

# Testing of Automotive Systems (Part I)

Module 10 –On-site exercise 1

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# FH JOANNEUM Electronic Engineering

Magna Stevr

### Lab Exercise overview

- Meet 24/11 at Magna Steyr Main Entry Liebenauer Hauptstr.317 at 09.30
  - Be on time, access takes a while!
- Lab time 10.00h-14.30h Tools used: CANoe, Measurement equipment (all onsite)
- Please bring your own laptop and USB stick for notes, save CAN-Traces etc.

Confidentia This form is assigned to AAE00038 Begichte im Engineering Test Report R&D Capter Order No. is complete Exaction Unit: 0000-9999 Complete Vehicle (") Relevant for strength Chief Engineer Head of Departmen FTE resp. ITL: Distribute 2 hardcopies to the EM office | for the customer Task Summary, assessment Proposals, further procedures

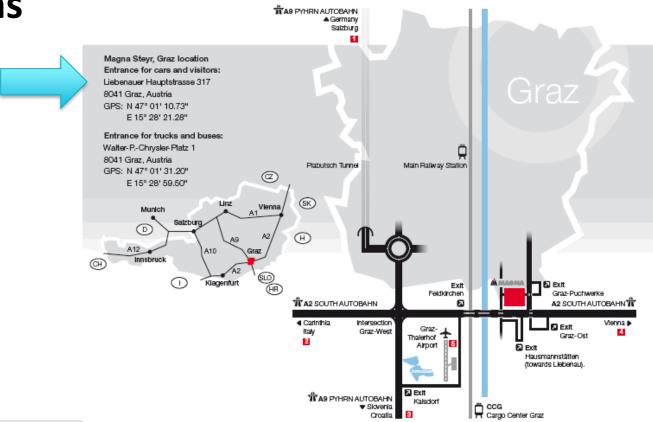
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The exercises must be documented in a test report **Due date test reports 01/12 (will be part of grading)**Template provided via moodle

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### **Directions**



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### **Groups 24/11/23**

Group No.	Participants	Excercise 1 10-12h	Exercise 2 12.30-14.30h	
1	Baumgartner, Bivolaku	Static Labcar	Automation	
2	Das, Hu	Automation	Static Labcar	
3	Kornberger, Kraker	EMC	Vehicle Intensive Test (VIT)	
4	Maran Martins, Raza, Shah	Vehicle Intensive Test (VIT)	EMC	





### FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar Overview & Tasks

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This test bench is ideal to perform E/E System tests with content of communication, network management and diagnostic.

#### Details

- Cable harness integration & validation
- System integration
- Bus-Physic (Error Frames, ramp up/down time, voltage level, load resistor, error simulation)
- Bus load (stress impact, power up/down, rest bus simulation stress load)
- Power Up/Down behavior
- Voltage Test
- Quiescent current
- Power management
- Diagnostic functions
- Commissioning prior to vehicle build
- Production Tester testing

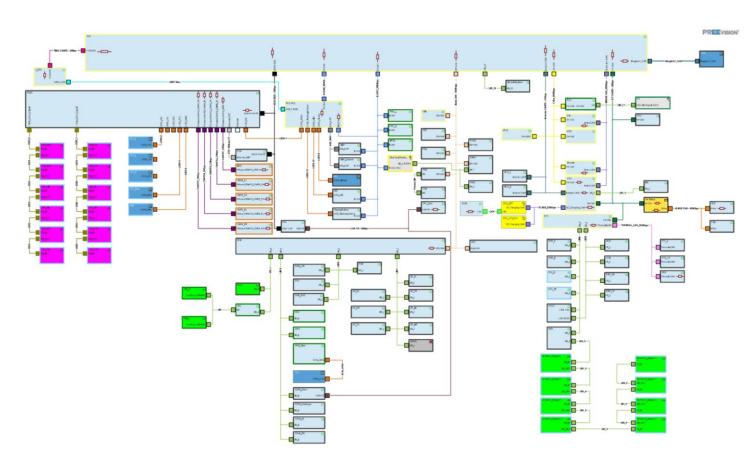
#### Benefit

- Harness problems can be found and fixed before vehicle building starts
- Commissioning can be done before vehicle building starts
- Hardware can be replaced very fast without dissembling the vehicle
- Useful platform for supplier tests



