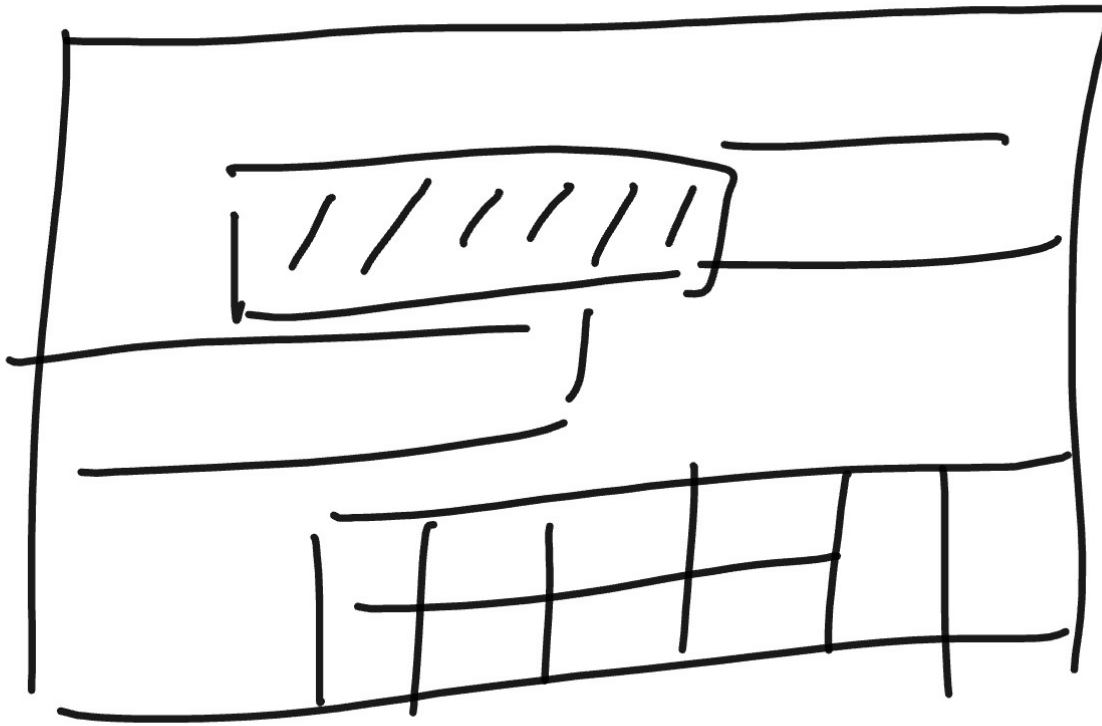


offset Record

offset Data

offset Variable Data



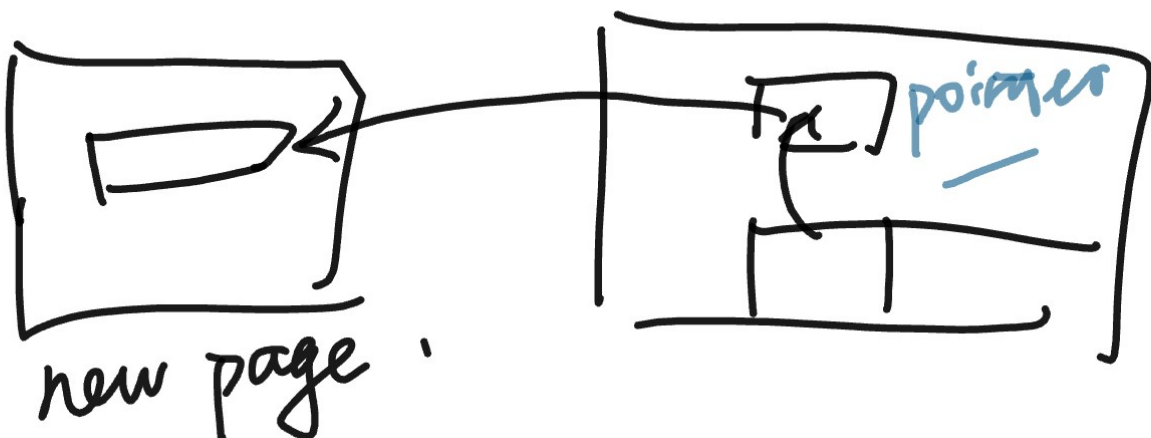
Delete:

set the slot special symbol, shift the following records , change the offset of following record. When insert a new record, add a new slot in the directory and leave the deleted slot untouched.

