

# Applying Classification Models to Images

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# Overview

**Modeling images as numeric features**

**Using binary classifiers for multi-class classification**

**Multi-class classification on image data**

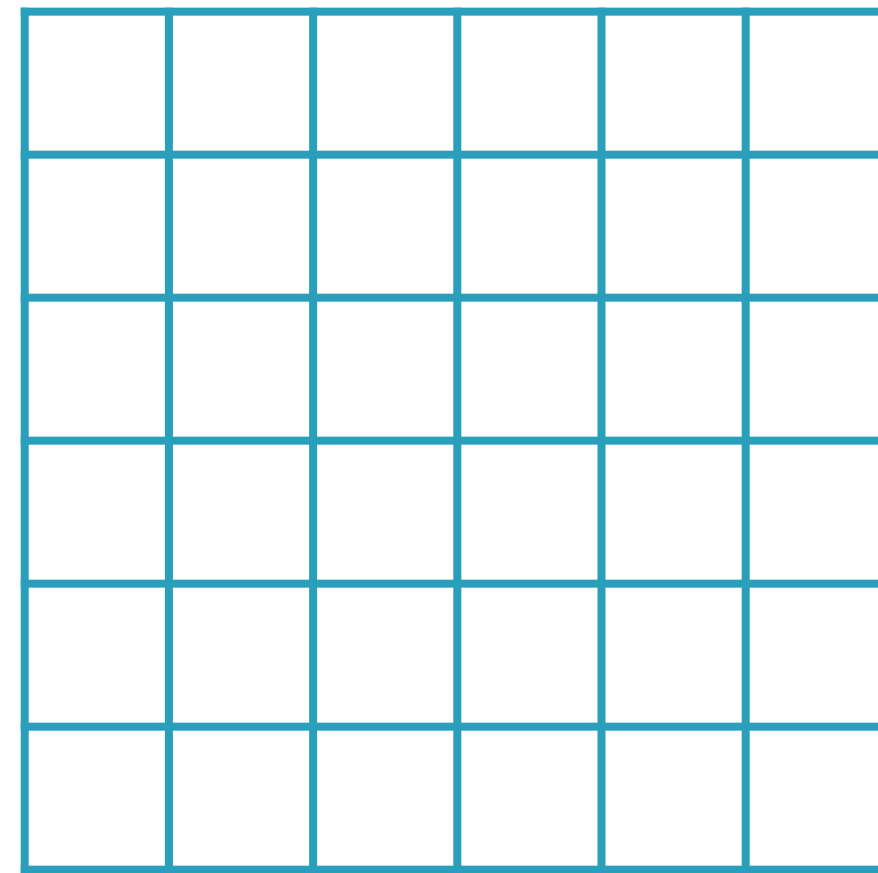
