## Aktivierung von Indium und von Silber mit thermischen Neutronen

WS18/19, PAP2.2, Versuch 252

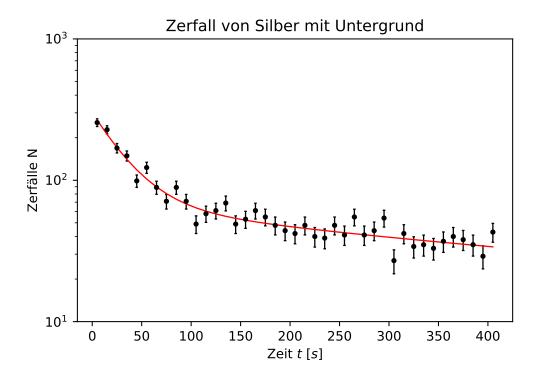
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Betreuer: May, M.

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```
In [1]: %matplotlib inline
                import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                import numpy as np
                 #Messdaten laden
                unterg =np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_1.dat', usecols=[1])
                mittelw_unterg=np.mean(4*unterg)
                fehler_unterg=np.std(4*unterg)/np.sqrt(len(unterg))
                n1 = np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_2a.dat', usecols=[1])
                n2 = np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_2b.dat', usecols=[1])
               n3 = np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_2c.dat', usecols=[1])
n4 = np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_2d.dat', usecols=[1])
                N = n1+n2+n3[0:-2]+n4
                fehler_N = np.sqrt(N)
                t = np.arange(5,415,10)
                \verb|y0=mittelw_unterg| \textit{#Untergrund}
                def fit_func(x, A1,11,A2,12):
                         return A1*np.exp(-x*11) + A2*np.exp(-x*12) + y0
                from scipy.optimize import curve_fit
                popt, pcov=curve_fit(fit_func,t,N, p0=[500,0.02,50,0.001],
                {\tt sigma=fehler\_N)}
                 chi2_=np.sum((fit_func(t,*popt)-N)**2/fehler_N**2)
                dof=len(N)-4 #dof:degrees of freedom, Freiheitsgrad
                \verb|chi2_red=chi2_/dof|
                from scipy.stats import chi2
                prob=round(1-chi2.cdf(chi2_,dof),2)*100
                 #Plot
                plt.errorbar(t,N,fehler_N, lw=1, ecolor='k', fmt='.k', capsize=1,label='Messung')
                plt.xlabel('Zeit '+r'${t}$'+' '+r'${[s]}$')
                plt.ylabel('Zerfälle N')
                plt.title('Zerfall von Silber mit Untergrund')
                plt.yscale('log')
                plt.ylim((1e1,1e3))
                plt.plot(t, fit_func(t,*popt), 'r', lw=1, label='Fit')
                plt.savefig('figures/252_Diagramm1.pdf', format='pdf')
                print('Mittelwert:', mittelw_unterg, 'Fehler:',fehler_unterg)
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                print('\n')
               print('Chi-Quadrat =', chi2_)
print('Freiheitsgrade =', dof)
                print('Chi-Quadrat reduziert =',chi2_red)
                print('Wahrscheinlichkeit ein größeres oder gleiches Chi-Quadrat zu erhalten =', prob, '%')
Mittelwert: 15.153846153846153 Fehler: 0.9811027394435562
12 = 0.0025467620982775083 , Standardfehler = 0.0006731407344075488
Chi-Quadrat = 43.9970552499636
Freiheitsgrade = 37
Chi-Quadrat reduziert = 1.1891096013503677
Wahrscheinlichkeit ein größeres oder gleiches Chi-Quadrat zu erhalten = 20.0 %
```



```
In [2]: %matplotlib inline
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import numpy as np
          #Messdaten laden
          unterg =np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_1.dat', usecols=[1])
         mittelw_unterg=np.mean(12*unterg)
fehler_unterg=np.std(12*unterg)/np.sqrt(len(unterg))
          N = np.loadtxt('data/V252/252_3.dat', usecols=[1])
          fehler_N = np.sqrt(N)
          t = np.arange(60,3180,120)
          y0=mittelw_unterg #Untergrund
def fit_func(x, A,1):
                \texttt{return A*np.exp(-x*1)} \ + \ \texttt{y0} 
          from scipy.optimize import curve_fit
          popt, pcov=curve_fit(fit_func,t,N, p0=[500,0.02],
          {\tt sigma=fehler\_N)}
          \verb|chi2_=np.sum|(fit_func(t,*popt)-N)**2/fehler_N**2)|
         \label{eq:dof-len-norm} \begin{split} & dof = len(N) - 2 \; \text{\#dof:degrees of freedom, Freiheitsgrad} \\ & chi2\_red = chi2\_/dof \end{split}
          from scipy.stats import chi2
          prob=round(1-chi2.cdf(chi2_,dof),2)*100
          plt.errorbar(t,N,fehler_N, lw=1, ecolor='k', fmt='.k', capsize=1,label='Messung') \\ plt.xlabel('Zeit'+r'$\{t\}$'+''+r'$\{[s]]$') 
          plt.ylabel('Zerfälle N')
          plt.title('Zerfall von Indium mit Untergrund')
          plt.yscale('log')
          plt.plot(t, fit_func(t,*popt), 'r', lw=1, label='Fit')
          #Output
```

```
plt.savefig('figures/252_Diagramm2.pdf', format='pdf')

print('Mittelwert:', mittelw_unterg, 'Fehler:',fehler_unterg)
print('\n')
print('A =',popt[0], ', Standardfehler =', np.sqrt(pcov[0][0]))
print('l =',popt[1], ', Standardfehler =', np.sqrt(pcov[1][1]))
print('Chi-Quadrat =', chi2_)
print('Freiheitsgrade =', dof)
print('Chi-Quadrat reduziert =',chi2_red)
print('Wahrscheinlichkeit ein größeres oder gleiches Chi-Quadrat zu erhalten =', prob, '%')

Mittelwert: 45.46153846153846 Fehler: 2.9433082183306687

A = 731.2548789636279 , Standardfehler = 10.542398662327537
1 = 0.0002021452539000327 , Standardfehler = 8.75623691627335e-06

Chi-Quadrat = 18.99523288419279
Freiheitsgrade = 24
Chi-Quadrat reduziert = 0.7914680368413664
Wahrscheinlichkeit ein größeres oder gleiches Chi-Quadrat zu erhalten = 75.0 %
```



