

16. Develop a C program for implementing random access file for processing the employee details.

AIM:

To develop a C program that implements random access files for processing employee details.

ALGORITHM:

1. Define a structure Employee with fields such as ID, name, and salary.
2. Create a random access file where employee details will be stored.
3. Provide functionality to add, modify, delete, and display employee records.
4. Use fseek() for random access to specific records.
5. Use ftell() to determine the position in the file.
6. Implement a menu-driven program to interact with the user.

PROCEDURE:

1. Define the Employee structure with fields like ID, Name, and Salary.
2. Create a file to store employee records in binary format.
3. Implement functions for:
 - Adding a new employee to the file.
 - Modifying an existing employee's details.
 - Deleting an employee record.
 - Displaying all employee details.
4. Use fseek() to navigate to specific records by byte offset.
5. Use fwrite() and fread() to store and retrieve records from the file.
6. Implement user options to interact with the program.

CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#define MAX_USERS 10
```

```
#define MAX_FILES 10
```

```
#define MAX_NAME_LENGTH 50
```

```
typedef struct {
```

```
    char fileName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
```

```
    int isOccupied; // 1 if file exists, 0 otherwise
```

```
} File;
```

```
typedef struct {
```

```
    char userName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
```

```
    File files[MAX_FILES];
```

```
    int fileCount; // Number of files in the user's directory
```

```
} UserDirectory;
```

```
UserDirectory userDirectories[MAX_USERS];
```

```
int userCount = 0;
```

```
// Function to find a user by name
```

```
int findUser(char userName[]) {
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < userCount; i++) {
```

```
        if (strcmp(userDirectories[i].userName, userName) == 0) {
```

```
            return i;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return -1;
```

```
}
```

```
// Add a new user
```

```
void addUser() {
```

```
    if (userCount >= MAX_USERS) {
```

```
        printf("Maximum user limit reached. Cannot add more users.\n");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    char userName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
```

```
    printf("Enter the user name: ");
```

```
    scanf("%s", userName);
```

```
    if (findUser(userName) != -1) {
```

```
        printf("User '%s' already exists.\n", userName);
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    strcpy(userDirectories[userCount].userName, userName);
```

```
    userDirectories[userCount].fileCount = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < MAX_FILES; i++) {
```

```
        userDirectories[userCount].files[i].isOccupied = 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    userCount++;
```

```
    printf("User '%s' added successfully.\n", userName);
```

```
}
```

```
// Add a file to a user's directory
```

```
void addFile() {
```

```
    char userName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH], fileName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
```

```
printf("Enter the user name: ");
```

```
scanf("%s", userName);
```

```
int userIndex = findUser(userName);
```

```
if (userIndex == -1) {
```

```
    printf("User '%s' does not exist.\n", userName);
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
if (userDirectories[userIndex].fileCount >= MAX_FILES) {
```

```
    printf("User's directory is full. Cannot add more files.\n");
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
printf("Enter the file name to add: ");
```

```
scanf("%s", fileName);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < MAX_FILES; i++) {
```

```
    if (userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].isOccupied &&
```

```
        strcmp(userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].fileName, fileName) == 0) {
```

```
        printf("File '%s' already exists in '%s's' directory.\n", fileName, userName);
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < MAX_FILES; i++) {
```

```
    if (!userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].isOccupied) {
```

```
        strcpy(userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].fileName, fileName);
```

```
        userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].isOccupied = 1;
```

```
        userDirectories[userIndex].fileCount++;
```

```

        printf("File '%s' added successfully to '%s's directory.\n", fileName, userName);
        return;
    }
}
}

```

// Search for a file in a user's directory

```

void searchFile() {
    char userName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH], fileName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
    printf("Enter the user name: ");
    scanf("%s", userName);

    int userIndex = findUser(userName);
    if (userIndex == -1) {
        printf("User '%s' does not exist.\n", userName);
        return;
    }

    printf("Enter the file name to search: ");
    scanf("%s", fileName);

    for (int i = 0; i < MAX_FILES; i++) {
        if (userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].isOccupied &&
            strcmp(userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].fileName, fileName) == 0) {
            printf("File '%s' found in '%s's directory.\n", fileName, userName);
            return;
        }
    }

    printf("File '%s' not found in '%s's directory.\n", fileName, userName);
}

```

```

// List all files in a user's directory
void listFiles() {
    char userName[MAX_NAME_LENGTH];
    printf("Enter the user name: ");
    scanf("%s", userName);

    int userIndex = findUser(userName);
    if (userIndex == -1) {
        printf("User '%s' does not exist.\n", userName);
        return;
    }

    printf("\nFiles in '%s's' directory:\n", userName);
    if (userDirectories[userIndex].fileCount == 0) {
        printf("No files in the directory.\n");
    } else {
        for (int i = 0; i < MAX_FILES; i++) {
            if (userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].isOccupied) {
                printf("%s\n", userDirectories[userIndex].files[i].fileName);
            }
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int choice;

