

GCSE MATHEMATICS
MARK SCHEME – Specimen paper (Linear) Higher Paper 4

| Questions | Working | Answer | Mark | Notes |
|----------------------|--|--|----------|---|
| 1 (a) | $15.6/5.28=2.954545$ | 2.9545..... | 2 | B2 for 2.9545..... or better (B1 for 5.28 seen or 2.95 or 2.954(5)) |
| (b) | | 2.95 | 1 | B1 ft for 2.95 |
| 2 | $60 \div 3 = 20$ $20 - 11$ | 9 | 2 | M1 for $\div 3$ or 20 seen or $3(x+11)$ A1 cao |
| 3 (i) (ii) | $180 - 90 - 38$ | 52° Alternate angles on parallel lines and either angles in a triangle or angles on a straight line. | 3 | M1 for $180 - (90 + 38)$ A1 for $x = 52^\circ$ OR B1 for angle $QTU = 38^\circ$ B1 for $x = 52^\circ$ B1 for mention of alternate angles on parallel lines |
| 4 | $0.3 + 0.25$ $1 - 0.55$ | 0.45 oe | 2 | M1 for $1 - (0.3 + 0.25)$ A1 for 0.45 oe [SC:B1 for 0.72] |
| 5 (i) | 0 6 8 8 9 1 2 2 4 5 5 6 6 8 8 2 1 1 1 2 5 3 2 4 | Diagram | 2 | B2 for fully correct (B1 for 2 errors in leaves or omitted key or unordered) |
| (ii) | | 16 | 2 | B1 for putting in order A1 cao |
| 6 | $4.20 \div 3 \times 7$ | 9.80 | 3 | M1 for $4.20 \div 3$ or sight of 1.4 M1 for “1.40” $\times 7$ A1 for 9.8 or equivalent |

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| 7 | $8.80 \times \frac{17.5}{100} = 1.54$ $8.80 + 1.54 = 10.34$ $650 \times "10.34"$ | £ 6 721 | 4 | <p>M1 for $8.80 \times \frac{17.5}{100}$ or 1.54 seen or 8.80×1.175 (oe)</p> <p>Award M1 for 10%, 5% and $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ correctly calculated)</p> <p>M1 for $8.80 + "1.54"$ (dep on previous M1)</p> <p>M1 (indep) for $650 \times "10.34"$ or digits 6721 seen</p> <p>A1 cao</p> <p>OR</p> <p>M1 for 650×8.8 or 5720 seen</p> <p>M1 for $"5720" \times \frac{17.5}{100}$ or 1001 seen</p> <p>(Award M1 for 10%, 5% and $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ correctly calculated)</p> <p>M1 for $"5720" + "1001"$ (dep on both previous M marks)</p> <p>[or M2 for $"5720" \times 1.175$ (oe)]</p> <p>A1 cao</p> |
| 8 | 3.25×1000000 | 3250000 | 2 | <p>M1 for 3.25×1000000 or $3.25 \times 100 \times 100 \times 100$</p> <p>A1 cao</p> |

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| 9 | $4y + 12 = 6$ or $y + 3 = \frac{6}{4}$ $4y = -6$ $y = \frac{6}{4} - 3$ | -1.5 | 3 | B1 for $4y + 12$ or $y + 3 = \frac{6}{4}$ M1 for a correct rearrangement of their 3 terms to isolate $4y$ or y A1 for -1.5 oe |
| 10 (a) (b) | | Reason Question Response | 1 2 | B1 Pass at $0.6 > \text{Fail at } 0.4$ B1 Improved question B1 Response boxes |
| 11 | | Rhombus | 4 | B1 for arcs to locate D B1 for AD drawn B1 for arcs to locate C B1 for complete rhombus, within guidelines [SC:B1 for one correctly drawn 2 nd side, if no marks awarded] |
| 12 | $\frac{180 \times 1000}{60 \times 60} = 50$ | 50 | 3 | M2 for $180 \times 1000 \div 60 \div 60$ or $50 \times 60 \times 60 \div 1000$ or for a correct method to obtain two comparable values eg $50 \times 60 \times 60$ and 180×1000 A1 for final proof (M1 for $180 \div 60 \div 60$ or $50 \times 60 \times 60$ or 180000 seen or for 180×1000) |
| 13 | $2.5 \rightarrow 40.6$ (25) $2.6 \rightarrow 43.5$ (76) $2.7 \rightarrow 46.6$ (83) $2.8 \rightarrow 49.9$ (50) $2.9 \rightarrow 59.3$ (89) $2.85 \rightarrow 51.6$ (49) | 2.8 | 4 | B2 for a trial between 2 and 3 exclusive (B1 for a trial at 2 or 3) B1 for a trial between 2.8 and 2.9 exclusive B1 (dep on at least one previous B1) for 2.8 NB trials should be evaluated to at least 1 dp truncated or rounded |

