

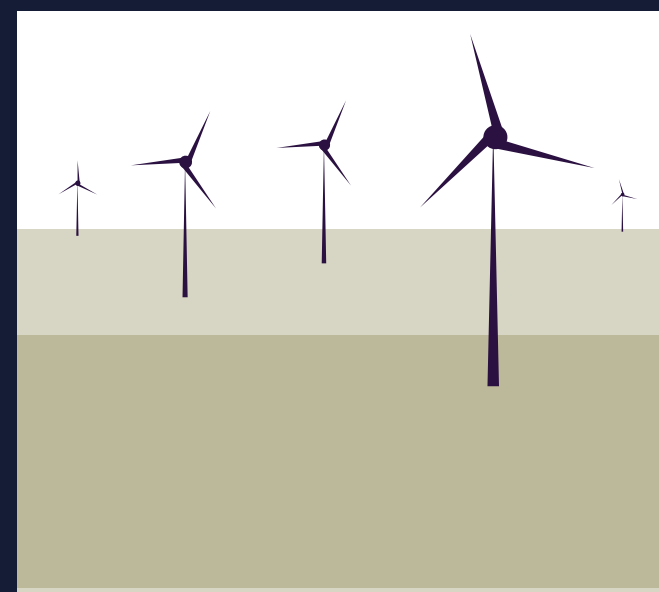
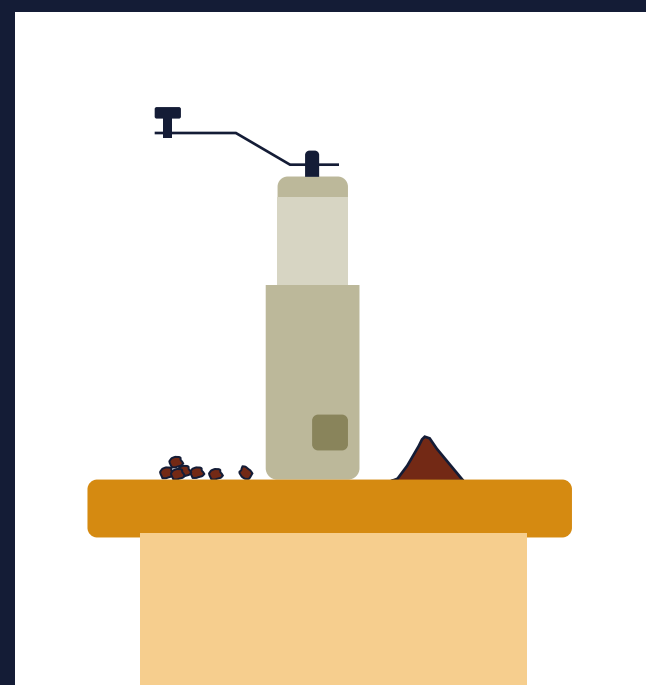
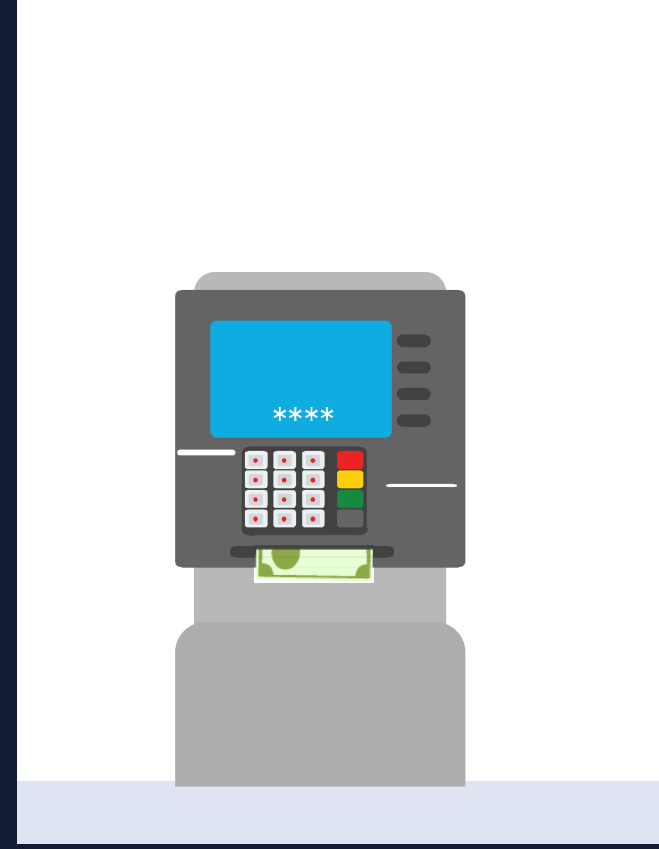
Get into Programming With JavaScript

