

PHP Backend & the Javascript Frontend

by Ralph Schindler for #SunshinePHP

About Me

about.me/ralphschindler

- Ralph Schindler
- PHP Programmer for 17-18 years
- Employment
 - Offers.com since May 2014
 - Zend Framework @ Zend (08-14)
 - 3Com's Tippingpoint (05-08)

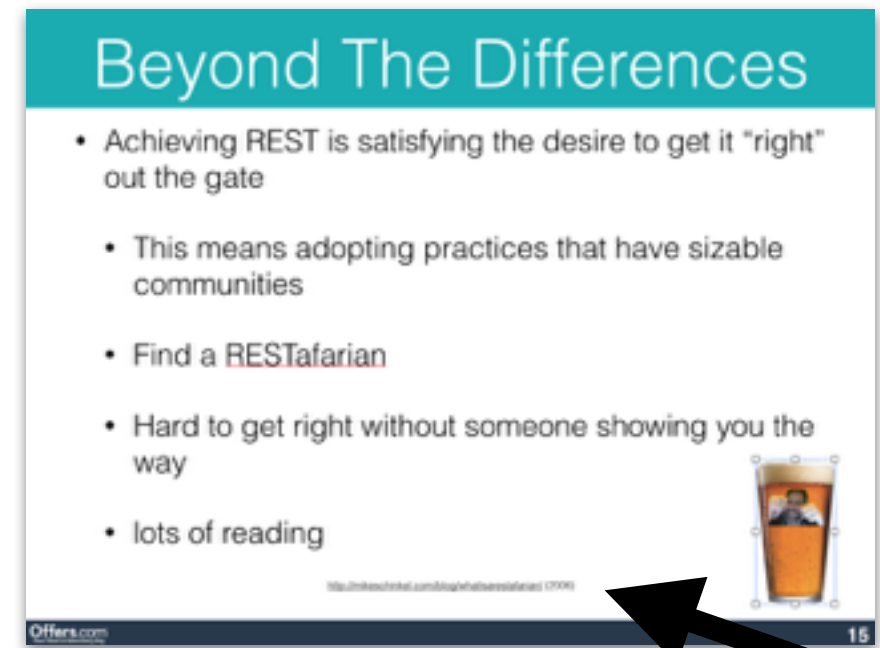


Is This Talk For Me?

- Are you coming from full stack framework?
 - Used to lots of abstraction and are further from specification (example: form objects)
 - Frameworks support your “get things done” attitude
- Want to explore micro-service architecture, HTTP, Single Page Apps, REST
- We’re going to build an API and a SPA

Talk Format

- Slides Located at:
 - <https://github.com/ralphschindler/php-backend-js-frontend>
- Beer me icon
 - opinions that can be hashed out over a beer
- Some meme references
- Content, lots of information, glimpses of an API that been built for this talk, glimpses of a SPA client



New Terminology

- **“Developer Plasticity”**
 - Ability to work in the same space, with the same technologies in new ways
 - Ability to continue molding and shaping the way *you* write applications to fit an increasingly iterative landscape of changing methodologies
 - Some people call this “continuing education”

“You must build your
API First.”


–Zeus (from the Cloud)



What Does That Mean?

- API First in practice means starting with exposing as much of your core business as a HTTP API/REST-ish application... **first**

It's What The Cloud Wants

- “Modern day” / trending architectures
 - highly decoupled *micro-services*
 - hardware abstraction /  docker
 - ability to iterate services quickly
 - 12 Factor Apps (talk to @dzulke)

<http://martinfowler.com/articles/microservices.html>

- Once you have your API built out **first**, you'll build your first API consuming client: the web app.