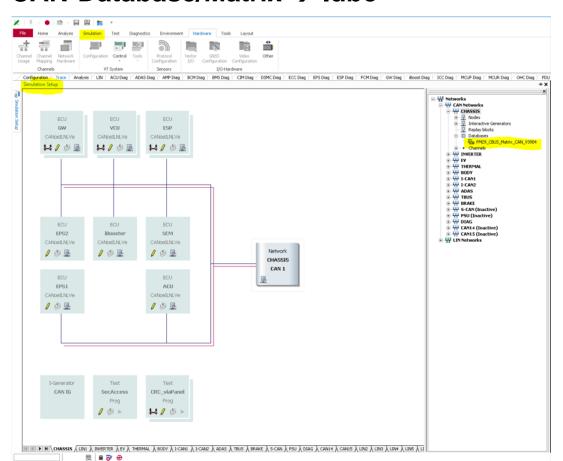
### FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar Overview Complete Architecture





### FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar CAN-Database/Matrix → .dbc







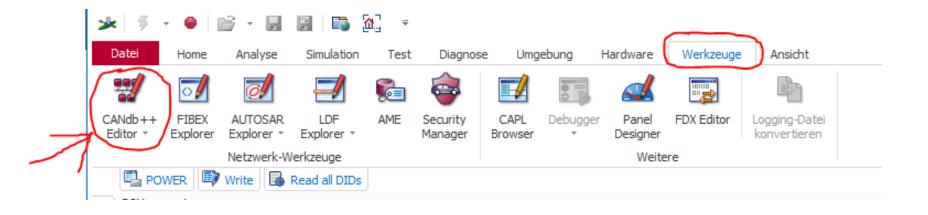
#### .dbc file contains:

- 1) signal names
- 2) network nodes
- 3) signal IDs
- 4) cycle times
- 5) comments for information about the signals

. . . .



### How to find the CAN database in Vector CANoe:



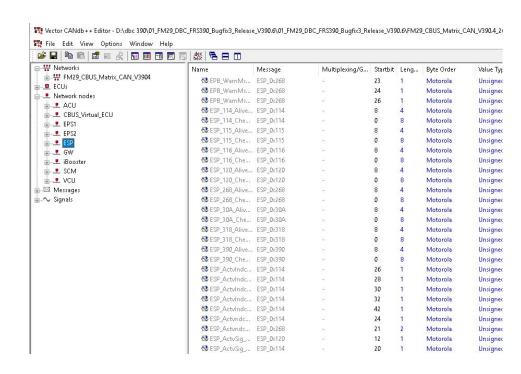
### FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar Exercise 1 – Check CAN communication



Check the CAN-communication according the .dbc file for the CHASSIS CAN network:

#### **Chassis-CAN:**

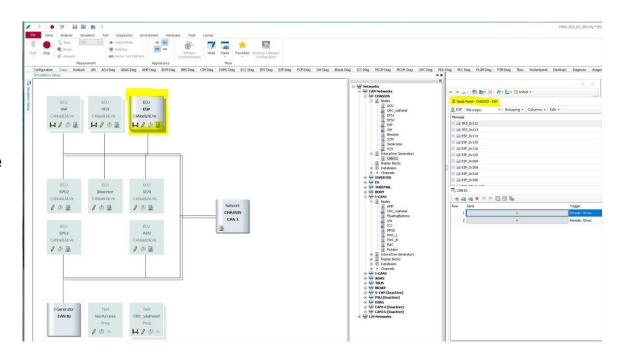
- Check on the trace if all network nodes from the dbc file are sending.
- 2. If not, check the CAN-Statistics. Which possible causes are you able to think of?
- 3. Try to fix the issue
- Present solution



## FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar Exercise 2 – Simulation of a disconnected ECU



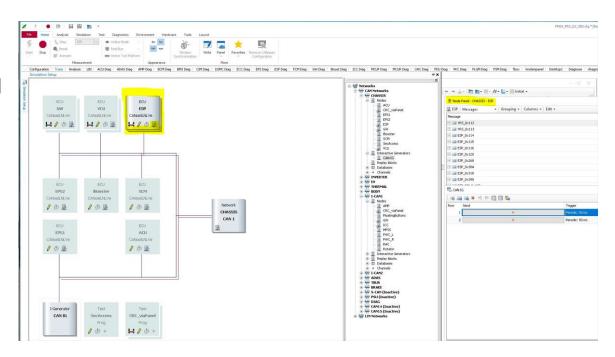
- Disconnect the ESP(Electronic Stability Program) from the car.
- Activate the simulation of the ESP and start the measurement.



## FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar Exercise 2 – Simulation of a disconnected ECU

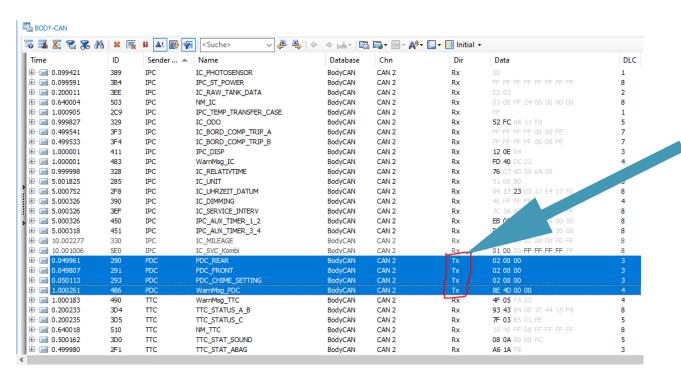


- On the right in the Node
   Panel, you can alter the
   values of the signal and send
   it onto the bus.
- 2. For example
  You can change the vehicle
  speed in the ESP\_0x318



### Exercise 2 – Example of a simulated ECU





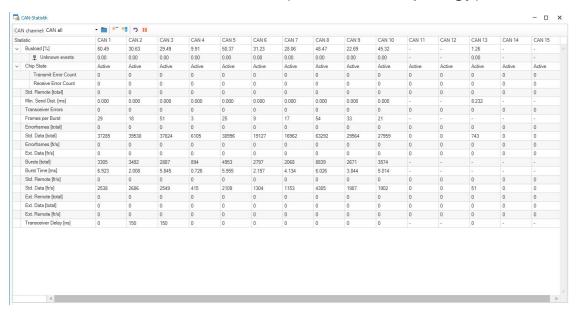
Tx→ means that those messages are transmitted by our simulation

### FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar

### Exercise 3 – Check whether the simulations works correct



- Check if there are ESP messages on the Trace.
- 2. Check if there are Error Frames in the CAN-Statistic. (picture below)
- 3. Check if the signal values on the trace are correct.
- 4. Do you need to add a terminal resistor? (look at the topology)



# FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar Exercise 4 – Perform manual test of Anti theft system



### Make sure the preconditions are met

- 2. Lock the vehicle
- 3. Check the state of the signal on the trace

5.3.2.8.4	.2 Autom	atically activati	ion of a	nti-theft system	via remote locking	request	
Req ID	46488	Version number	46	Requirement Type	Component Function	ASIL	QM
Precond	ition for au	tomatically act	ivation		stem via remote red	uest:	
					active CAN:VCU		U GearSig =
0x1					_		
AND							
Vehicle i	s unlocked	i					
AND							
All Doors	s closed						
AND							
Tailgate	closed						
AND							
		deactivated					
					m Set" and send re		
	M 0x343::	BCM AntithftS	ts = 2a	and send on Lli	N4:BCM 01::BBS	<u>Arm Disarı</u>	<u>m = 1 in case</u>
of:							
					OX_RemCtrlLockCr	nd = 0x2 "F	Remote
_	PKC_0x4F	0::PKC_RemL	.ockCm	d = 0x1 "Lock"			
AND	•						
		fully performed					
			em to "A	<u>Antı- I heft syste</u>	m Unset" in case o	<u>f:</u>	
	G was not	successful					
OR	4.84						
	rt Mode = a	activated					
OR							

Production Mode = activated

### FH Training 2023/24 – LabCar

### Exercise 4 – Perform manual test of Anti theft system



- Make sure the preconditions are met
- 2. Unlock the vehicle
- 3. Check the state of the signal on the trace

### 5.3.2.8.4.8 The system shall deactivate the Anti Theft System if vehicle was unlocked via Key Fob (Lock-or panic button)

Req ID	54623	Version number	42	Requirement Type	Component Function	ASIL	QM
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Precondition for automatically deactivation of Anti-theft system via Key Fob:

Vehicle is locked

AND

Anti-theft system is in "Anti-Theft system Set" state

The BCM shall set Anti-theft system to "Anti-Theft system Unset" and send related state on

CAN:BCM 0x343::BCM AntithftSts = 0 and send on LIN4:BCM 01::BBS Arm Disarm = 0 in case

of:

Unlocking request via mobile device over CAN:PKC\_0x37B::PKC\_RemLockCmd\_Key = 0x3

"Unlock"

AND

UNLOCKING successfully performed

The BCM shall keep Anti-theft system to "Anti-Theft system Set" in case of:

