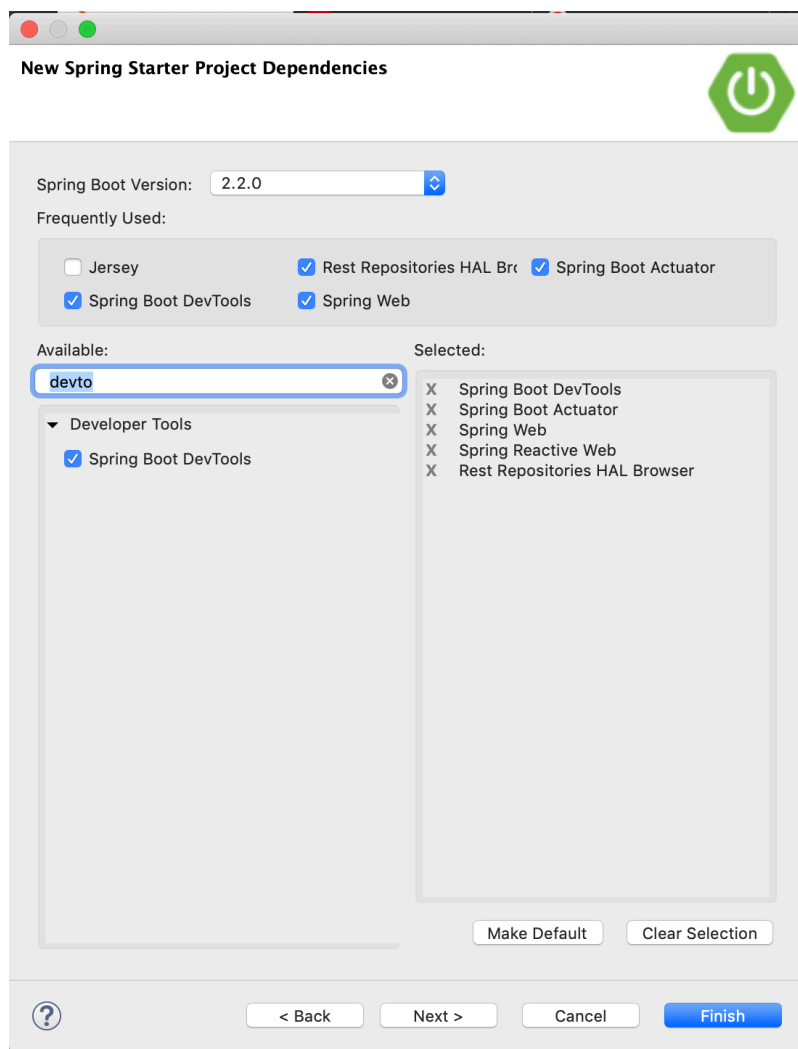


Create a ToDo REST API with CRUDS Operations

1. File -> New -> Spring Starter Project
2. Name = com.reactive
3. Group = demo.reactive
4. Package = com.demo
5. Click on Next
6. Select "Spring Web", "Webflux", "Actuator", "DevTools" & "HAL Explorer" modules



7. Click on Finish

8. Using **Mono** to emit one element

8.1 Add a Test case for **Mono** in

src/test/java/com.demo.DemoReactiveApplicationTests.java

```
@Test
public void monoExample() throws InterruptedException {
    Mono<String> stubMonoWithADelay =
    Mono.just("Nanda").delayElement(Duration.ofSeconds(2));

}
```

8.2 We want to listen to the events from **Mono** and log them to the console.

We can do that using the statement specified here:

Add this statement within the above test case:

```
stubMonoWithADelay.subscribe(System.out::println);
```

8.3 RUN the TEST

8.4 Nothing prints!!

Because the Test execution ends before Mono emits the element after 2 seconds.

To prevent this, let's delay the execution of Test using Thread.sleep

```
Thread.sleep(4000);
```

9. When we create a subscriber using ***stubMonoWithADelay.subscribe(System.out::println)***, we are using the functional programming feature introduced in Java 8;

System.out::println is a method definition.
We are passing the method definition as a parameter to a method.

This is possible because of a specific functional interface called ***Consumer***.

A functional interface is an interface with only one method.

The ***Consumer functional interface*** is used to define an operation that accepts a single input argument and returns no result.