- JS “App” is #1 App, but anticipate others:
 - different devices
 - mobile sites & site widgets
 - other APIs
 - developers simply interacting with it
 - httpie, Paw, php one-off-scripts

Building a PHP API Backend

“Legacy” PHP Application (Full Stack)

- Controller: Front, Routing, Dispatching
- Model: Database, Document Engine, Web Services
- View: Forms, HTML, Helpers
- App Stack Services:
 - Contexts, events, service management, sessions
- Other & cross-cutting concerns
 - Sending emails, logging, statistics, authentication

PHP Backend (REST-ish Stack)

- Controller: Front, Routing, Dispatching, **HTTP**
- Model: Database, Document Engine, Web Services
- View: ~~Forms, HTML, Helpers~~
- App Stack Services:
 - Contexts, events, service management, ~~sessions~~
- Other & cross-cutting concerns
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PHP Backend (REST-ish Stack)

- Goals:
 - extremely fast response
 - “session-less” (stateless, the “ST” in REST)
 - much lighter weight handling of “views”: HTTP response and content representations

<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/3105296/if-rest-applications-are-supposed-to-be-stateless-how-do-you-manage-sessions>

Beyond The Differences

- Achieving REST is satisfying the desire to get it “right” out the gate
- This means adopting practices that have sizable communities
- Find a RESTafarian
- Hard to get right without someone showing you the way
- lots of reading

<http://mikeschinkel.com/blog/whatisarestafarian/> (2006)



The REST We Want

- We want Roy Fielding's concept of REST
 - client/server
 - stateless
 - cacheable
 - uniform / layered
 - Code On Demand (optional)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roy_Fielding
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Representational_state_transfer
<http://www.ics.uci.edu/~fielding/pubs/dissertation/top.htm>

The REST We Want

- Achieve full “Glory of Rest”
- Done through Level 3 of Richardson Maturity Model (RMM)

<http://martinfowler.com/articles/richardsonMaturityModel.html>

The REST We Want

- HATEOAS
 - Hypertext as the engine of application state

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HATEOAS>



**BUT IT'S NOT
"RESTful" IF YOU...**



ENOUGH!

Findings

- While we get “closer to the metal” (HTTP Specification)
- Fewer application concerns means simpler architectures (opinion)
- can move away from MVC as an architectural *prescription (diction)*



You Gotta Know HTTP

- Re-familiarize yourself with RFC 2616
- Request / Response
- Formats
- Base / common headers

<http://www.w3.org/Protocols/rfc2616/rfc2616.html>

HTTP Request (httpie)

```
$ http --verbose -j localhost:9000/  
GET / HTTP/1.1  
Accept: application/json  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8  
Host: localhost:9000  
User-Agent: HTTPie/0.8.0
```

```
User-Agent: HTTPie/0.8.0  
Host: localhost:9000
```

<https://github.com/jakubroztocil/httpie>

HTTP Request (firefox)

Request URL: http://localhost:9000/
Request method: GET
Status code: ■ 406 Not Acceptable

[Edit and Resend](#) [Raw headers](#)

🔍 Filter headers

▶ Response headers (0.120 KB)

▼ Request headers (0.621 KB)

Host: "localhost:9000"

User-Agent: "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.10; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"

Accept: "text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8"

Accept-Language: "en-US,en;q=0.5"

Accept-Encoding: "gzip, deflate"

Cookie: "wp-settings-time-1=1409114636; __utma=111872281.507114394...73874295995058c84a6448329a527d1b76czo1OjHhZG1pbil7%22%3B"

Connection: "keep-alive"

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Cookie: "wp-settings-time-1=1409114636; __utma=111872281.507114394...73874295995058c84a6448329a527d1b76czo1OjHhZG1pbil7%22%3B"

Accept-Encoding: "gzip, deflate"

Accept-Language: "en-US,en;q=0.5"

HTTP Request

- Two different clients, talking to the same web service, different looking requests...

HTTP Response (httpie)

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Access-Control-Allow-Headers: Content-Type, X-Requested-With
Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, POST, OPTIONS
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Cache-Control: no-cache
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/hal+json
Date: Sat, 07 Feb 2015 15:24:24 GMT
Host: localhost:9000
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.17
```