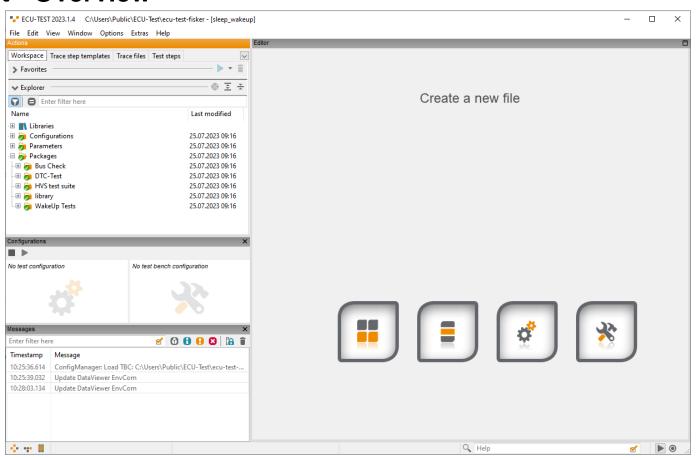
UNLOCKING was not successful





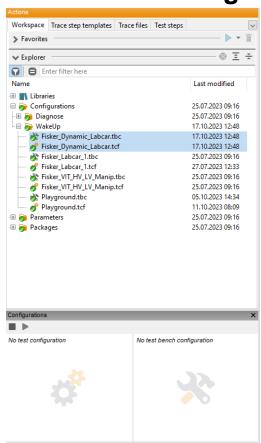
## FH Training 2023/24 – Automation ECU-Test - Overview





# FH Training 2023/24 – Automation ECU-Test - Starting the Configuration





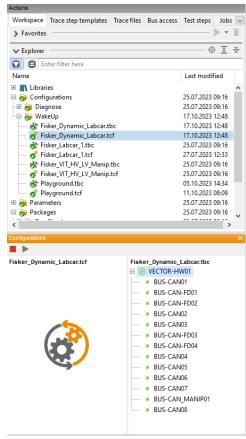
Load the fisker Labcar configuration.

Drag and Drop the config to the correct item

Hint: Look at the file extension

# FH Training 2023/24 – Automation ECU-Test - Start the config





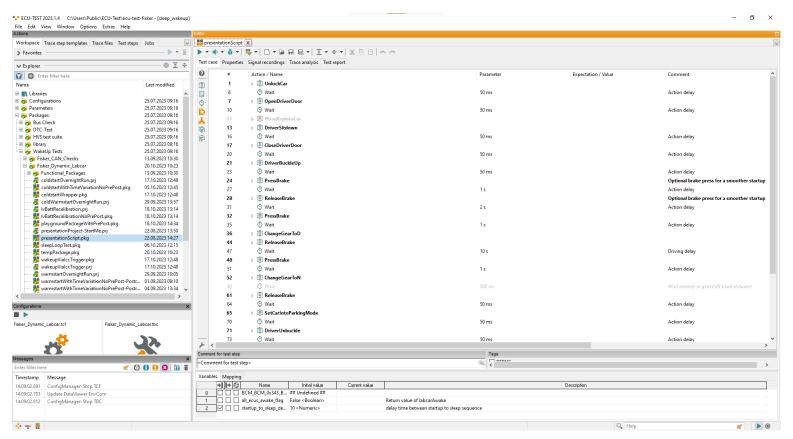
Start the configuration by pressing the play button

Check if all CAN- buses are online

They should be marked in green. If not, then look for the error

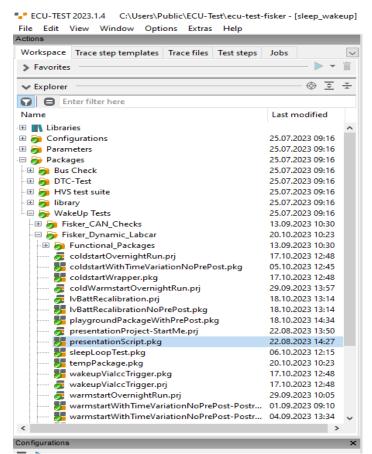
### FH Training 2023/24 – Automation ECU-Test – Make an automation





# FH Training 2023/24 – Automation ECU-Test – Test packages





With the help of the packages, you can create your own automation.

Palcipate the required functions via Drag and Drop in the main window.





Your task, if you accept the order, is to start the vehicle with the help of ECU-Test.

