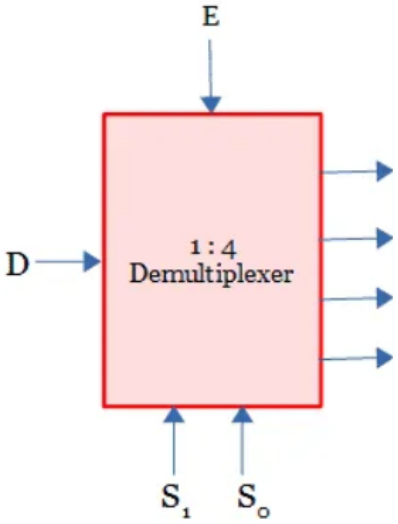
AIM- Implementation of 1:4 Demux in microwind and Ngspice.

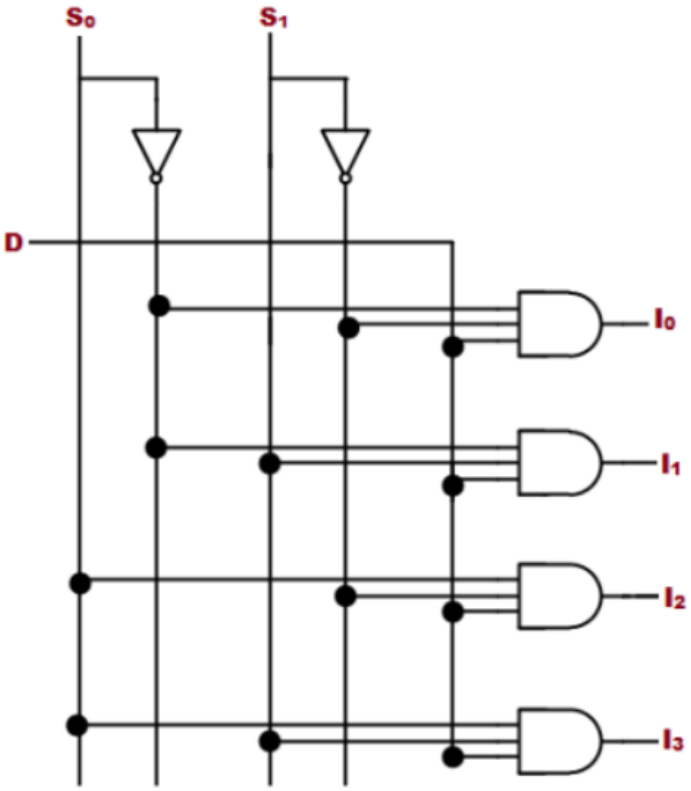
# THEORY

## 1-to-4 Demultiplexer

- A 1-to-4 demultiplexer has a single input (D), two selection lines and four outputs
- The input data goes to any one of the four outputs at a given time for a particular combination of select lines.

- This demultiplexer is also called as a 2-to-4 Demultiplexer, which means that it has two select lines and 4 output lines.
The block diagram of a 1:4 DEMUX



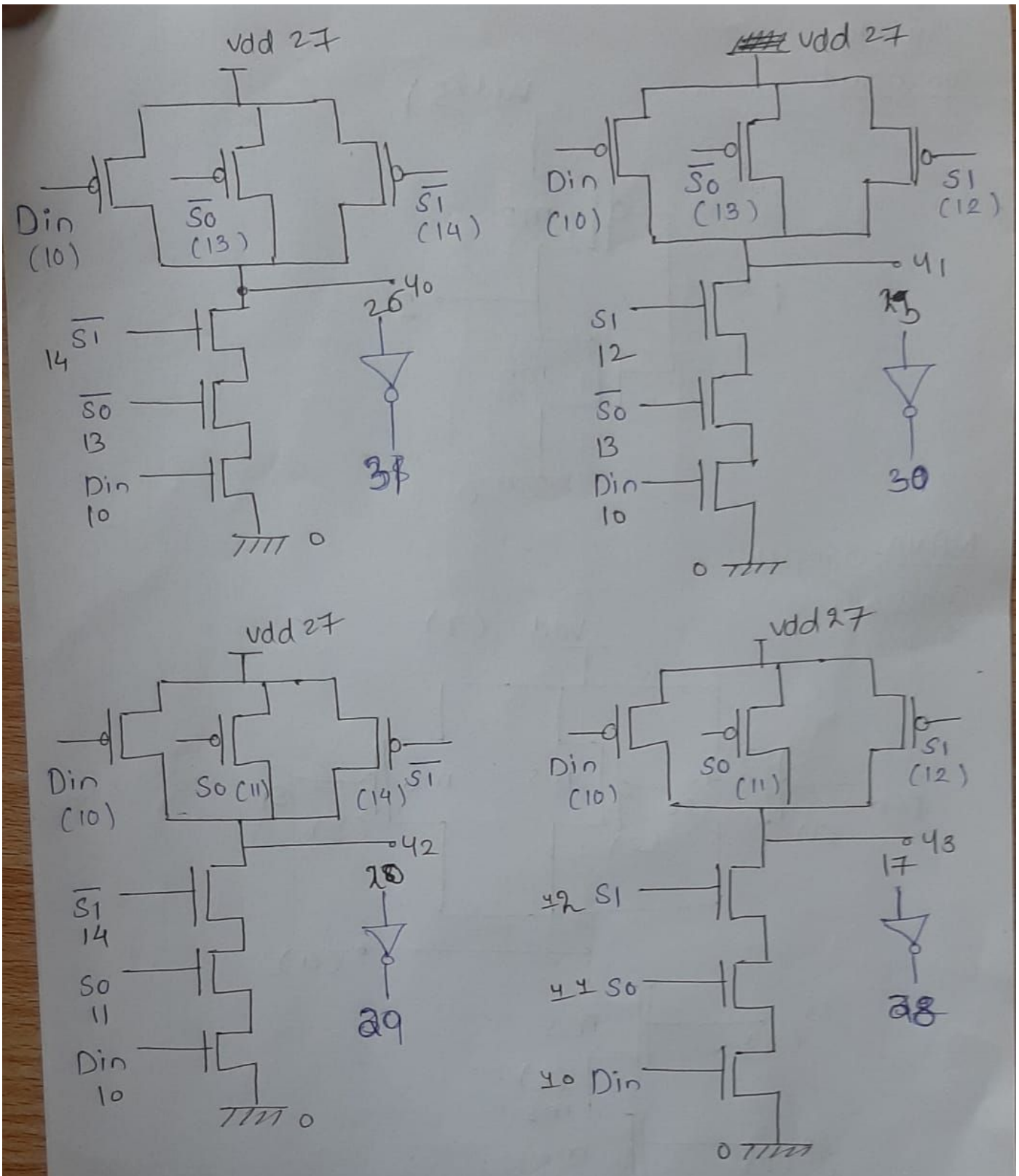
# TRUTH TABLE

| S1 | S0 | D | S4 | S3 | S2 | S1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | **1** | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | **1** | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | **0** | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | **1** | 0 | 0 | 0 |

