

# wyklad-1-1

May 10, 2023

## 1 Wprowadzenie do przetwarzania danych w języku Python

### 1.1 Plan wykładu

1. Wprowadzenie do języka Python
2. Wprowadzenie do środowiska Jupyter
3. Wprowadzenie do pakietu Pandas
4. Podstawowe operacje na ramkach danych pakietu Pandas
5. Podsumowanie

## 2 Python

**Python** to wysokopoziomowy język programowania z dynamicznym typowaniem. Szczyci się wysoką czytelnością kodu, rozbudowanym ekosystemem bibliotek oraz niskim progiem wejścia. Jest to jeden z najpopularniejszych języków programowania ogólnego zastosowania, popularnym szczególnie w domenach aplikacji webowych, przetwarzania danych oraz uczenia maszynowego.

### 2.0.1 Przykłady kodu

Deklaracja zmiennych nie wymaga dodatkowych słów kluczowych.

```
[1]: variable = 42  
variable
```

```
[1]: 42
```

Do wbudowanych typów należą m.in. liczby całkowite, liczby zmiennoprzecinkowe, wartości boolowskie, ciągi znaków (**str**, **bytes**), listy, krotki (**tuple**), zbiory oraz słowniki.

```
[2]: null = None  
string = "Example"  
integer = 42  
boolean = False  
  
print(null, string, integer, boolean)
```

```
None Example 42 False
```

```
[3]: float_list = [1.0, 2.0, 2.0]
float_list[2] = 3.0
int_tuple = (1, 2)
string_set = {"a", "a", "b"}
dictionary = {"key": "value"}

print(float_list, int_tuple, string_set, dictionary)
```

[1.0, 2.0, 3.0] (1, 2) {'b', 'a'} {'key': 'value'}

## 2.0.2 Instrukcje warunkowe

Słowa kluczowe do instrukcji warunkowych to `if`, `elif` oraz `else`.

Wcięcia w Pythonie są częścią składni i wyznaczają zakres instrukcji warunkowych.

```
[4]: first = None
second = False
if first:
    print("First value was truthy.")
elif second:
    print("Second value was truthy.")
else:
    print("Both values were falsy.")
```

Both values were falsy.

## 2.0.3 Pętle

Instrukcje `while` oraz `for` (iteracyjny). `break` i `continue` kontrolują przebieg pętli.

```
[5]: counter = 3
while counter > 0:
    print("Counter:", counter)
    counter -= 1
```

Counter: 3

Counter: 2

Counter: 1

```
[6]: for index in range(3):
    print("Iteration:", index)

print("After iteration", index)
```

Iteration: 0

Iteration: 1

Iteration: 2

After iteration 2

Za pomocą słowa kluczowego `else` można dodać instrukcje, które są wywoływane tylko jeżeli pętla nie zakończy się poprzez `break`.

```
[7]: for index in range(1, 9):
      if index % 3 == 0 and index % 2 == 0:
          print("Found value:", index)
          break
      else:
          continue
    else:
        print("Value not found!")
```

Found value: 6

## 2.0.4 Kolekcje

Python udostępnia przydatne funkcjonalności do przetwarzania kolekcji.

Negatywne indeksy pozwalają odczytywanie wartości z końca list i krotek.

```
[8]: example_list = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
      example_list[0], example_list[-1]
```

[8]: (0, 5)

Tzw. *slices* pozwalają na wyznaczenie podzbioru kolekcji.

```
[9]: example_list[0:4]  # Second index is non-inclusive.
```

[9]: [0, 1, 2, 3]

Tzw. *list comprehension* ułatwia przekształcanie kolekcji.

```
[10]: [
        element * 3
        for element in example_list
        if element % 2 == 0
    ]
```

[10]: [0, 6, 12]

Python zawiera system obsługi wyjątków za pomocą słów kluczowych takich jak `raise`, `try`, `except` oraz `finally`.

```
[11]: try:
        raise Exception("Expected!")
        print("This will not be executed.")
    except Exception as exception:
        print("Exception occurred:", exception)
    finally:
```

```
print("This will be printed, no matter what.")
```

Exception occurred: Expected!  
This will be printed, no matter what.