Instead of using a lambda expression, we can explicitly define Consumer as well.

src/test/java

SystemOutConsumer.java

```
package com.demo;

import java.util.Date;
import java.util.function.Consumer;

class SystemOutConsumer implements Consumer<String> {

    @Override
    public void accept(String t) {
        System.out.println("Received " + t + " at " + new
Date());
    }

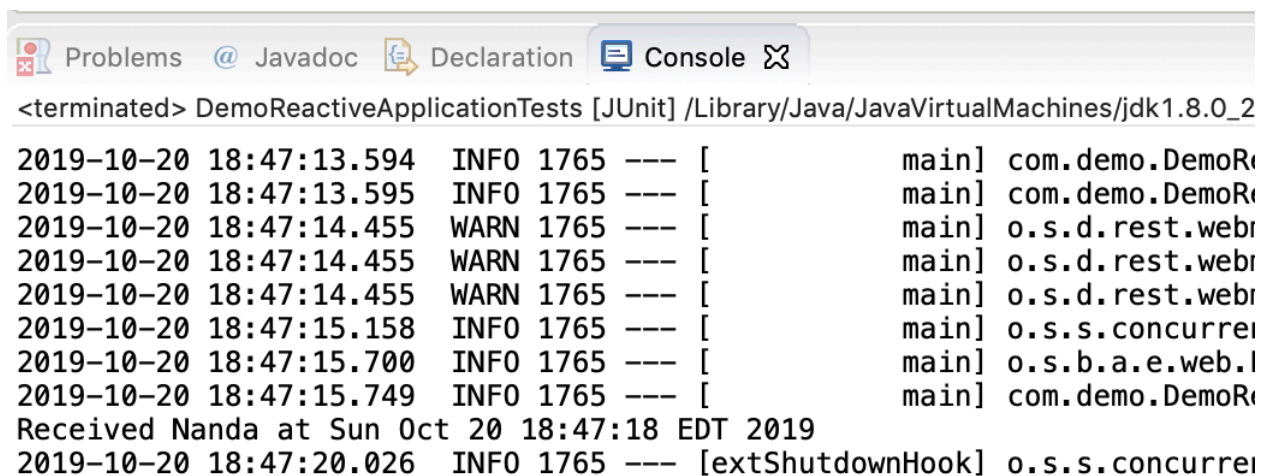
}
```

10. Add SystemOutConsumer as a subscriber in the earlier test case.

DemoReactiveApplicationTests.java

```
stubMonoWithADelay.subscribe(new SystemOutConsumer());
```

11. RUN the TEST



The screenshot shows an IDE console window with the following content:

```
<terminated> DemoReactiveApplicationTests [JUnit] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_2
2019-10-20 18:47:13.594 INFO 1765 --- [main] com.demo.DemoRe
2019-10-20 18:47:13.595 INFO 1765 --- [main] com.demo.DemoRe
2019-10-20 18:47:14.455 WARN 1765 --- [main] o.s.d.rest.webr
2019-10-20 18:47:14.455 WARN 1765 --- [main] o.s.d.rest.webr
2019-10-20 18:47:14.455 WARN 1765 --- [main] o.s.d.rest.webr
2019-10-20 18:47:15.158 INFO 1765 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrei
2019-10-20 18:47:15.700 INFO 1765 --- [main] o.s.b.a.e.web.l
2019-10-20 18:47:15.749 INFO 1765 --- [main] com.demo.DemoRe
Received Nanda at Sun Oct 20 18:47:18 EDT 2019
2019-10-20 18:47:20.026 INFO 1765 --- [extShutdownHook] o.s.s.concurrei
```

12. Create another Subscriber **WelcomeConsumer**

WelcomeConsumer.java

```
package com.demo;

import java.util.Date;
import java.util.function.Consumer;

class WelcomeConsumer implements Consumer<String> {

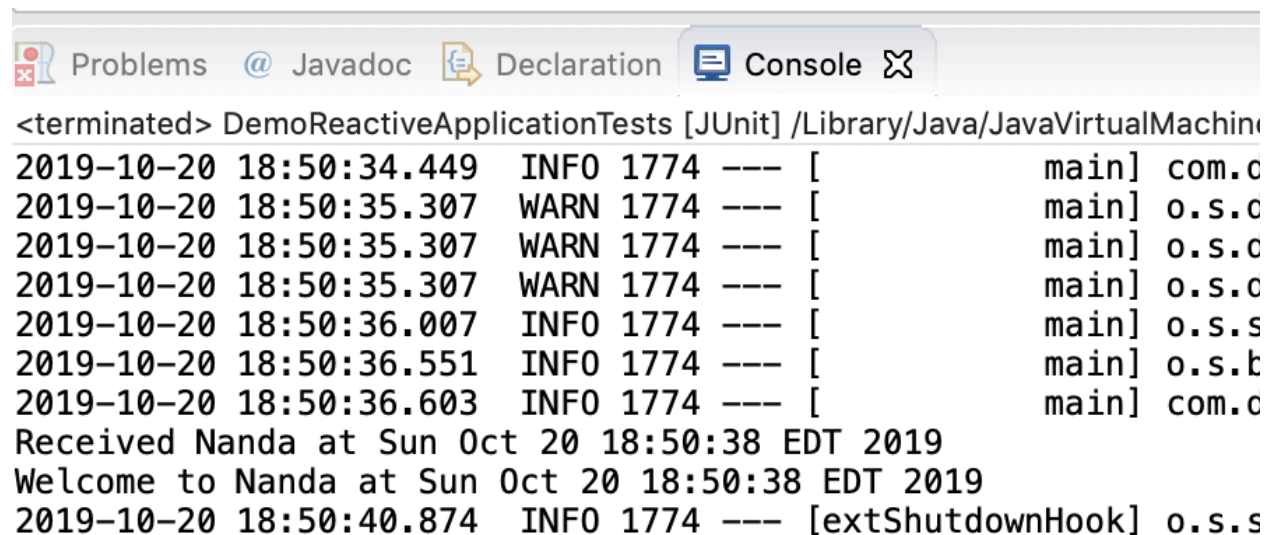
    @Override
    public void accept(String t) {
        System.out.println("Welcome to " + t + " at " + new
Date());
    }
}
```

