



GET INTO PROGRAMM ING WITH JavaScript

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**Functions – the doing
part of programming**



Verbs - Action

Objects do not just sit and look pretty:

- Objects either do something or something can be done to the object
- The pot can be thrown, heated, held etc.
- The tire can support a car, roll, spin and so on
- The bird can whistle, walk, fly, eat and sleep
- The door can open, close and be knocked on

Functions

Function in the real world:

- Human body
- Vehicle
- Plants
- Computer
- HVAC

**THE
ACTIONABLE
PART OF
PROGRAMMING**

Daily Functions

My Daily Functions:

Wake up

Brush teeth

Eat bf

Go to work

Return home

Go biking

shower

**Think of all the
functions you
PERFORM in a
single day**

Daily Functions

My Daily Functions:

Wake up

Brush teeth

Eat bf

Go to work

Get sink fixed

Return home

Go biking

shower

**THINK OF ALL
THE FUNCTIONS
YOU PERFORM
IN A SINGLE DAY**

Daily Functions

My Daily Functions:

Wake up

Brush teeth

Eat bf

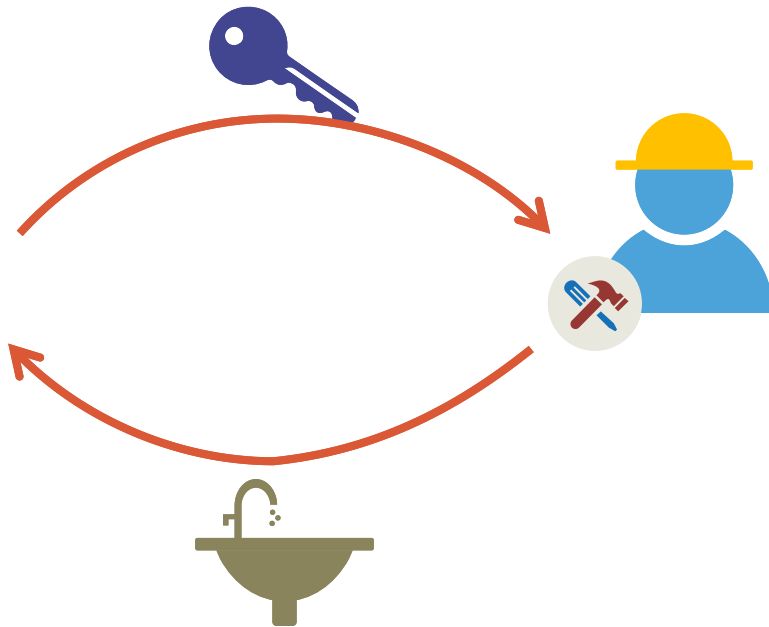
Go to work

~~getSinkFixed()~~

Return home

Go biking

shower



**THINK OF ALL
THE FUNCTIONS
YOU PERFORM
IN A SINGLE DAY**

Coffee Maker



Coffee

Water



Coffee Maker

Function
name

Parameters

makeCoffee(coffeeGrounds,water)

makeCoffee

Call the
function
(invoke)



FUNCTIONS AKA METHODS AKA SUB- ROUTINES

Facts about Functions

Blocks of code that perform a particular function

Input process output

The function will usually have a name and can be invoked anytime from any part of the program