IN NETLIST -

**S1** - Output 1 V(31)
**S2** - Output 2 V(30)
**S3** - Output 3 V(29)
**S4** - Output 4 V(28)

V(10) - Din - which is always 5v.
V(11) - S0
V(12) - S1



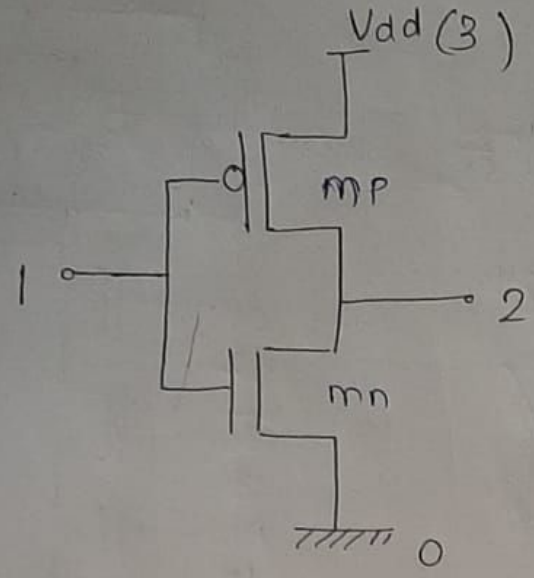

Numbering : ① ground → 0

② Din → 10 ; S0 → 11 ; S1 → 12 ; $\overline{S0}$ → 13 ; $\overline{S1}$ → 14

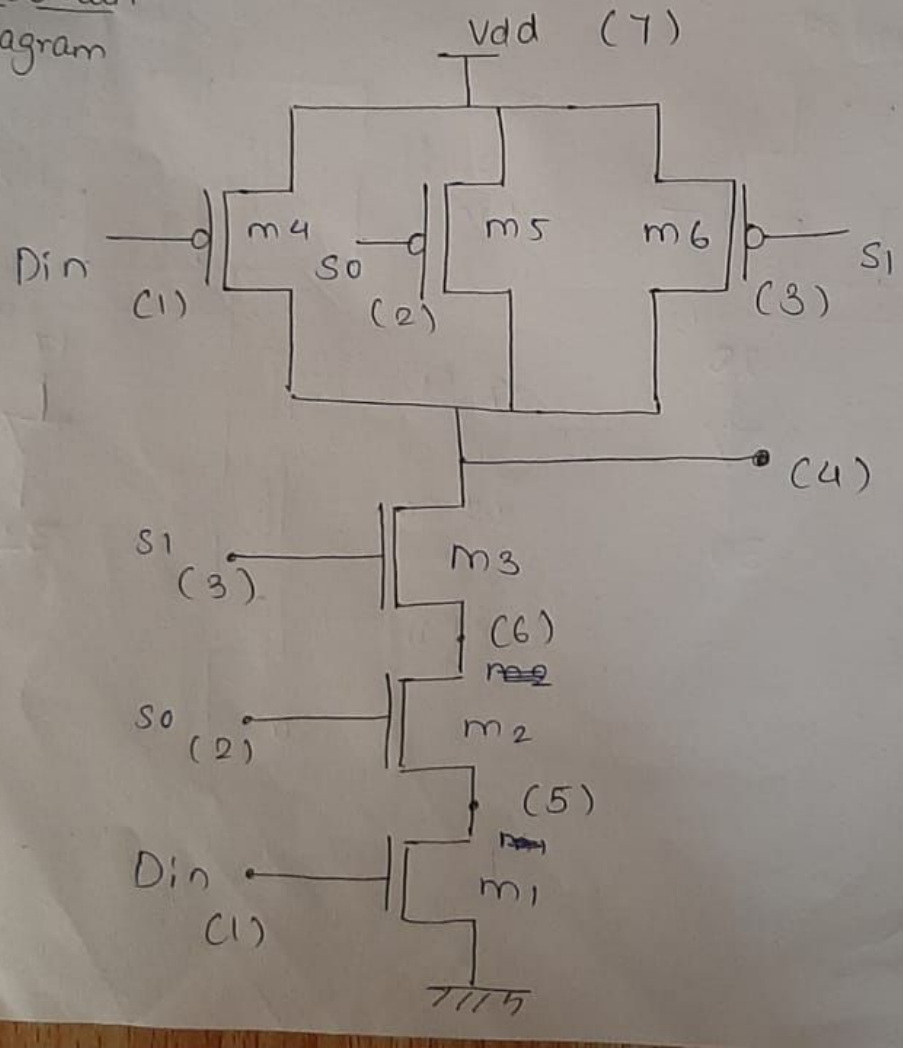
③ Vdd → 27

④ 40 → 26 ; 41 = 23 ; 42 → 20 ; 43 → 17

Inverter
Subcircuit

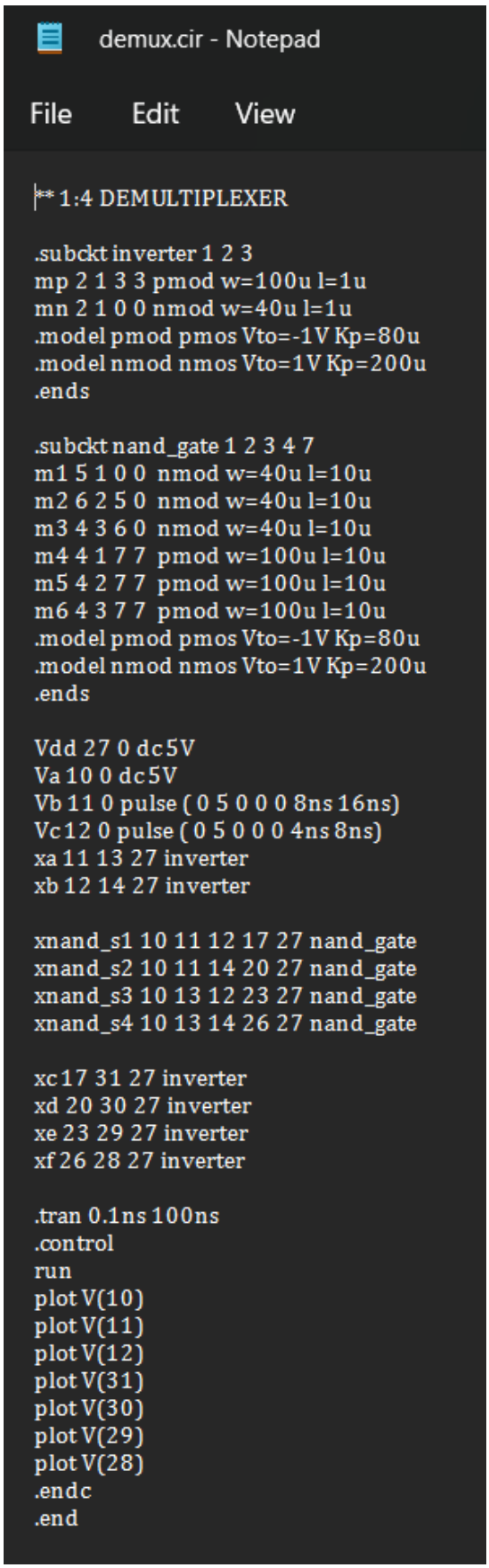



NAND - 3 input
Subcircuit
diagram

