

11.2

- A** Good morning. Please take a seat. I'll be with you in a moment ... Now, how can I help you?
B Could you help us to find a hotel in London, please?
A Yes, of course. Would you like a hotel in the city centre?
B Yes, if possible.
A OK, how about the Hotel Stella? They've got some rooms free.
B Is it near an underground station?
A Yes, it is. It's about five minutes' walk from Marble Arch station. And it's very close to Hyde Park. It's one of the nicest hotels in London.
B Great. Can you ask if they have a double room for three nights? And can you check the price?
A Yes, sure. I'm afraid hotels in London are really expensive. A lot of people think that London's the most expensive city for tourists in the world.
B Yes, the hotel that we stayed in last year cost over £200 a night!
A Right, I've booked it for you. When you come out of the underground station, go along Edgware Road for about 200 metres and it's on the right, opposite a cinema.
B Brilliant. Thanks very much.

11.3

- 1 accidentally 6 surprisingly
 2 on purpose 7 amazingly
 3 by chance 8 fortunately
 4 unfortunately 9 as expected
 5 luckily

11.4

- A** Can you tell me where the Kensington Meeting Room is?
B Yes, sure. It's on the first floor. Go through that door over there. Then go down to the end of the corridor. Then go up the stairs to the first floor. At the top of the stairs, turn left along another corridor. The Kensington Room is the fourth door on the right.
A Great, thanks.

11.5

- 1 Go down the stairs to the ground floor.
 2 Go through those doors and then down the corridor.
 3 So first go along the corridor to the stairs?
 4 Could you tell me where the staff restaurant is, please?
 5 Then go down the corridor and it's the first office on the right.
 6 Go up the stairs to the third floor.
 7 So, can I just check?
 8 Right, I think I've got that.
 9 At the top of the stairs, turn right and go along another corridor.
 10 The meeting room is the second door on the left.

11.6

- 1 bored 5 ward
 2 fur 6 earl
 3 sir 7 Paul
 4 short 8 worm

11.7

- REPORTER** Police are looking for two men who stole money from a cash machine outside Western Bank in Harris Road, Bakersfield at midnight last night. The men arrived at the bank in a large car and crashed into the cash machine on purpose four times. Margaret Edwards is the woman who saw what happened.

MARGARET I live opposite the bank and was in bed at the back of the apartment. But just before midnight, I got up to go to the bathroom. When I heard a car going very fast, I went into the front living room and looked out the window. I've never seen anything like it. The car drove up to the cash machine at about 50 miles per hour and didn't stop. I thought it was an accident, but amazingly they did it again and again. I called the police immediately.

R What did the men do next?

M They got out of the car, put on some gloves and tried to break the cash machine open with a baseball bat which they got from the back of the

car. Fortunately, they couldn't open the machine but then, the driver got back into the car and drove into it again.
R Can you describe the men?
M Yes, I can. Fortunately, there were street lights on, so it was easy to see them. The man who was driving the car was about 20 years old, very tall and with very short hair. The other man was about the same age, was short and had dark hair, a hat and sunglasses.
R Erm ... how long did it take them to get the machine open?
M Unfortunately, the second time the machine broke and they could steal some money. Luckily, the police also arrived at this time so the men only managed to take a small amount of money. They quickly jumped back into the car and tried to drive off. But they drove backwards into a road sign and then, unsurprisingly, the car didn't start because it was so damaged. So they got out and ran away down Park Avenue.
R Did the police go after them?
M Yes, the police car followed them, but the men ran into the park and disappeared.
R I hear that you found something nearby.
M Yes, I found a key ring with the name Terry on it and a house key. It was next to the car. I think one of the men dropped it. I gave it to the police when they came back.
R And what about the car?
M The police think that the men stole it from a car park earlier in the day.
R Thank you, Mrs Edwards. Photos of the two men which were taken by security cameras outside the bank will be on the TV programme *Everyday Criminals* on RBC1 tonight at 8. And now, over to Adam with today's sports news.

