Centre No.						Paper Reference							Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.						5	5	3	8	/	1	8	Signature	

Paper Reference(s)

5538/18

Examiner's use only

Team Leader's use only

Edexcel GCSE

Mathematics B – 1388

Paper 18 (Non-Calculator)

Higher Tier

Tuesday 6 November 2007 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Materials required for examination

Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser.
Tracing paper may be used.

Items included with question papers

Nil

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initials and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.
Answer ALL the questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
You must NOT write on the formulae page. Anything you write on the formulae page will gain NO credit.
If you need more space to complete your answer to any question, use additional answer sheets.

Information for Candidates

The marks for individual questions and the parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. **(2)**.
There are 18 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 62.
There are 16 pages in this question paper. Any blank pages are indicated.
Calculators must not be used.

Advice to Candidates

Show all stages in any calculations.
Work steadily through the paper. Do not spend too long on one question.
If you cannot answer a question, leave it and attempt the next one.
Return at the end to those you have left out.

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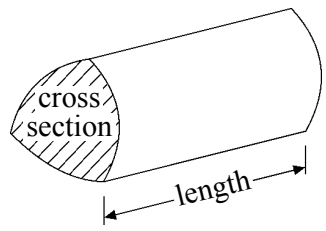
GCSE Mathematics 1387/8

Formulae: Higher Tier

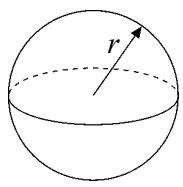
You must not write on this formulae page.
Anything you write on this formulae page will gain NO credit.

Volume of a prism = area of cross section × length



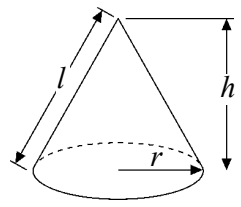
Volume of sphere $= \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

Surface area of sphere $= 4\pi r^2$

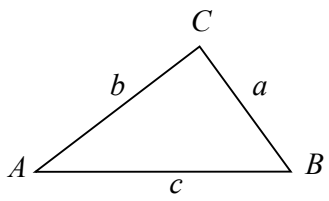


Volume of cone $= \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$

Curved surface area of cone $= \pi r l$



In any triangle ABC



Sine Rule $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine Rule $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc\cos A$

Area of triangle $= \frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$

The Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ where $a \neq 0$, are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)}}{2a}$$

Leave blank

Answer ALL EIGHTEEN questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all stages in your working.

You must NOT use a calculator.

1. Work out $2\frac{3}{4}+3\frac{2}{3}$

Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

.....

(Total 3 marks)

Q1

2. Lillian, Max and Nazia share a sum of money in the ratio 2 : 3 : 5

Nazia receives £60

Work out how much money Lillian receives.

£ .....

(Total 3 marks)

Q2

Leave blank

3. The cost of hiring a car can be worked out using this rule.

Cost = £90 + 50p per mile

Zara hired a car.

The cost is £240

How many miles did Zara drive?

..... miles

(Total 3 marks)

Q3

4. Sarah wants to survey students in her school about which vegetables they eat.

These vegetables are on the menu in the school canteen.

carrots peas cauliflower broccoli swede

Design a suitable question she could use for a questionnaire to find out which of these vegetables each student eats.

Q4

(Total 2 marks)

Leave blank

5. Work out the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of 24 and 64

..... **Q5**

(Total 2 marks)