**Hint:** think from the point of view of the car. What do you need to get started?





# FH Training 2023/24 – EMC What will you do on the exercise



Getting an introduction of Magna's EMC-Department (Electromagnetic Compatibility)



# FH Training 2023/24 – EMC What will you do on the exercise



- Performing a measurement of Radiated Emissions (RE)
  - Test setup: based on a specific standard, the test setup for performing the measurement must be arranged
  - Measurement: performing the measurement with special EMC equipment, finding failures in the test setup, analyzing the test results
  - Finding solutions for reducing exceedances (optional): which countermeasures are possible for optimizing radiated emission

The test will be done according to the military standard AECTP500. This standard was chosen, because it is available for free.

For this measurement different antennas are placed in various positions defined by the standard and the emissions caused by the DUT are measured using an EMI receiver (ElectroMagnetic Interference).

### FH Training 2023/24 – EMC **Preparation for exercise**



- Download the AECTP500 standard
- Find the required test within the standard
- Study it and answer the questions on the next slides

The AECTP500 standard must be downloaded from the link below, the name of the test which will be executed is NRE02.

NSO NSDD (nato.int)

### FH Training 2023/24 – EMC **Preparation for exercise**



- Please fill out the following questions before the exercise:
  - What is the frequency range in this measurement?

10 kHz to 18 GHz

– Which antennas are needed for each frequency range?

```
10kHz to 30 MHz: 104 cm rod with impedance matching network. 30 MHz to 200 MHz, Biconical, 137 cm tip to tip. 200 MHz to 1 GHz, Double Ridge Horn, 69.0 by 94.5 cm 1 GHz to 18 GHz, Double Ridge Horn, 24,2 by 13,6 cm
```

What height should the table where the DUT is position on have?

80-90 cm.

In which height should the antennas be placed?

120 cm avove the floor ground plane.

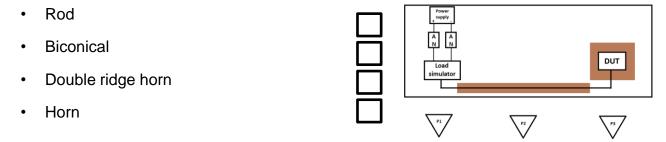
### FH Training 2023/24 – EMC **Preparation for exercise**



– How far away should the antenna be positioned from the DUT?

1 Meter from the front edge of teh test set-up boundary.

– Which antenna should be placed where?



Rod Antenna: The rod antenna should be centered with respect to the side edges of the boundary if the side edges are 3 m or less. If the side edges are greater than 3 m, multiple rod antennas may be required, positioned at intervals calculated by dividing the edge-to-edge boundary distance by 3 and rounding up.

Biconical Antenna: The biconical antenna should be placed in a sufficient number of positions such that the entire width of each EUT enclosure and the first 35 cm of cables and leads interfacing with the EUT enclosure are within the 3 dB beamwidth of the antenna.

Double Ridge Horn Antenna: The double ridge horn antenna should be placed in a sufficient number of positions such that the entire width of each EUT enclosure and the first 7 cm of cables and leads interfacing with the EUT enclosure are within the 3 dB beamwidth Disclosure or duplication without consent is prohibited



# VIT – Vehicle Intensive Test

# E/E System Integration Vehicle Intensive Test (VIT)

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This vehicles are ideal to perform E/E system and customer function tests with focus of end customer handling.

#### Details

- Guided testing of customer functions based on test cases
- Creative testing based on real customer behavior
- Creative testing with misuse handling
- System tests e.g., quiescent current, idle time, board net stability, diagnosis and coding
- Perform summer/winter or country testing
- Error analysis
- "Real world" testing