Unit 12**12.1**

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| brought | spoken |
| come | run |
| done | taught |
| fallen | woken |
| known | won |

12.2

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 careless | 6 confident |
| 2 serious | 7 patient |
| 3 selfish | 8 anxious |
| 4 easy going | 9 generous |
| 5 reliable | 10 creative |

12.3

- 1 **A** I believe yoga is a great way to relax before you go to bed.
B You're absolutely right. I try and do a few exercises every night.
 2 **A** I think Brazil have the best football team in the world.
B I'm not sure about that. I think Argentina will beat them in the final.
 3 **A** In my opinion, Venice is a more attractive city than Florence.
B Definitely. It's such a beautiful place to visit. I love it!
 4 **A** This is a nicer cinema than the one we went to last week.
B I agree. The seats are very comfortable and the screen is wider.
 5 **A** Barcelona is the biggest city in Spain.
B I don't think so. I think there are more people in Madrid, actually.
 6 **A** Leonardo DiCaprio is a better actor than Brad Pitt.
B That's true. He was brilliant in *The Great Gatsby*.
 7 **A** In my view, Italian coffee is better than French coffee.
B I'm sorry, but how do you know? You don't drink coffee!
 8 **A** I think the weather in the UK in winter is much better than in Germany.
B I'm afraid I don't agree. Here it rains so much in January and February. I can't stand it!
L Sounds awful. But hey, that's a pretty cool story you've got.
D Yeah.
B Yeah, I know. I'm sure you've got some stories. And we've got another three hours on this train!
L No worries, mate. So, we were in Varanasi ...

12.4

- 1 **A** I think the Amazon is the longest river in the world.
B I don't think so. Actually, I think the Nile is longer than the Amazon.

Answer key

Unit 1**1A****1**

- a** 2 serious 3 delicious 4 gorgeous 5 silly 6 lovely
b 2 delicious 3 perfect 4 strange 5 **A** alright 6 awful 7 amazing 8 rude

2

- a** 2 did you meet 3 Did he grow up 4 was the film like 5 did you pay
 6 Why did she go 7 did he make 8 was your holiday
b 2 Does he work in a bank?
 3 Why did you go to New York last month?
 4 What is that new Brazilian restaurant like?
 5 Who was that man with your sister?
 6 What type of TV programmes do you watch?
 7 Which university did you go to?
 8 How much did the tickets cost?

1B**1**

- a** 2 I particularly enjoy watching old Hollywood movies.
 3 She absolutely hates it when people are late for meetings.
 4 We generally go to Italian restaurants, but sometimes we also go to Turkish ones.
 5 We're pretty sure his flight arrives at Terminal 2, but I need to check it.
 6 I really hope she brings her gorgeous brother to the party!

b

- 2 hardly ever 3 normally 4 fairly 5 really 6 rarely 7 mainly 8 pretty

2

- a** long vowel: 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

3

- a** 2 go 3 'm reading 4 wants 5 are you waiting 6 visit 7 's studying
 8 're playing
b 2 's buying 3 don't 4 send 5 write 6 put 7 don't have 8 sends
 9 are Tom and Jack doing 10 're spending 11 doesn't like 12 's

1C**1**

- a** 2 What a 3 to see you 4 these days 5 far from 6 how 7 this is
 8 news 9 meet 10 too
c 2 news 3 must 4 surprise 5 hello 6 time 7 meet 8 up 9 again
 10 last

2

- a** 2 lovely, surprise 3 really, nice, meet 4 sorry, must, go 5 Where, living
 6 late, meeting

1D**1****a**

- b** True: 2, 5; False: 1, 3, 4, 6

2

- a** 2 Yesterday we visited the Palace of Versailles near Paris.
 3 In the mornings, I usually go to the beach with my Portuguese friends.
 4 I hope you're having a lovely time in Canada with your family.
 5 Their English is very good, but we always speak in German.

3**a Suggested answer:**

Hi Paul

Hope you're having a good holiday in Ireland.

I'm spending two weeks with my brother and his family here in Turkey. I don't speak Turkish, but my brother's wife and his three children speak very good English, so communication isn't a problem.

They live about 30 km from Istanbul in a small town on the Bosphorus. It's very hot at the moment, but they have a lovely swimming pool near their house, so we go swimming there every day.

I'm visiting lots of amazing places with my brother's family. Yesterday we went to the Grand Bazaar in the centre of Istanbul. It's an enormous indoor market and there are over 3,000 shops. I'm sending you a photo of it. I bought a lovely leather handbag.

My brother's house has a big garden, so we usually have dinner outside in the evenings, when it isn't so hot. We normally eat at about ten o'clock. My sister-in-law's a brilliant cook, so the food is delicious!