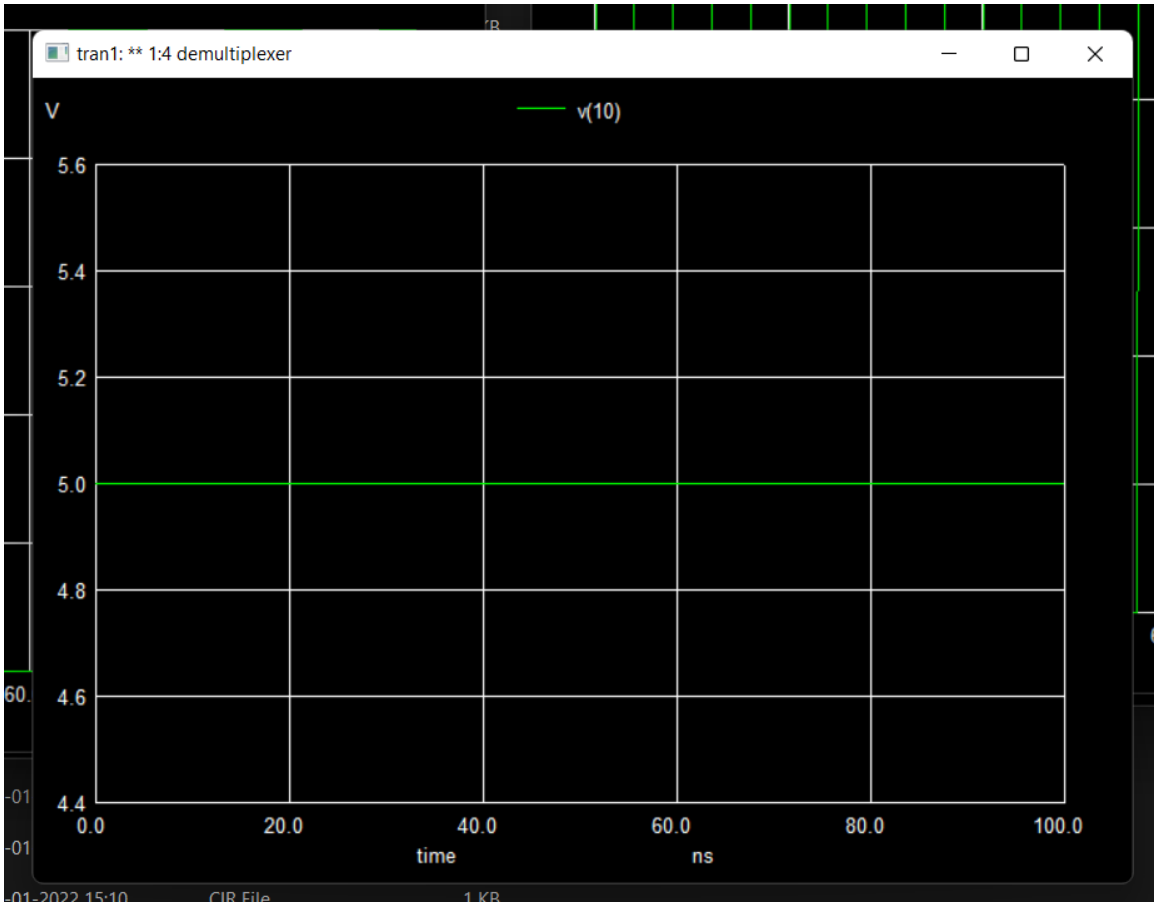


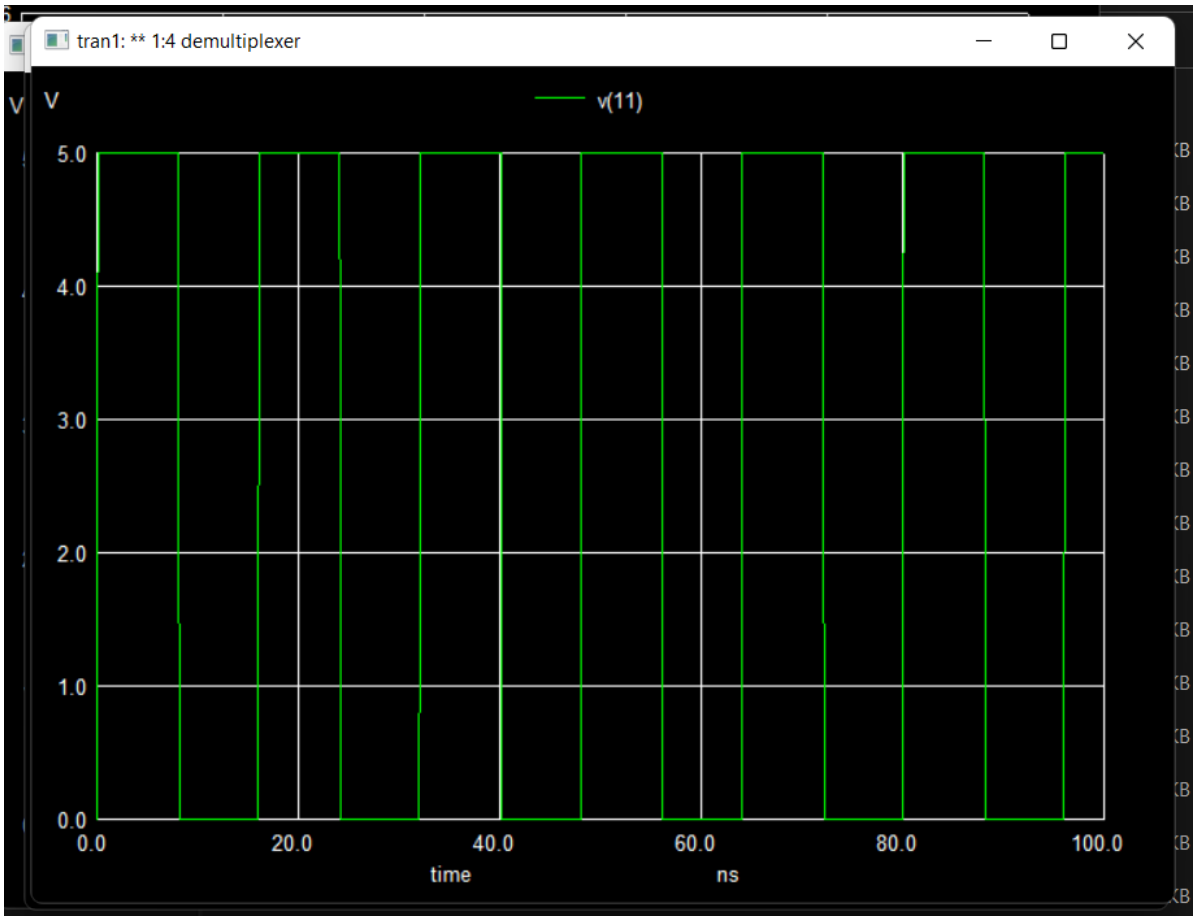
# NGSPICE

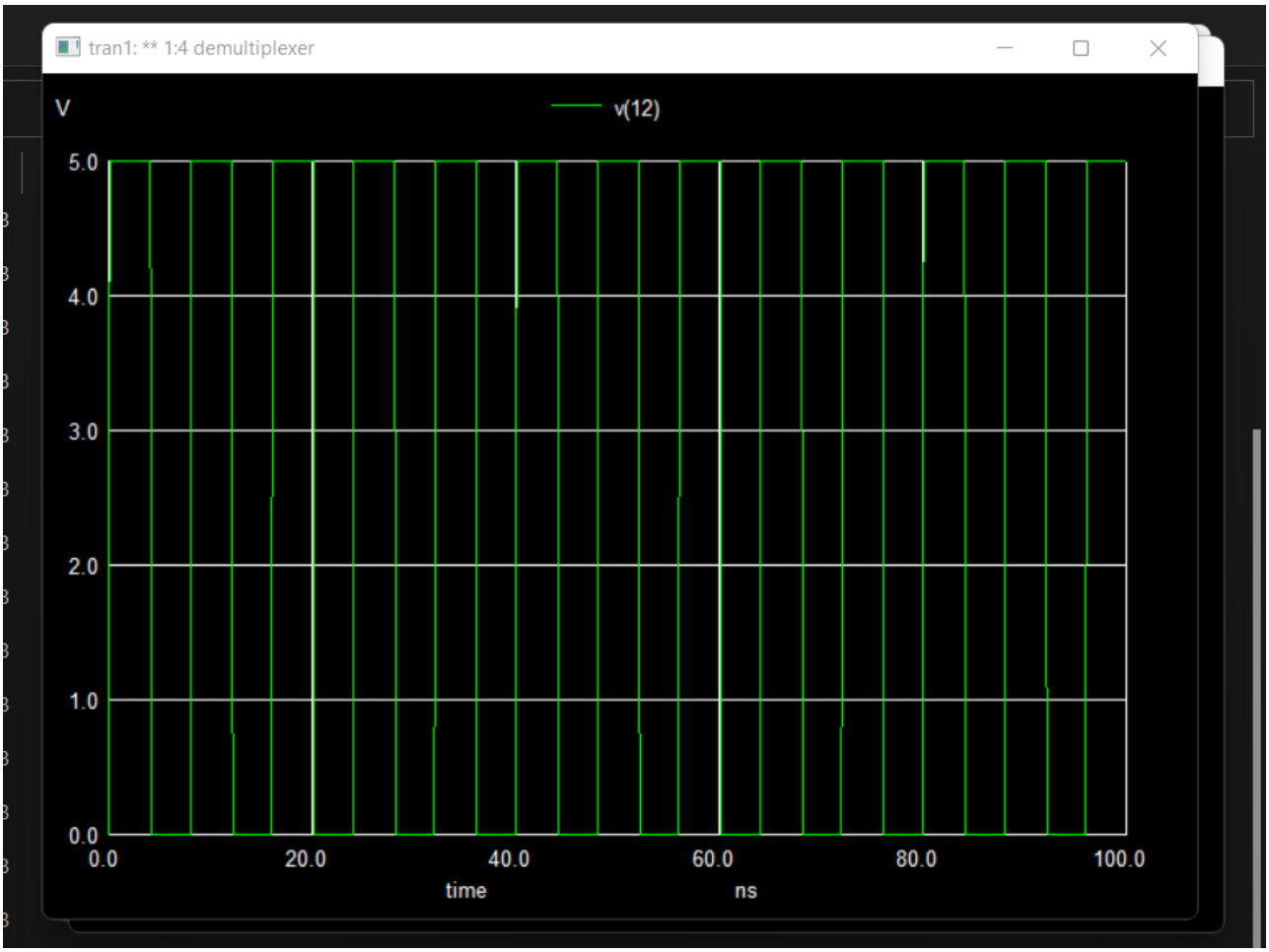
```
** 1:4 DEMULTIPLEXER
.subckt inverter 1 2 3
mp 2 1 3 3 pmod w=100u l=1u
mn 2 1 0 0 nmod w=40u l=1u
.model pmod pmos Vto=-1V Kp=80u
.model nmod nmos Vto=1V Kp=200u
.ends

.subckt nand_gate 1 2 3 4 7
m1 5 1 0 0  nmod w=40u l=10u
m2 6 2 5 0  nmod w=40u l=10u
m3 4 3 6 0  nmod w=40u l=10u
m4 4 1 7 7  pmod w=100u l=10u
m5 4 2 7 7  pmod w=100u l=10u
m6 4 3 7 7  pmod w=100u l=10u
.model pmod pmos Vto=-1V Kp=80u
.model nmod nmos Vto=1V Kp=200u.
ends

Vdd 27 0 dc 5V
Va 10 0 dc 5V
Vb 11 0 pulse ( 0 5 0 0 0 8ns 16ns)
Vc 12 0 pulse ( 0 5 0 0 0 4ns 8ns)
xa 11 13 27 inverter
xb 12 14 27 inverter

xnand_s1 10 11 12 17 27 nand_gate
xnand_s2 10 11 14 20 27 nand_gate
xnand_s3 10 13 12 23 27 nand_gate
xnand_s4 10 13 14 26 27 nand_gate

xc 17 31 27 inverter
xd 20 30 27 inverter
xe 23 29 27 inverter
xf 26 28 27 inverter

.tran 0.1ns 100ns
.control
run
plot V(10)
plot V(11)
plot V(12)
plot V(31)
plot V(30)
 plot V(29)
plot V(28)
.endc
.end
```