# Working with Images

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# Image as a Matrix



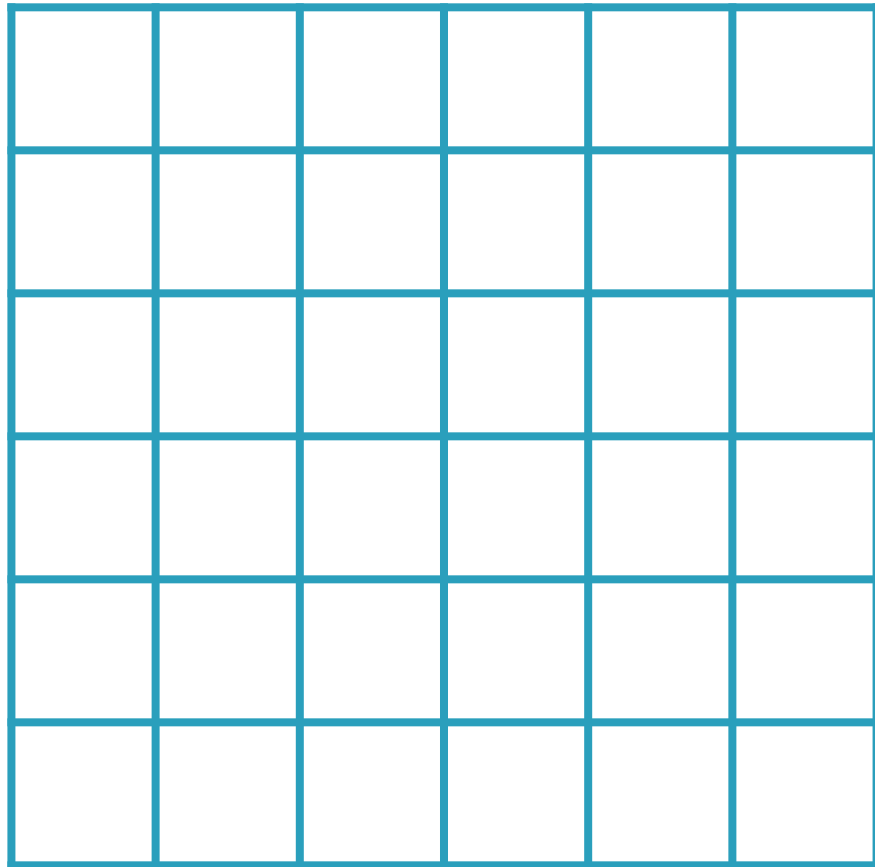
# Image as a Matrix



**Each pixel holds a value based on the type of image**



# RGB Images

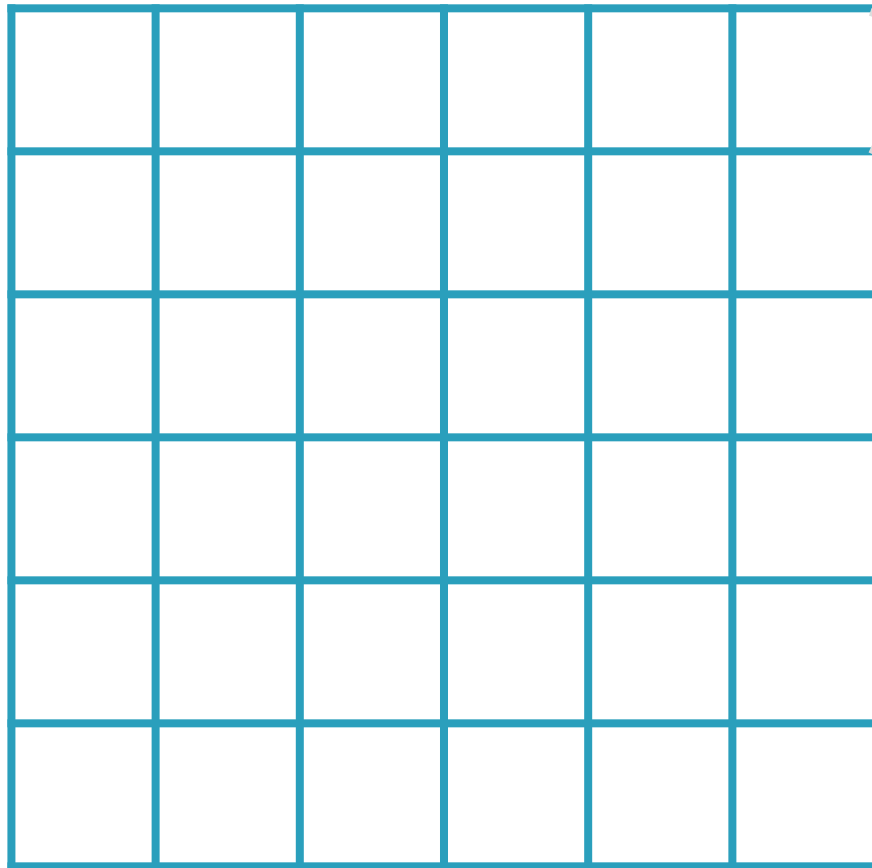


**RGB values are  
for color images**