I'm having a lovely time in Turkey.
 See you back at work next month.
 Becky

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a** 2 c 3 a

- b** 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 b

2

- a** 2 a 3 b

- b** 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

Review and extension**1**

- 2 At the moment, she's working in the café by the station. / At the moment, she is working in the café by the station.

- 3 Why did you miss the bus?

- 4 I can't talk to you now because I'm doing my homework.

- 5 What kind of music do you usually listen to?

- 6 They're waiting for the bus to London. / They are waiting for the bus to London.

2

- 2 We really enjoyed the film last night.

- 3 We had a lovely time at the party last night.

- 4 I think our History lessons are so boring.

- 5 I think that man's a bit strange. Look, he's talking to himself.

- 6 New York's all right, but I prefer living in London, actually. / New York's all right, but I prefer living in London, actually.

3

- 2 h 3 a 4 c 5 g 6 f 7 b 8 d

Unit 2**2A****1**

- a** 2 I slept very badly on the plane, so I felt very tired the next day.

- 3 Did you take the train from New York to Washington?

- 4 Correct

- 5 They spent two nights in a hotel and then they stayed at a friend's house for three days.

- 6 I didn't enjoy my trip to Scotland because the weather wasn't very good.

- 7 Correct

- 8 Correct

- b** 1 **B** didn't sleep, weren't 2 **A** did you do **B** didn't have, decided

- 3 **A** did Ben go **B** went 4 **A** Did you bring **B** did, bought

- 5 **A** Did you meet **B** did, met 6 **A** Did you visit **B** didn't have

2

- a** 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 h 6 b 7 c 8 g

- b** 2 passport 3 backpack 4 guidebook 5 foreign currency 6 suitcase

3

- a** hated, sounded, posted, invited

2B

1

- a** 2 hitchhiked 3 gave 4 set off 5 missed 6 took off 7 landed
8 boarded 9 changed 10 got to

- b** 1 **B** crash 2 **A** miss **B** got lost 3 **A** long delays **B** strike
4 something wrong 5 queue, broke down 6 **B** turbulence

2

- a** 2 was snowing 3 Were you flying 4 were you driving 5 were you standing
6 wasn't working

- b** 2 was driving 3 broke down 4 missed 5 bought 6 were waiting
7 started 8 decided 9 took 10 bought

3

- a** 1: c, e, f; 2: b, g; 3: d, h

2C

1

- a** 2 Could you tell me where the information desk is?
3 How much is a return ticket to Edinburgh?
4 How often do the buses leave for the airport?
5 What time is the next coach to Barcelona?
6 Can I pay for my ticket in euros?
7 Where can I buy a sandwich for the journey?
8 How much does it cost to get a taxi to the airport?

- c** 2 can 3 Could you 4 from 5 what time 6 anything else 7 Actually
8 near here 9 over there 10 Have

- e** 2 b 3 f 4 d 5 h 6 g 7 e 8 a

2

- a** 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

2D

1

- a** 1 d 2 c
b True: 2, 3, 5; False: 1, 4, 6

2

- a** 2 because 3 but 4 and 5 because 6 When 7 so 8 but

3

- a** Suggested answer:
Carlos and I got to New York at 14:30 this afternoon. It was a very long flight from Madrid and we were very tired when we arrived because we couldn't sleep on the plane. When we got off the plane the first thing we noticed was the cold – minus six degrees! It was freezing! Everything they say about New York is true! The people at the airport weren't very friendly and we couldn't understand them because they spoke so quickly. In the end we took the subway from JFK Airport to the city centre. We're staying at The Crowne Plaza Hotel near Central Park. The hotel is full of European tourists and everyone was very friendly and helpful. Carlos is telling me to get ready to go and eat, so I have to finish now – more tomorrow.

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 a, c 3 a, d

- b** 2 Carl and Sam 3 Carl and Sam 4 Ashish and Bryony
5 Ashish and Bryony

- c** 2 sunny 3 lift 4 cost 5 morning

2

- a** 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 b

- b** 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

Review and extension

1

- 2 When we got to the station, the train was just arriving.
3 My wife phoned me while I was waiting for my plane.
4 A man took my wallet while I was waiting in the queue for my ticket.
5 Last year, we went on holiday to Greece for two weeks.
6 I was driving to the airport when I saw the accident.