```
{
  "_links": {
    "ra:locations": {
      "href": "/location",
      "title": "Locations"
    },
    "ra:reminders": {
      "href": "/reminder",
      "title": "Reminders"
    },
    "self": {
      "href": "/"
    }
  }
}
```

HTTP Response (firefox)

Request URL: http://localhost:9000/
Request method: GET
Status code: ■ 406 Not Acceptable

[Edit and Resend](#) [Raw headers](#)

🔍 Filter headers

▼ Response headers (0.120 KB)

Connection: "close"
Content-Type: "text/html"
Host: "localhost:9000"
X-Powered-By: "PHP/5.5.17"

Informing the Architecture

- HTTP and common REST approaches must drive the design of architecture



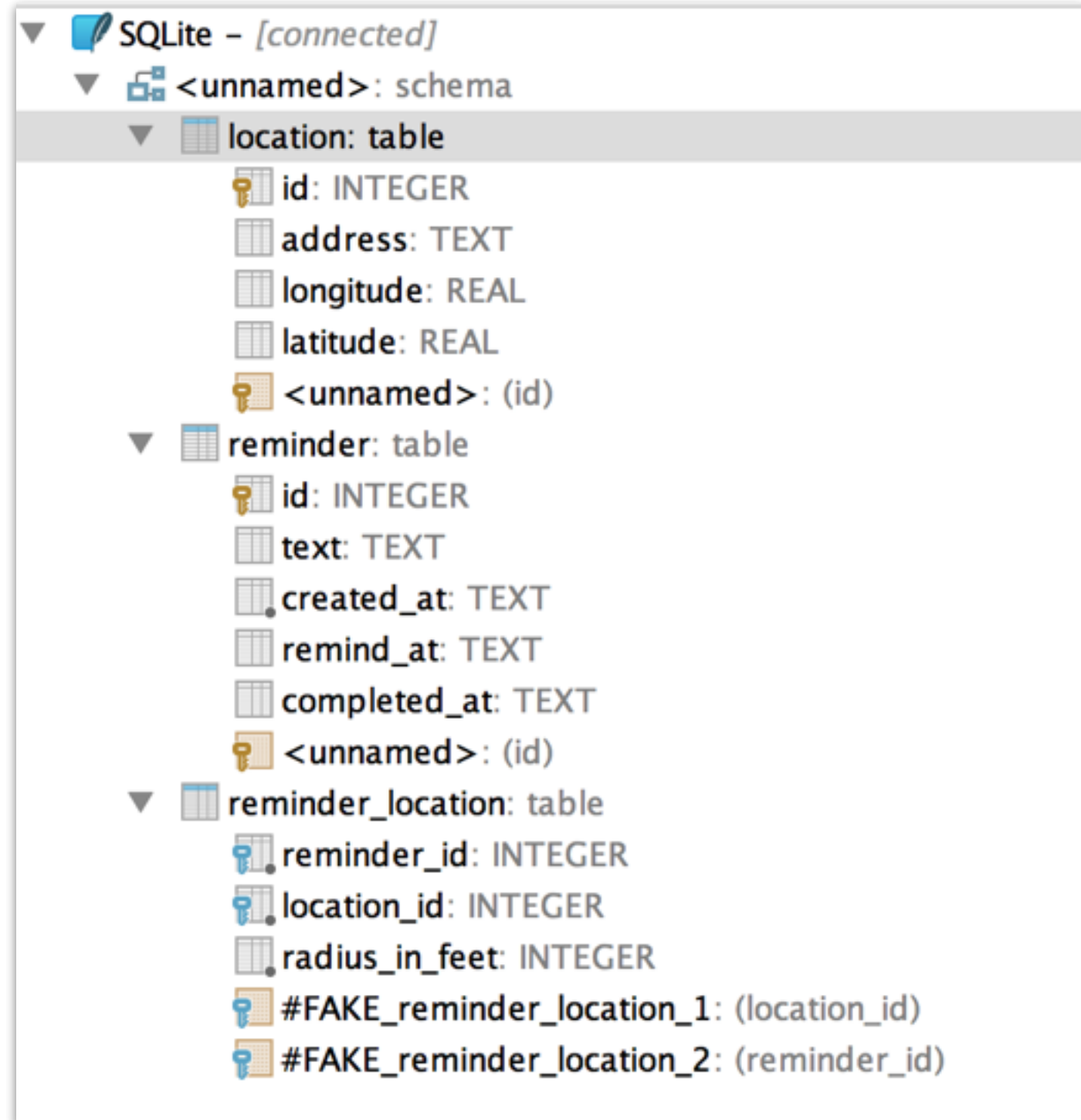
Let's Build The PHP Backend

Example Application

- Reminder App
 - Remind me to do something
 - At a particular time
 - Or, when I'm at a particular location

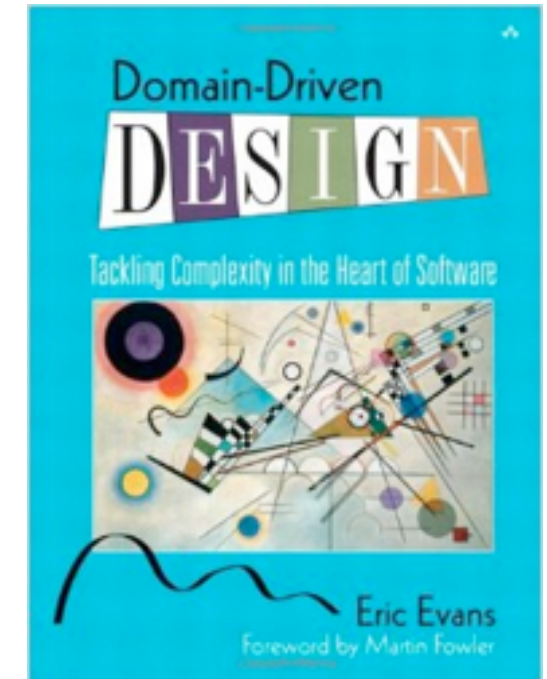
Example Application

- Database Schema:



Example Application

- What a model looks like:
 - Repository
 - Entities



<http://www.infoq.com/minibooks/domain-driven-design-quickly> (PDF can be found on the web)

RMM Level 0

- Choose a web (HTTP) framework
 - “Micro” framework (API centric frameworks)
 - Silex, Slim, ...
- Larger full-stack frameworks are moderately suited for API development
 - (Apigility is both full stack and RESTful)

<http://www.slimframework.com/>
<http://silex.sensiolabs.org/>
<https://apigility.org/>



Example Application

- Picking a non-standard application architecture (personally)
- Adding to the straight-forwardness of a “micro” architecture, but using REST terminology
- Endpoints (synonymous to controllers)
- Model (the domain and the datasource)