**R, G, B: 0-255**



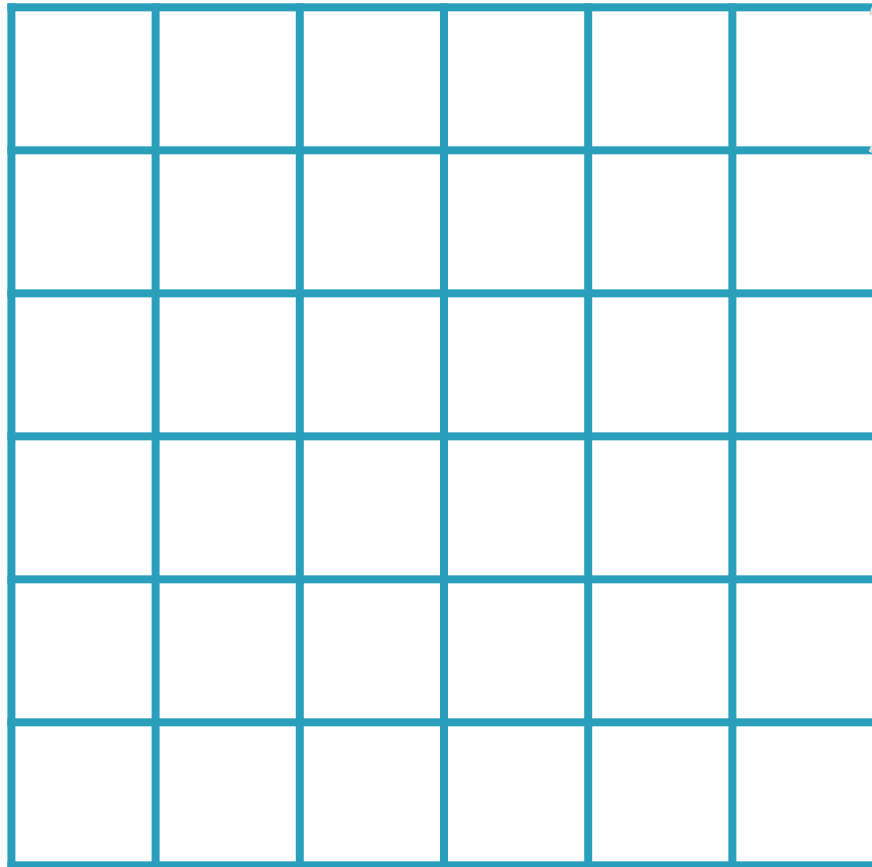
# RGB Images



**255, 0, 0**



# RGB Images

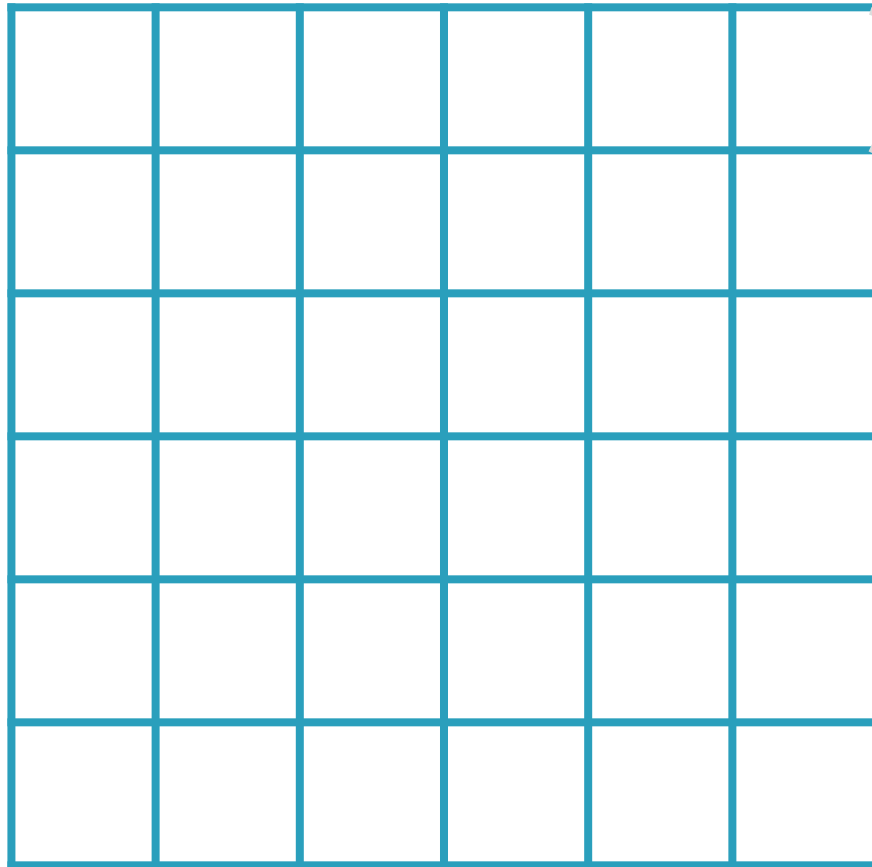


0, 255, 0





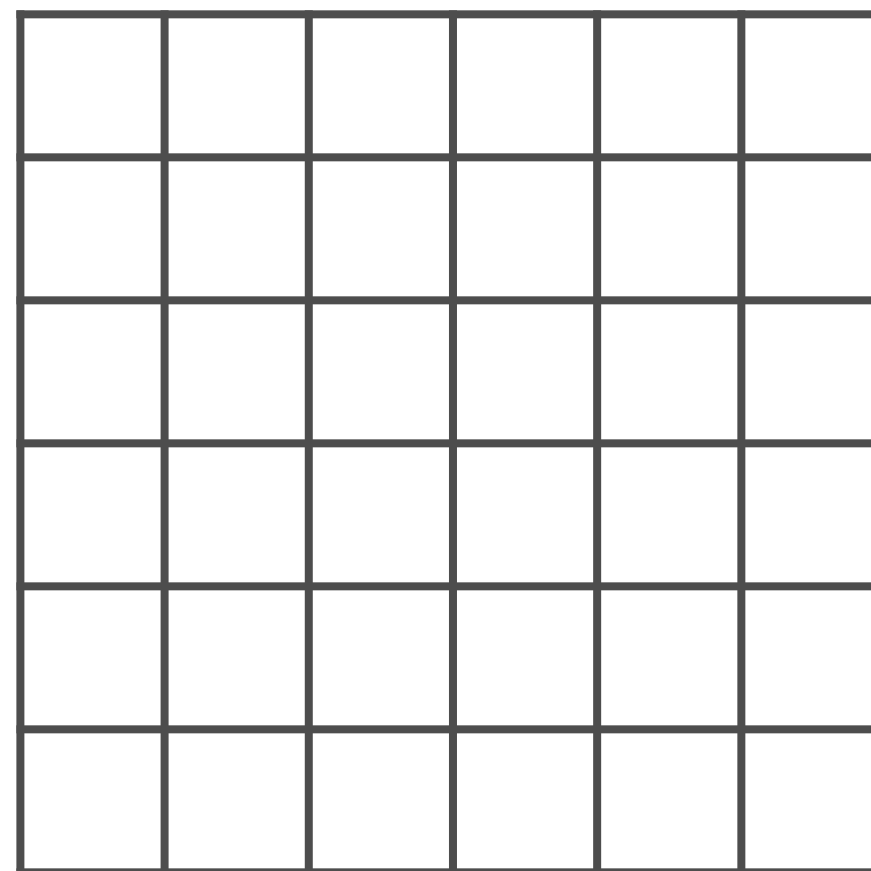
# RGB Images



0, 0, 255

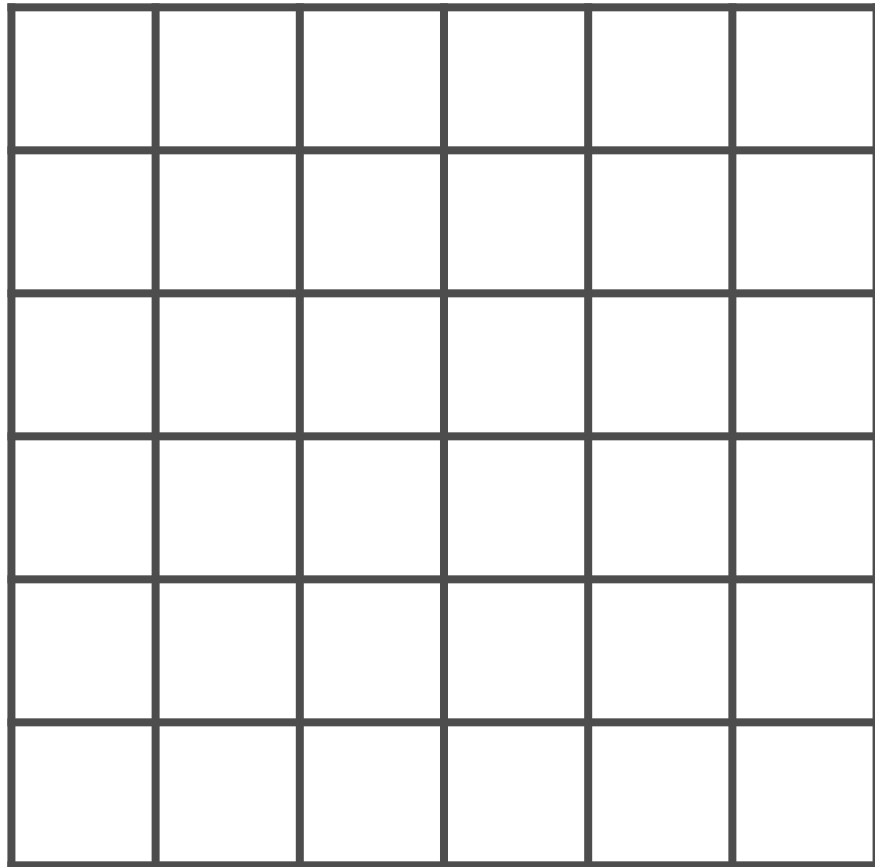
**3** values to represent  
color, **3** channels