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| 14 (a) | $48 \div (5 + 4 + 3)$ “4” \times 3 | 12 | 3 | M1 for $48 \div (5 + 4 + 3)$ M1 (dep) for “4” \times 3 or "4"×5 or "4"×4 A1 cao [SC: B2 for 20:16:12 only] |
| (b) | $1.24 \times \frac{95}{100} = 0.1178$ $1.24 + 0.1178 = 1.3578$ | 1.36 or 1.4 | 4 | M1 for $1.24 \times \frac{95}{100}$ or 0.11(78) seen M1 (dep) for $1.24 +$ ” 0.11(78)” A1 for 1.4 or better B1 (indep) for rounding their answer correctly to 1 or 2dp OR M1 for $1.24 \times \frac{100 + 9.5}{100}$ M1 (dep) for $1.24 \times$ ”1.095” or $0.0124 \times$ ”109.5” A1 for 1.4 or better B1 (indep) for rounding their answer correctly to 1 or 2dp |
| 15 (a) | | Angle between tangent and radius. | 1 | B1 |
| (b) | $26^2 = 24^2 + r^2$ $\sqrt{26^2 - 24^2} = \sqrt{100}$ | 10 | 4 | M1 for $26^2 = 24^2 + r^2$ M1 for $\sqrt{676 - 576}$ A1 cao B1 for $OQ =$ ”10” |
| (c) | $\pi \times 10^2$ | 314 | 2 | M1 for $\pi \times$ ”10” ² A1 for 314 – 315 inclusive |

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| 16 | | | | |
| (a) | $(1 \times 10) + (3 \times 20) + (5 \times 25) + (7 \times 40) + (9 \times 15) + (11 \times 10) = 720$ “720” $\div 120 = 6$ | 6 | 4 | M1 for use of fx with x consistent within intervals (including end points) M1 (dep) for use of midpoints M1 (dep on 1 st M1) for use of $\sum fx / \sum f$ A1 cao |
| (b) | | (10), 30, 55, 95, 110, 120 | 1 | B1 for all correct |
| (c) | | graph | 2 | B1 ft for 5 or 6 points plotted correctly $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ square (1mm) at the end of interval; dep on a sensible table (condone 1 addition error) B1 (dep) for points joined by a curve or line segments provided no gradient is negative – ignore any part of graph outside range of their points (SC:B1 if 5 or 6 points plotted not at end but consistent within each interval and joined) M1 for reading from a cf graph at 5 |
| (d) | | 39 – 44 | 2 | A1 ft $\frac{1}{2}$ square (1mm) Or B2 for 39 – 44 |
| 17 | | | | |
| (a) | $\tan x = 2.4/4.5$ $x = \tan^{-1}(2.4/4.5) = 28.1$ | 28.1 | 3 | M1 for $\tan x = \frac{2.4}{4.5}$ or $\tan \frac{2.4}{4.5}$ M1 for $\tan^{-1}(2.4/4.5)$ A1 for 28.0 – 28.1 |
| (b) | $90 + “28.1”$ | 118 | 1 | B1 (indep) ft for $90 + “28.1”$ rounded to 3 or 4 sf |