- Resources (synonymous to views, but inclusive of HTTP)



RMM Level 1

- Start organizing and planning your **resources**
- Do this using URLs
 - `/` - A root
 - `/reminder/{id}` - A reminder collection and entities
 - also searchable collection (`?current=true&near=x,y`)
 - `/location/{id}` - A location collection and entities

RMM Level 2

- Start using verbs:
- GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, *PATCH*, OPTIONS, HEAD
- Safe: GET, HEAD, OPTIONS
- Idempotent: OPTIONS, HEAD, GET, PUT, DELETE



<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc5789>
<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-appsawg-json-patch-10>
<http://williamdurand.fr/2014/02/14/please-do-not-patch-like-an-idiot/> (I disagree with this)

RMM Level 3

- Start using hypermedia & links
 - HAL and others
 - Collection+json
 - Siren

On HAL

- Don't be afraid of HAL
- It's plain json, but with `_links` & `_embedded`, nothing more
- It only applies to the server representation
 - You'll never be posting/putting/patching into `_links` or `_embedded`

- How can we make our “Resources” / “Views” speak HAL?
- PHP HAL library
 - <https://github.com/blongden/hal>

<https://github.com/blongden/hal>

Let's explore the code

How Do We Know ...

- ... if we got the HAL portion correct?
- HAL Browser (Mike Kelly)
- Let's use relations to document!

<https://github.com/mikekelly/hal-browser>

Building the JS Frontend

Javascript Frontend

- Goals
 - Decoupled from datasource / REST backend
 - (Separate product life-cycles)
 - Maintainable & quickly iterable

SPA (Single Page Application)

- Single “page load” (HTML)
 - Not including assets & support files
 - There is no “page reload”