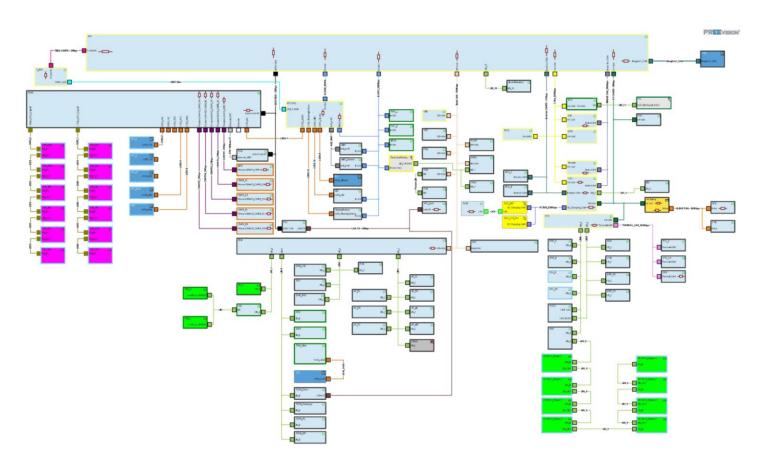
#### Benefit

Test of latest HW/SW in real vehicle



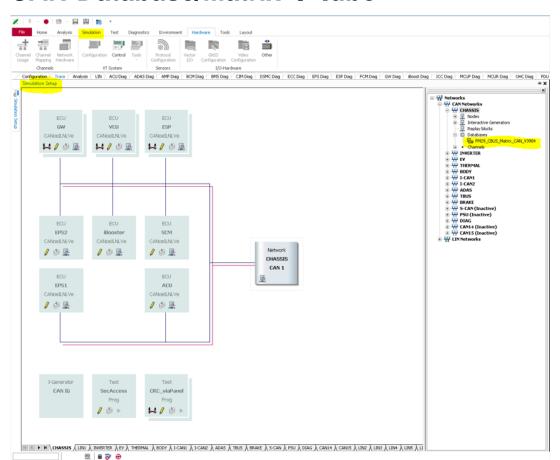
# CAN-communication and recording Overview CAN BUS architecture





### CAN-communication and recording CAN-Database/Matrix → .dbc







### .dbc file contains:

- 1) signal names
- 2) network nodes
- 3) signal IDs
- 4) cycle times
- 5) comments for information about the signals

. . . .

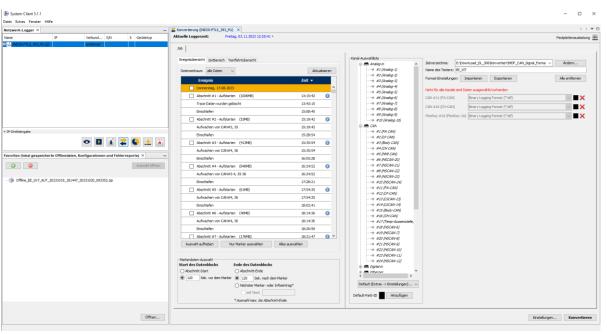
# CAN-communication and recording CAN-Recording



CAN-Communication is recorded by a Logger (Blue Pirat)

To analyze the Traces from the logger you need the right converter program for BP it's called System Client 5.1.1





### Error Processing Overview





Error finding

Normal Customer Tests (driving)

**Test Cases** 

Focus System Testing (Stress Test)

**Endurance Testing** 



Error Analyse

**Identify error ECU** 

Why this component



**Error Report** 

Which component

Real behavior vs expected behavior

How often (Sporadic, always, single event)

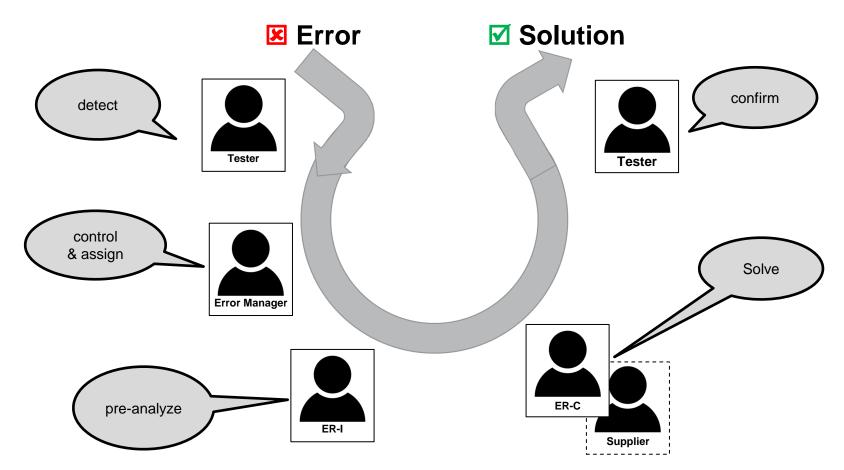
Vehicle Status (software, hardware)

Evidence (Video, Photo, Trace)

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# Defect Management Process Flow - Overview





# Testing Overview

#### **MAGNA**

#### Static Tests

- Door lock unlock
- Thermal comfort heating cooling
- Entertainment system
- Charging
- etc...