6. A cuboid has length 3 cm, width 4 cm and height 12 cm.

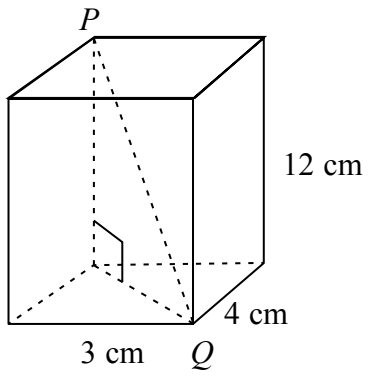


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

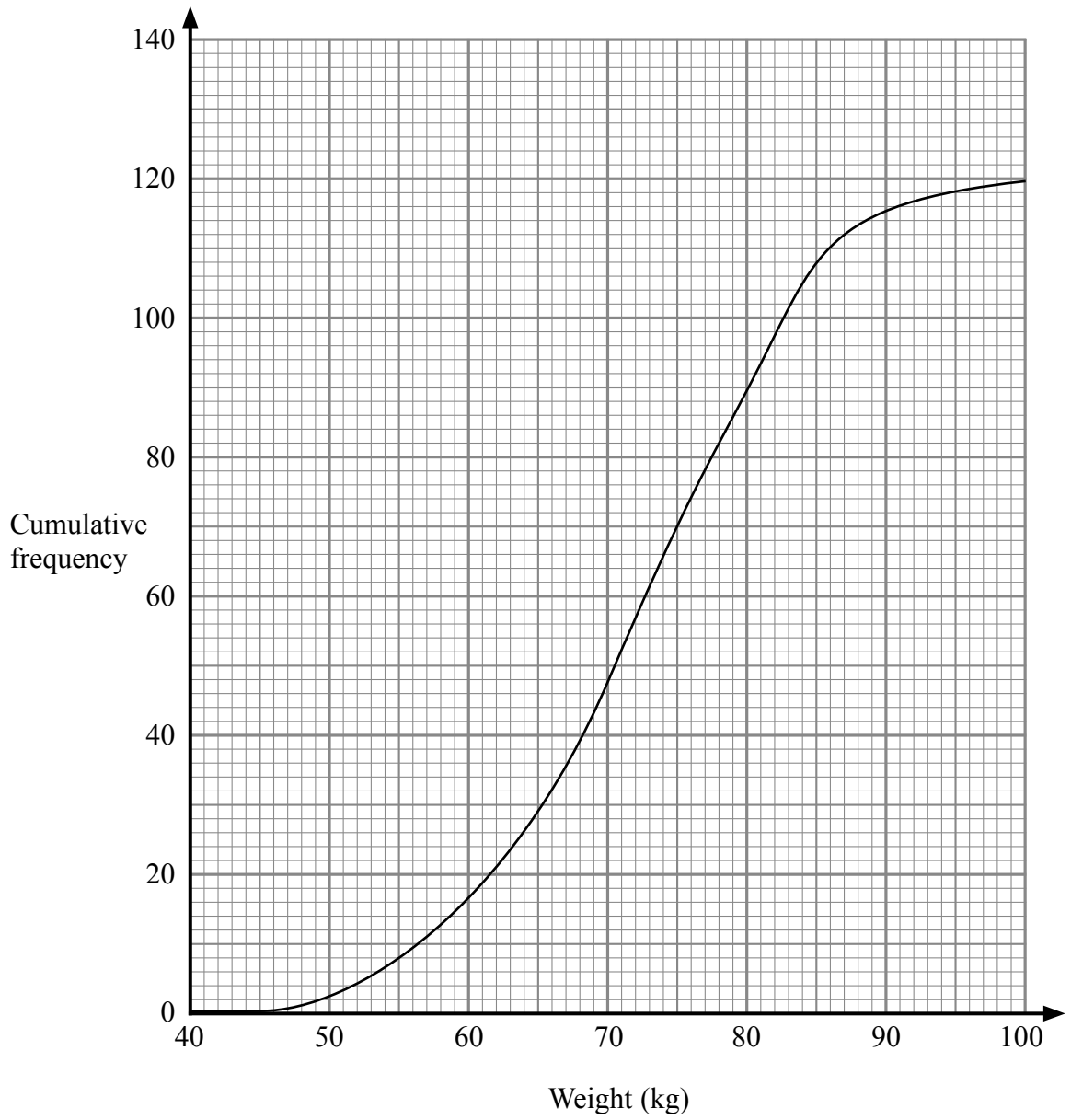
Work out the length of PQ.

..... cm **Q6**

(Total 3 marks)

Leave blank

7. Here is the cumulative frequency curve of the weights of 120 girls at Mayfield Secondary School.



Use the cumulative frequency curve to find an estimate for the

(i) median weight,

..... kg

(ii) interquartile range of the weights.

..... kg

(Total 3 marks)

Q7

Leave blank

8.