Update:

case 1: updated record needs less space: shift the following record from the start to end and change the offset.

case 2: updated record needs more space: if the page is available to contain this updated record, shift the following record from end to start. We can't change the RID, and the change the record to a pointer, which point to the location of another page where the record is. Remember to update the free space of new page.

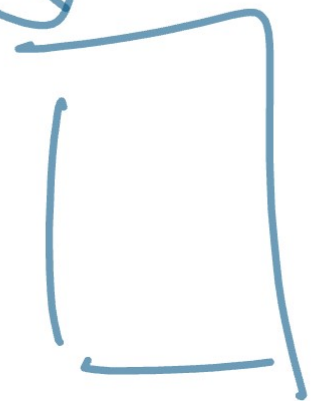
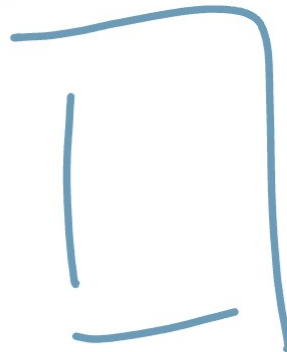
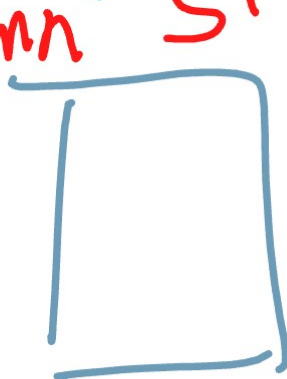
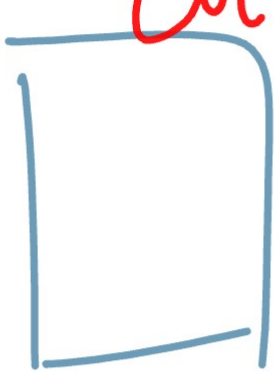


Start of free space = PAGE_SIZE - 2 - 2 - N*4 - F

"Emp"