13. Add `SystemOutConsumer` as a subscriber in the earlier test case.

DemoReactiveApplicationTests.java

```
stubMonoWithADelay.subscribe(new WelcomeConsumer());
```

14. RUN the TEST



The screenshot shows an IDE interface with tabs for Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The Console tab is active, displaying the output of a JUnit test. The output includes timestamps, log levels (INFO, WARN), thread names (main, extShutdownHook), and package names (com.c, o.s.c, o.s.s, o.s.b). The test passes, as indicated by the final INFO log message from the extShutdownHook thread.

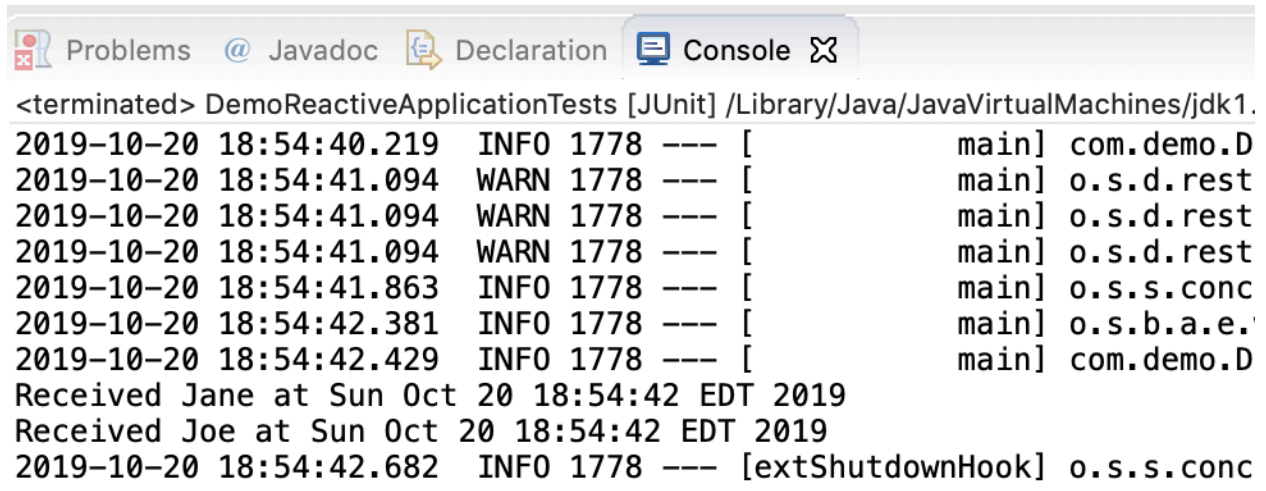
```
<terminated> DemoReactiveApplicationTests [JUnit] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachin
2019-10-20 18:50:34.449 INFO 1774 --- [main] com.c
2019-10-20 18:50:35.307 WARN 1774 --- [main] o.s.c
2019-10-20 18:50:35.307 WARN 1774 --- [main] o.s.c
2019-10-20 18:50:35.307 WARN 1774 --- [main] o.s.c
2019-10-20 18:50:36.007 INFO 1774 --- [main] o.s.s
2019-10-20 18:50:36.551 INFO 1774 --- [main] o.s.b
2019-10-20 18:50:36.603 INFO 1774 --- [main] com.c
Received Nanda at Sun Oct 20 18:50:38 EDT 2019
Welcome to Nanda at Sun Oct 20 18:50:38 EDT 2019
2019-10-20 18:50:40.874 INFO 1774 --- [extShutdownHook] o.s.s
```

15. Using ***Flux*** to emit multiple elements

DemoReactiveApplicationTests.java

```
@Test
public void simpleFluxStream() {
    Flux<String> stubFluxStream = Flux.just("Jane", "Joe");
    stubFluxStream.subscribe(new SystemOutConsumer());
}
```