### 2.0.5 Funkcje

Funkcje definiujemy za pomocą słowa kluczowego `def`.

```
[12]: def add(a, b):  
      return a + b  
  
add(2, 3)
```

[12]: 5

### 2.0.6 Klasy

Klasy definiujemy za pomocą słowa kluczowego `class`.

```
[13]: class Adder:  
      def __init__(self, value):  
          self.value = value  
  
      def add(self, value):  
          return self.value + value  
  
Adder(2).add(3)
```

[13]: 5

Python wspiera opcjonalne typowanie, jednak nie dokonuje weryfikacji typów podczas działania programu. Tzw. *type hints* używane są np. przez narzędzia do statycznej analizy kodu czy IDE.

```
[14]: def add(a: int, b: int) -> int:  
      return a + b  
  
variable: str = "string"  
number: int = 42  
  
# This code will run, even though the variables have different declared types:  
variable = number  
variable
```

[14]: 42

## 3 Jupyter

### 3.1 Jupyter Notebook

Interaktywny edytor tekstowy działający w przeglądarce, który umożliwia na uruchamianie pojedynczych fragmentów kodu i wyświetlanie rezultatów. Zmienne są przechowywane w pamięci, co ułatwia pracę ze zbiorami danych. Środowisko graficzne zapewnia też wsparcie dla wizualizacji, jak również interaktywnych kontrolek umożliwiających wpływ na stan zmiennych z poziomu UI.

### 3.2 Jupyter Lab

IDE działające w przeglądarce z rozbudowanym zestawem funkcjonalności względem klasycznego środowiska Jupyter Notebook. Przydatny do większych projektów.

### 3.3 Instalacja

Instrukcja w plikach na Teams.

#### 3.3.1 Docker (rekomendowany)

```
docker run -p 8888:8888 -v "$PWD":/home/jovyan/work jupyter/scipy-notebook
```

#### 3.3.2 pip

```
pip install notebook pandas
jupyter notebook
```

#### 3.3.3 Anaconda

```
conda install -c conda-forge notebook pandas
jupyter notebook
```

## 4 Pandas

**Pandas** to oprogramowanie w języku Python do analizy i manipulacji danych. W szczególności, Pandas oferuje struktury danych oraz operacje do przetwarzania tabel oraz serii czasowych. Pandas korzysta z pakietu NumPy do wydajnych operacji numerycznych oraz struktur danych.

### 4.0.1 Kluczowe struktury danych

- **Series**: struktura danych analogiczna do listy wartości.
- **DataFrame**: ramka danych zawierająca serie tworzące dane tabularyczne.

### 4.0.2 Import biblioteki

```
[15]: import pandas as pd
```

```
[16]: %matplotlib inline
```

### 4.0.3 Inicjalizacja struktur danych

```
[17]: species = ["Cat", "Dog", "Rabbit", "Cow"]
```

```
[18]: pd.Series(species)
```

```
[18]: 0      Cat
      1      Dog
      2  Rabbit
      3      Cow
      dtype: object
```

```
[19]: pd.DataFrame(species)
```

```
[19]:      0
      0  Cat
      1  Dog
      2  Rabbit
      3  Cow
```

Inicjalizacja przez przekazanie obiektu `dict`.

```
[20]: animals = pd.DataFrame({"animal": species})
      animals
```

```
[20]:   animal
      0   Cat
      1   Dog
      2  Rabbit
      3   Cow
```

Odczyt kolumny.

```
[21]: animals["animal"]
```

```
[21]: 0      Cat
      1      Dog
      2  Rabbit
      3      Cow
      Name: animal, dtype: object
```

Dodawanie kolumn.

```
[22]: animals["age"] = [2, 3, 4, 5]
      animals
```

```
[22]:   animal  age
      0   Cat   2
      1   Dog   3
```

```
2  Rabbit    4
3    Cow     5
```

Odczyt wiersza.

```
[23]: animals.loc[0]
```

```
[23]: animal    Cat
      age       2
      Name: 0, dtype: object
```

Inicjalizacja przez przekazanie listy słowników.

```
[24]: pd.DataFrame([
      {"name": "Michal", "age": 27},
      {"name": "Marta", "age": 25}
    ])
```

```
[24]:      name  age
0  Michal   27
1   Marta   25
```