# Grayscale Images





# Grayscale Images

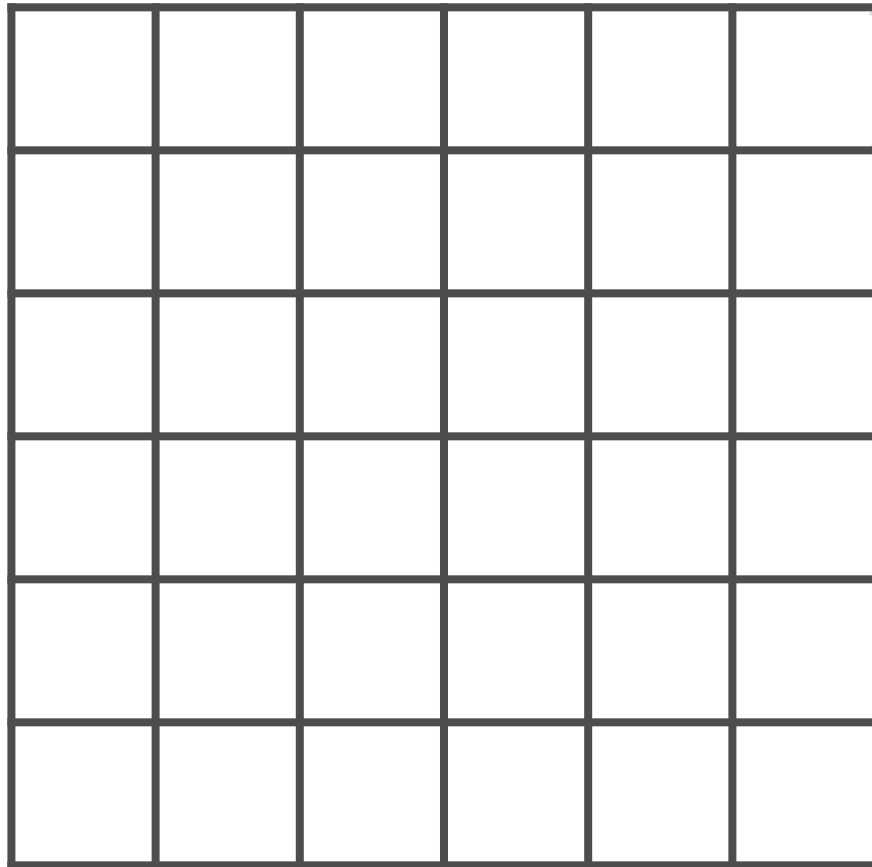


**Each pixel represents  
only intensity information**

**0.0 - 1.0**

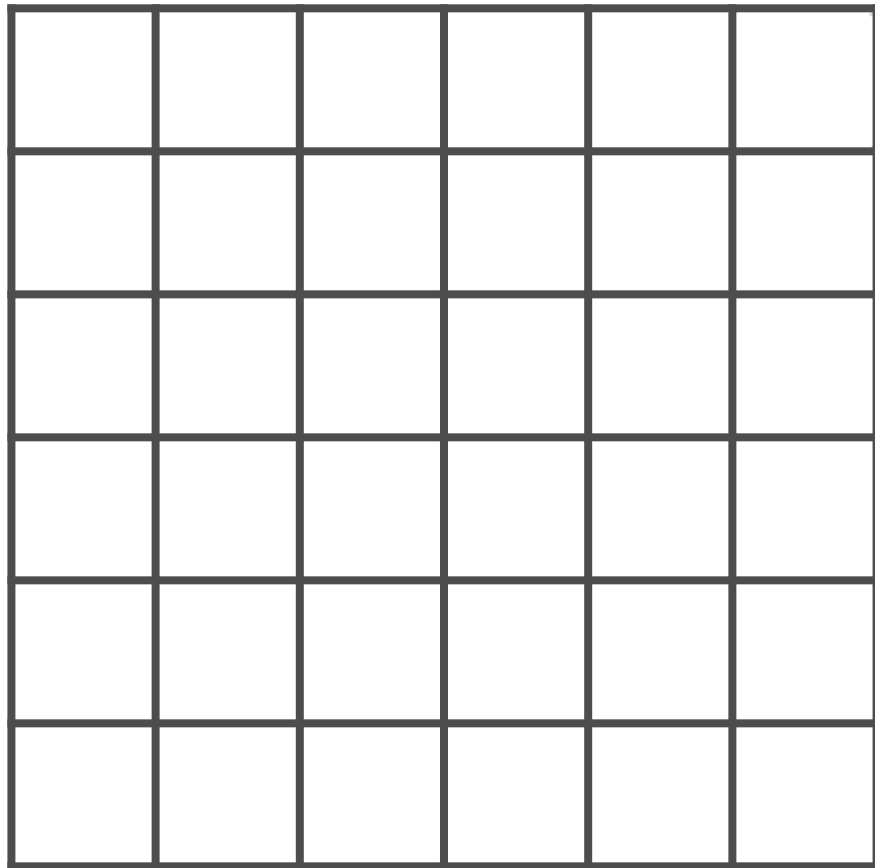


