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In[5]:= M2 = {
  {c*ℓ - c*Subscript[r, x], -c*b, c*Subscript[r, x]},
  {α*b*(1 + c*ℓ - c*Subscript[r, x]),
    -Subscript[r, y]*α - c*α*b^2,
    c*Subscript[r, x]*α*b},
  {β*(1 + c*ℓ - c*Subscript[r, x]),
    -c*b*β,
    -β + β*c*Subscript[r, x]}
};
M2 // MatrixForm
F = CharacteristicPolynomial[M2, λ]
Solve[F == 0, λ] [[2]] (* The eigenvalue of M2 *)

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Out[6]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} c\ell - cr_x & -bc & cr_x \\ b\alpha(1 + c\ell - cr_x) & -b^2c\alpha - \alpha r_y & bc\alpha r_x \\ \beta(1 + c\ell - cr_x) & -bc\beta & -\beta + c\beta r_x \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[7]= $-b^2c\alpha\beta - b^2c\alpha\lambda + c\ell\beta\lambda - b^2c\alpha\beta\lambda + c\ell\lambda^2 - b^2c\alpha\lambda^2 - \beta\lambda^2 - \lambda^3 - c\lambda^2r_x + c\beta\lambda^2r_x + c\ell\alpha\beta r_y + c\ell\alpha\lambda r_y - \alpha\beta\lambda r_y - \alpha\lambda^2r_y - c\alpha\lambda r_x r_y + c\alpha\beta\lambda r_x r_y$