Axle Barr

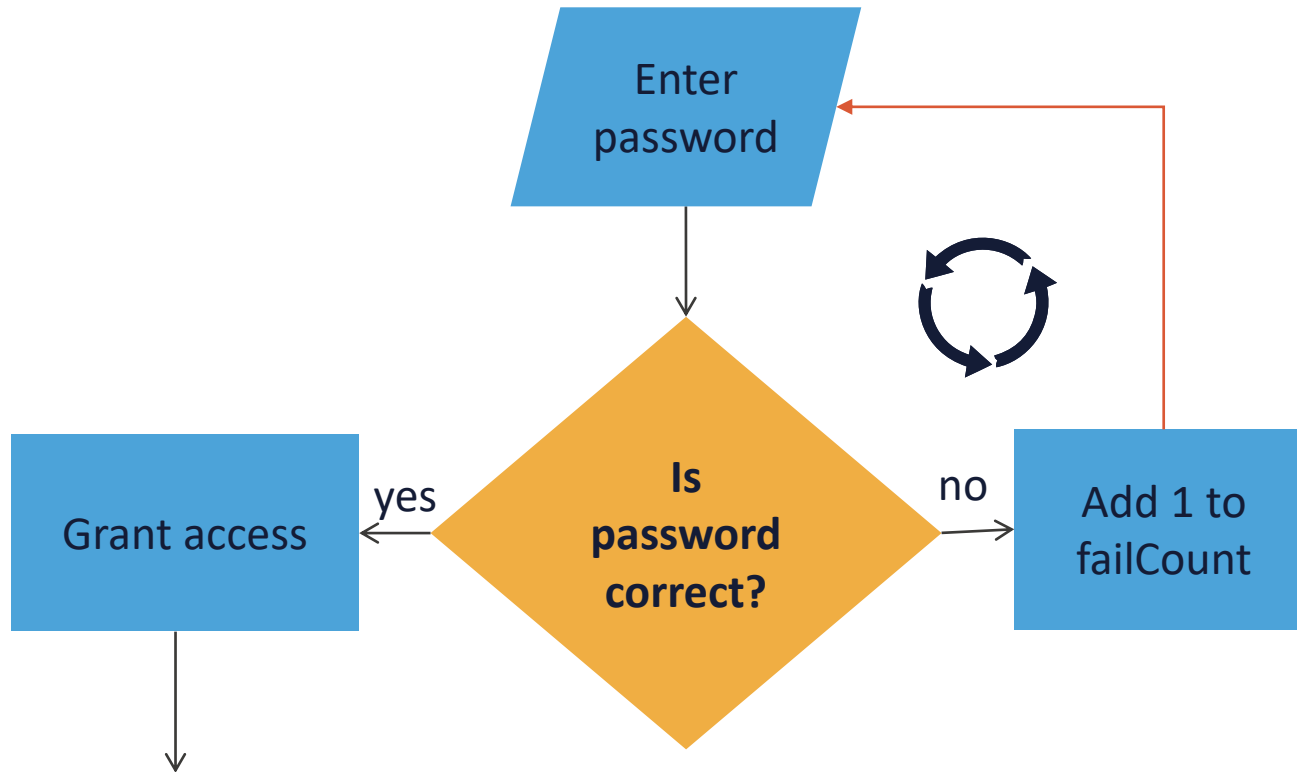
Repetition

In the real world, we:

- Knock three times before someone answers the door
- Keep getting bills from the ATM until it completes the transaction
- Turn the coffee grinder until all the beans have been ground
- See windmills turn until there is no wind



Flowchart for decisions



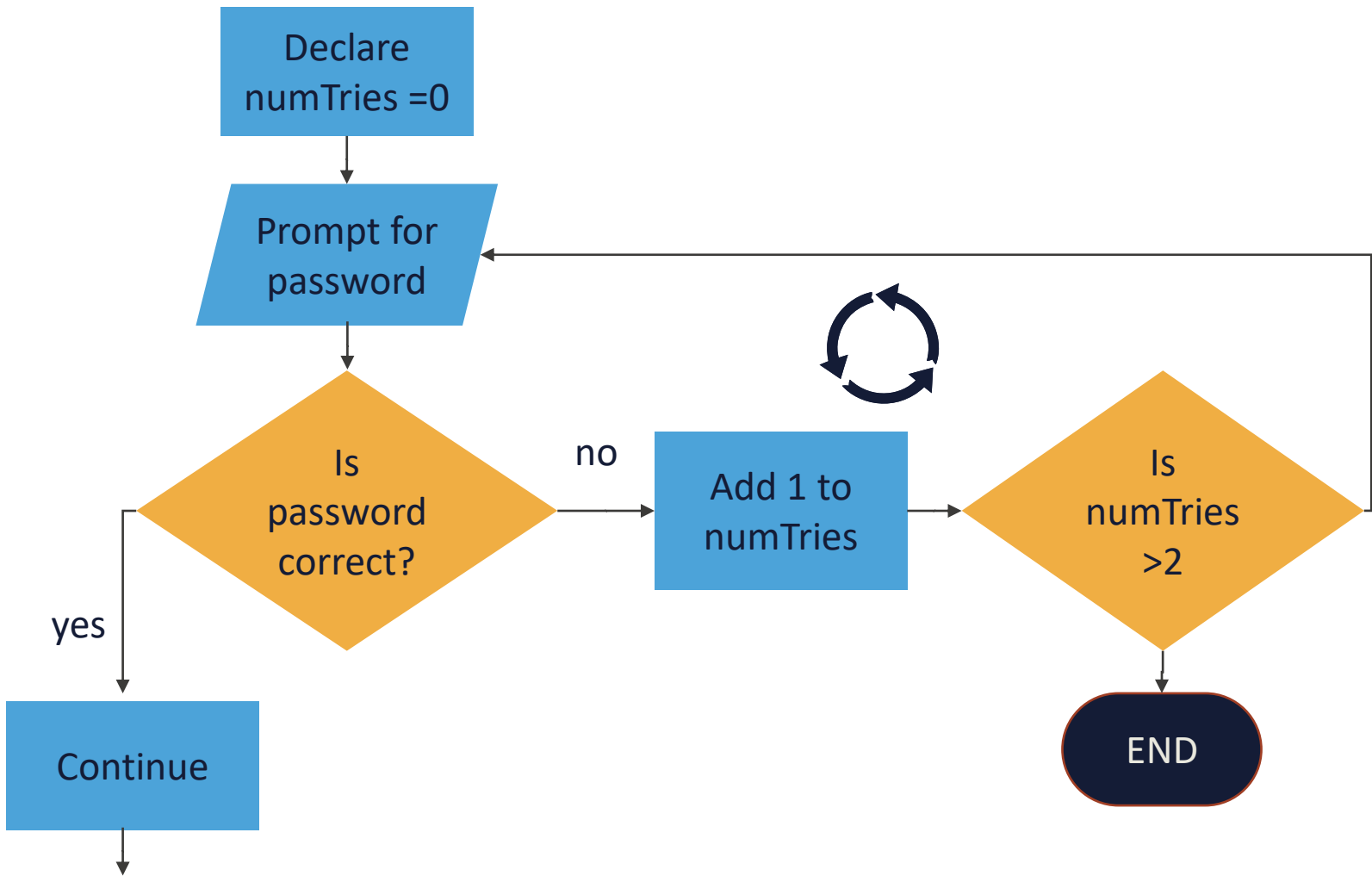
Diamonds are for Decisions

The diamond represents a decision or selection process. It represents some kind of change in the sequence of processing. There can only be two outcomes from a decision, a positive track or a negative track.

The diamond also helps us setup a loop.

We will discuss the switch statement later in the course.

Flowchart for entering password



**If three fails,
program
ends**

Algorithm

Steps performed by machine:

Prompt user for password

Store password in *psswd*

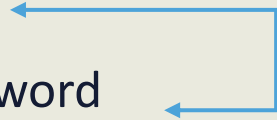
While *psswd* is incorrect

 prompt user for password

End while

Continue with program

...

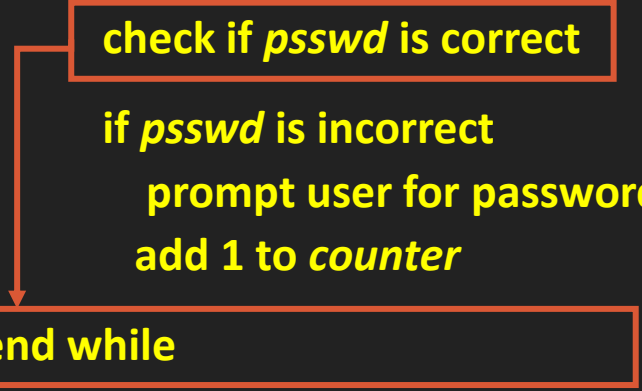


- **While *psswd* is incorrect** is the same as saying, “if the user continues to insert the wrong password” then we will continue to prompt the user for the correct password
- The End while statement is just to show a block of code within a looping structure.

1. prompt user for password
 2. store password in *psswd*
 3. declare *counter* = 0
 4. while *counter* <= 2
 5.

check if *psswd* is correct
 6. if *psswd* is incorrect
 7. prompt user for password
 8. add 1 to *counter*