# Grayscale Images





# Grayscale Images



0.5

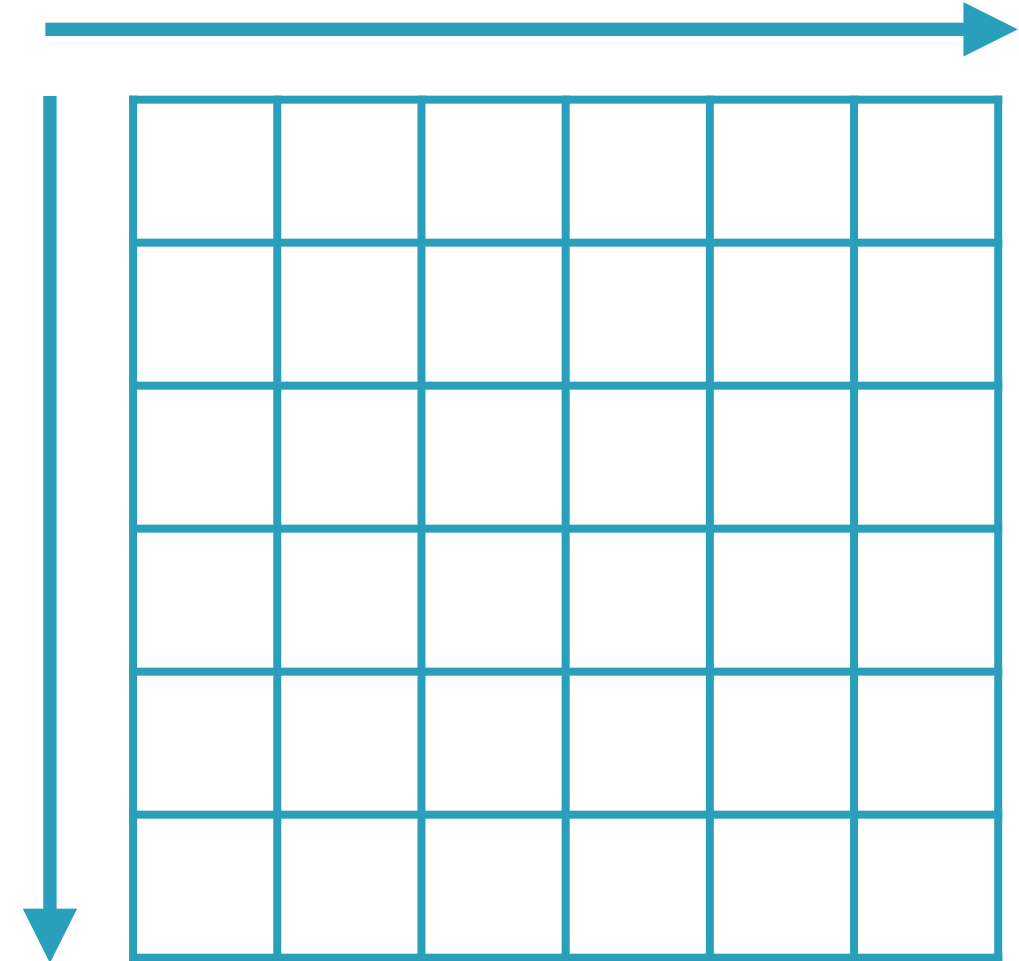
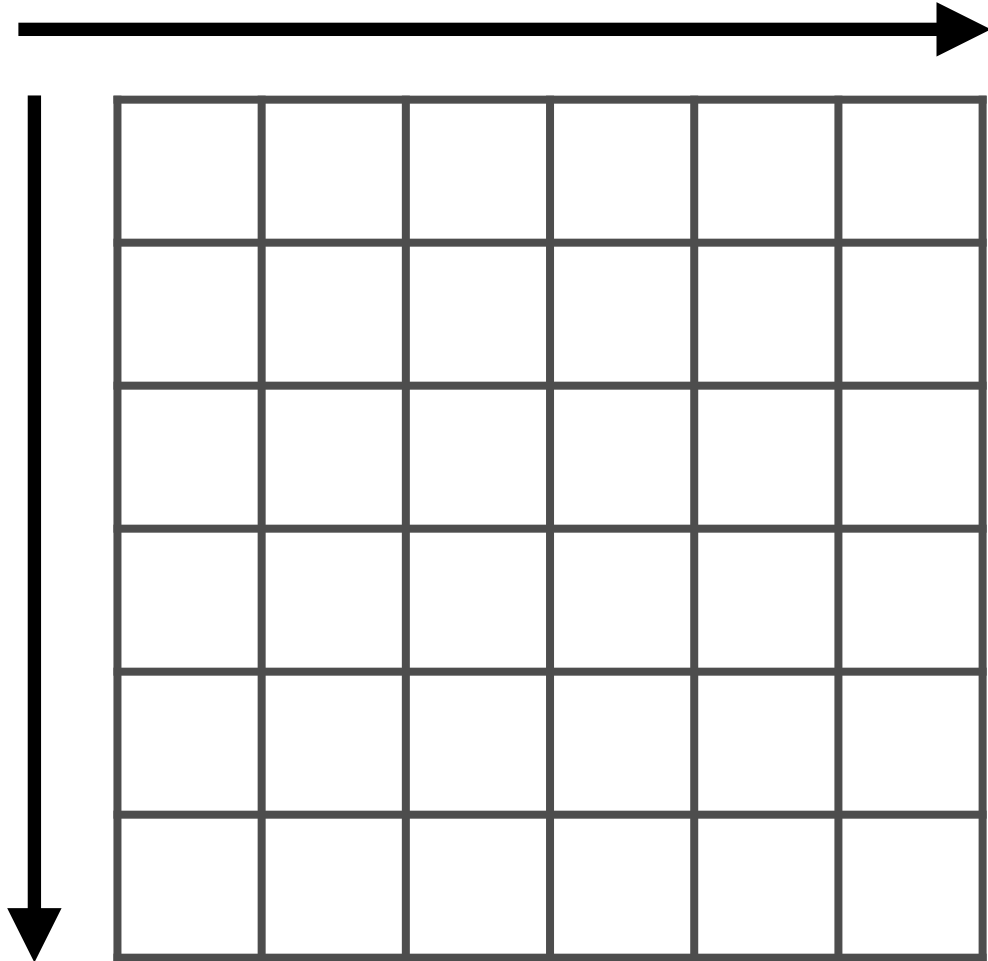
**1** value to represent  
intensity, **1** channel

