

# lab\_2

Sahir Khan

August 4, 2024

```
vec <- c(1,2,3,4)
class(vec)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```
char_vec <- c(1,2,3,"4")
print(char_vec)
```

```
## [1] "1" "2" "3" "4"
```

```
class(char_vec)
```

```
## [1] "character"
```

```
#matrix declaration
data <- c(1,2,3,4,5,6)
m <- matrix(data)
print(m)
```

```
##      [,1]
## [1,]    1
## [2,]    2
## [3,]    3
## [4,]    4
## [5,]    5
## [6,]    6
```

```
m <- matrix(data=data,nrow=3,ncol=2)
print(m)
```

```
##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    1    4
## [2,]    2    5
## [3,]    3    6
```

```
# By row filling
m <- matrix(data=data,nrow=3,ncol=2, byrow=T)
print(m)
```

```
##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    1    2
## [2,]    3    4
## [3,]    5    6
```

```
# Matrix Access
```

```
print(m[1,2])
```

```
## [1] 2
```

```
print(m[1,])
```

```
## [1] 1 2
```

```
print(m[,2])
```

```
## [1] 2 4 6
```

```
# Incrementing matrix by constant
```

```
new_matrix <- m+5
```

```
print(new_matrix)
```

```
##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    6    7
## [2,]    8    9
## [3,]   10   11
```

```
# List all variables
```

```
ls()
```

```
## [1] "char_vec" "data" "m" "new_matrix" "vec"
```

```
# remove variable
```

```
rm(char_vec)
```

```
ls()
```

```
## [1] "data" "m" "new_matrix" "vec"
```

```
# Sequence command - to print elements in certain order, seq(start,end,step)
```

```
seq(1,100)
```

```
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
## [19] 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36
## [37] 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
## [55] 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72
## [73] 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90
## [91] 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
```

```
seq(1,10,0.5)
```

```
## [1] 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0
## [16] 8.5 9.0 9.5 10.0
```

```
# Repeat command - to repeat a specific command n times
rep(seq(1,10), times=3)
```

```
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 1 2 3 4 5
## [26] 6 7 8 9 10
```

```
# Set random seed generator to runif(iterations,start,end)
set.seed(1)
runif(10,100,200)
```

```
## [1] 126.5509 137.2124 157.2853 190.8208 120.1682 189.8390 194.4675 166.0798
## [9] 162.9114 106.1786
```

```
# Round - rounding number, round(operation, place)
set.seed(2)
round(runif(10,100,200),2)
```

```
## [1] 118.49 170.24 157.33 116.81 194.38 194.35 112.92 183.34 146.80 155.00
```

```
# Integer entries only
as.integer(runif(10,100,200))
```

```
## [1] 155 123 176 118 140 185 197 122 144 107
```