2

- 2 My journey from Berlin to London took fifteen hours.
3 Last week, I went to Rome on a business trip.
4 The traffic was terrible because it was the rush hour.
5 By the time they checked out of the hotel, it was 2 pm.
6 In the afternoon, they went sightseeing in the old town.

3

- 2 set 3 took 4 fell 5 75% 6 drove 7 I'm 8 are

Unit 3

3A

1

- a** 2 Have you ever been to the carnival in Rio de Janeiro?
3 I have given money to charity twice this week.
4 You have never helped me with my homework.
5 Have they ever done any volunteer work?
6 She has never left a big tip for the waiter.
7 Have you ever given any money to a homeless person?
8 I have visited my grandmother several times this month.

- b** 1 **B** gave

- 2 **A** Has she ever done **B** did
3 **A** Have you ever helped **B** helped
4 **A**'ve left / have left **B** did you leave
5 **A** Has he ever bought **B** bought

2

- a** 2 h 3 e 4 b 5 g 6 c 7 f 8 a

- b** 2 give 3 did 4 gave 5 do 6 made 7 doing 8 given

3B

1

- a** 2 g 3 a 4 h 5 e 6 c 7 d 8 b

- b** 2 into 3 bank account 4 afford 5 lend 6 borrow 7 spend 8 loan
9 back

2

- a** 2 yet 3 just 4 already 5 **B** just 6 already 7 just 8 yet

- b** 2 He's already borrowed £2,000 from his bank. / He has already borrowed £2,000 from his bank.
3 Have you paid Louise back yet?
4 Sue has already spent the money she borrowed from me. / Sue's already spent the money she borrowed from me.
5 We've just bought a new TV in the sales. / We have just bought a new TV in the sales.
6 Has she saved enough money to buy a tablet yet?
7 I've already bought a present for my wife. / I have already bought a present for my wife.
8 They've just opened a new bank account in France. / They have just opened a new bank account in France.

3C

1

- a** 8, 1, 6, 9, 10, 3, 2, 5, 4, 7

- c** 2 for 3 in 4 next 5 On second thoughts 6 enter 7 size
8 something else

- d** 2 I think I'm a size 14.

- 3 Do you have the same one in blue?
4 Can you tell me how much it is?
5 That's a bit too expensive.
6 Do you have a cheaper one?

2

- a** 2 enter, PIN 3 present, husband 4 black, jeans 5 Thanks, take
6 Actually, book

3D

1

- a** c

- b** True: 2, 3; False: 1, 4

2

- a** 7, 5, 2, 4, 1, 3, 6

3

Suggested answer:

Hello everyone

This email is to say a big 'Thank you!' to everyone who helped us to raise money for Save the Children over the past twelve months. We have successfully raised £495!

Most of you came to the Save the Children sports day in September. That was a brilliant event and we all had lots of fun. A lot of you also came to our 1990s karaoke evening in October. And, of course, next week there's our popular quiz night with big prizes for the winning team.

Save the Children will use our money to save children's lives and to give them a future. Last year, Save the Children helped ten million children around the world. A small amount can make a big difference. For example, just £3 can save the lives of eight children with stomach virus. Would you like to help us raise more money for Save the Children? Email us and we can tell you about our future events. Thanks again for all your help.

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 100 3 13 million 4 10 million

- b** True: 1, 3, 5; False: 2, 4

- c** 2 wrote 3 cost 4 called 5 spend 6 get 7 borrow 8 save 9 bought

2

- a** 2 Anita 3 Mike 4 Anita 5 Gary

- b** 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b

Review and extension

1

- 2 Have you ever given money to charity?

- 3 I went to China on business last year.

- 4 I've just bought a new mobile phone. / I have just bought a new mobile phone.

- 5 I haven't bought a birthday present for my brother yet.

- 6 I've already spent £200 this weekend. / I have already spent £200 this weekend.

2

- 2 Can you lend me 50 euros, please?

- 3 Joe made a really funny joke, but nobody laughed.

- 4 James is saving up for a new computer.

- 5 Our taxi driver was very friendly, so we gave him a big tip.

- 6 I bought a new laptop in the sales – it was only £150!

- 7 Have you ever done any volunteer work?

- 8 Tony owes me £50, but he hasn't paid it back yet.