# Image as a Matrix



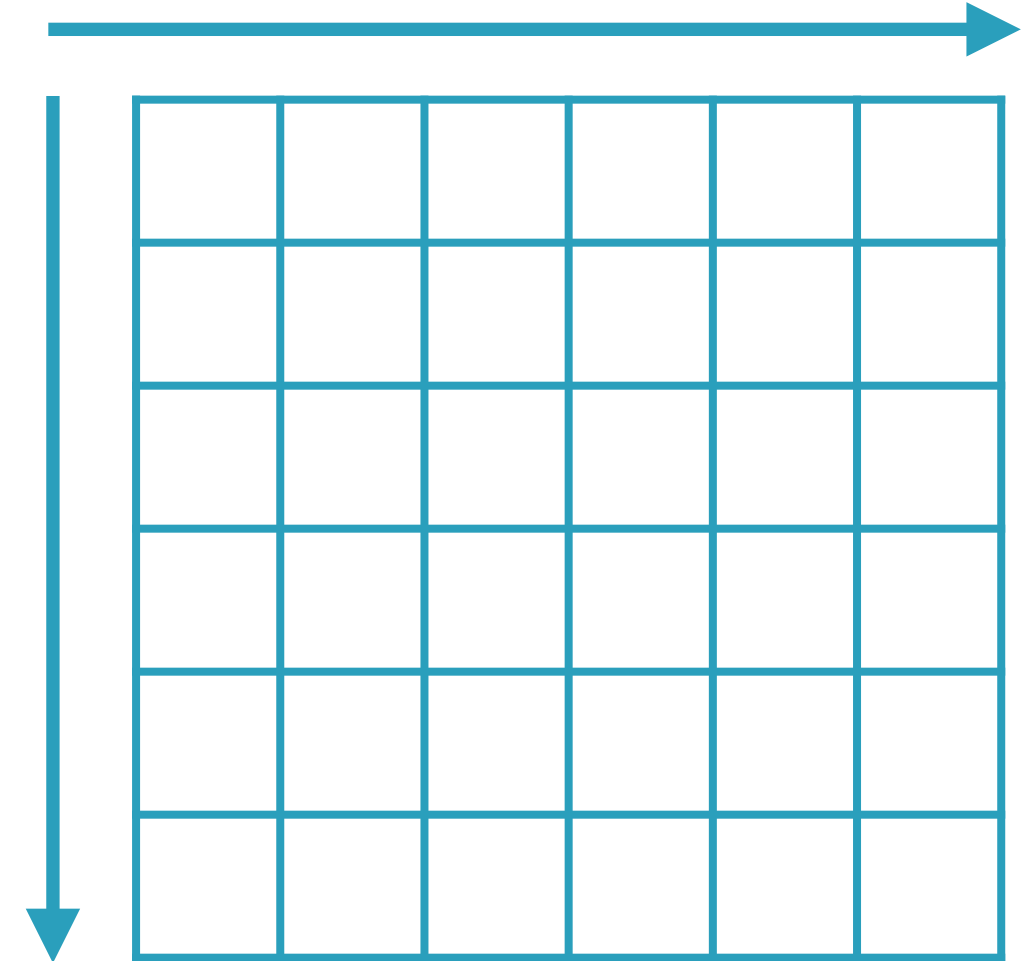
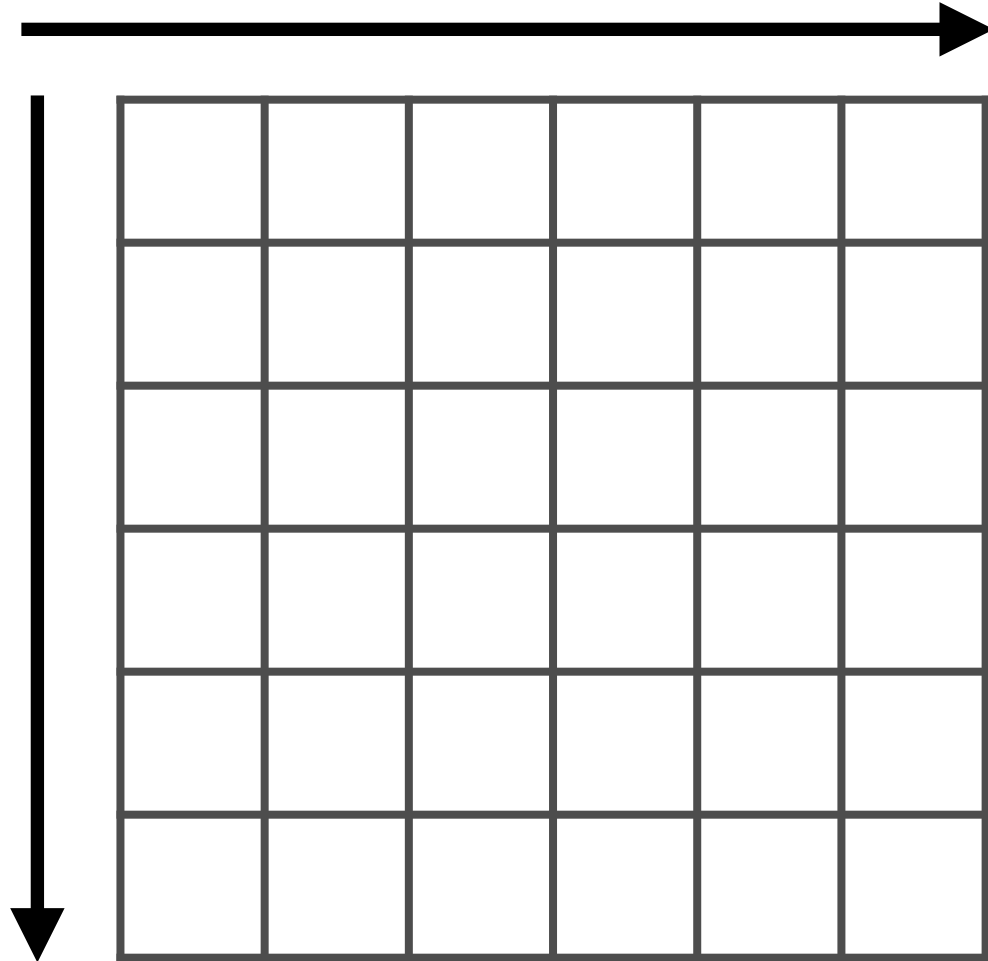
**Single channel and multi-channel images**