Inicjalizacja ramki danych z własnym indeksem.

```
[25]: persons = pd.DataFrame([
      {"name": "Michal", "age": 27},
      {"name": "Marta", "age": 25}
    ], index=["A", "B"])
persons
```

```
[25]:      name  age
A  Michal   27
B   Marta   25
```

```
[26]: persons.iloc[0], persons.loc["A"]
```

```
[26]: (name    Michal
      age       27
      Name: A, dtype: object,
      name    Michal
      age       27
      Name: A, dtype: object)
```

#### 4.0.4 Import danych

Wczytanie pliku CSV.

```
[27]: df = pd.read_csv("Titanic.csv")
df
```

```
[27]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   |        |   |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun                            | 3rd    | 27.00 | male   |   |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder                        | 3rd    | 26.00 | male   |   |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip                              | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene                              | 3rd    | 24.00 | male   |   |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo                                | 3rd    | 29.00 | male   |   |

```

Survived
0      1
1      0
2      0
3      0
4      1
...
1308   0
1309   0
1310   0
1311   0
1312   0

```

[1313 rows x 5 columns]

Podgląd danych.

```
[28]: df.head()
```

```
[28]:
```

|   | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|---|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0 | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1 | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2 | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3 | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4 | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |

```

Survived
0      1
1      0
2      0
3      0

```



4 1

```
[29]: df.tail(10)
```

```
[29]:
```

|      | Name                   | PClass | Age  | Sex    | Survived |
|------|------------------------|--------|------|--------|----------|
| 1303 | Yasbeck, Mr Antoni     | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1304 | Yasbeck, Mrs Antoni    | 3rd    | 15.0 | female | 1        |
| 1305 | Youssef, Mr Gerios     | 3rd    | NaN  | male   | 0        |
| 1306 | Zabour, Miss Hileni    | 3rd    | NaN  | female | 0        |
| 1307 | Zabour, Miss Tamini    | 3rd    | NaN  | female | 0        |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun     | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder | 3rd    | 26.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip       | 3rd    | 22.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene       | 3rd    | 24.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo         | 3rd    | 29.0 | male   | 0        |

```
[30]: df.sample()
```

```
[30]:
```

|    | Name                                | PClass | Age | Sex    | Survived |
|----|-------------------------------------|--------|-----|--------|----------|
| 96 | Flegenheim, Mrs Alfred (Antoinette) | 1st    | NaN | female | 1        |

```
[31]: df.sample(20)
```

```
[31]:
```

|      | Name   | PClass | Age  | Sex    | \ |
|------|--|--------|------|--------|---|
| 138  | Hilliard, Mr Herbert Henry                     | 1st    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 1161 | Roth, Miss Sarah                               | 3rd    | NaN  | female |   |
| 64   | Clark, Mrs Walter Miller (Virginia McDowell)   | 1st    | 26.0 | female |   |
| 1136 | Pickard (Trembisky), Mr Berk                   | 3rd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 941  | Lahowd, Mr Sarkis                              | 3rd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 1181 | Salander, Mr Karl Johan                        | 3rd    | 21.0 | male   |   |
| 911  | Karlsson, Mr Eir Gervasius                     | 3rd    | 21.0 | male   |   |
| 1021 | Mirko, Mr Dika                                 | 3rd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 210  | Romaine, Mr Charles Hallace                    | 1st    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 219  | Ryerson, Mrs Arthur Larned (Emily Maria Borie) | 1st    | 48.0 | female |   |
| 781  | Drazonovic, Mr Josef                           | 3rd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 1186 | Samaan, Mr Youssef                             | 3rd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 849  | Hansen, Mr Henry Damsgaard                     | 3rd    | 21.0 | male   |   |
| 466  | Keane, Mr Daniel                               | 2nd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 371  | Coleridge, Mr Regild Charles                   | 2nd    | 29.0 | male   |   |
| 552  | Shelley, Mrs William (Imanita)                 | 2nd    | 25.0 | female |   |
| 451  | Hosono, Mr Masafumi                            | 2nd    | 41.0 | male   |   |
| 842  | Hagland, Mr Konrad Mathias Reiersen            | 3rd    | NaN  | male   |   |
| 1283 | Vestrom, Miss Hulda Amanda Adolphi             | 3rd    | 14.0 | female |   |
| 71   | Crafton, Mr John Bertram                       | 1st    | NaN  | male   |   |

|     | Survived |
|-----|----------|
| 138 | 0        |

|      |   |
|------|---|
| 1161 | 1 |
| 64   | 1 |
| 1136 | 1 |
| 941  | 0 |
| 1181 | 0 |
| 911  | 1 |
| 1021 | 0 |
| 210  | 1 |
| 219  | 1 |
| 781  | 0 |
| 1186 | 0 |
| 849  | 0 |
| 466  | 0 |
| 371  | 0 |
| 552  | 1 |
| 451  | 1 |
| 842  | 0 |
| 1283 | 0 |
| 71   | 0 |

**Informacje o zbiorze danych**    Wymiary (wiersze, kolumny).

