

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3} \right) \left(-2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + \right. \\
& 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \beta + 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + \\
& 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - \\
& 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + 6 c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - \\
& 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - \\
& 6 c^3 \ell^2 \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - \\
& 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 \ell \beta^2 r_x - \\
& 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + \\
& 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + 12 c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - \\
& 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - \\
& 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - \\
& 9 b^2 c \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - \\
& 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + \\
& 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - \\
& 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + \\
& 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - \\
& 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3 + \\
& \sqrt{ \left(-2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \right. } \\
& \beta + 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + 6 \\
& c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - 6 c^3 \ell^2 \\
& \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 \\
& \ell \beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + 12 \\
& c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 \\
& c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c \\
& \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 \\
& r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \\
& \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 \\
& c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3 \right)^2 + \\
& 4 \left(- (c \ell - b^2 c \alpha - \beta - c r_x + c \beta r_x - \alpha r_y) \right)^2 - 3 \left(-b^2 c \alpha + c \ell \beta - b^2 c \alpha \beta + \right. \\
& \left. c \ell \alpha r_y - \alpha \beta r_y - c \alpha r_x r_y + c \alpha \beta r_x r_y \right)^3 \left. \right)^{1/3} \}
\end{aligned}$$

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In[9]:= A2 = -2 c3 ℓ3 + 9 b2 c2 ℓ α + 6 b2 c3 ℓ2 α - 9 b4 c2 α2 - 6 b4 c3 ℓ α2 + 2 b6 c3 α3 - 3 c2 ℓ2 β +
18 b2 c α β + 6 b2 c2 ℓ α β - 3 b4 c2 α2 β + 3 c ℓ β2 - 3 b2 c α β2 + 2 β3 + 6 c3 ℓ2 rx - 9 b2 c2 α rx -
12 b2 c3 ℓ α rx + 6 b4 c3 α2 rx - 3 c2 ℓ β rx - 6 c3 ℓ2 β rx + 12 b2 c2 α β rx + 12 b2 c3 ℓ α β rx -
6 b4 c3 α2 β rx + 6 c β2 rx + 3 c2 ℓ β2 rx - 3 b2 c2 α β2 rx - 6 c β3 rx - 6 c3 ℓ rx2 + 6 b2 c3 α rx2 +
6 c2 β rx2 + 12 c3 ℓ β rx2 - 12 b2 c3 α β rx2 - 12 c2 β2 rx2 - 6 c3 ℓ β2 rx2 + 6 b2 c3 α β2 rx2 + 6 c2 β3 rx2 +
2 c3 rx3 - 6 c3 β rx3 + 6 c3 β2 rx3 - 2 c3 β3 rx3 - 3 c2 ℓ2 α ry - 9 b2 c α2 ry - 3 b2 c2 ℓ α2 ry +
6 b4 c2 α3 ry - 12 c ℓ α β ry - 6 b2 c α2 β ry - 3 α β2 ry + 6 c2 ℓ α rx ry + 3 b2 c2 α2 rx ry -
6 c α β rx ry - 6 c2 ℓ α β rx ry - 3 b2 c2 α2 β rx ry + 6 c α β2 rx ry - 3 c2 α rx2 ry + 6 c2 α β rx2 ry -
3 c2 α β2 rx2 ry + 3 c ℓ α2 ry2 + 6 b2 c α3 ry2 - 3 α2 β ry2 - 3 c α2 rx ry2 + 3 c α2 β rx ry2 + 2 α3 ry3;
B2 = c ℓ - b2 c α - β - c rx + c β rx - α ry;
C2 = -b2 c α + c ℓ β - b2 c α β + c ℓ α ry - α β ry - c α rx ry + c α β rx ry;
E2 = 4 (B22 + 3 C2)3 - A22 /. {b → Sqrt[3 ℓ ry]};
(* Corresponding to 27c4(ℓ-rx)2E2 in the paper,
i.e., it has a factor 27c4(ℓ-rx)2.*)
D2 = (A2 + Sqrt[E2] I);
vars = {β, Subscript[r, y]};

rules11 = CoefficientRules[Expand[E2], vars];
rules12 = Select[rules11, Total[First@#] ≤ 2 &];

P1 = FromCoefficientRules[rules12, vars];
(* The term of E2 whose order w.r.t ry is not more than 2. *)
Factor[P1]
rules21 = CoefficientRules[Expand[A2 /. {b → Sqrt[3 ℓ ry]}, vars];
rules22 = Select[rules21, Total[First@#] ≤ 1 &];

P2 = FromCoefficientRules[rules22, vars]
(* The term of A2 whose order w.r.t ry is not more than 1. *)

Out[18]=
27 c4 (ℓ - rx)2 (ℓ2 β2 + 4 ℓ2 α β ry - 10 ℓ α β rx ry + 4 ℓ2 α2 ry2 + 4 ℓ α2 rx ry2 + α2 rx2 ry2)

Out[21]=
-2 c3 ℓ3 + 6 c3 ℓ2 rx - 6 c3 ℓ rx2 + 2 c3 rx3 +
β (-3 c2 ℓ2 - 3 c2 ℓ rx - 6 c3 ℓ2 rx + 6 c2 ℓ rx2 + 12 c3 ℓ rx2 - 6 c3 rx3) +
(24 c2 ℓ2 α + 18 c3 ℓ3 α - 21 c2 ℓ α rx - 36 c3 ℓ2 α rx - 3 c2 α rx2 + 18 c3 ℓ α rx2) ry

In[22]:= p1 = Factor[P2 /. {ry → 0, β → 0}];
p2 = Factor[P2 - p1] (* The term of A2 whose order w.r.t ry is exactly 1. *)

Out[23]=
3 c2 (ℓ - rx) (-ℓ β - 2 β rx - 2 c ℓ β rx + 2 c β rx2 + 8 ℓ α ry + 6 c ℓ2 α ry + α rx ry - 6 c ℓ α rx ry)

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In[28]:= vecs = Eigenvectors[M2];
roots = Union@Cases[vecs[[2]], _Root, All];

v = vecs[[2]] /. Thread[roots → {λ}];
(* The form of eigenvector corresponding to the eigenvalue λ we chose. *)
V = {1, v[[2]]/v[[1]], v[[3]]/v[[1]]} // Cancel

Out[31]=
{1,  $\frac{c \ell \beta + c \ell \lambda - \beta \lambda - \lambda^2 - c \lambda r_x + c \beta \lambda r_x}{b c (\beta + \lambda)}$ ,  $\frac{\beta (1 + \lambda)}{\beta + \lambda}$ }
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