 9.

end while
 10.

continue with rest of program...
- 

psswd is correct

1. prompt user for password
2. store password in *psswd*
3. declare *counter* = 0
4. while *counter* <= 2
5. check if *psswd* is correct
6. if *psswd* is incorrect
7. prompt user for password
8. add 1 to *counter*
9. end while
10. continue with rest of program...

psswd is NOT correct

1. prompt user for password
2. store password in *psswd*
3. declare *counter* = 0
4. while *counter* <= 2
5. check if *psswd* is correct
6. if *psswd* is incorrect
7. prompt user for password
8. add 1 to *counter*
9. end while
10. continue with rest of program...

psswd is NOT correct

More Operators

Operators already seen:

=

>

<

=>

<=

+ - * /

Two more operators

== Equality Operator

!= Inequality Operator

"Axle" == "Axle"

"Axle" == "Axl"

9 == 9

"Axle" != "Axel"

Shopping Cart Loop

Here is a simple program that:

1. Asks for the price of a product
2. Changes that string into a float data type
3. Calculates the final price after adding TAX
4. Prints the final price

```
const TAX = 1.08
let moreProducts = true;
while (moreProducts == true) {
    let productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
    finalPrice = productCost * TAX;
    //moreProducts = false;
    let moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");
    if(moreItems == false){
        moreProducts = false;
    } else {
        moreProducts = true;
    }
}
printOut = finalPrice;
```