Out[8]= $\left\{ \lambda \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} (c\ell - b^2c\alpha - \beta - cr_x + c\beta r_x - \alpha r_y) - \left((1 + i\sqrt{3}) \left(- (c\ell - b^2c\alpha - \beta - cr_x + c\beta r_x - \alpha r_y)^2 - 3(-b^2c\alpha + c\ell\beta - b^2c\alpha\beta + c\ell\alpha r_y - \alpha\beta r_y - c\alpha r_x r_y + c\alpha\beta r_x r_y) \right) \right) / \left(3 \times 2^{2/3} \left(-2c^3\ell^3 + 9b^2c^2\ell\alpha + 6b^2c^3\ell^2\alpha - 9b^4c^2\alpha^2 - 6b^4c^3\ell\alpha^2 + 2b^6c^3\alpha^3 - 3c^2\ell^2\beta + 18b^2c\alpha\beta + 6b^2c^2\ell\alpha\beta - 3b^4c^2\alpha^2\beta + 3c\ell\beta^2 - 3b^2c\alpha\beta^2 + 2\beta^3 + 6c^3\ell^2r_x - 9b^2c^2\alpha r_x - 12b^2c^3\ell\alpha r_x + 6b^4c^3\alpha^2r_x - 3c^2\ell\beta r_x - 6c^3\ell^2\beta r_x + 12b^2c^2\alpha\beta r_x + 12b^2c^3\ell\alpha\beta r_x - 6b^4c^3\alpha^2\beta r_x + 6c\beta^2r_x + 3c^2\ell\beta^2r_x - 3b^2c^2\alpha\beta^2r_x - 6c\beta^3r_x - 6c^3\ell r_x^2 + 6b^2c^3\alpha r_x^2 + 6c^2\beta r_x^2 + 12c^3\ell\beta r_x^2 - 12b^2c^3\alpha\beta r_x^2 - 12c^2\beta^2r_x^2 - 6c^3\ell\beta^2r_x^2 + 6b^2c^3\alpha\beta^2r_x^2 + 6c^2\beta^3r_x^2 + 2c^3r_x^3 - 6c^3\beta r_x^3 + 6c^3\beta^2r_x^3 - 2c^3\beta^3r_x^3 - 3c^2\ell^2\alpha r_y - 9b^2c\alpha^2r_y - 3b^2c^2\ell\alpha^2r_y + 6b^4c^2\alpha^3r_y - 12c\ell\alpha\beta r_y - 6b^2c\alpha^2\beta r_y - 3\alpha\beta^2r_y + 6c^2\ell\alpha r_x r_y + 3b^2c^2\alpha^2r_x r_y - 6c\alpha\beta r_x r_y - 6c^2\ell\alpha\beta r_x r_y - 3b^2c^2\alpha^2\beta r_x r_y + 6c\alpha\beta^2r_x r_y - 3c^2\alpha r_x^2r_y + 6c^2\alpha\beta r_x^2r_y - 3c^2\alpha\beta^2r_x^2r_y + 3c\ell\alpha^2r_y^2 + 6b^2c\alpha^3r_y^2 - 3\alpha^2\beta r_y^2 - 3c\alpha^2r_x r_y^2 + 3c\alpha^2\beta r_x r_y^2 + 2\alpha^3r_y^2 + \sqrt{\left((-2c^3\ell^3 + 9b^2c^2\ell\alpha + 6b^2c^3\ell^2\alpha - 9b^4c^2\alpha^2 - 6b^4c^3\ell\alpha^2 + 2b^6c^3\alpha^3 - 3c^2\ell^2\beta + 18b^2c\alpha\beta + 6b^2c^2\ell\alpha\beta - 3b^4c^2\alpha^2\beta + 3c\ell\beta^2 - 3b^2c\alpha\beta^2 + 2\beta^3 + 6c^3\ell^2r_x - 9b^2c^2\alpha r_x - 12b^2c^3\ell\alpha r_x + 6b^4c^3\alpha^2r_x - 3c^2\ell\beta r_x - 6c^3\ell^2\beta r_x + 12b^2c^2\alpha\beta r_x + 12b^2c^3\ell\alpha\beta r_x - 6b^4c^3\alpha^2\beta r_x + 6c\beta^2r_x + 3c^2\ell\beta^2r_x - 3b^2c^2\alpha\beta^2r_x - 6c\beta^3r_x - 6c^3\ell r_x^2 + 6b^2c^3\alpha r_x^2 + 6c^2\beta r_x^2 + 12c^3\ell\beta r_x^2 - 12b^2c^3\alpha\beta r_x^2 - 12c^2\beta^2r_x^2 - 6c^3\ell\beta^2r_x^2 + 6b^2c^3\alpha\beta^2r_x^2 + 6c^2\beta^3r_x^2 + 2c^3r_x^3 - 6c^3\beta r_x^3 + 6c^3\beta^2r_x^3 - 2c^3\beta^3r_x^3 - 3c^2\ell^2\alpha r_y - 9b^2c\alpha^2r_y - 9b^2c^2\ell\alpha^2r_y + 6b^4c^2\alpha^3r_y - 12c\ell\alpha\beta r_y - 6b^2c\alpha^2\beta r_y - 3\alpha\beta^2r_y + 6c^2\ell\alpha r_x r_y + 3b^2c^2\alpha^2r_x r_y - 6c\alpha\beta r_x r_y - 6c^2\ell\alpha\beta r_x r_y - 3b^2c^2\alpha^2\beta r_x r_y + 6c\alpha\beta^2r_x r_y - 3c^2\alpha r_x^2r_y + 6c^2\alpha\beta r_x^2r_y - 3c^2\alpha\beta^2r_x^2r_y + 3c\ell\alpha^2r_y^2 + 6b^2c\alpha^3r_y^2 - 3\alpha^2\beta r_y^2 - 3c\alpha^2r_x r_y^2 + 3c\alpha^2\beta r_x r_y^2 + 2\alpha^3r_y^2 \right)} \right)^2 - 4 \left(- (c\ell - b^2c\alpha - \beta - cr_x + c\beta r_x - \alpha r_y)^2 - 3(-b^2c\alpha + c\ell\beta - \right.$

$$\frac{1}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} \left((1 - i \sqrt{3}) \left(-2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \beta + 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + 6 c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - 6 c^3 \ell^2 \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 \ell \beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + 12 c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3 + \sqrt{\left(\left(-2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \right. \right. \right.} \\ \left. \left. \left. \beta + 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + 6 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - 6 c^3 \ell^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \ell \beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + 12 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3 \right)^2 + \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 \left(- \left(c \ell - b^2 c \alpha - \beta - c r_x + c \beta r_x - \alpha r_y \right)^2 - 3 \left(-b^2 c \alpha + c \ell \beta - b^2 c \alpha \beta + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c \ell \alpha r_y - \alpha \beta r_y - c \alpha r_x r_y + c \alpha \beta r_x r_y \right) \right)^3 \right)^{1/3} \right) +$$

