$$(a-b)^2 - a^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - a^2 \quad (1)$$

$$= -2ab + b^2 \tag{2}$$

$$= b(b - 2a) \tag{3}$$

$$(a-b)^2 - a^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - a^2$$

= $-2ab + b^2$

$$= b(b-2a)$$

$$(a-b)^{2} - a^{2} = a^{2} - 2ab + b^{2} - a^{2}$$
 (4)
= $-2ab + b^{2}$
= $b(b-2a)$ (5)