Shopping Cart Loop

Here is a simple program that:

1. We need to keep track of the total

```
const TAX = 1.08
let moreProducts = true, total=0.0;
while (moreProducts == true) {
    let productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
    finalPrice = productCost * TAX;
    total = total + finalPrice;
    let moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");
    if(moreItems == false){
        moreProducts = false;
    } else {
        moreProducts = true;
    }
}
printOut = total;
```

Shopping Cart Loop

Here is a simple program that:

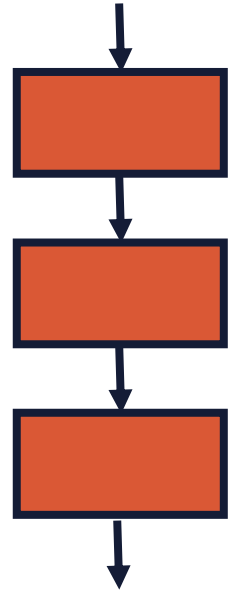
1. Total can now be printed

```
const TAX = 1.08
```

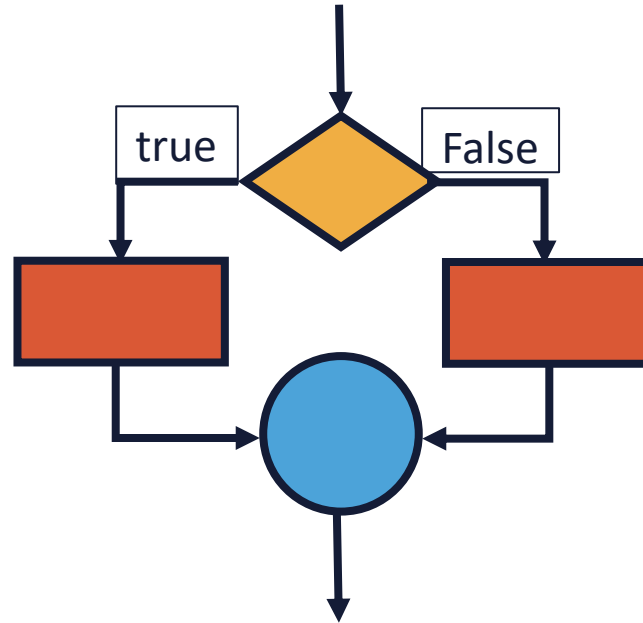
```
let moreProducts = true, total=0.0, productCost=0.0,  
moreItems=false, productCost=0.0, finalPrice = 0;
```

```
while (moreProducts == true) {  
    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");  
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);  
    finalPrice = productCost * TAX;  
    total = total + finalPrice;  
    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");  
    if(moreItems == false){  
        moreProducts = false;  
    } else {  
        moreProducts = true;  
    }  
}  
printOut = "Total: " + total;
```