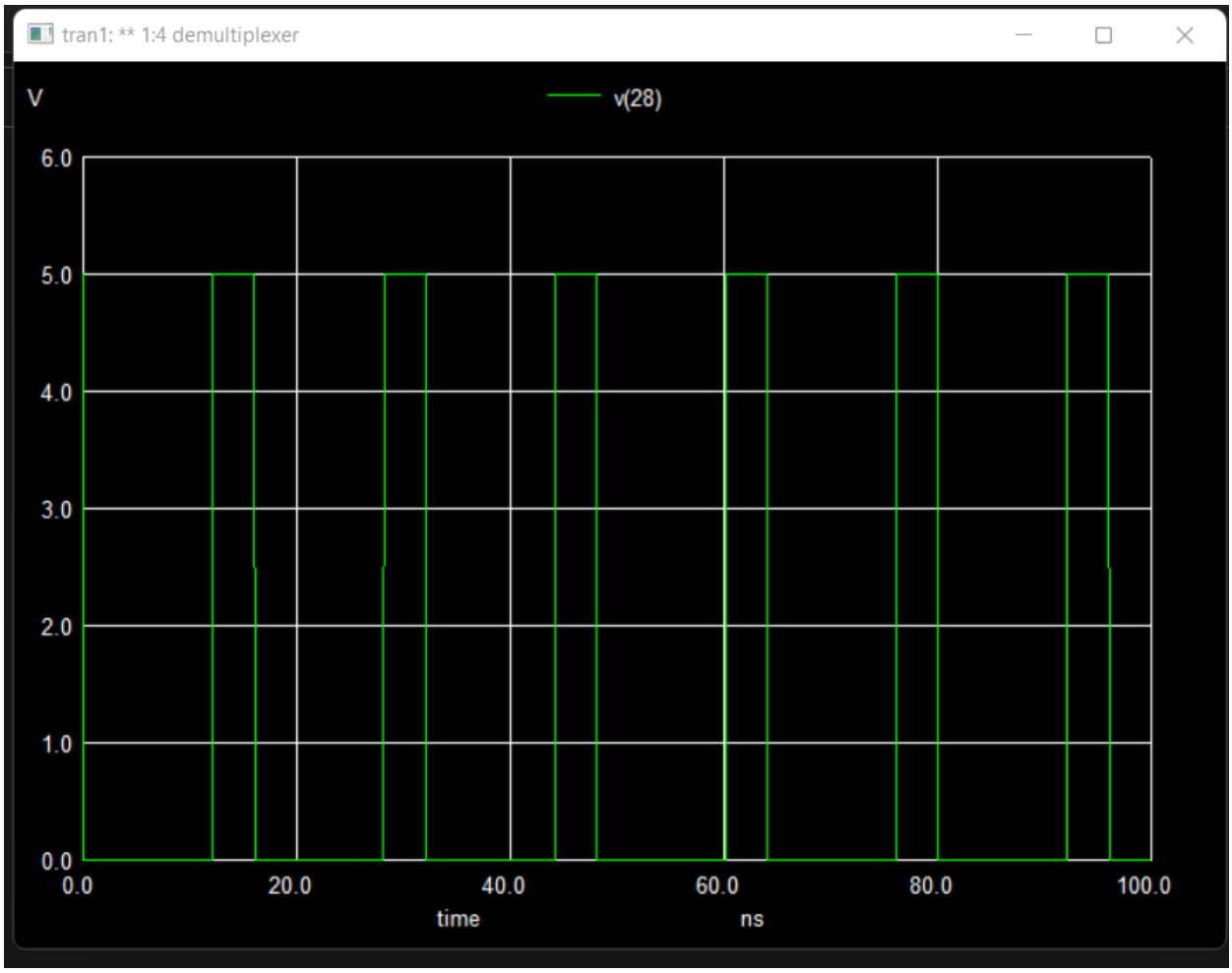


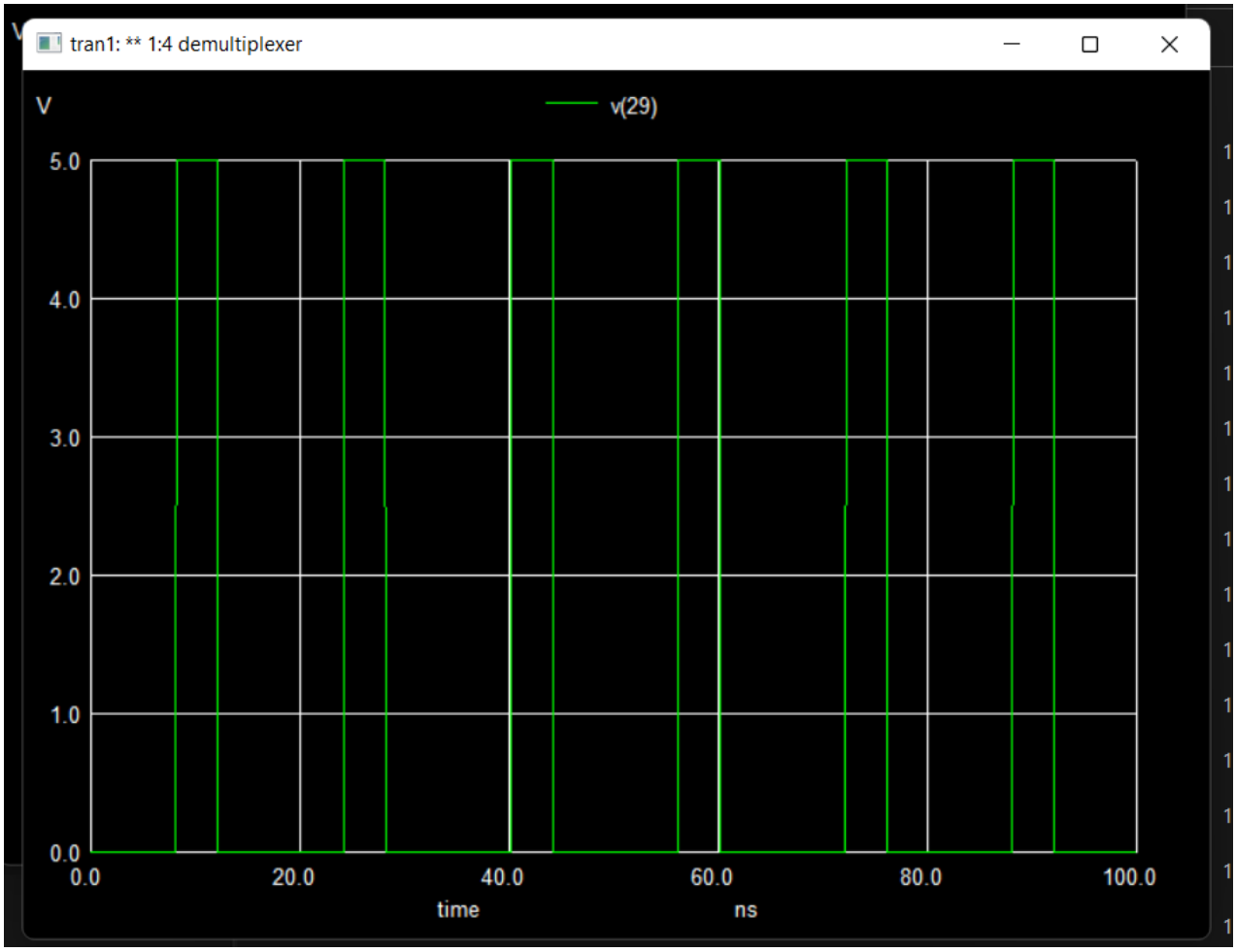
# NGSPICE OUTPUT