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In[9]:= A2 = -2 c^3 l^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 l alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 l^2 alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 l alpha^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 alpha^3 - 3 c^2 l^2 beta +
18 b^2 c alpha beta + 6 b^2 c^2 l alpha beta - 3 b^4 c^2 alpha^2 beta + 3 c l beta^2 - 3 b^2 c alpha beta^2 + 2 beta^3 + 6 c^3 l^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 alpha r_x -
12 b^2 c^3 l alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 l beta r_x - 6 c^3 l^2 beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 alpha beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 l alpha beta r_x -
6 b^4 c^3 alpha^2 beta r_x + 6 c beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 l beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 alpha beta^2 r_x - 6 c beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 l r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 alpha r_x^2 +
6 c^2 beta r_x^2 + 12 c^3 l beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 alpha beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 l beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 alpha beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 c^2 beta^3 r_x^2 +
2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 l^2 alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 l alpha^2 r_y +
6 b^4 c^2 alpha^3 r_y - 12 c l alpha beta r_y - 6 b^2 c alpha^2 beta r_y - 3 alpha beta^2 r_y + 6 c^2 l alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 alpha^2 r_x r_y -
6 c alpha beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 l alpha beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 alpha^2 beta r_x r_y + 6 c alpha beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 alpha beta r_x^2 r_y -
3 c^2 alpha beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 c l alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 alpha^2 beta r_y^2 - 3 c alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c alpha^2 beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 alpha^3 r_y^3;

B2 = c l - b^2 c alpha - beta - c r_x + c beta r_x - alpha r_y;
C2 = -b^2 c alpha + c l beta - b^2 c alpha beta + c l alpha r_y - alpha beta r_y - c alpha r_x r_y + c alpha beta r_x r_y;
E2 = 4 (B2^2 + 3 C2)^3 - A2^2 /. {b -> Sqrt[3 l r_y]};
(* Corresponding to 27c^4(l-r_x)^2E2 in the paper,
i.e., it has a factor 27c^4(l-r_x)^2.*)
D2 = (A2 + Sqrt[E2] I);
vars = {beta, Subscript[r, y]};

rules11 = CoefficientRules[Expand[E2], vars];
rules12 = Select[rules11, Total[First@#] <= 2 &];

P1 = FromCoefficientRules[rules12, vars];
(* The term of E2 whose order w.r.t r_y is not more than 2. *)
Factor[P1]
rules21 = CoefficientRules[Expand[A2 /. {b -> Sqrt[3 l r_y]}], vars];
rules22 = Select[rules21, Total[First@#] <= 1 &];

P2 = FromCoefficientRules[rules22, vars]
(* The term of A2 whose order w.r.t r_y is not more than 1. *)

Out[18]=
27 c^4 (l - r_x)^2 (l^2 beta^2 + 4 l^2 alpha beta r_y - 10 l alpha beta r_x r_y + 4 l^2 alpha^2 r_y^2 + 4 l alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + alpha^2 r_x^2 r_y^2)

Out[21]=
-2 c^3 l^3 + 6 c^3 l^2 r_x - 6 c^3 l r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 +
beta (-3 c^2 l^2 - 3 c^2 l r_x - 6 c^3 l^2 r_x + 6 c^2 r_x^2 + 12 c^3 l r_x^2 - 6 c^3 r_x^3) +
(24 c^2 l^2 alpha + 18 c^3 l^3 alpha - 21 c^2 l alpha r_x - 36 c^3 l^2 alpha r_x - 3 c^2 alpha r_x^2 + 18 c^3 l alpha r_x^2) r_y

In[22]:= p1 = Factor[P2 /. {r_y -> 0, beta -> 0}];
p2 = Factor[P2 - p1] (* The term of A2 whose order w.r.t r_y is exactly 1. *)

Out[23]=
3 c^2 (l - r_x) (-l beta - 2 beta r_x - 2 c l beta r_x + 2 c beta r_x^2 + 8 l alpha r_y + 6 c l^2 alpha r_y + alpha r_x r_y - 6 c l alpha r_x r_y)

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In[28]:= vecs = Eigenvectors[M2];
roots = Union@Cases[vecs[[2]], _Root, All];

v = vecs[[2]] /. Thread[roots -> {\lambda}];
(* The form of eigenvector corresponding to the eigenvalue \lambda we chose. *)
V = {1, v[[2]] / v[[1]], v[[3]] / v[[1]]} // Cancel

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Out[31]=

$$\left\{ 1, \frac{c \ell \beta + c \ell \lambda - \beta \lambda - \lambda^2 - c \lambda r_x + c \beta \lambda r_x}{b c (\beta + \lambda)}, \frac{\beta (1 + \lambda)}{\beta + \lambda} \right\}$$