## Date 4月15日

1. 课堂讨礼题

典型二时系统相轨迹的奇点类型有哪些?如何判定?

答:二阶系统的相轨迹有三种形式:

(0 黄点: f(0, Xe)=0对应的解:(Xe,0)位于相平面横轴上

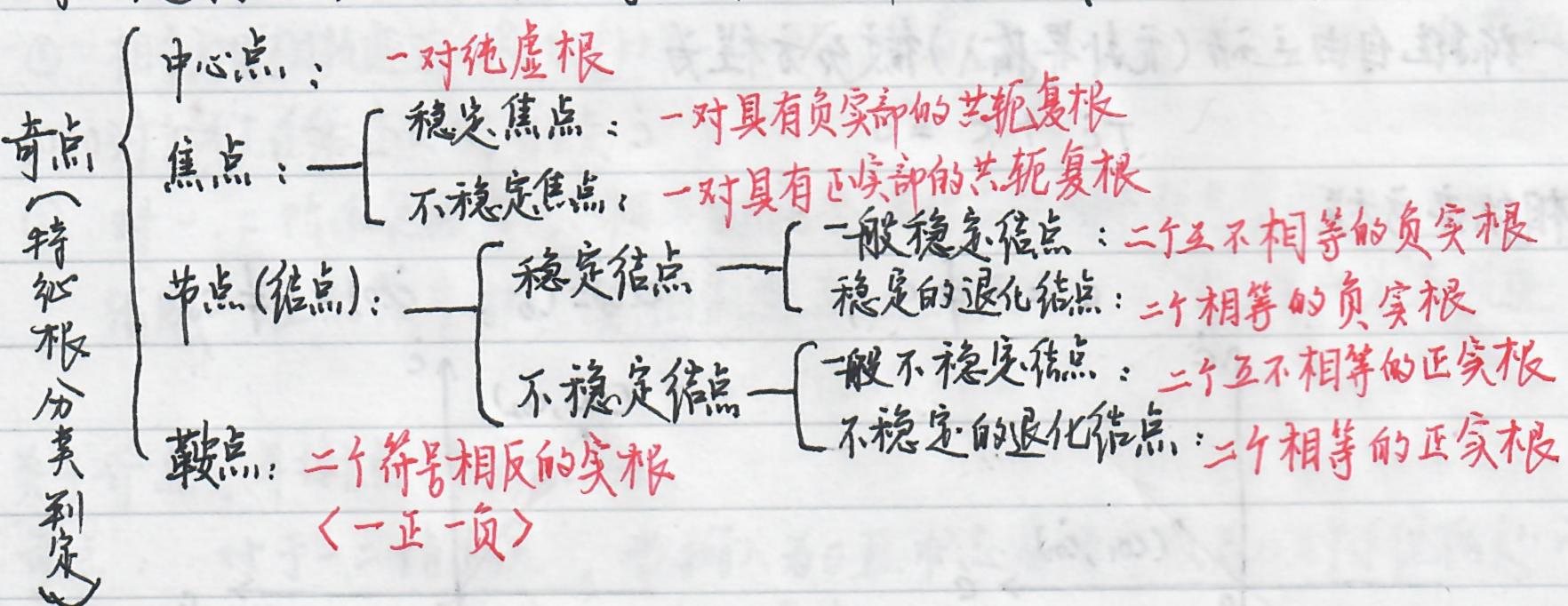
②周期解:5一般村团的线

极限环(孤运村闭曲线)稳定极限环、不稳定极限环、半稳地版环、

一、"大大",为于一个关于

③一般相轨迹(普通相轨迹):除奇点和周期解之外的相轨迹。

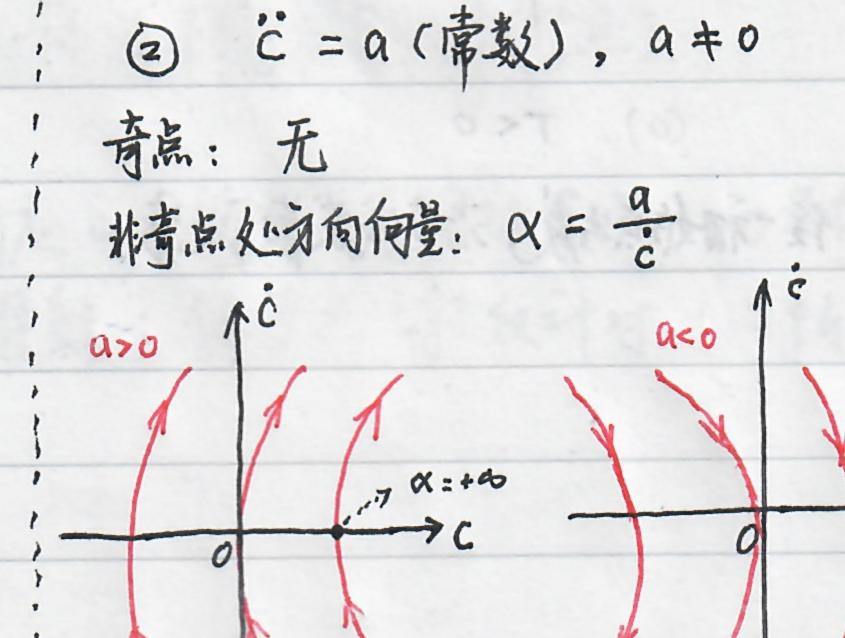
由赤点是义呀和,二阶小孩的奇点和为其平衡点或平衡状态,其类型有:

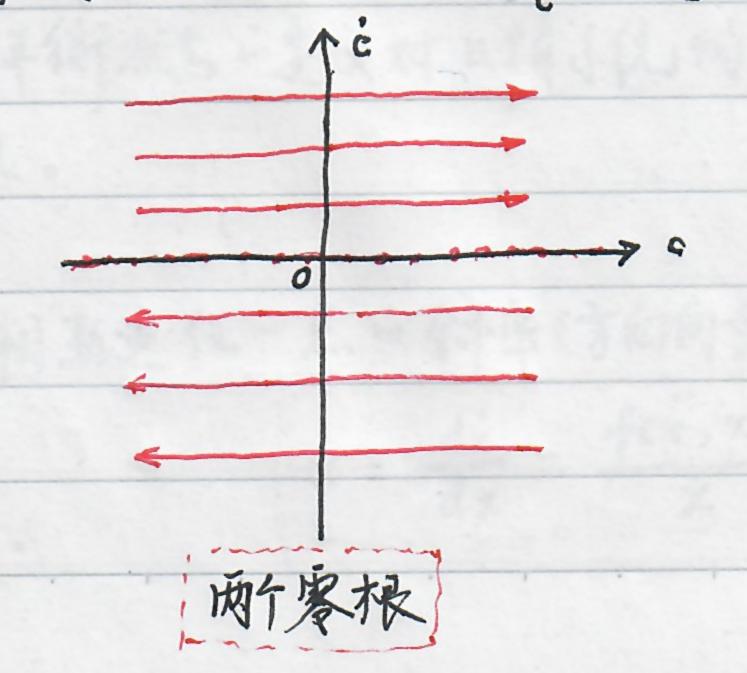


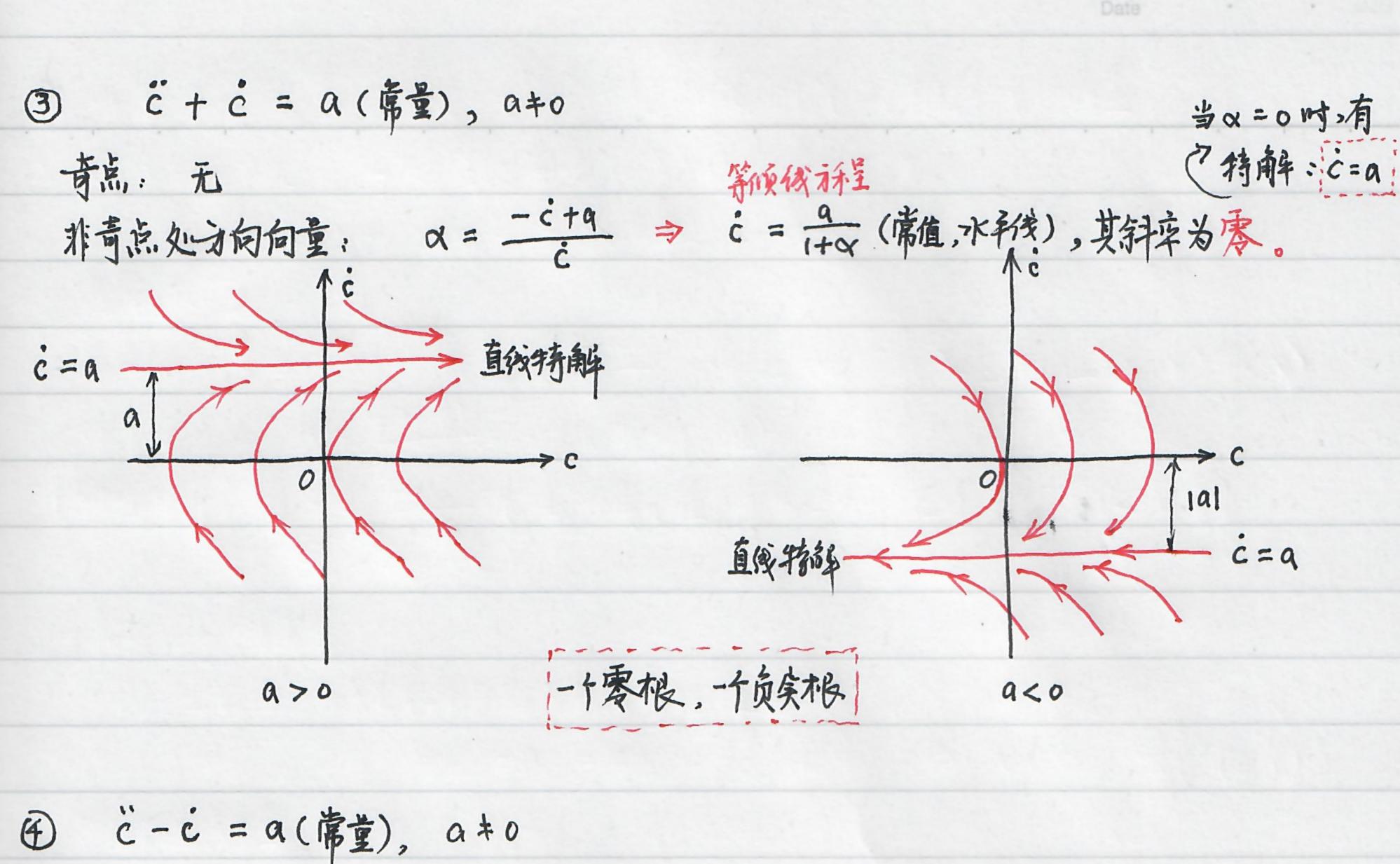