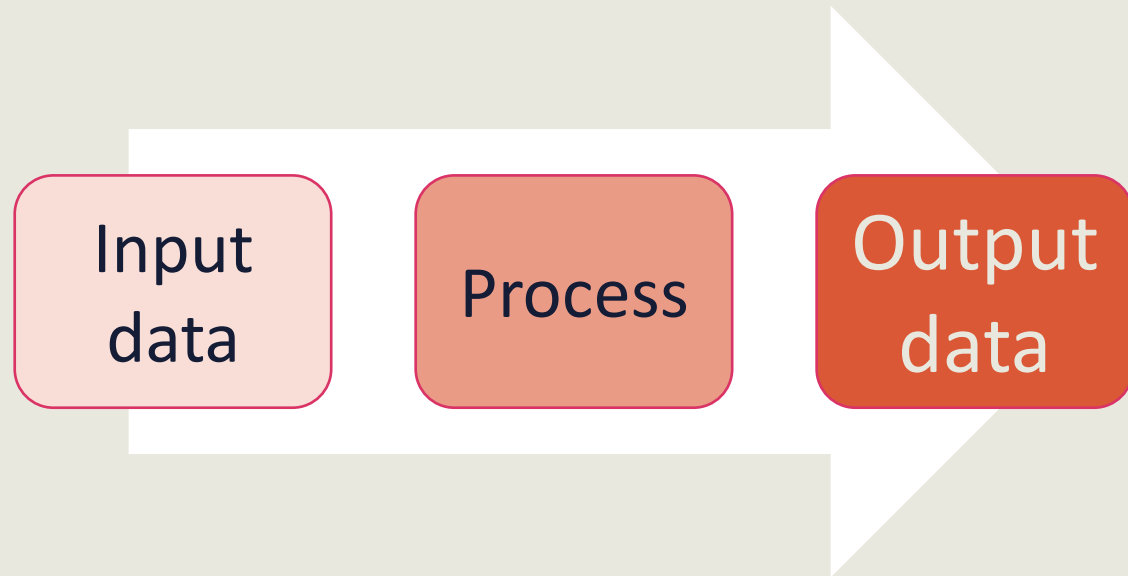
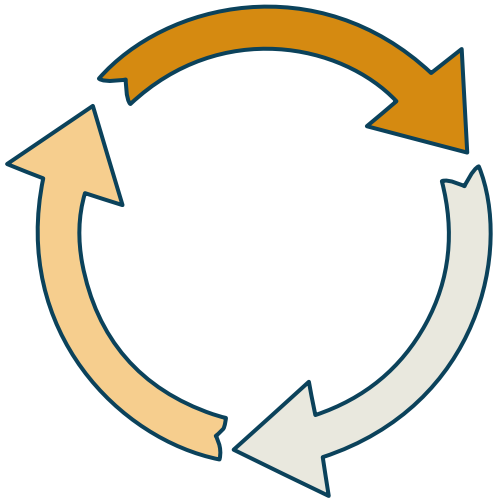
Any of the other programming structures can be part of a function

We can pass as many data points into the function, called **parameters**

Data or a result is passed back from the function, called the **return**

Functions are also called methods, sub-routines, modules

MINIATURE PROGRAMS



SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function showOutput(){\n  document.getElementById("js_output").innerHTML="Hello";\n}
```

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp() {  
    3 + 4;  
}
```