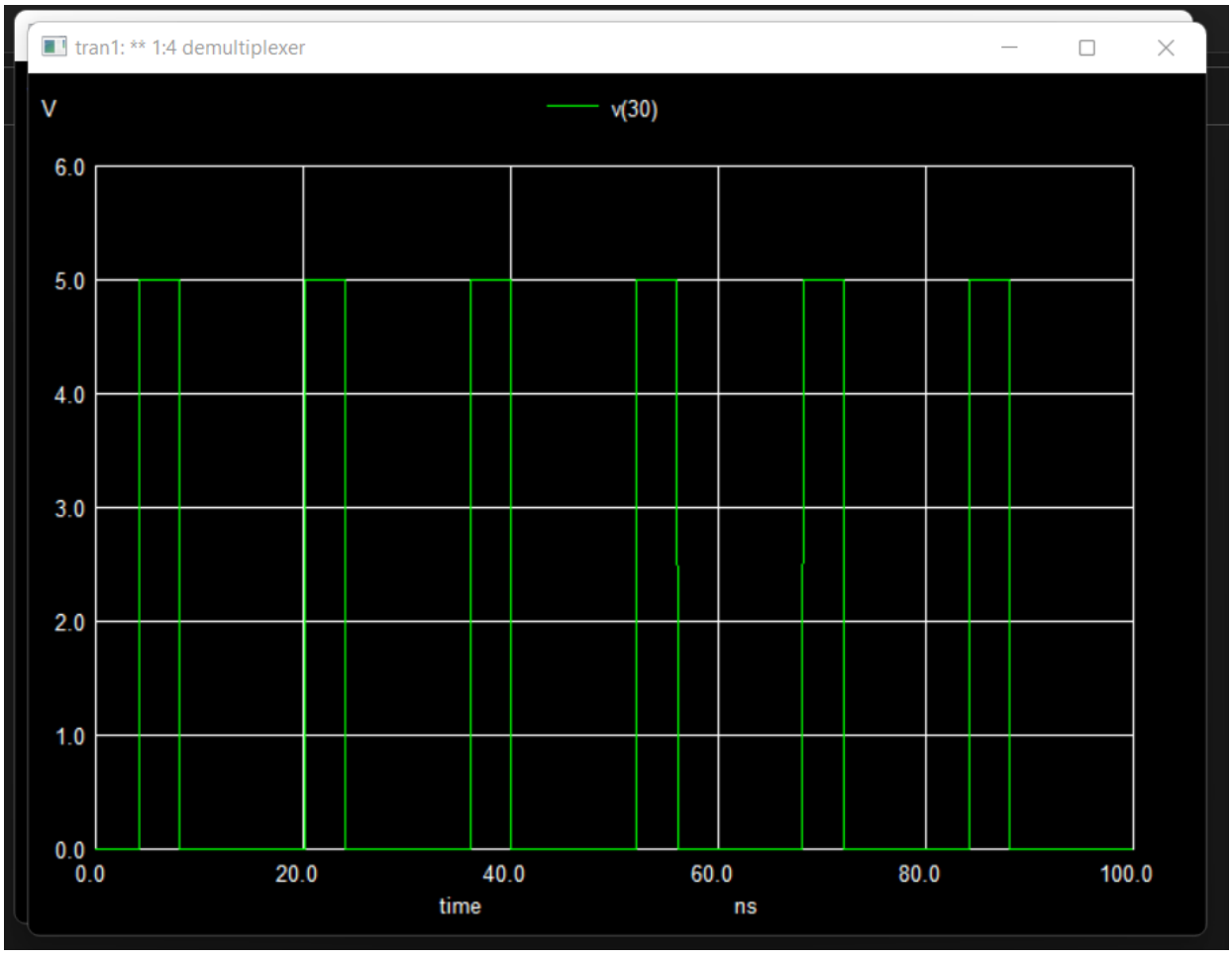


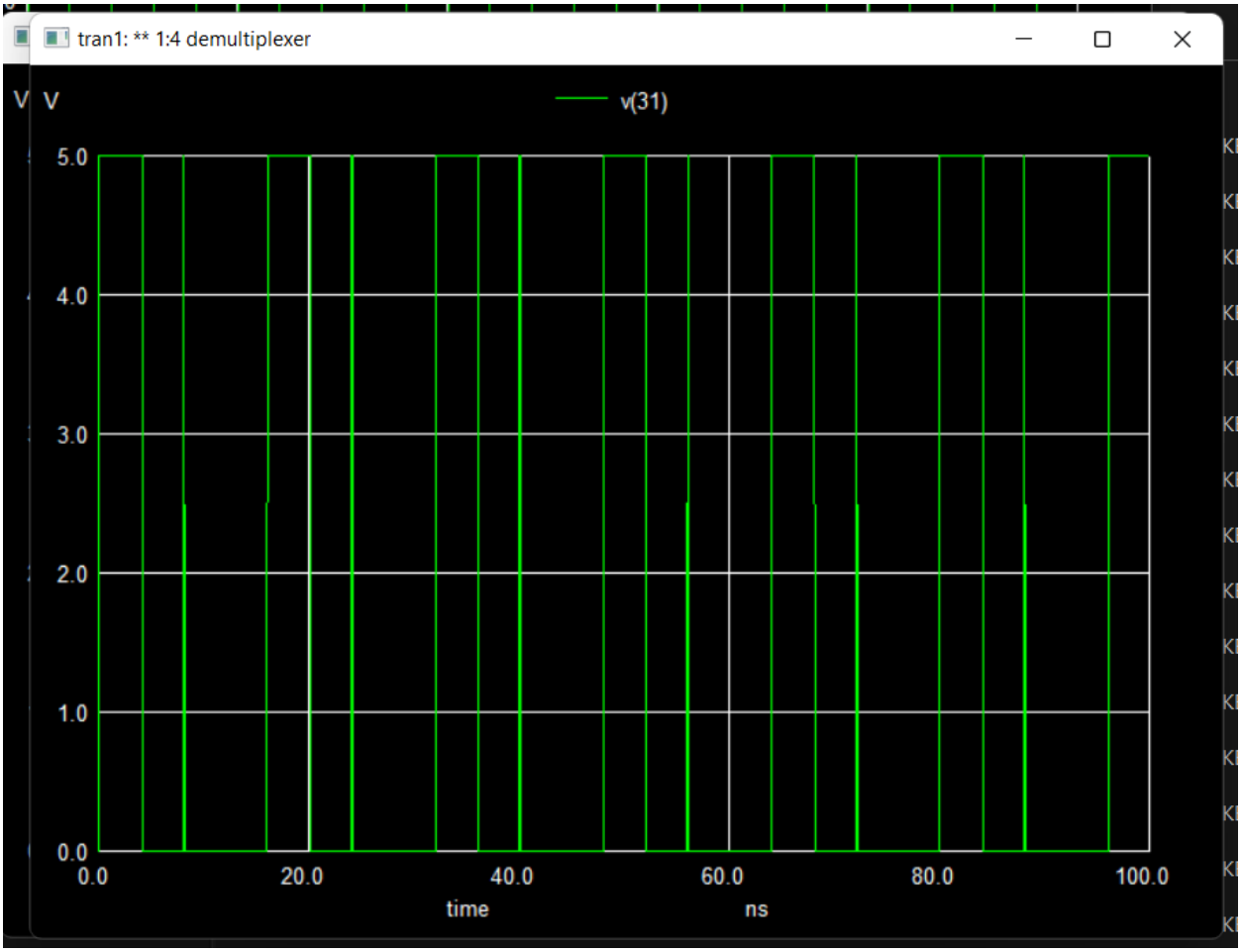




tran1: ** 1:4 demultiplexer
V
v(12)
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
0.0
20.0
40.0
60.0
80.0
100.0
time
ns