2. 其他特殊形成的相轨迹(二阶分税)

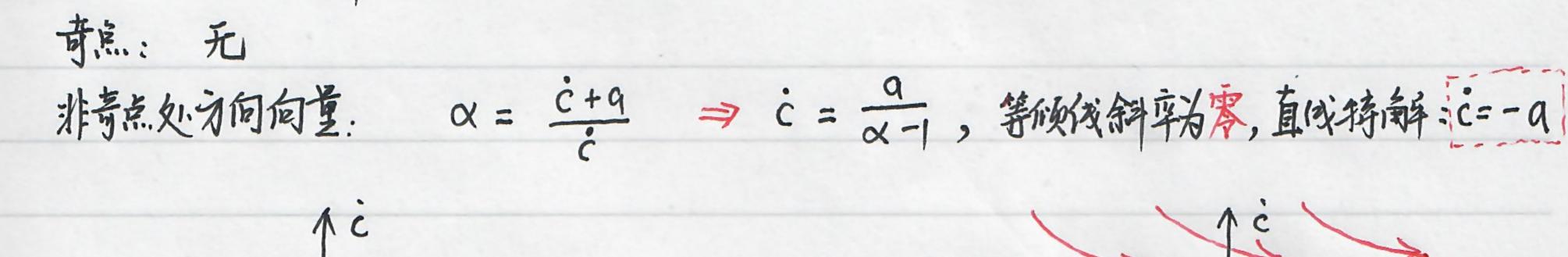
·前点:整个横轴(c=0)