# Image as a Matrix



**Images can be represented by a 3-D matrix**

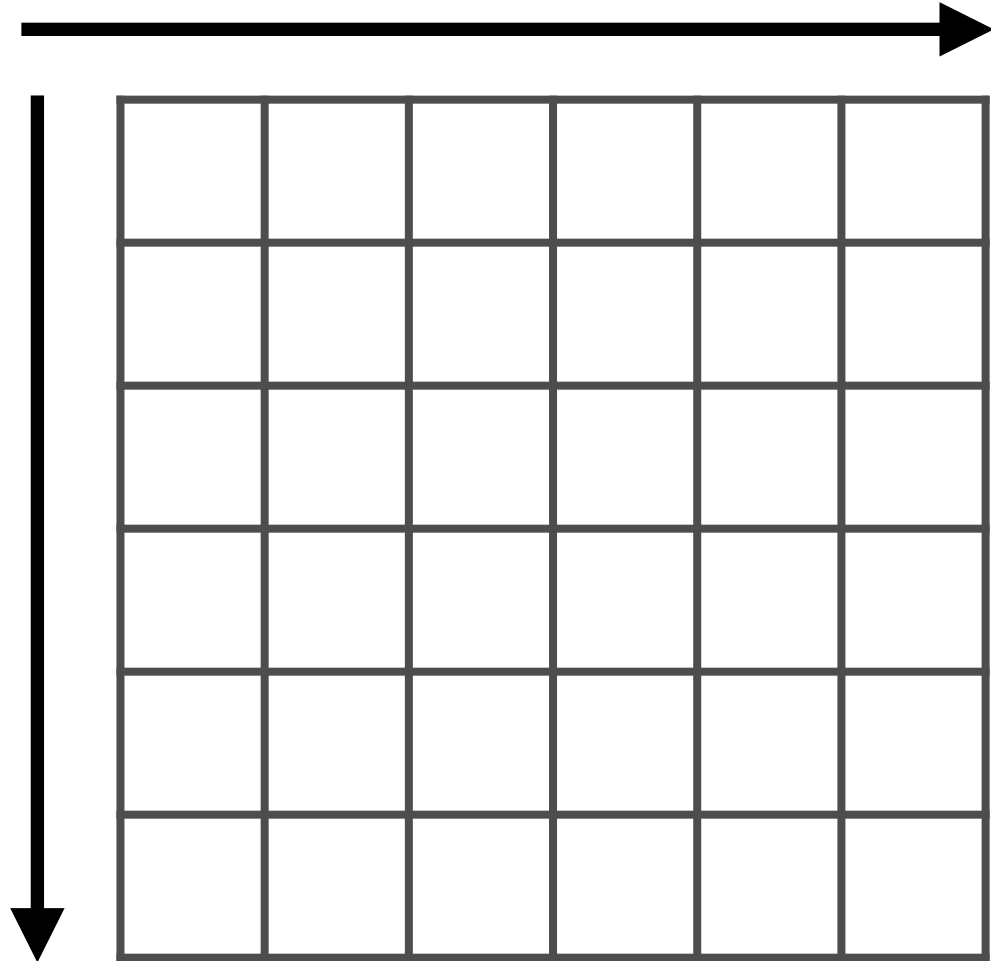
# Image as a Matrix



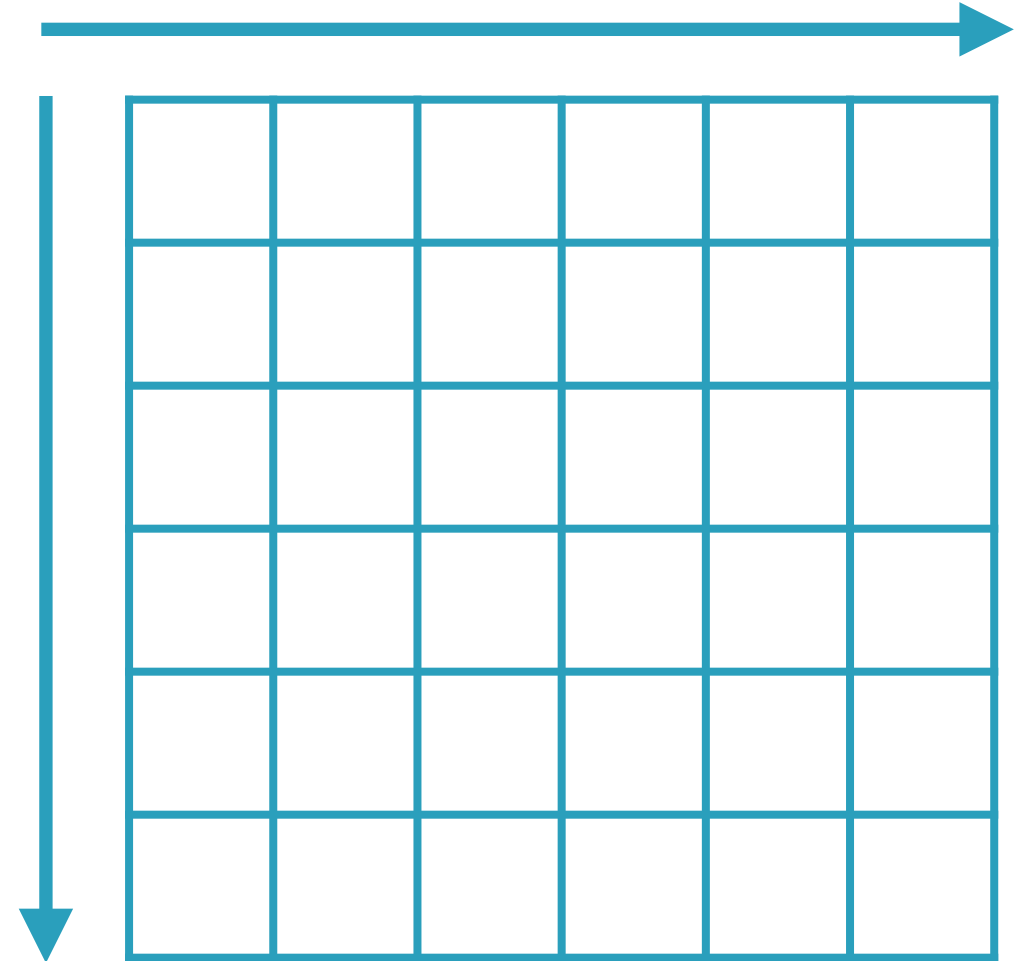
The **number of channels** specifies the **number of elements** in the 3rd dimension



# Image as a Matrix



(6, 6, 1)



(6, 6, 3)

# List of Images



**A list of images can be represented as a  
4D matrix**

# List of Images



**The images should all be the same size**



List of Images

(10, 6, 6, 3)

**The number of images**



List of Images