16. RUN the TEST



The screenshot shows an IDE's console window with the following tabs: Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The Console tab is active, displaying the output of a JUnit test run for `DemoReactiveApplicationTests`. The logs include timestamps, log levels (INFO, WARN), thread IDs (1778), and thread names (main, extShutdownHook). The test output shows a sequence of events: receiving Jane and Joe at a specific time, and a shutdown hook logging a message.

```
<terminated> DemoReactiveApplicationTests [JUnit] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.
2019-10-20 18:54:40.219 INFO 1778 --- [main] com.demo.D
2019-10-20 18:54:41.094 WARN 1778 --- [main] o.s.d.rest
2019-10-20 18:54:41.094 WARN 1778 --- [main] o.s.d.rest
2019-10-20 18:54:41.094 WARN 1778 --- [main] o.s.d.rest
2019-10-20 18:54:41.863 INFO 1778 --- [main] o.s.s.conc
2019-10-20 18:54:42.381 INFO 1778 --- [main] o.s.b.a.e.
2019-10-20 18:54:42.429 INFO 1778 --- [main] com.demo.D
Received Jane at Sun Oct 20 18:54:42 EDT 2019
Received Joe at Sun Oct 20 18:54:42 EDT 2019
2019-10-20 18:54:42.682 INFO 1778 --- [extShutdownHook] o.s.s.conc
```

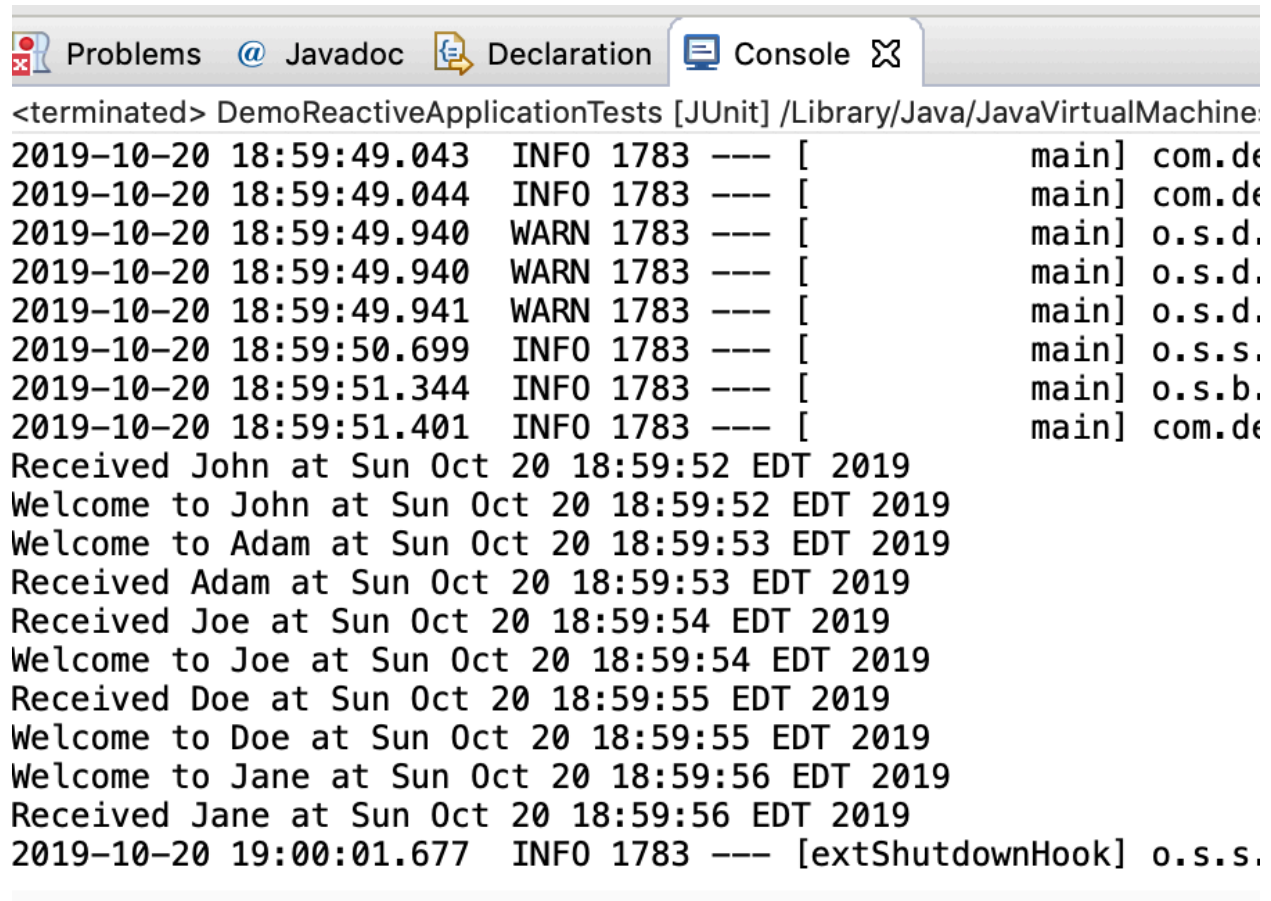
17. Add a following code for Flux with multiple subscribers