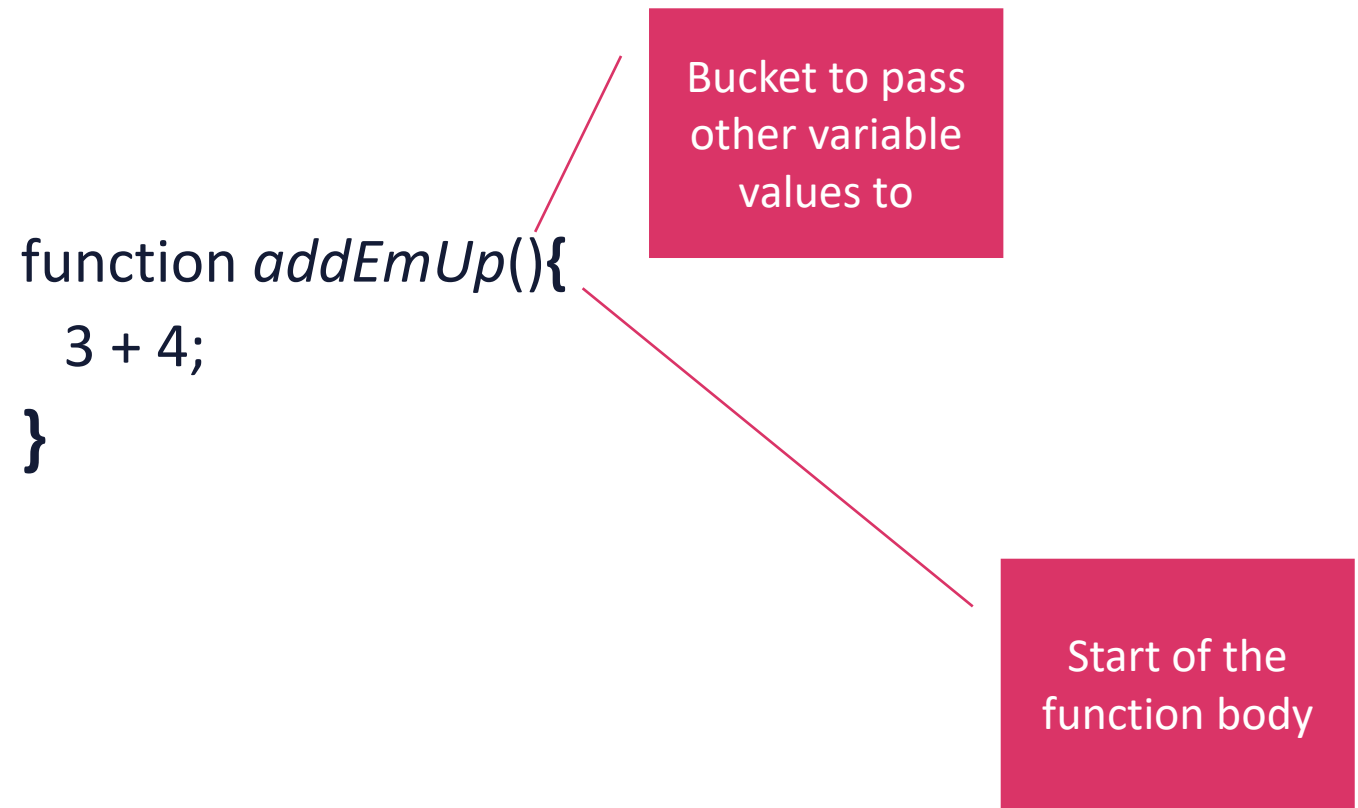
function
keyword, start
of function

function name

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp() {  
    3 + 4;  
}
```

Bucket to pass
other variable
values to



The diagram illustrates the components of a simple function. A red line points from the opening curly brace of the function signature to a pink box labeled 'Bucket to pass other variable values to'. Another red line points from the opening curly brace of the function body to a pink box labeled 'Start of the function body'.

Start of the
function body

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp() {  
  3 + 4;  
}
```



Function body

The diagram consists of two pink rectangular boxes. The top box is labeled 'Function body' and has a red line pointing to the '3 + 4;' line of the code. The bottom box is labeled 'End of the function body' and has a red line pointing to the closing curly brace '}' of the code.

End of the
function body

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp(){\n  3 + 4;\n}
```

```
addEmUp();
```

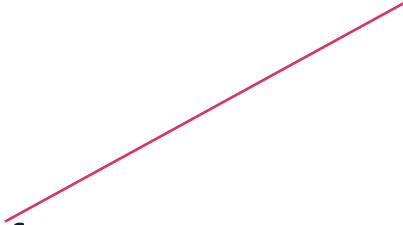


Function call

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp(x,y){  
  x + y;  
}
```

```
addEmUp();
```



Function
requires
parameters

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp(x,y){  
  x + y;  
}
```

Function
requires
parameters

```
addEmUp( 4, 6 );
```

Pass two
integers as
parameters

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp(x,y){  
  return x + y;  
}
```

Function
returns a result
to the caller

```
addEmUp( 4, 6 );
```

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
function addEmUp(x,y){  
  return x + y;  
}
```

Function
returns a result
to the caller

```
sum = addEmUp( 4, 6 );
```

Function
returns a result
to the caller

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
let sum = 0;  
function addEmUp(x,y){  
  return x + y;  
}
```