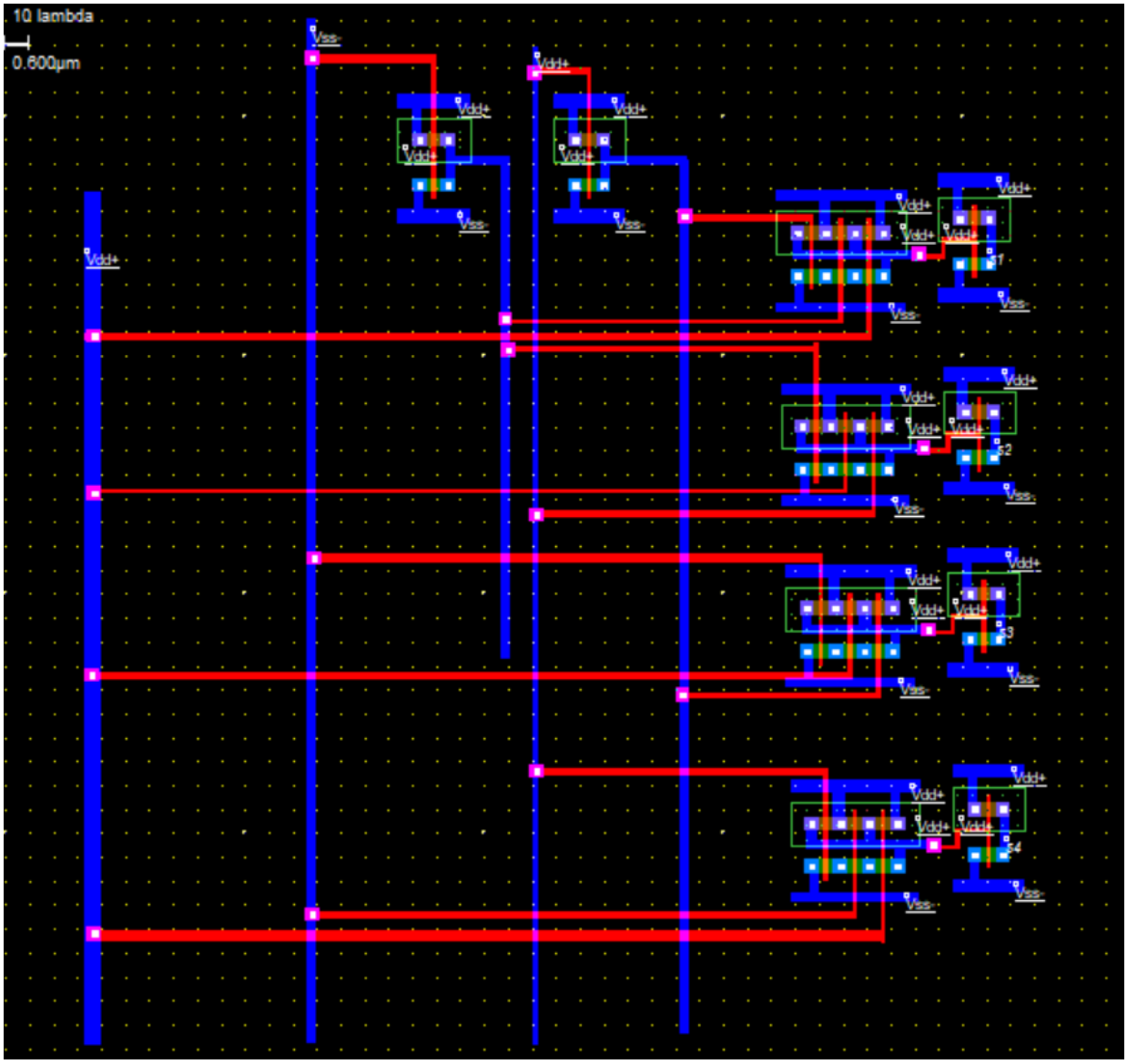

tran1: ** 1:4 demultiplexer
V
v(28)
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
0.0
20.0
40.0
60.0
80.0
100.0
time
ns


tran1: ** 1:4 demultiplexer
V
v(29)
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
0.0
20.0
40.0
60.0
80.0
100.0
time
ns

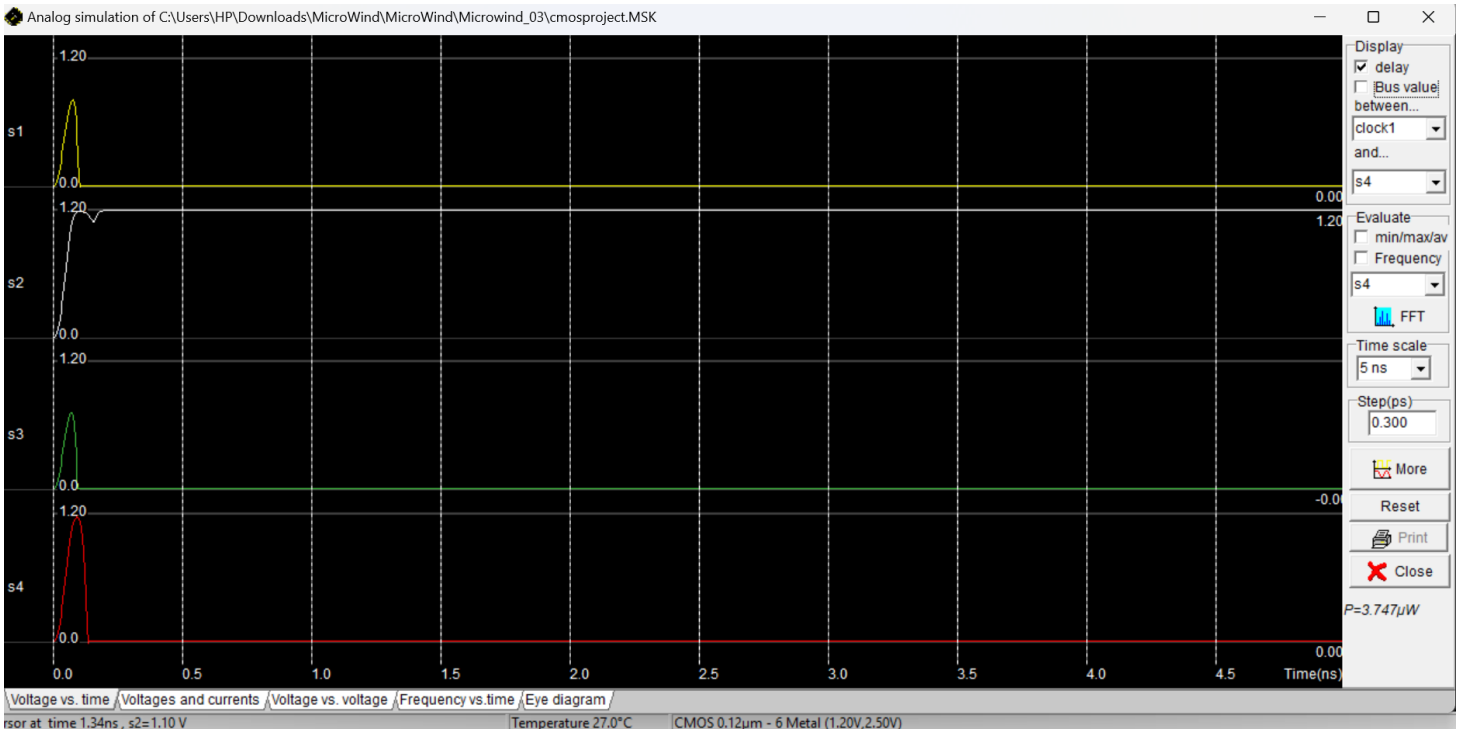

tran1: ** 1:4 demultiplexer
V
v(30)
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
0.0
20.0
40.0
60.0
80.0
100.0
time
ns


tran1: ** 1:4 demultiplexer
V
v(31)
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
0.0
20.0
40.0
60.0
80.0
100.0
time
ns

# MICROWIND



# MICROWIND OUTPUT




# CONCLUSION -

Successfully got the output for 1:4 Demultiplexer in Ngspice as well as MicroWind

# THANK YOU