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|------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| 18 (a) (b) (c) | | a^9 $12x^3y^4$ $(p-4q)(p+4q)$ | 1 2 2 | B1 for a^9 , accept a^{4+5} B2 cao (B1 for two of $12, x^3, y^4$) B2 for $(p-4q)(p+4q)$ (B1 for $(p \pm 4q)(p \pm 4q)$) |
| 19 | Eqn[1] $\times 2$ then add eqn [2] leads to $7x = 14$ Eqn[2] $\times 3$ then subtract from eqn [1] leads to $-14y = -21$ | $x = 2$ $y = 1.5$ | 3 | M1 for coefficients of x or y the same followed by correct operation, condone one arithmetical error M1 (dep) for substituting found value in one equation A1 cao (SC: B1 for one correct answer only if M's not awarded) |
| 20 | $D = 5t + \pi t + 5w$ $D - 5w = 5t + \pi t$ $D - 5w = (5 + \pi)t$ OR $D = t(5 + \pi) + 5w$ $\frac{D}{5 + \pi} = t + \frac{5w}{5 + \pi}$ | $t = \frac{D - 5w}{5 + \pi}$ $t = \frac{D}{5 + \pi} - \frac{5w}{5 + \pi}$ | 3 | M1 for subtracting $5w$ from both sides M1 for factorising to get $(5 + x)t$ A1 for $t = \frac{D - 5w}{5 + \pi}$ oe [SC:M1 M1 A0 for $\frac{D - 5w}{8.14}$ oe] |
| 21 | Area $\Delta ABC = \frac{1}{2} \times 15 \times 9 \times \sin 110$ | 63.4 | 3 | M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 15 \times 9 \times \sin 110$ M1 (dep) for $67.5 \times 0.939(69\dots)$ or $126.85\dots$ A1 63.4 to 63.5 [SC:B2 for 126.9 or better] |

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| 22 | $P = \frac{2}{6} \times \frac{3}{6} + \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{6}$ | $\frac{8}{36}$ oe | 3 | M1 for $\frac{2}{6} \times \frac{3}{6}$ or $\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{6}$ or for clearly identifying in $P(R) \times P(R) + P(Y) \times P(Y)$ M1 for $P = \frac{"2"}{6} \times \frac{"3"}{6} + \frac{"1"}{6} \times \frac{"2"}{6}$ A1 for $\frac{8}{36}$ oe |
| 23 | $600 \times 1.055^{15} = 1339.48$ | 1339 to 1340 | 3 | M1 for 5.5 seen M1 for 600×1.055^{15} A1 for 1339 to 1340 (SC:B1 for 739 to 740) |
| 24 (a) | Graph translated 3 units to the left passing through the points $(-6, -3)$, $(-3, 0)$, $(0, 3)$, $(-1, 1)$, $(-5, -1)$ | | 2 | M1 for moving 3 horizontal A1 for translation left passing through 3 correct points |
| (b) | Graph reflected in x axis and translated 1 unit in the positive y -direction; passing through points $(3, -2)$, $(0, 1)$, $(-3, 4)$, $(2, 0)$, $(-2, 2)$ | | 2 | B1 for a reflection in x -axis B1 for translations of $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ passing through 3 correct points |

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| 25 | Upper bound of 30 is 30.5 Lower bound of 9.8 is 9.75 $2 \times \pi \times \sqrt{\frac{30.5}{9.75}}$ | 11.1 | 4 | B1 for 30.5 or 29.5 seen B1 for 9.85 or 9.75 seen M1 for $2\pi \sqrt{\frac{30.5}{9.75}}$ A1 cao |
| 26 (a) (b) | $\frac{x(x-4)}{(x-2)(x-4)}$ | $32x^{15}y^5$ $\frac{x}{x-2}$ | 2 3 | B2 cao (B1 for two of $32, x^{15}, y^5$) B1 for $x(x-4)$ B1 for $(x-4)(x-2)$ B1 cao |