#### Dynamic Tests

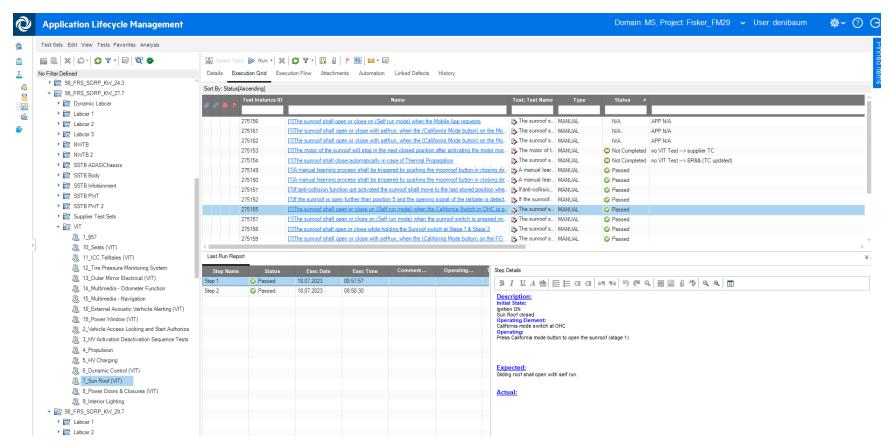
- Suspension
- Cruise Control
- ESP (Electronic Stability Program)
- ADAS (Advanced Driving Assistant System)
- ABS (Anti Blockier System)
- etc...





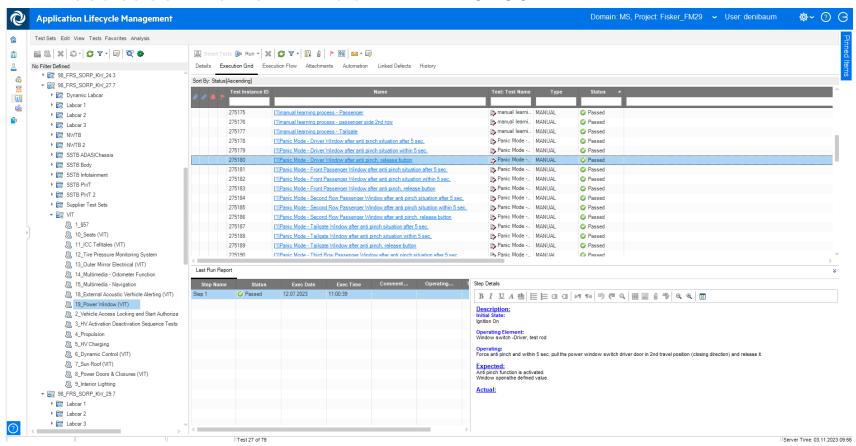
## Testing ALM Test case "sunroof"- ID275155





## Testing ALM Test case "Power Window"- ID275180



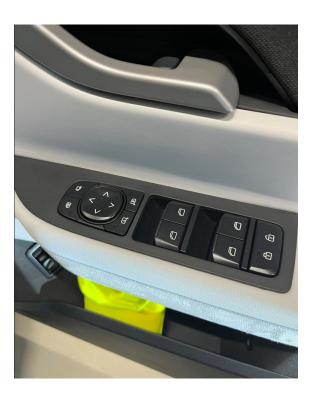


## Testing **Exercise 1**



Perform functional tests on the vehicle for power windows and center lock buttons

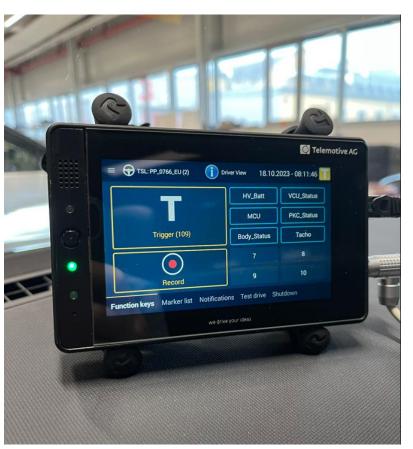
- Window down
- Window up
- Locking and unlocking
- Side mirror settings





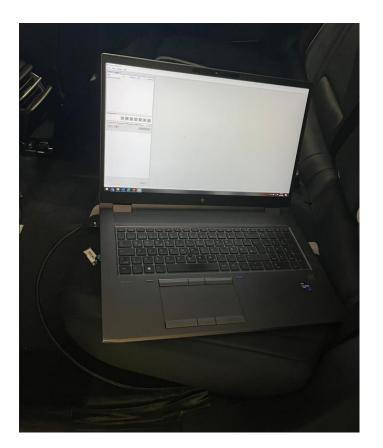
If the Function is not given or does not work as required -> Trigger via Logger the time stamp

