

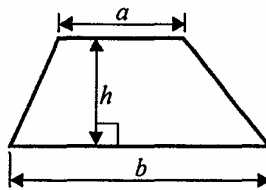
# Formulae sheets

EDEXCEL

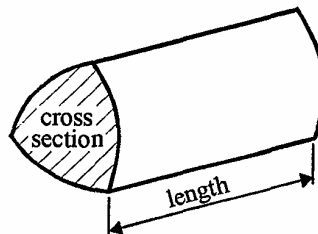
GCSE Mathematics

Formulae sheet — Foundation tier

**Area of trapezium** =  $\frac{1}{2} (a + b) h$

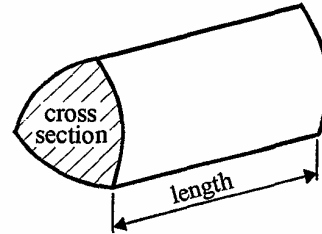


**Volume of prism** = area of cross-section  $\times$  length



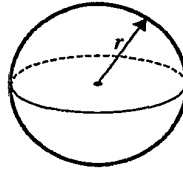
**EDEXCEL**  
**GCSE Mathematics**  
**Formulae sheet — Higher tier**

**Volume of prism** = area of cross-section  $\times$  length



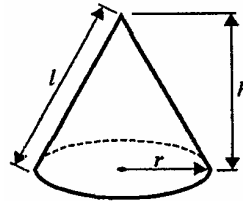
**Volume of sphere** =  $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

**Surface area of sphere** =  $4\pi r^2$

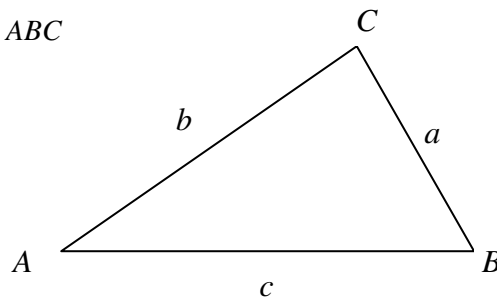


**Volume of cone** =  $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

**Curved surface area of cone** =  $\pi r l$



**In any triangle ABC**



**Sine Rule:**  $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

**Cosine Rule:**  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$

**Area of a triangle** =  $\frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$

**The Quadratic Equation**

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ , where  $a \neq 0$ , are given by  $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$