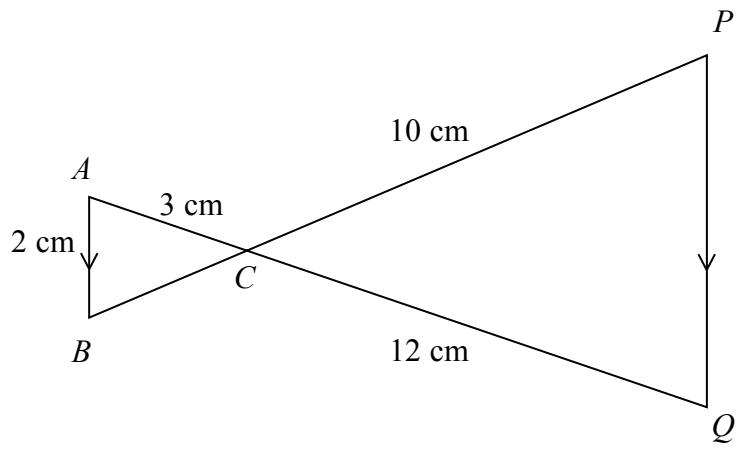


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

ACQ and *BCP* are straight lines.
AB is parallel to *PQ*.
AB = 2 cm.
AC = 3 cm.
CQ = 12 cm.
CP = 10 cm.

(a) Work out the length of *PQ*.

..... cm
(2)

(b) Work out the length of *BP*.

..... cm
(3)

(Total 5 marks)

Q8

Leave blank

9. (a) Simplify $(a^2)^4$

.....

(1)

$2^{30} \div 8^9 = 2^x$

(b) Work out the value of x.

$x =$ .....

(2)

Q9

(Total 3 marks)

10. **L** is a straight line with equation $y = 2x - 1$

(a) Find the equation of the straight line parallel to **L** passing through (0, 4).

.....

(2)

(b) Find the equation of the straight line perpendicular to **L** passing through (0, –3).

.....

(2)

Q10

(Total 4 marks)

Leave blank

11. Factorise $4p^2 - 9q^2$

.....

Q11

(Total 2 marks)

12. (a) $5x^3 = 40$

Find the value of x.

$x =$ .....

(2)

(b) Find the positive value of n such that

$$n^4 = 16^{-1}$$

$n =$ .....

(3)