DemoReactiveApplicationTests.java

```
private static List<String> streamOfNames = Arrays.asList("John", "Adam",
"Joe", "Doe", "Jane");

@Test
public void fluxStreamWithDelay() throws InterruptedException {
    Flux<String> stubFluxWithNames =
    Flux.fromIterable(streamOfNames).delayElements(Duration.ofMillis(1000));
    stubFluxWithNames.subscribe(new SystemOutConsumer());
    stubFluxWithNames.subscribe(new WelcomeConsumer());
    Thread.sleep(10000);
}
```

18. RUN the TEST



The screenshot shows an IDE interface with tabs for Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The Console tab is active, displaying the output of a JUnit test run for DemoReactiveApplicationTests. The output includes timestamps, log levels (INFO, WARN), thread names (main), and class names (com.de, o.s.d, o.s.s, o.s.b). The test execution shows a sequence of events: receiving and welcoming John, Adam, Joe, Doe, and Jane, followed by a shutdown hook message.

```
<terminated> DemoReactiveApplicationTests [JUnit] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachine:
2019-10-20 18:59:49.043 INFO 1783 --- [main] com.de
2019-10-20 18:59:49.044 INFO 1783 --- [main] com.de
2019-10-20 18:59:49.940 WARN 1783 --- [main] o.s.d.
2019-10-20 18:59:49.940 WARN 1783 --- [main] o.s.d.
2019-10-20 18:59:49.941 WARN 1783 --- [main] o.s.d.
2019-10-20 18:59:50.699 INFO 1783 --- [main] o.s.s.
2019-10-20 18:59:51.344 INFO 1783 --- [main] o.s.b.
2019-10-20 18:59:51.401 INFO 1783 --- [main] com.de
Received John at Sun Oct 20 18:59:52 EDT 2019
Welcome to John at Sun Oct 20 18:59:52 EDT 2019
Welcome to Adam at Sun Oct 20 18:59:53 EDT 2019
Received Adam at Sun Oct 20 18:59:53 EDT 2019
Received Joe at Sun Oct 20 18:59:54 EDT 2019
Welcome to Joe at Sun Oct 20 18:59:54 EDT 2019
Received Doe at Sun Oct 20 18:59:55 EDT 2019
Welcome to Doe at Sun Oct 20 18:59:55 EDT 2019
Welcome to Jane at Sun Oct 20 18:59:56 EDT 2019
Received Jane at Sun Oct 20 18:59:56 EDT 2019
2019-10-20 19:00:01.677 INFO 1783 --- [extShutdownHook] o.s.s.
```

19. Creating a Spring **Reactive controller** is very similar to creating a Spring MVC controller.

The basic constructs are the same: **@RestController** and the different **@RequestMapping** annotations.

So, create a simple reactive controller

StockPriceEventController.java

```

package com.demo.controller;

import java.time.Duration;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.concurrent.ThreadLocalRandom;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import reactor.core.publisher.Flux;

@RestController
public class StockPriceEventController {

    @GetMapping("/stocks/price/{stockCode}")
    Flux < String > retrieveStockPriceHardcoded
        (@PathVariable("stockCode")
String stockCode) {
        return Flux.interval(Duration.ofSeconds(5))
            .map(l -> getCurrentDate() + " : "
                + getRandomNumber(100, 125))
            .log();
    }

    private String getCurrentDate() {
        return (new Date()).toString();
    }

    private int getRandomNumber(int min, int max) {
        return ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextInt(min, max +
1);
    }
}

```

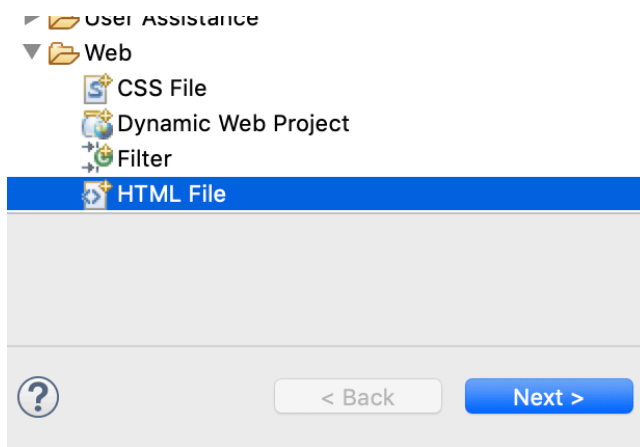

20. Creating HTML View

Let's create a view to show the current value of the stock on the screen.