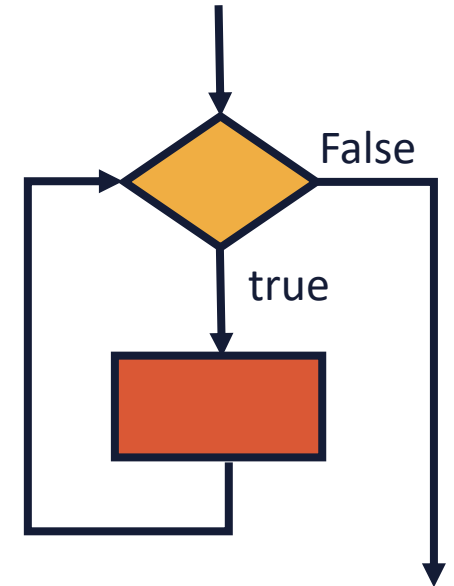
Only three programming structures



Sequence

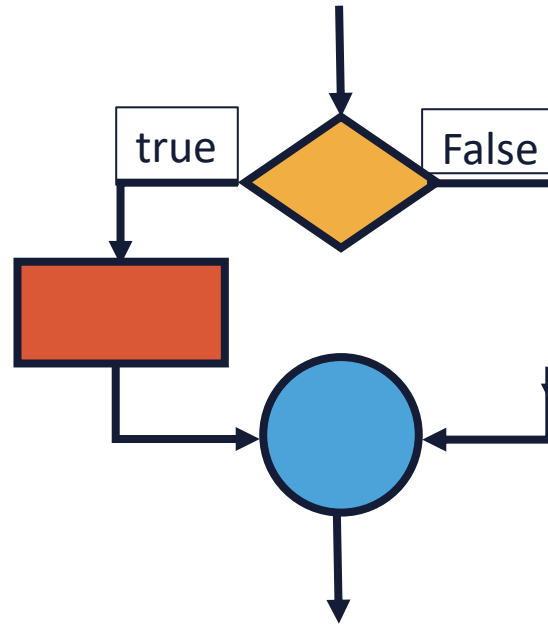


Decision/Selection



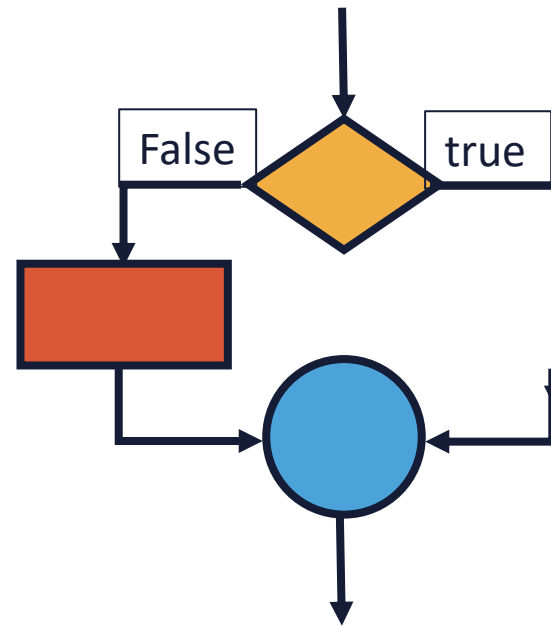
Iteration/Repetition

**Only three
programming
structures**



Decision/Selection

**Only three
programming
structures**



Decision/Selection

Shopping Cart

19

Main Program

```
const TAX = 1.08

let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0,
finalPrice=0.0, total=0.0, moreItems=false;

while (moreProducts == true) {

    productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
    productCost = parseFloat(productCost);

    finalPrice = productCost * TAX;

    total = total + finalPrice;

    moreItems = confirm("Do you have more items?");

    if(moreItems == false){
        moreProducts = false;
    } else {
        moreProducts = true;
    }
}
```


Shopping Cart

19

Main Program

```
const TAX = 1.08

let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0,
finalPrice=0.0, total=0.0, moreItems=false;

while (moreProducts == true) {

  productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
  productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
  finalPrice = productCost * TAX;
  total = total + finalPrice;
  moreItems = confirm("...more items?");

  if(moreItems == false){
    moreProducts = false;
  } else {
    moreProducts = true;
  }
}
```

Shopping Cart

19

Main Program

const TAX = 1.08	1.08
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0, finalPrice=0.0, total=0.0, moreItems=false;	
while (moreProducts == true) {	moreProducts = true
productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");	
productCost = parseFloat(productCost);	productCost = 100
finalPrice = productCost * TAX;	finalPrice = 108
total = total + finalPrice;	total = 108
moreItems = confirm("...more items?");	moreItems = true
if(moreItems == false){	moreItems = true
moreProducts = false;	
} else {	
moreProducts = true;	moreProducts=true
}}	
printOut = "Total: " + total;	