```
[32]: df.shape
```

```
[32]: (1313, 5)
```

Dokładne informacje, zużycie pamięci.

```
[33]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1313 entries, 0 to 1312
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Name        1313 non-null   object
1   PClass      1312 non-null   object
2   Age         756 non-null    float64
3   Sex         1313 non-null   object
4   Survived    1313 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 51.4+ KB
```

Statystyki kolumn numerycznych.

```
[34]: df.describe()
```

```
[34]:
```

|       | Age        | Survived    |
|-------|------------|-------------|
| count | 756.000000 | 1313.000000 |
| mean  | 30.397989  | 0.342727    |
| std   | 14.259049  | 0.474802    |
| min   | 0.170000   | 0.000000    |
| 25%   | 21.000000  | 0.000000    |
| 50%   | 28.000000  | 0.000000    |
| 75%   | 39.000000  | 1.000000    |
| max   | 71.000000  | 1.000000    |

Statystyki poszczególnych kolumn.

```
[35]: column = df["Age"]
      column.count(), column.sum()
```

```
[35]: (756, 22980.88)
```

```
[36]: column.mean(), column.median()
```

```
[36]: (30.397989417989418, 28.0)
```

```
[37]: column.quantile(0.75)
```

```
[37]: 39.0
```

Unikalne wartości kolumny.

```
[38]: len(column.unique())
```

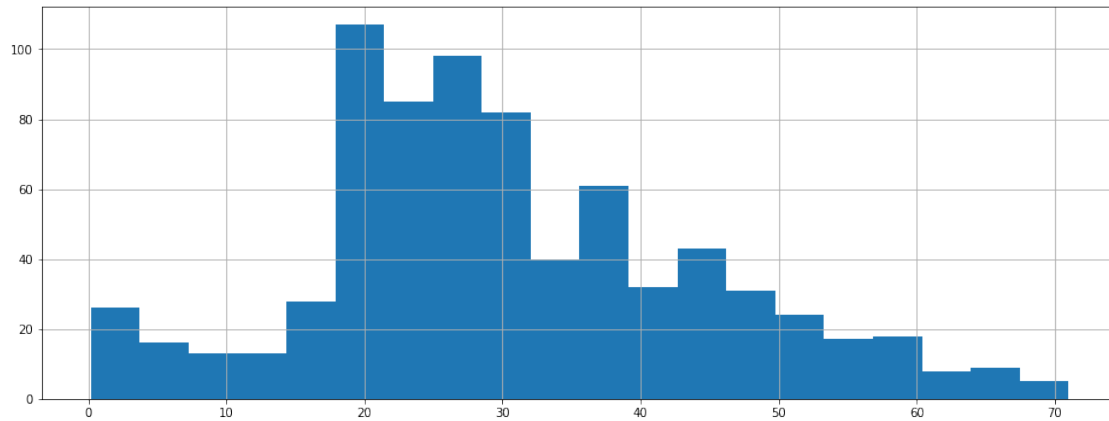
```
[38]: 76
```

```
[39]: df["PClass"].value_counts()
```

```
[39]: 3rd    711
      1st    322
      2nd    279
      Name: PClass, dtype: int64
```