We will create a simple static HTML page (resources/static/stock-price.html) with a button to start retrieving from the stream.

src/main/resources/static folder

- Right Click
- New → Other



stock-price.html as file name

```
<div>
  <button id="subscribe-button">Get Latest IBM Price</button>
  <ul id="display"></ul>
</div>
```

21. We want to create a **JavaScript** method to register with the stream and append new elements to a specific **div**.

So here is the JavaScript code:

src/main/resources/static folder

→ Right Click
→ New → File

script.js

```
function registerEventSourceAndAddResponseTo(uri, elementId) {  
    var stringEvents = document.getElementById(elementId);  
  
    while (stringEvents.hasChildNodes()) {  
        stringEvents.removeChild(stringEvents.lastChild);  
    }  
  
    var stringEventSource = new EventSource(uri);  
  
    stringEventSource.onmessage = function(e) {  
        var newElement = document.createElement("li");  
        newElement.innerHTML = e.data;  
        stringEvents.appendChild(newElement);  
    }  
}
```

22. The EventSource interface is used to receive server-sent events.

It connects to a server over HTTP and receives events in a **text/event-stream** format.

When it receives an element, the **onmessage** method is called. The connection remains open until the **close** method is called.

Here is the code to register the **onclick** event for the **Get latest IBM price** button along with the stock price API:

script.js

```
function registerButton() {
    addEvent("click", document.getElementById('subscribe-
button'), function() {
        registerEventSourceAndAddResponseTo("/stocks/price/
IBM", "display");
    });
}

function addEvent(evnt, elem, func) {
    if (typeof (EventSource) !== "undefined") {
        elem.addEventListener(evnt, func, false);
    } else { // No much to do
        elem[evnt] = func;
    }
}
```

23. Add onclick event for the button by calling a function on load of a web page

static-price.html

```
<body onload="registerButton();">
```

24. Launch the **SpringReactiveExampleApplication** application class as a Java application.

25. Open the Browser & visit:
http://localhost:8080/stock-price.html

When the **Get Latest IBM Price** button is clicked, EventSource kicks in and registers for events from ***"/stocks/price/IBM"***.

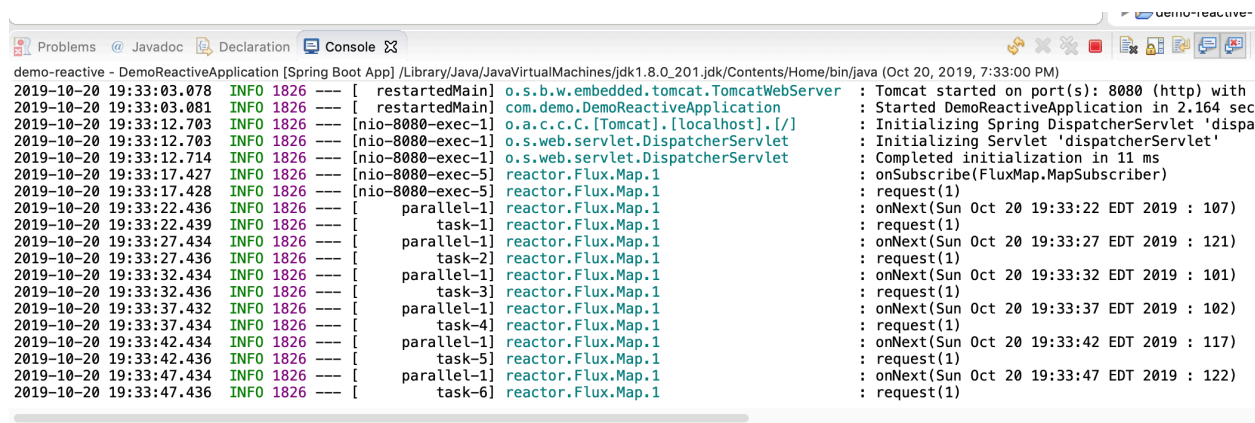
As soon as an element is received, it is shown on the screen.



26. The following screenshot shows the screen after a few events are received.

You can observe that an event is received every 5 seconds:

26.1 Server logs updating Stock price every 5 seconds



26.2 Stock prices on HTML Web Page updating every 5 seconds

Get Latest IBM Price

- Sun Oct 20 19:33:22 EDT 2019 : 107
- Sun Oct 20 19:33:27 EDT 2019 : 121
- Sun Oct 20 19:33:32 EDT 2019 : 101
- Sun Oct 20 19:33:37 EDT 2019 : 102
- Sun Oct 20 19:33:42 EDT 2019 : 117
- Sun Oct 20 19:33:47 EDT 2019 : 122

27. Close the Browser and observe Server logs for Spring Boot App

There must be this Exception:

```
java.lang.IllegalStateException: Calling [asyncError()] is not
valid for a request with Async state [MUST_DISPATCH]
    at
org.apache.coyote.AsyncStateMachine.asyncError(AsyncStateMachine
.java:440) ~[tomcat-embed-core-9.0.13.jar:9.0.13]
    at
org.apache.coyote.AbstractProcessor.action(AbstractProcessor.jav
a:512) [tomcat-embed-core-9.0.13.jar:9.0.13]
    at org.apache.coyote.Request.action(Request.java:430)
~[tomcat-embed-core-9.0.13.jar:9.0.13]
```

This is because Reactive Applications are fully compatible with Jetty/Netty servers than Tomcat.