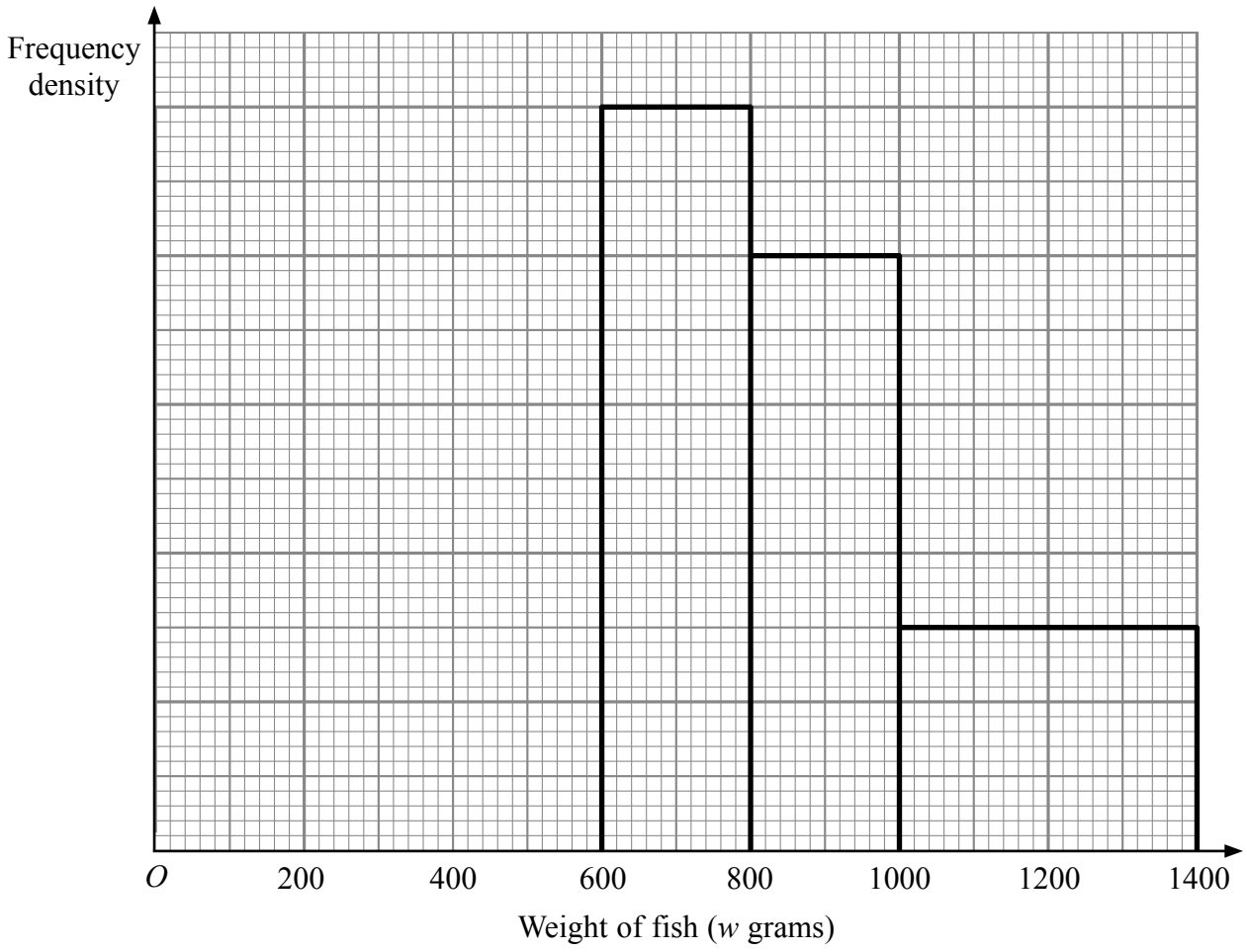
Q12

(Total 5 marks)

Leave blank

13. The unfinished table and histogram show information about the weight, w grams, of fish that Alan caught each day.

Weight (w grams)	**Frequency**
$0 < w \leqslant 400$	8
$400 < w \leqslant 600$	5
$600 < w \leqslant 800$	10
$800 < w \leqslant 1000$	
$1000 < w \leqslant 1400$	



(a) Use the information in the histogram to complete the table.

(2)

(b) Use the information in the table to complete the histogram.

(2)

Q13

(Total 4 marks)

Leave blank

14. Here are the first 4 lines of a number pattern.

$1 + 2 + 3 + 4$	=	$(4 \times 3) - (2 \times 1)$
$2 + 3 + 4 + 5$	=	$(5 \times 4) - (3 \times 2)$
$3 + 4 + 5 + 6$	=	$(6 \times 5) - (4 \times 3)$
$4 + 5 + 6 + 7$	=	$(7 \times 6) - (5 \times 4)$

n is the first number in the nth line of the number pattern.

Show that the above number pattern is true for the four consecutive integers

n, $(n + 1)$, $(n + 2)$ and $(n + 3)$

Q14

(Total 4 marks)

15. The volumes of two mathematically similar solids are in the ratio 27 : 125

The surface area of the smaller solid is 36 cm².

Work out the surface area of the larger solid.

..... cm²

Q15

(Total 3 marks)

Leave blank

16. The table shows the number of boys and the number of girls in each year group at Springfield Secondary School.

There are 500 boys and 500 girls in the school.

Year group	Number of boys	Number of girls
7	100	100
8	150	50
9	100	100
10	50	150
11	100	100
Total	500	500

Azez took a stratified sample of 50 girls, by year group.

Work out the number of Year 8 girls in his sample.

.....

Q16

(Total 2 marks)

Leave blank

17. Use an algebraic method to solve

$$x - y = 8$$
$$x^2 + y^2 = 34$$

x = ... y = ...

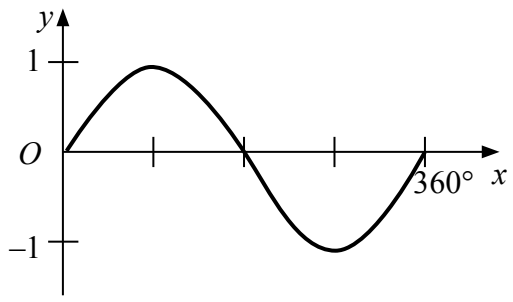
or x = ... y = ...