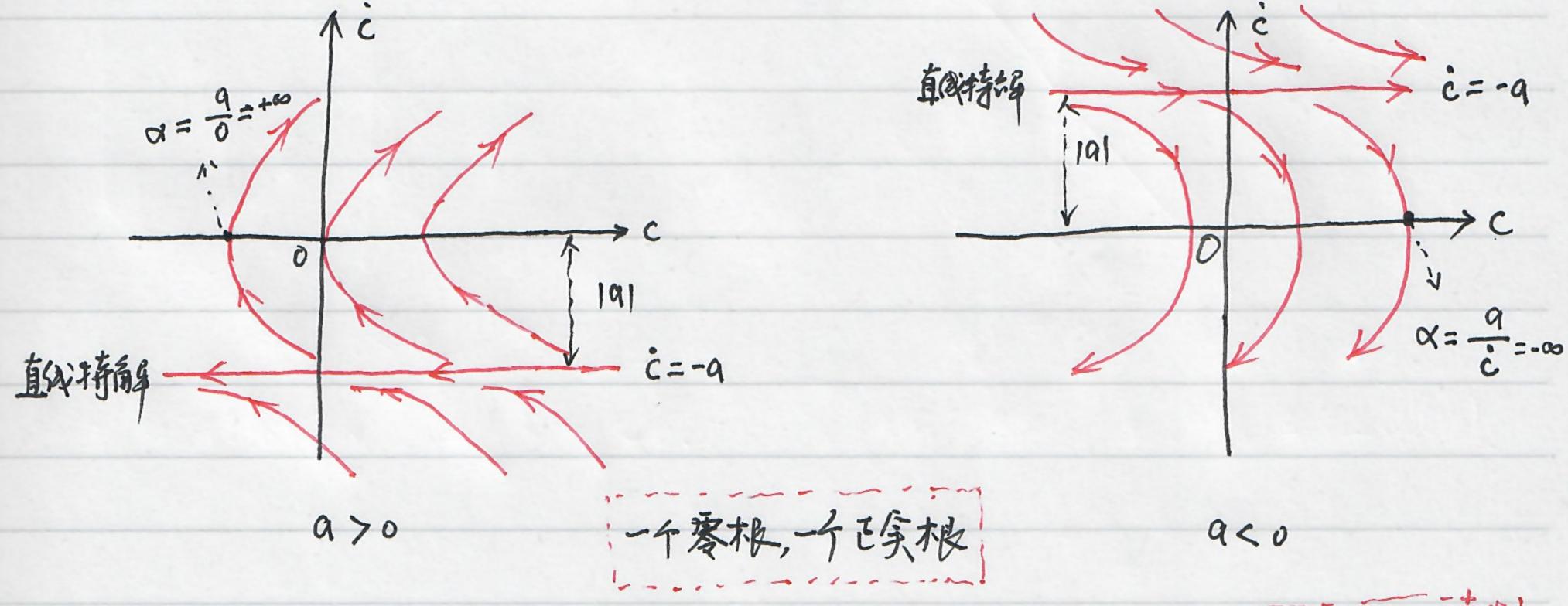
精热处分向何重: \(\alpha = \frac{f(\bar{x},c)}{c} = \frac{0}{c} = 0

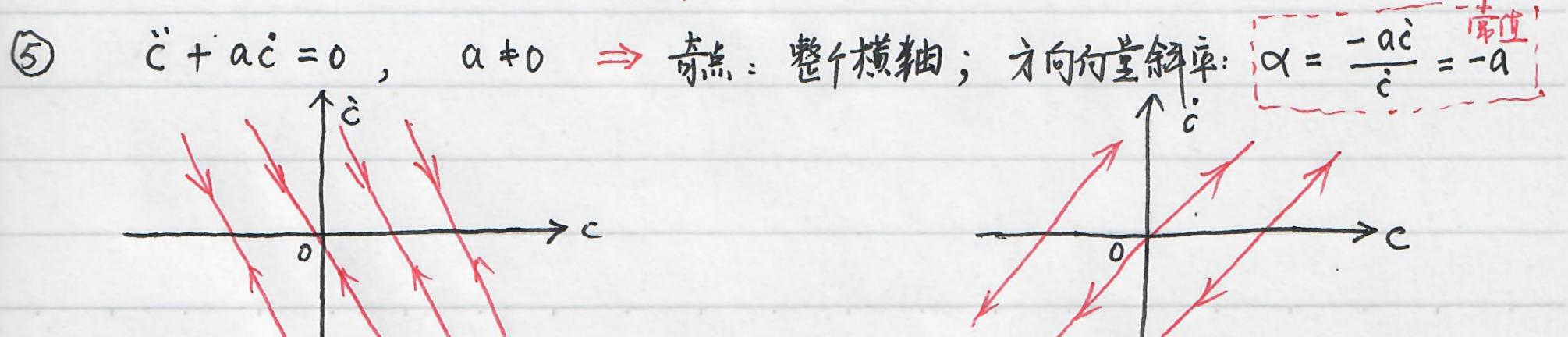












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