So, change your embedded server to Jetty as follows (#28):

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  <exclusions>
    <exclusion>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    </exclusion>
  </exclusions>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jetty</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

29.1 Observe the LAST LINE in the logs here about Jetty!

Overview
Dependencies
Dependency Hierarchy
Effective POM
pom.xml
helloworld-springboot

Problems
@ Javadoc
Declaration
Console

```

demo-reactive - DemoReactiveApplication [Spring Boot App] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_201.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (Oct 21, 2019, 7:47:05 PM)

2019-10-21 19:47:07.191 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.e.j.s.h.ContextHandler.application : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2019-10-21 19:47:07.192 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader       : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 1006 ms
2019-10-21 19:47:07.503 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] org.eclipse.jetty.server.session    : DefaultSessionIdManager workerName=node0
2019-10-21 19:47:07.503 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] org.eclipse.jetty.server.session    : No SessionScavenger set, using defaults
2019-10-21 19:47:07.504 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] org.eclipse.jetty.server.session    : node0 Scavenging every 660000ms
2019-10-21 19:47:07.511 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.e.j.s.h.ContextHandler.application : Started @2021ms
2019-10-21 19:47:07.512 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server     : Started @2021ms
2019-10-21 19:47:07.518 WARN 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.d.rest.webmvc.halbrowser.HalBrowser : ---
2019-10-21 19:47:07.518 WARN 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.d.rest.webmvc.halbrowser.HalBrowser : Spring Data REST HAL Browser is deprecated! Prefer the HAL Explit
2019-10-21 19:47:07.518 WARN 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.d.rest.webmvc.halbrowser.HalBrowser : ---
2019-10-21 19:47:07.959 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2019-10-21 19:47:08.345 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer   : LiveReload server is running on port 35729
2019-10-21 19:47:08.351 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.a.e.web.EndpointLinksResolver  : Exposing 2 endpoint(s) beneath base path '/actuator'
2019-10-21 19:47:08.397 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.e.j.s.h.ContextHandler.application : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2019-10-21 19:47:08.397 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet    : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2019-10-21 19:47:08.404 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet    : Completed initialization in 7 ms
2019-10-21 19:47:08.421 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.e.jetty.server.AbstractConnector   : Started ServerConnector@291bdc[HTTP/1.1,[http/1.1]]{0.0.0.0:8080}
2019-10-21 19:47:08.423 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.web.embedded.jetty.JettyWebServer : Jetty started on port(s) 8080 (http/1.1) with context path '/'
2019-10-21 19:47:08.425 INFO 2581 --- [ restartedMain] org.demo.DemoReactiveApplication    : Started DemoReactiveApplication in 2.666 seconds (JVM running for 2.666s)
  
```

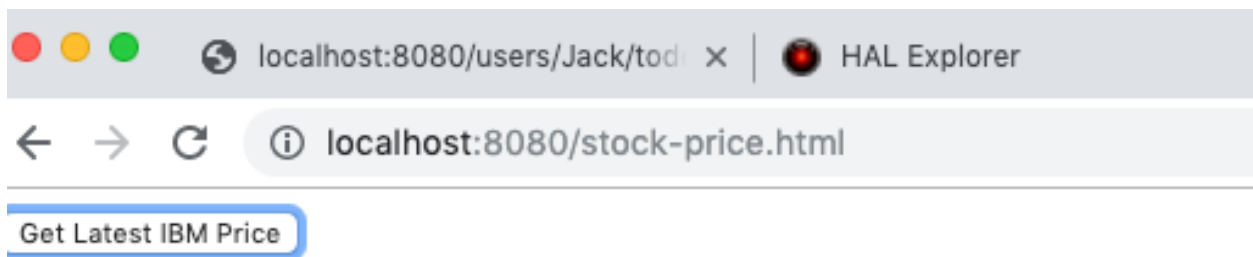
29.2 Open the Browser and visit:
http://localhost:8080/stock-price.html

29.3 Click on the Button

29.4 Server logs

```
2019-10-21 20:04:26.413 INFO 2637 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.web.embedded.jetty.JettyWebServer : Jetty started on port(s) 8080 (http/1.1) with co
2019-10-21 20:04:26.415 INFO 2637 --- [ restartedMain] com.demo.DemoReactiveApplication : Started DemoReactiveApplication in 2.545 seconds
2019-10-21 20:04:30.754 INFO 2637 --- [tp1095864726-30] org.eclipse.jetty.util.TypeUtil : JVM Runtime does not support Modules
2019-10-21 20:04:36.760 INFO 2637 --- [tp1095864726-49] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onSubscribe(FluxMap.MapSubscriber)
2019-10-21 20:04:36.761 INFO 2637 --- [tp1095864726-49] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:04:41.771 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:04:41 EDT 2019 : 114)
2019-10-21 20:04:41.774 INFO 2637 --- [ task-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:04:46.763 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:04:46 EDT 2019 : 124)
2019-10-21 20:04:46.765 INFO 2637 --- [ task-2] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:04:51.764 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:04:51 EDT 2019 : 111)
2019-10-21 20:04:51.766 INFO 2637 --- [ task-3] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : request(1)
```