```
[40]: df["Age"].hist(bins=20, figsize=(16, 6))
```

```
[40]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



## 4.1 Przetwarzanie danych

Obsługa wartości brakujących poprzez usunięcie wierszy z brakującymi danymi.

```
[41]: df.dropna(subset=["PClass", "Age"])
```

```
[41]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...    |   |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun                            | 3rd    | 27.00 | male   |   |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder                        | 3rd    | 26.00 | male   |   |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip                              | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene                              | 3rd    | 24.00 | male   |   |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo                                | 3rd    | 29.00 | male   |   |

|      | Survived |
|------|----------|
| 0    | 1        |
| 1    | 0        |
| 2    | 0        |
| 3    | 0        |
| 4    | 1        |
| ...  | ...      |
| 1308 | 0        |
| 1309 | 0        |
| 1310 | 0        |
| 1311 | 0        |
| 1312 | 0        |

[756 rows x 5 columns]

Wypełnienie brakujących wartości stałą.

```
[42]: df.fillna(0)
```

```
[42]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   |        |   |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun                            | 3rd    | 27.00 | male   |   |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder                        | 3rd    | 26.00 | male   |   |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip                              | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene                              | 3rd    | 24.00 | male   |   |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo                                | 3rd    | 29.00 | male   |   |

|      | Survived |
|------|----------|
| 0    | 1        |
| 1    | 0        |
| 2    | 0        |
| 3    | 0        |
| 4    | 1        |
| ...  | ...      |
| 1308 | 0        |
| 1309 | 0        |
| 1310 | 0        |
| 1311 | 0        |
| 1312 | 0        |

[1313 rows x 5 columns]

Wypełnienie brakujących wartości medianą.

```
[43]: df.fillna(df.median(numeric_only=True))
```

```
[43]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   |        |   |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun                            | 3rd    | 27.00 | male   |   |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder                        | 3rd    | 26.00 | male   |   |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip                              | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |

|      |                  |     |       |      |
|------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene | 3rd | 24.00 | male |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo   | 3rd | 29.00 | male |

|      | Survived |
|------|----------|
| 0    | 1        |
| 1    | 0        |
| 2    | 0        |
| 3    | 0        |
| 4    | 1        |
| ...  | ...      |
| 1308 | 0        |
| 1309 | 0        |
| 1310 | 0        |
| 1311 | 0        |
| 1312 | 0        |

[1313 rows x 5 columns]

#### 4.1.1 Sortowanie

```
[44]: df.sort_values("Age")
```

```
[44]:
```

|      | Name                                   | PClass | Age  | Sex    | Survived |
|------|--|--------|------|--------|----------|
| 763  | Dean, Miss Elizabeth Gladys (Millve)   | 3rd    | 0.17 | female | 1        |
| 751  | Danbom, Master Gilbert Sigvard Emanuel | 3rd    | 0.33 | male   | 0        |
| 544  | Richards, Master George Sidney         | 2nd    | 0.80 | male   | 1        |
| 616  | Aks, Master Philip                     | 3rd    | 0.83 | male   | 1        |
| 358  | Caldwell, Master Alden Gates           | 2nd    | 0.83 | male   | 1        |
| ...  | ...                                    | ...    | ...  | ...    | ...      |
| 1300 | Wiseman, Mr Phillippe                  | 3rd    | NaN  | male   | 0        |
| 1302 | Yalsevac, Mr Ivan                      | 3rd    | NaN  | male   | 1        |
| 1305 | Youssef, Mr Gerios                     | 3rd    | NaN  | male   | 0        |
| 1306 | Zabour, Miss Hileni                    | 3rd    | NaN  | female | 0        |
| 1307 | Zabour, Miss Tamini                    | 3rd    | NaN  | female | 0        |

[1313 rows x 5 columns]

```
[45]: df.dropna().sort_values(["Age", "PClass"], ascending=[False, True])
```