Q17

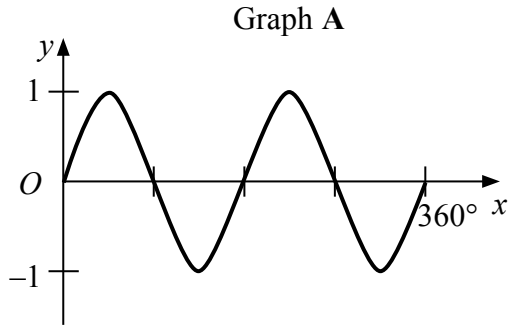
(Total 7 marks)

Leave blank

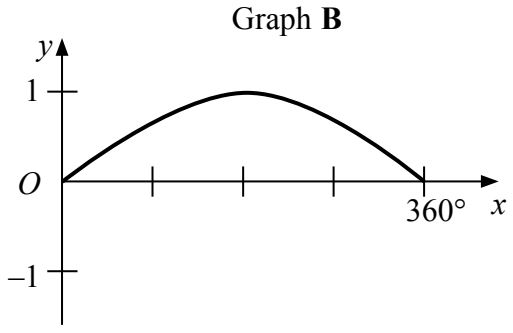
18. Here is the graph of $y = \sin x$, where $0° \leqslant x \leqslant 360°$



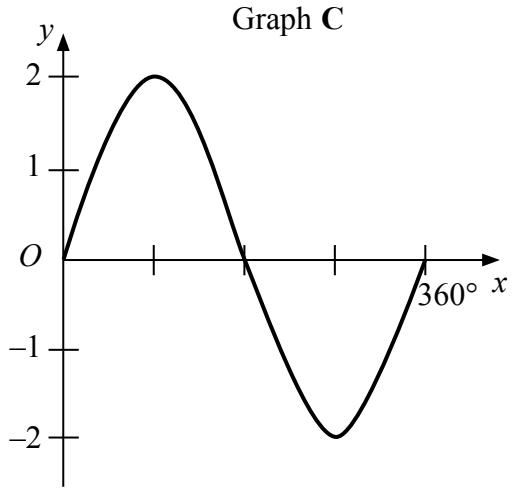
Graph **A**



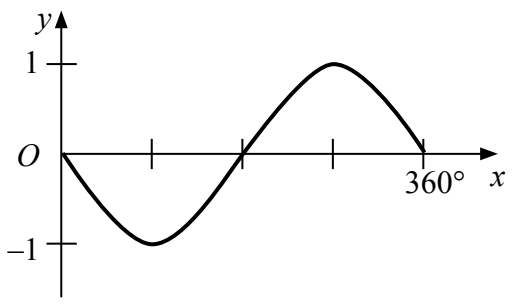
Graph **B**



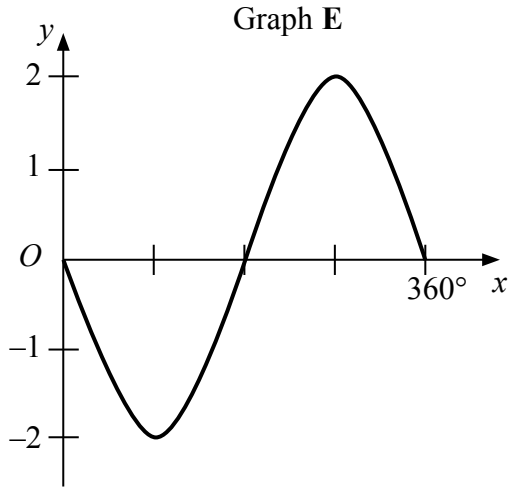
Graph **C**



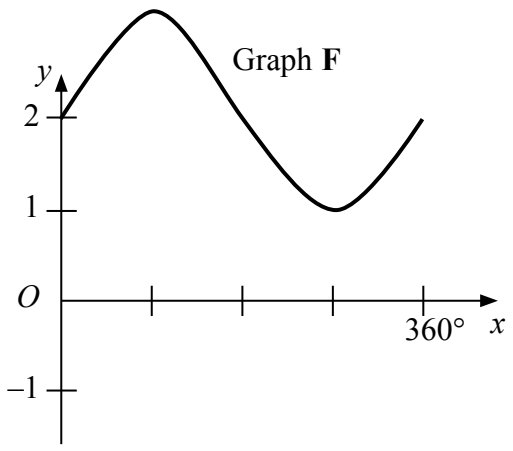
Graph **D**



Graph **E**



Graph **F**



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Match each of the graphs **A**, **B**, **C**, **D**, **E** and **F** to the equations in the table.

Equation	Graph
$y = 2 \sin x$	
$y = -\sin x$	
$y = \sin 2x$	
$y = \sin x + 2$	
$y = \sin \frac{1}{2}x$	
$y = -2 \sin x$	

Q18

(Total 4 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER: 62 MARKS

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