(10, 6, 6, 3)

**The height and width of  
each image in the list**



List of Images

(10, 6, 6, 3)

**The number of channels**

Demo

**Image classification using scikit-learn**

# Summary

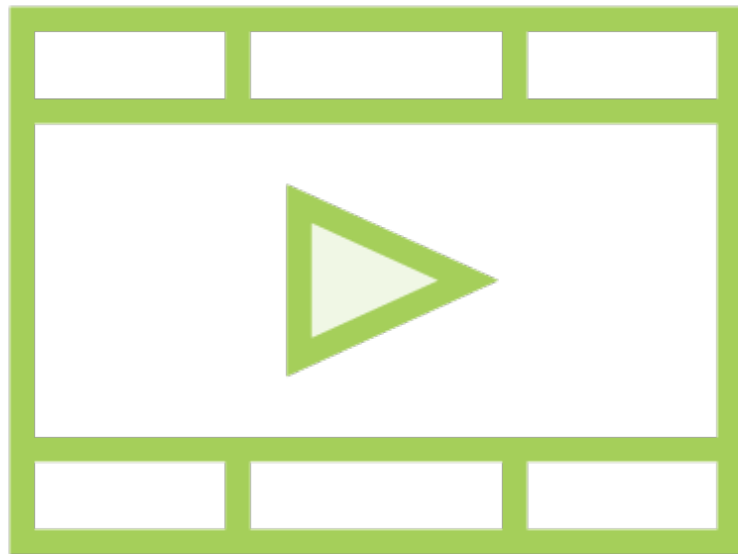
**Modeling images as numeric features**

**Using binary classifiers for multi-class classification**

**Multi-class classification on image data**



# Related Courses



**Building Clustering Models with  
scikit-learn**

**Building Regression Models with  
scikit-learn**