```
[45]:
```

|     | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|-----|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 9   | Artagaveytia, Mr Ramon                            | 1st    | 71.00 | male   |   |
| 119 | Goldschmidt, Mr George B                          | 1st    | 71.00 | male   |   |
| 505 | Mitchell, Mr Henry Michael                        | 2nd    | 71.00 | male   |   |
| 72  | Crosby, Captain Edward Gifford                    | 1st    | 70.00 | male   |   |
| 73  | Crosby, Mrs Edward Gifford (Catherine Elizabet... | 1st    | 69.00 | female |   |
| ..  | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...    |   |
| 358 | Caldwell, Master Alden Gates                      | 2nd    | 0.83  | male   |   |

|     |  |     |      |        |
|-----|--|-----|------|--------|
| 616 | Aks, Master Philip                     | 3rd | 0.83 | male   |
| 544 | Richards, Master George Sidney         | 2nd | 0.80 | male   |
| 751 | Danbom, Master Gilbert Sigvard Emanuel | 3rd | 0.33 | male   |
| 763 | Dean, Miss Elizabeth Gladys (Millve)   | 3rd | 0.17 | female |

|     | Survived |
|-----|----------|
| 9   | 0        |
| 119 | 0        |
| 505 | 0        |
| 72  | 0        |
| 73  | 1        |
| ..  | ...      |
| 358 | 1        |
| 616 | 1        |
| 544 | 1        |
| 751 | 0        |
| 763 | 1        |

[756 rows x 5 columns]

#### 4.1.2 Filtrowanie

```
[46]: df[df["Age"] == 27]
```

```
[46]:
```

|      | Name   | PClass | Age  | Sex    | \ |
|------|--|--------|------|--------|---|
| 57   | Chambers, Mr Norman Campbell                     | 1st    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 63   | Clark, Mr Walter Miller                          | 1st    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 78   | Daniel, Mr Robert Williams                       | 1st    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 80   | Davidson, Mrs Thornton (Orian Hays)              | 1st    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 87   | Douglas, Mrs Frederick Charles (Suzette Baxter)  | 1st    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 214  | Roths, the Countess of (Noel Lucy Martha Dyer... | 1st    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 281  | Widener, Mr Harry Elkins                         | 1st    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 346  | Bracken, Mr James H                              | 2nd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 372  | Collander, Mr Erik                               | 2nd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 493  | Mantvila, Rev Joseph                             | 2nd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 568  | Troutt, Miss Edwi Celia                          | 2nd    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 570  | Turpin, Mrs William John (Dorothy Anne Woncott)  | 2nd    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 652  | Attala (Kalil), Mr Solomon                       | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 667  | Barry, Miss Julia                                | 3rd    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 733  | Cor, Mr Ivan                                     | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 752  | Danoff, Mr Yoto                                  | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 855  | Hedman, Mr Oscar                                 | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 869  | Honkanen, Miss Elu                               | 3rd    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 875  | Ilmakangas, Miss Ida Livija                      | 3rd    | 27.0 | female |   |
| 878  | Jansen, Mr Carl Olof                             | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 904  | Jonsson, Nils Hilding                            | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |
| 1299 | Wirz, Mr Albert                                  | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   |   |

|      |                    |     |      |      |
|------|--------------------|-----|------|------|
| 1303 | Yasbeck, Mr Antoni | 3rd | 27.0 | male |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun | 3rd | 27.0 | male |

|      | Survived |
|------|----------|
| 57   | 1        |
| 63   | 0        |
| 78   | 1        |
| 80   | 1        |
| 87   | 1        |
| 214  | 1        |
| 281  | 0        |
| 346  | 0        |
| 372  | 0        |
| 493  | 0        |
| 568  | 1        |
| 570  | 0        |
| 652  | 0        |
| 667  | 0        |
| 733  | 0        |
| 752  | 0        |
| 855  | 1        |
| 869  | 1        |
| 875  | 0        |
| 878  | 1        |
| 904  | 0        |
| 1299 | 0        |
| 1303 | 0        |
| 1308 | 0        |

```
[47]: df[~df["Age"].isna()]
```

```
[47]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   |        |   |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun                            | 3rd    | 27.00 | male   |   |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder                        | 3rd    | 26.00 | male   |   |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip                              | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene                              | 3rd    | 24.00 | male   |   |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo                                | 3rd    | 29.00 | male   |   |

|   | Survived |
|---|----------|
| 0 | 1        |
| 1 | 0        |



```

2          0
3          0
4          1
...
1308       0
1309       0
1310       0
1311       0
1312       0

```

[756 rows x 5 columns]

Filtrowanie z negacją (~).

```
[48]: df[~(df["Age"] > 30)]
```

```
[48]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   |        |   |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun                            | 3rd    | 27.00 | male   |   |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder                        | 3rd    | 26.00 | male   |   |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip                              | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |
| 1311 | Lievens, Mr Rene                              | 3rd    | 24.00 | male   |   |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo                                | 3rd    | 29.00 | male   |   |

```

Survived
0          1
1          0
2          0
3          0
4          1
...
1308       0
1309       0
1310       0
1311       0
1312       0

```

[989 rows x 5 columns]

Łączenie filtrów (&, |).