Shopping Cart

19

Main Program

```
const TAX = 1.08
```

```
1.08
```

```
1.08
```

```
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0,
```

```
finalPrice=0.0, total=0.0, moreItems=false;
```

```
while (moreProducts == true) {
```

```
moreProducts = true
```

```
moreProducts = true
```

```
productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
```

```
productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
```

```
productCost = 100
```

```
productCost = 200
```

```
finalPrice = productCost * TAX;
```

```
finalPrice = 108
```

```
finalPrice = 216
```

```
total = total + finalPrice;
```

```
total = 108
```

```
total = 324
```

```
moreItems = confirm("...more items?");
```

```
moreItems = true
```

```
moreItems = false
```

```
if(moreItems == false){
```

```
moreItems = true
```

```
moreItems = false
```

```
moreProducts = false;
```

```
moreProducts = false
```

```
} else {
```

```
moreProducts = true;
```

```
moreProducts=true
```

```
}}
```

```
printOut = "Total: " + total;
```

```
Total: 324
```

Shopping Cart

19

Main Program

```
const TAX = 1.08
```

```
1.08
```

```
1.08
```

```
1.08
```

```
let moreProducts = true, productCost=0.0,
```

```
finalPrice=0.0, total=0.0, moreItems=false;
```

```
while (moreProducts == true) {
```

```
moreProducts = true
```

```
moreProducts = true
```

```
moreProducts = true
```

```
productCost = prompt("Enter price of product: ");
```

```
productCost = parseFloat(productCost);
```

```
productCost = 100
```

```
productCost = 200
```

```
productCost = 300
```

```
finalPrice = productCost * TAX;
```

```
finalPrice = 108
```

```
finalPrice = 216
```

```
finalPrice = 324
```

```
total = total + finalPrice;
```

```
total = 108
```

```
total = 324
```

```
total = 648
```

```
moreItems = confirm("...more items?");
```

```
moreItems = true
```

```
moreItems = true
```

```
moreItems = false
```

```
if(moreItems == false){
```

```
moreItems = true
```

```
moreItems = true
```

```
moreItems = false
```

```
moreProducts = false;
```

```
moreProducts = true
```

```
moreProducts=false
```

```
} else {
```

```
moreProducts = true;
```

```
moreProducts=true
```

```
moreProducts=true
```

```
}}
```

```
printOut = "Total: " + total;
```

```
Total = 648
```

JavaScript's *for...next* loop

Alternative to the while...end while loop

01

```
for (let i = 0; i < 6; i++) {  
  printOut = "i: " + i;  
}
```

02

```
for (let i = 0; i < 9; i++) {  
  printOut = printOut + "i: " + i;  
}
```

03

```
for (let i = 0; i < 6; i++) {  
  printOut = printOut + "i: " + i + "<br />";  
}
```

04

```
let total = 0;  
for ( let i = 0; i < 4; i++ ) {  
  total += 1;  
}
```

JavaScript's *for...next* loop

Alternative to the while...end while loop

01

```
let total = 0, i = 0;  
for (i; i < 4; i++) {  
  total+=i;  
}  
printOut = "Total: " + total;
```

02

```
let total = 0, i = 0;  
for (i; i < 9; i++) {  
  total+=i;  
  if(i==5) break;  
}
```

03

```
let total = 0, i = 2;  
for (i; i < 9; i++) {  
  total+=i;  
  if(i==5) break;  
}  
printOut = "Total: " + total;
```

JavaScript's *for...next* loop

Alternative to the while...end while loop

01

```
for let i=0; i < 6; i++) {  
  for(j=0; j<5; j++){  
    printOut += "*";  
  }  
  printOut += "<br />";  
}
```

02

```
for let i=0; i < 6; i++) {  
  for(j=i; j<5; j++){  
    printOut += "*";  
  }  
  printOut += "<br />";  
}
```

03

```
for (let i=6; i >= 0; i--) {  
  for(let j=i; j<5; j++){  
    printOut += "*";  
  }  
  printOut += "<br />";  
}
```