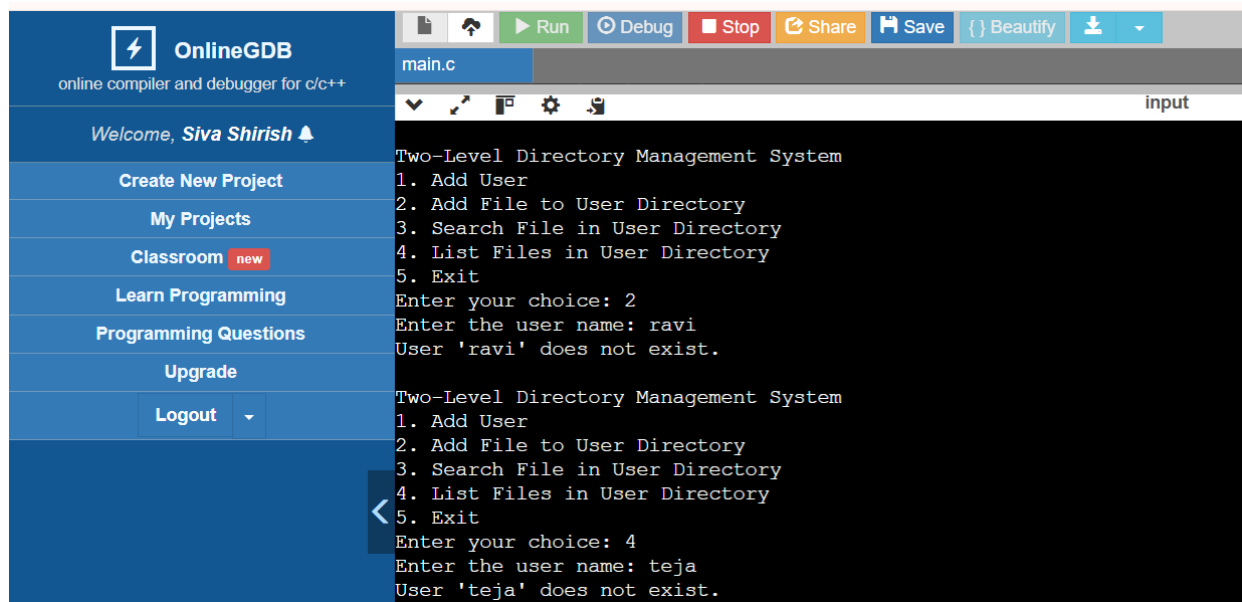
    while (1) {
        printf("\nTwo-Level Directory Management System\n");
    }
}

```

```
printf("1. Add User\n");
printf("2. Add File to User Directory\n");
printf("3. Search File in User Directory\n");
printf("4. List Files in User Directory\n");
printf("5. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);

switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        addUser();
        break;
    case 2:
        addFile();
        break;
    case 3:
        searchFile();
        break;
    case 4:
        listFiles();
        break;
    case 5:
        printf("Exiting the program.\n");
        return 0;
    default:
        printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot displays the OnlineGDB web interface. On the left is a blue sidebar with navigation links: 'Welcome, Siva Shirish', 'Create New Project', 'My Projects', 'Classroom' (with a 'new' badge), 'Learn Programming', 'Programming Questions', 'Upgrade', and a 'Logout' button. The top of the interface features a toolbar with icons for file operations, a 'Run' button, 'Debug', 'Stop', 'Share', 'Save', 'Beautify', and a download icon. Below the toolbar, the file 'main.c' is open. The main area is a dark-themed terminal window showing the output of the program. The program is a 'Two-Level Directory Management System' with a menu: 1. Add User, 2. Add File to User Directory, 3. Search File in User Directory, 4. List Files in User Directory, 5. Exit. The first execution shows the user entering choice 2, then 'ravi' as the username, resulting in the message 'User 'ravi' does not exist.'. The second execution shows the user entering choice 4, then 'teja' as the username, resulting in the message 'User 'teja' does not exist.'. The terminal output is as follows:

```
Two-Level Directory Management System
1. Add User
2. Add File to User Directory
3. Search File in User Directory
4. List Files in User Directory
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the user name: ravi
User 'ravi' does not exist.

Two-Level Directory Management System
1. Add User
2. Add File to User Directory
3. Search File in User Directory
4. List Files in User Directory
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the user name: teja
User 'teja' does not exist.
```