29.5 Stock prices on the page



- Mon Oct 21 20:04:41 EDT 2019 : 114
- Mon Oct 21 20:04:46 EDT 2019 : 124
- Mon Oct 21 20:04:51 EDT 2019 : 111

30. Close the Browser & Observe the Server logs

It invokes a `cancel()` method to remove subscription

As there are no other subscribers, the price change event pauses.

```
2019-10-21 20:04:56.763 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:04:56 EDT 2019 : 104)
2019-10-21 20:04:56.764 INFO 2637 --- [ task-4] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:05:01.765 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:05:01 EDT 2019 : 124)
2019-10-21 20:05:01.771 INFO 2637 --- [ task-5] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : cancel()
```

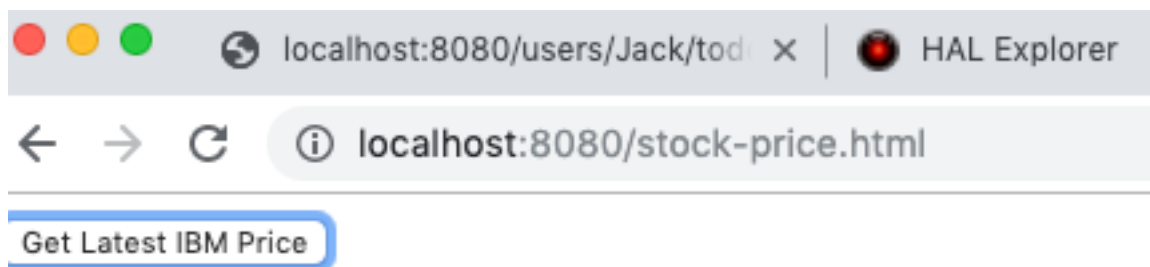
31. Open the browser *again and visit:* **<http://localhost:8080/stock-price.html>**

Click on the Button

32. The pricing event continues when there is a new Subscriber

```
2019-10-21 20:05:01.765 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-1] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:05:01 EDT 2019 : 124)
2019-10-21 20:05:01.771 INFO 2637 --- [ task-5] reactor.Flux.Map.1 : cancel()
2019-10-21 20:08:54.668 INFO 2637 --- [tp1095864726-49] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : onSubscribe(FluxMap.MapSubscriber)
2019-10-21 20:08:54.668 INFO 2637 --- [tp1095864726-49] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:08:59.673 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-2] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:08:59 EDT 2019 : 101)
2019-10-21 20:08:59.674 INFO 2637 --- [ task-6] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:09:04.673 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-2] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:09:04 EDT 2019 : 121)
2019-10-21 20:09:04.675 INFO 2637 --- [ task-7] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : request(1)
2019-10-21 20:09:09.673 INFO 2637 --- [ parallel-2] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : onNext(Mon Oct 21 20:09:09 EDT 2019 : 105)
2019-10-21 20:09:09.675 INFO 2637 --- [ task-8] reactor.Flux.Map.2 : request(1)
```

33.



- Mon Oct 21 20:08:59 EDT 2019 : 101
- Mon Oct 21 20:09:04 EDT 2019 : 121
- Mon Oct 21 20:09:09 EDT 2019 : 105

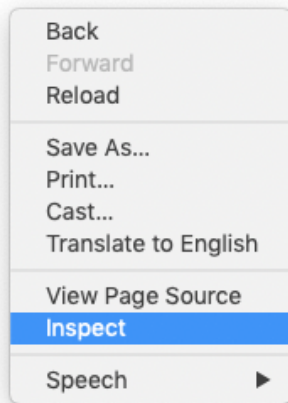
Watch Server logs for MongoDB connection

```
7892 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
7892 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 13 ms
7892 --- [ restartedMain] o.e.jetty.server.AbstractConnector : Started ServerConnector@1a814c52{HTTP/1.1,[http/1.1]}{0.0.0.0:8080}
7892 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.web.embedded.jetty.JettyWebServer : Jetty started on port(s) 8080 (http/1.1) with context path '/'
7892 --- [ restartedMain] com.demo.DemoReactiveApplication : Started DemoReactiveApplication in 3.289 seconds (JVM running for 3.76)
7892 --- [ntLoopGroup-2-2] org.mongodb.driver.connection : Opened connection [connectionId{localValue:3, serverValue:3}] to localhost:27017
```

Click on “Show IBM Details” button &

Watch Error in the browser

You need to open the Debugger tool first:



EventSource's response has a MIME type ("text/plain") that is not "text/event-stream". Aborting the connection.