```
[49]: df[((df["Survived"]) | (df["PClass"] == "1st"))]
```

```
[49]:
```

|      | Name  | PClass | Age   | Sex    | \ |
|------|---|--------|-------|--------|---|
| 0    | Allen, Miss Elisabeth Walton                  | 1st    | 29.00 | female |   |
| 1    | Allison, Miss Helen Loraine                   | 1st    | 2.00  | female |   |
| 2    | Allison, Mr Hudson Joshua Creighton           | 1st    | 30.00 | male   |   |
| 3    | Allison, Mrs Hudson JC (Bessie Waldo Daniels) | 1st    | 25.00 | female |   |
| 4    | Allison, Master Hudson Trevor                 | 1st    | 0.92  | male   |   |
| ...  | ...   | ...    | ...   |        |   |
| 1279 | Vartunian, Mr David                           | 3rd    | 22.00 | male   |   |
| 1289 | Wennerstrom, Mr August Edvard                 | 3rd    | NaN   | male   |   |
| 1293 | Wilkes, Mrs Ellen                             | 3rd    | 45.00 | female |   |
| 1302 | Yalsevac, Mr Ivan                             | 3rd    | NaN   | male   |   |
| 1304 | Yasbeck, Mrs Antoni                           | 3rd    | 15.00 | female |   |

|      | Survived |
|------|----------|
| 0    | 1        |
| 1    | 0        |
| 2    | 0        |
| 3    | 0        |
| 4    | 1        |
| ...  | ...      |
| 1279 | 1        |
| 1289 | 1        |
| 1293 | 1        |
| 1302 | 1        |
| 1304 | 1        |

[579 rows x 5 columns]

Filtrowanie z operacjami na stringach.

```
[50]: df[df["Name"].str.startswith("Z")]
```

```
[50]:
```

|      | Name                   | PClass | Age  | Sex    | Survived |
|------|------------------------|--------|------|--------|----------|
| 1306 | Zabour, Miss Hileni    | 3rd    | NaN  | female | 0        |
| 1307 | Zabour, Miss Tamini    | 3rd    | NaN  | female | 0        |
| 1308 | Zakarian, Mr Artun     | 3rd    | 27.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1309 | Zakarian, Mr Maprieder | 3rd    | 26.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1310 | Zenni, Mr Philip       | 3rd    | 22.0 | male   | 0        |
| 1312 | Zimmerman, Leo         | 3rd    | 29.0 | male   | 0        |

### 4.1.3 Zapis

```
[51]: df.to_csv("Output.csv", index=False)
```

## 5 Podsumowanie

- **Python** to wysokopoziomy język programowania popularny do przetwarzania danych.

- **Jupyter** to interaktywne środowisko umożliwiające tworzenie skryptów m.in. w języku Python.
- **Pandas** to biblioteka do przetwarzania danych.

Zadania na PS:

1. Otwórz notebook z wykładu w środowisku Jupyter.
2. Wczytaj zbiór danych `Titanic.csv`.
3. Wyświetl 10 losowych wierszy z ramki danych.
4. Wyświetl liczbę wierszy w ramce danych.
5. Wyświetl szczegółowe informacje o ramce danych.
6. Zastąp brakujące wartości średnią poszczególnych kolumn.
7. Posortuj zbiór danych po wieku malejąco.
8. Znajdź wszystkich pasażerów, którzy:
  1. Byli mężczyznami.
  2. Przeżyli.
  3. Mieli najwyżej 40 lat.
  4. Przeżyli lub mieli poniżej 10 lat.
  5. Mieli **Miss** w imieniu.
9. Zapisz posortowany zbiór danych bez pustych wartości i indeksu do pliku `Processed.csv`.