Here's a guide to accessing and using Google Colab, specifically for working with existing Jupyter Notebook files:

1. Access Google Colab

- Open your web browser and go to <u>colab.google</u>.
- Sign in with your Google account if you're not already logged in. You'll need a Google account to use Colab.

2. Start a New Colab Session

 Once signed in, you will land on the Colab welcome page. You can either create a new notebook or upload your existing Jupyter Notebook files. In this case, you will be provided with the Jupyter Notebook files, so you will want to click on Open Colab and upload your files to Colab.

3. Upload Your Jupyter Notebook

- o Click on File in the top left corner of the Colab interface.
- o Select **Upload notebook** from the dropdown menu.
- A file picker will appear. Click **Choose File**, locate your .ipynb (Jupyter Notebook)
 file on your computer, and upload it. In the
- Once uploaded, Colab will open the notebook, and you'll see its cells (code, markdown, etc.) ready to work with.

4. Verify the Environment

Oclab runs on a cloud-based Python environment with many popular libraries (e.g., NumPy, Pandas, TensorFlow) pre-installed. If your notebook requires specific packages not included by default, install them using !pip install package-name in a code cell and run it.

5. Run and Edit the Notebook

- \circ To execute a code cell, click the play button (\triangleright) next to it or press Shift + Enter.
- Edit cells as needed—double-click a cell to modify code or text. Colab autosaves your changes to your Google Drive (more on saving below).
- o If your notebook has dependencies (e.g., external files like CSVs), upload those too: Go to the left sidebar, click the folder icon , and use the upload button to add them.

6. Connect to a Runtime

- Colab provides free access to a virtual machine (VM). To ensure it's active, click
 Connect (top right). It'll allocate a VM with CPU, GPU, or TPU options depending on your needs.
- If your notebook uses heavy computation (e.g., machine learning), switch to
 GPU/TPU: Go to Runtime > Change runtime type, select your hardware, and save.

7. Save and Manage Your Work

- To save your notebook explicitly, go to File > Save. It'll save to your Google Drive under a "Colab Notebooks" folder by default.
- To download the updated .ipynb file to your computer, go to File > Download > Download .ipynb.

8. Tips for Smooth Use

- If your session disconnects (e.g., after inactivity), reconnect via the **Connect** button.
 Note that uploaded files may need re-uploading unless you mount your Google
 Drive (see below).
- When you start a Colab session, the default working directory is /content. This is where your notebook runs and where temporary files (like those you upload during the session) are stored by default.
- Files in /content are only persisted for the duration of your runtime session. If the session ends (e.g., due to inactivity or manual disconnection), the VM resets, and anything in /content is wiped unless explicitly saved elsewhere (like Google Drive).
- If your notebook references external files (e.g., datasets), uploading them via the sidebar places them in /content by default. You'd access them like /content/your file.csv.
- o To persist files across sessions, mount your Drive: Click the folder icon in the sidebar, then the Drive mount button (Google Drive icon), and follow the prompts to link it. Access files via /content/drive.

That's it! You're now set to work with your Jupyter Notebooks in Colab. Let me know if you hit any snags or need help with a specific step.