id	gender	name	salary

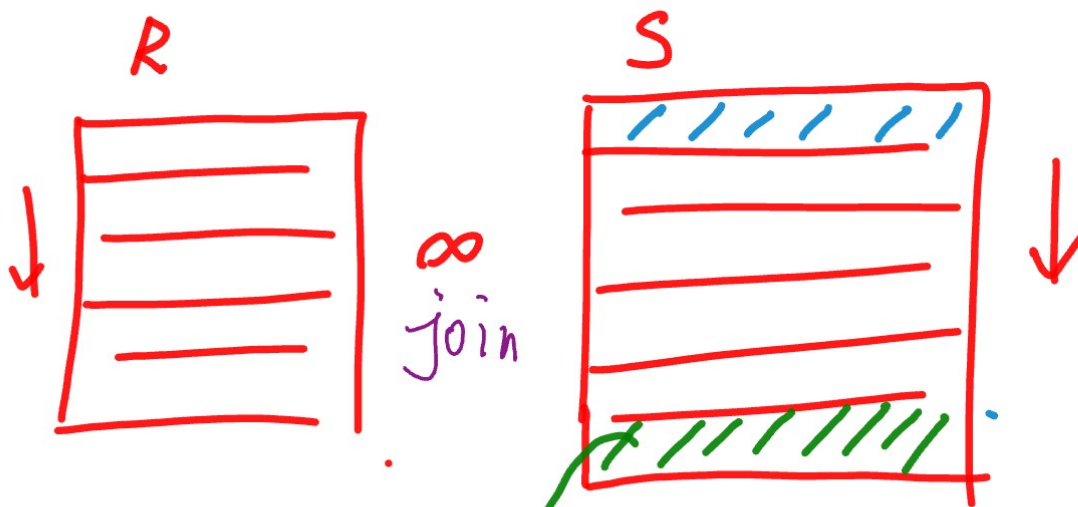
Column Stored



select AVG(salary) from Emp
(OLAP) efficient

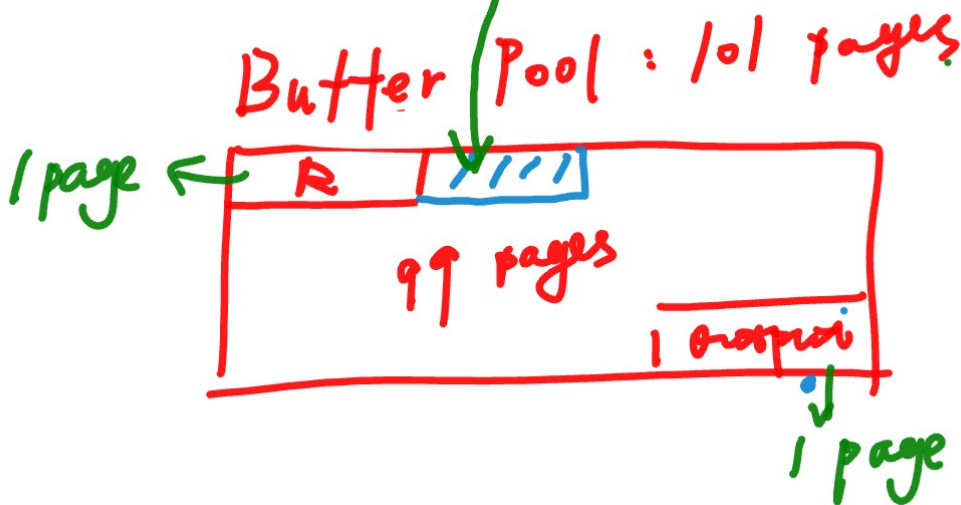
select * from Emp where id = 18
(OLTP) inefficient

Cache Replacement Policies: LRU(least recently used, with time stamp)



Read a page of R
And read all the pages
of S to join.

If S has 100 pages and Buffer pool has capacity of 101 pages.



Catalogs:

Emps(id INT, gender CHAR, name, VARCHAR, sal, FLOAT)