Declare and
initialize *sum*

```
sum = addEmUp( 4, 6 );
```

SIMPLE FUNCTION

```
let sum = 0;
```


```
function addEmUp(x,y){  
  return x + y;  
}
```

```
sum = addEmUp( 4, 6 );
```

```
printOut = sum;
```

MORE COMPLEX FUNCTIONS

```
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0, totalCart=0.0, moreItems=false;
while (moreProducts == true) {
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");
    if(moreItems == false){
        moreProducts = false;
    }
}
```



MORE COMPLEX FUNCTIONS

```
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0, totalCart=0.0, moreItems=false;

function getCartTotal ( ) {

    while (moreProducts == true) {

        productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
        productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
        totalCart = totalCart + productCost;
        moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");
        if(moreItems == false){
            moreProducts = false;
        }
    }
}
```

MORE COMPLEX FUNCTIONS

```
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0, totalCart=0.0, moreItems=false;

function getCartTotal ( ) {

    while (moreProducts == true) {

        productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
        productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
        totalCart = totalCart + productCost;
        moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");
        if(moreItems == false){
            moreProducts = false;
        }

    }

    return totalCart;
}
```

The purpose of this function is to give the calling function a total


```
function showOutput(){  
  printOut = getCartTotal();  
  document.getElementById("js_o  
utput").innerHTML=printOut;  
}
```

```
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0, totalCart=0.0, moreItems=false;  
function getCartTotal ( ) {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if(moreItems == false){  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

Multiple Functions

```
function getCartTotal() {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if (moreItems == false) {  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

Multiple Functions

```
function getCartTotal() {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if (moreItems == false) {  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

```
function calculateTaxes() {  
  let afterTax = 0.0;  
  let beforeTax = getCartTotal();  
  afterTax = beforeTax * 1.08;  
  return afterTax;  
}
```

Multiple Functions

```
function getCartTotal() {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if (moreItems == false) {  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

```
function calculateTaxes() {  
  let afterTax = 0.0;  
  let beforeTax = getCartTotal();  
  afterTax = beforeTax * 1.08;  
  return afterTax;  
}
```

```
function showOutput() {  
  printOut = calculateTaxes();  
  
  document.getElementById("js_output").innerHTML = printOut;  
}
```

Multiple Functions

```
function getCartTotal() {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if (moreItems == false) {  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

```
function calculateTaxes() {  
  let afterTax = 0.0;  
  let beforeTax = getCartTotal();  
  afterTax = beforeTax * 1.08;  
  return afterTax;  
}
```

```
function showOutput() {  
  printOut = calculateTaxes();
```

```
document.getElementById("js_out  
put").innerHTML=printOut;
```

Multiple Functions

```
function getCartTotal() {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if (moreItems == false) {  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

```
function calculateTaxes() {  
  let afterTax = 0.0;  
  let beforeTax = getCartTotal();  
  afterTax = beforeTax * 1.08;  
  return afterTax;  
}
```

```
function showOutput() {  
  printOut = calculateTaxes();
```

```
document.getElementById("js_out  
put").innerHTML=printOut;
```

Multiple Functions

```
function getCartTotal() {  
  while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    totalCart = totalCart + productCost;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if (moreItems == false) {  
      moreProducts = false;  
    }  
  }  
  return totalCart;  
}
```

```
function calculateShipping() {  
  let shipCharge = 0.0, cartTotal = 0.0;  
  cartTotal = getCartTotal();  
  if (cartTotal < 100) {  
    shipCharge = 5.0;  
  }  
  return shipCharge;  
}
```

```
function calculateTaxes() {  
  let afterTax = 0.0;  
  let beforeTax = getCartTotal();  
  afterTax = beforeTax * 1.08;  
  return afterTax;  
}
```

```
function showOutput() {  
  printOut = calculateTaxes() + calculateShipping();  
  document.getElementById("js_output").innerHTML = printOut;  
}
```

FLOWCHART TO SHOW FUNCTION/SUBROUTINE