- Goal is to be more *desktop*-like in experience

Sidenote: Learn JS Ecosystem

- There's lots of small packages
 - Unix-philosophy: “do one thing well”
 - Why NPM is so prolific
- Lots of choices in packages
 - This means even with a moderately opinionated framework, you have to weigh pros/cons of all decisions
 - Github stars are important, lingering PR's are important
- **Adopt the best practices, be agile in your learning!**

Sidenote: Learn JS Ecosystem

- Use NPM
- Use Bower
- Use Gulp
- Why? ...

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html data-ng-app="app" ng-strict-di xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/html">
<head lang="en">
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Reminders</title>
</head>
<body>
  <a href="/#/reminders">Reminders</a> | <a href="/#/locations">Locations</a><br>
  <div ng-view></div>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="bower_components/lodash/dist/lodash.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="bower_components/angular/angular.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="bower_components/angular-route/angular-route.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/location/location.module.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/location/location.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/reminder/reminder.module.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/reminder/reminder.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/app.module.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/api.service.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="app/route-config.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```



Example Application

- Very simple feature-set:
 - Front-end for the RemindersApp backend
 - Ability to view reminders, edit the name of a reminder

JS Frontend

- Choose a framework for our SPA
 - Our choice: Angular
- Know all your choices
 - Ember, React, Backbone, etc

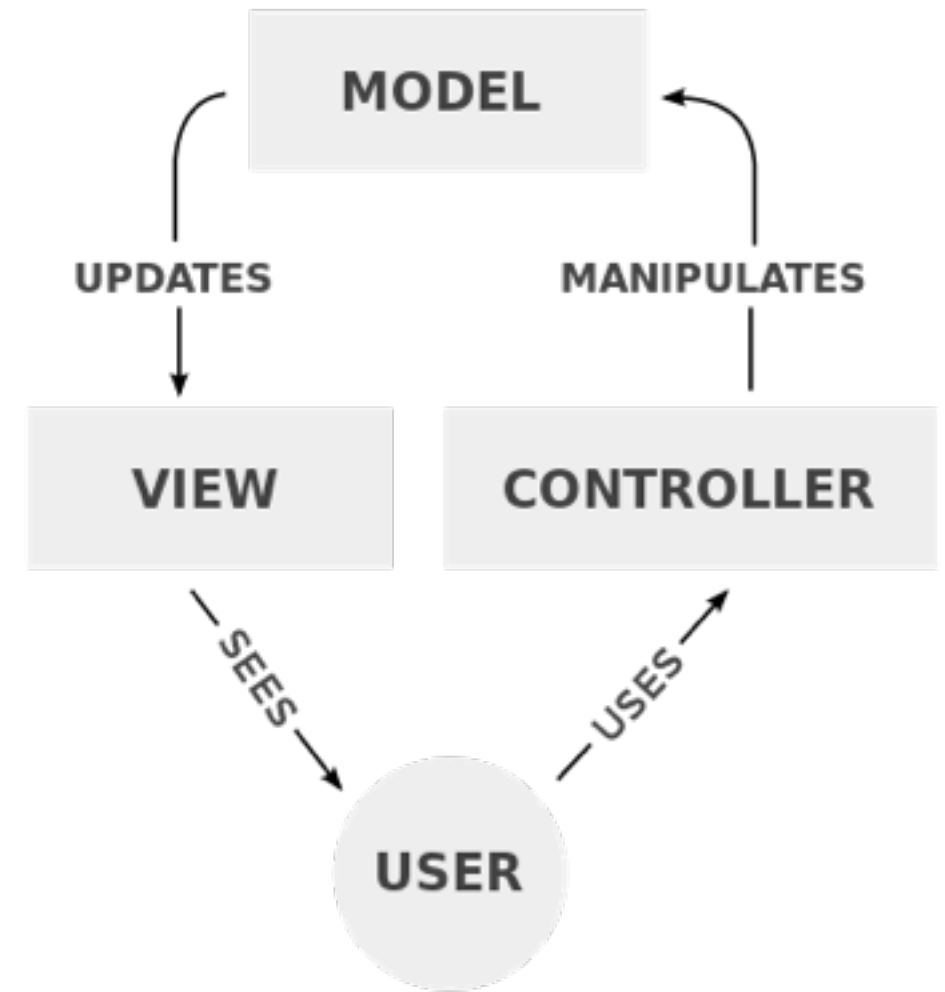
Angular

- Complete shift in how applications are built for the HTML/DOM/Browser
- Read “How do I “think in AngularJS” if I have a jQuery background?”

<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/14994391/how-do-i-think-in-angularjs-if-i-have-a-jquery-background>

Angular

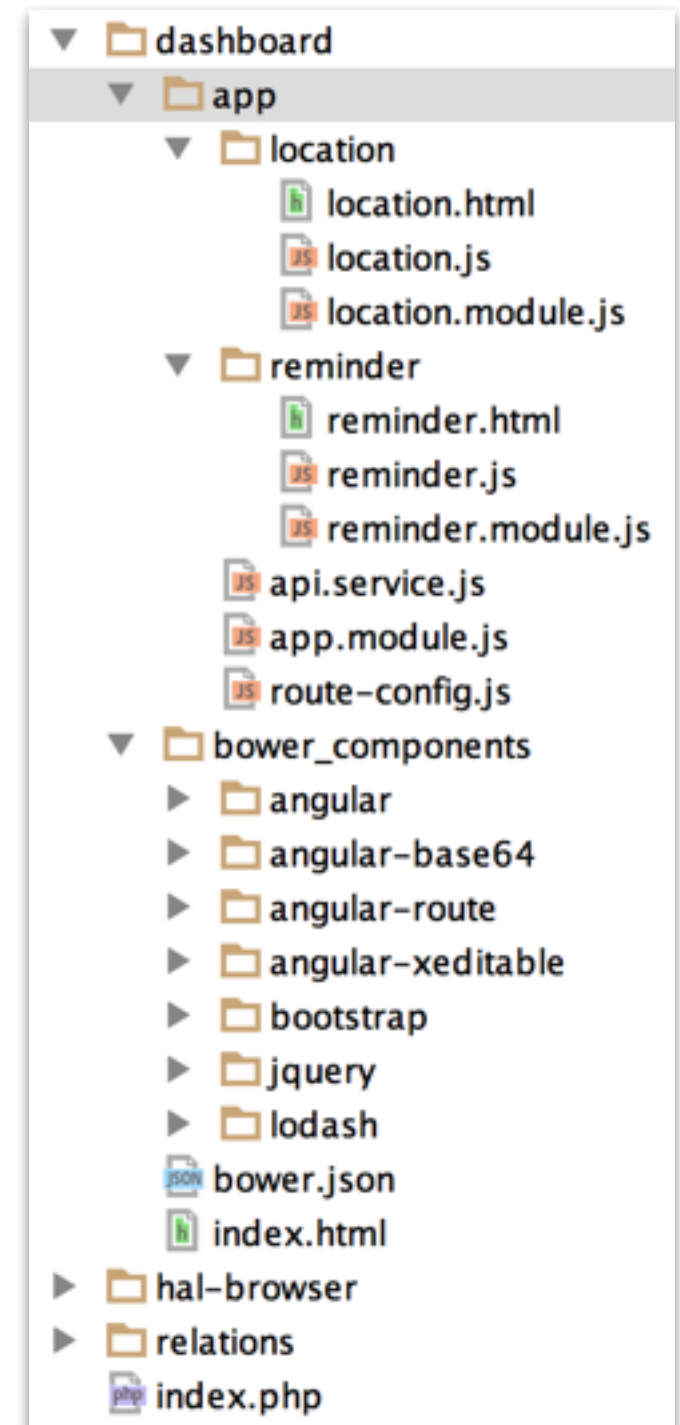
- Full-stack client side (browser) MVC framework
- Moderately coupled and opinionated:
 - **2-way** Data-binding
 - Built-in “templating”
 - Dependency Injection
 - Modular



Angular Best Practices

- John Papa's Style Guide
 - 1 file per concern
 - highly component driven

<https://github.com/johnpapa/angularjs-styleguide>



Modeling

- Build model/service
 - respect REST, utilize links in HAL
 - (Would like to use HAL parser, if one worked well)

Before we explore the code...

- How is it deployed?
- separate web service (www.domain.com & separate api.domain.com)
- from the same root url?
- (we're going to deploy it from the doc root, under /dashboard)

Let's explore the code

JS Frontend

- Parts we didn't discuss (that could be their own talk)?
 - Authentication (subject for a whole other talk)
 - ACLs / Conditional Views

Things We Can't Fit In

- Authentication
 - OAuth2
- Versioning (it can be done! see Apigility)

- Thank you
- Questions?
- @ralphschindler / <http://ralphschindler.com>