Tables

id	name	file name
0	Tables	
1	Columns	
5		

Columns

schema version	id	name	type	length	position
	5	id	INT	4	0
	3	gender	CHAR	1	1

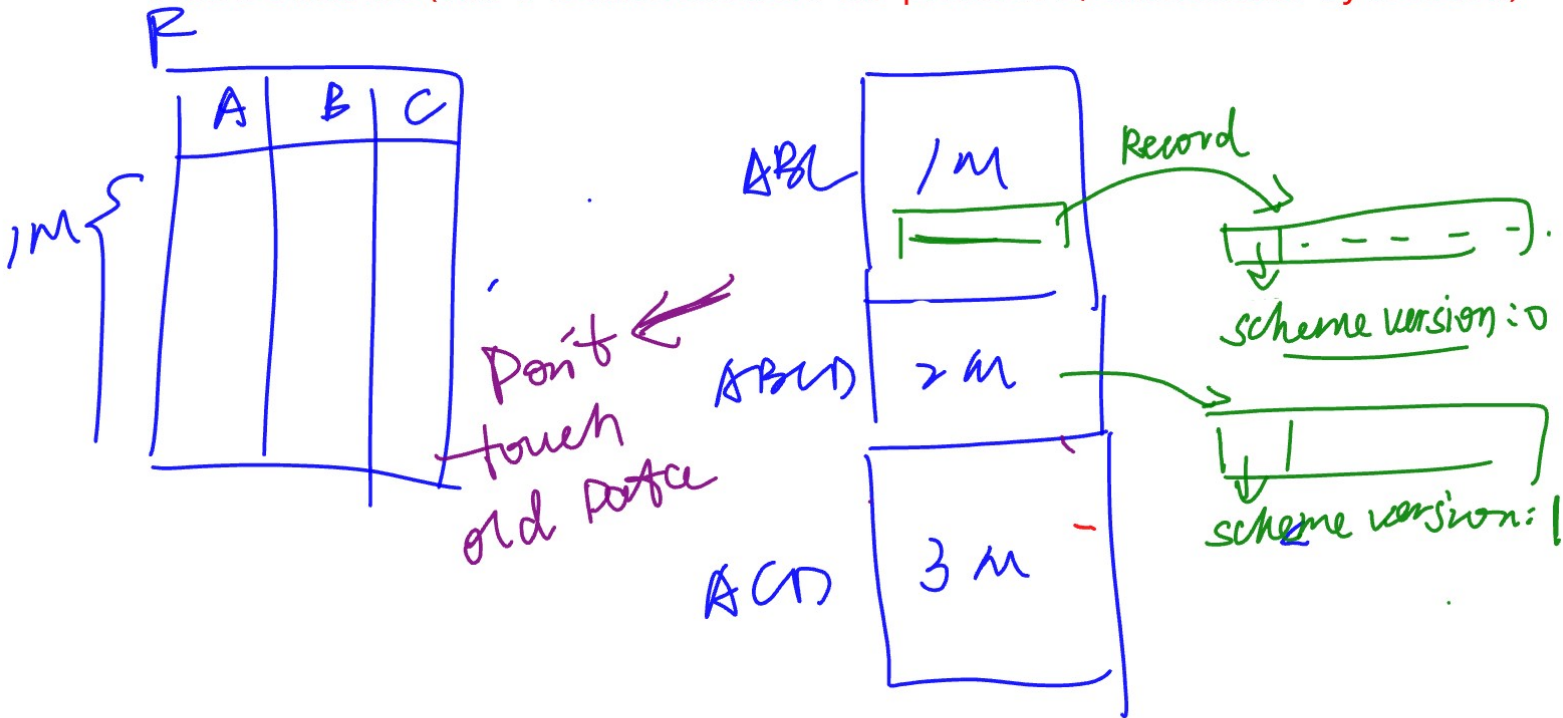
"Table" and "Column" are fixed tables for DBMS.

Important:

"Tables" and "Columns" are also table that need storing in Tables and Columns.

Scheme Versioning:

R(A, B, C) -> add attribute D -> insert 2M records -> Drop Attribute B -> Add 3M
 -> Add B attribute (This B is different from the previous B, differentiate by location)



Columns

scheme version	id	name	length	...
0	5	A		
0	5	B		
0	5	C		
1	5	A		
1	5	B		
1	5	C		
1	5	D		

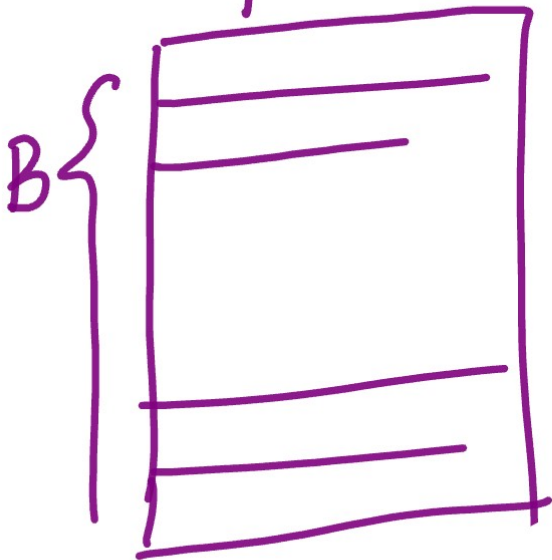
Tools:

debugger: `dgb`

memory: `valgrind`

write own testcase.

heap



scan: B

Equality: 0.5B