

Opt Reg 7

Problem 1

$$(1) \quad P = Q + A^T P (I + B R^{-1} B^T P)^{-1} A$$

$$(2) \quad A^T P A - P - A^T P B (R + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P A + Q = 0$$

Using

$$(S + UTV)^{-1} = S^{-1} - S^{-1} U (T^{-1} + V S^{-1} U)^{-1} V S^{-1}$$

with $B = U$, $R = T$, $P B^T P = V$

on the expression get

$$(I + B R^{-1} B^T P)^{-1} = I - B (R + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P$$

We get

$$\begin{aligned} (I + B R^{-1} B^T P)^{-1} &= I - B ((R^{-1})^{-1} + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P \\ &= I - B (R + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P \end{aligned}$$

and insert the result into (1)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= Q + A^T P (I - B (R + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P) A \\ &= Q + A^T P A - A^T P B (R + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P A \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow A^T P A - P - A^T P B (R + B^T P B)^{-1} B^T P A + Q = 0 = (2)$$