 Push the touchscreen button "Trigger" or "Record" if you want to give audio information to the trigger

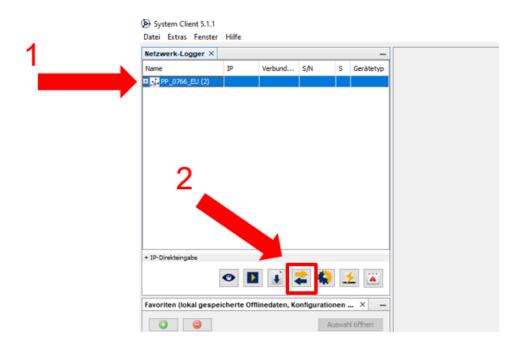




Connect your Laptop with the logger via ethernet and download the right trigger with the System Client 5.1.1



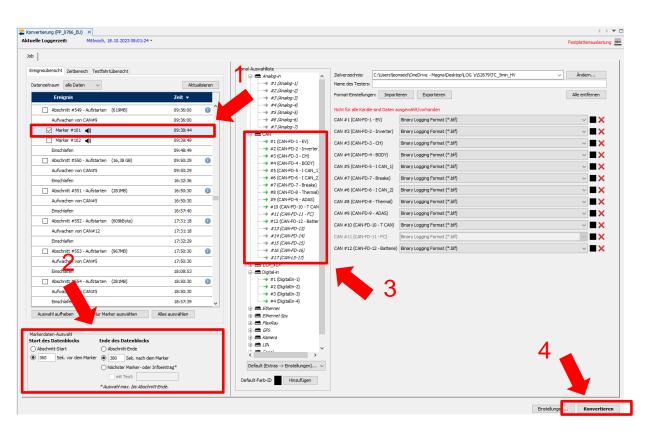




- 1. Klick on the Name of the Logger
- 2. Select Data
  Convert and
  wait till the
  logger window
  opens

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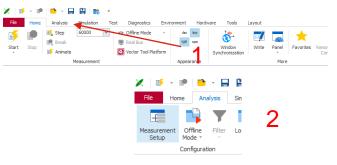


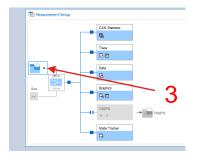
- Select the trigger were the error happened
- Select the time frame you want to analyze
- 3. Select the CAN-Bus where you think the error will show up and can be analyzed
- 4. Klick on "convert"

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- Task 4: Open Vector Canoe program on the laptop
- 1. Klick on analyze
- 2. Select measurement setup
- 3. Klick on the folder and select your trace

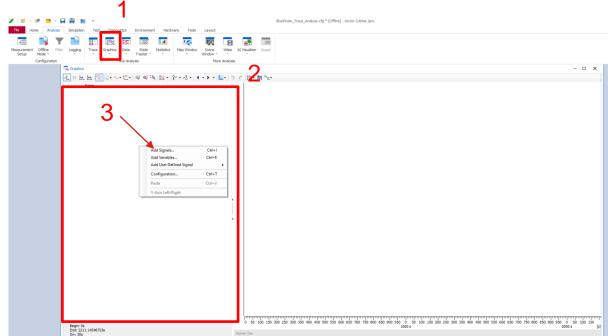








- Select Graphics button and go to the "Graphics" window
- Right mouse click in left part of the window
- 3. Select "Add Signals..."
- 4. Now Search for the Signal you want to analyse
- 5. Start the measurement





# Error Reporting **Summary**



- After finding and analysing the issue we must create a report
  - There your you have a special program for error handling (e.g. Jira or Octane)
- The report is for the specialist department to solve the issue
- The report need enough information for the department to understand the issue and prioritize the revision
  - which component (ECU) is responsible
  - what is the issue (what does not work)
  - how bad is the issue (evaluation)
  - In which status of the vehicle does it happen (driving, standing)
  - In which setting's was the vehicle (climate, suspension, engine-mode)
  - In which frequency (always, sporadic, single event)
  - What hardware and software is in the vehicle
  - Is the issue reproducible
  - Evidence (videos, photos, traces) for the error report

## Error Reporting **Exercise 3**



#### Task:

- Open "Jira" with the Edge Browser
- Klick on "Erstellen"
- Now fill up the sheet