3

- 2 in time 3 under 4 like 5 about 6 over 7 spoken 8 a beginner

Unit 4

4A

1

- a** 2 tie 3 jumper 4 sweatshirt 5 earrings 6 tights 7 tracksuit
8 underwear 9 sandals 10 high heels 11 bracelet 12 flat shoes

2

- a** 2 Are you going to invite your cousin to your wedding?

- 3 They aren't going to get married this year.

- 4 What are you going to do after university?

- 5 We're going to visit my relatives in Spain next year.

- 6 What are you going to wear to the party?

- b** 2 are 3 meeting 4're taking 5 are 6 staying 7's coming

- 8're bringing 9 aren't flying 10'm meeting

3

- a** 2 gonna 3 going to 4 going to 5 gonna 6 gonna 7 going to 8 going to

4B

1

- a** 2 h 3 g 4 b 5 f 6 a 7 d 8 e

- b** 1 **B**'ll 2 **B**'ll 3 shall 4 won't 5 **A** Shall **B**'ll 6 won't 7 Shall 8 **B**'ll

2

- a** Across: 5 indoor 7 high 8 ordinary 10 peaceful; Down: 1 modern
2 narrow 3 magnificent 6 noisy 9 huge

- b** 2 pretty 3 outdoor 4 quiet 5 modern 6 high

3

- a** 2 won't 3 won't 4 want to 5 want to 6 won't

4C

1

- a** 3, 10, 5, 2, 1, 6, 7, 4, 9, 8

- c** 2 Are you doing anything this Saturday?

- 3 This week's really busy for us.

- 4 What time shall we come round?

- 5 What are you doing on Tuesday next week?

- 6 Would you like to come round for lunch?

- 7 I can't do Thursday this week.

- 8 Is this Sunday OK for you?

- e** 2 Mum 3 to the cinema 4 work conference 5 in Blackpool
6 Saturday

2

- a** 2 meet, station 3 didn't, understand 4 hasn't, seen, film
5 must, start, dinner 6 don't, like, basketball

4D

1

- a** d

- b** True: 2, 4; False: 1, 3, 5

2

- a** 2 Thanks for inviting me to your party.

- 3 It would be lovely to see you.

- 4 We're free on Saturday and we'd love to come.

- 5 This is just to say that we're having a party on Saturday.

- 6 We haven't seen you for ages!</

Review and extension

- 1**
- 2 Don't worry. I will pay the money back tomorrow. / Don't worry. I'll pay the money back tomorrow.
 3 He's going to buy a new car next month. / He is going to buy a new car next month.
 4 Shall I come to your house in half an hour?
 5 Shall we go to that café for a cup of tea?
 6 Are you going to do your homework this evening?
- 2**
- 2 Are you going to buy a new suitcase in the sales?
 3 I love it here in the country. It's so peaceful!
 4 He always wears a tie when he goes for a job interview.
 5 I love coming to this park because you can't hear the traffic. It's so quiet here.
 6 That restaurant's so noisy. It's really hard to talk there.
- 3**

2 for 3 forward 4 after 5 around 6 up

Unit 5

- 5A**
- 1**
- a 2 hairdresser 3 plumber 4 scientist 5 banker 6 electrician 7 lawyer
 8 accountant 9 dentist 10 nurse
b 2 salary 3 training 4 environment 5 team 6 university degree 7 people
 8 self-employed 9 skills 10 qualifications
- 2**
- a 2 can't 3 can't 4 have to 5 have to 6 can't
b 2 can't 3 don't have to 4 have to 5 doesn't have to 6 has to 7 has to
 8 mustn't 9 has to 10 doesn't have to

5B

- 1**
- a 2 h 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 f 7 e 8 d
b 2 might 3 won't 4 might not 5 will / 'll 6 A will / 'll B will 7 might
 8 won't
- 2**
- a 2 carer 3 computer programmer 4 vet 5 designer 6 architect
 7 musician 8 actor 9 journalist 10 postman 11 shop assistant
 12 politician
b 2 builder 3 musician 4 architect 5 shop assistant 6 actor 7 carer
 8 computer programmer 9 journalist 10 designer 11 postman
 12 politicians

5C

- 1**
- a 2 Maybe you should ask your manager for the day off.
 3 I'll look up the train times on the Internet.
 4 Do you want me to book a taxi for our guest?
 5 Why don't I drive you to the airport?
 6 How about arranging a meeting in Milan?
 7 Why don't you borrow some money from your father?
 8 You could catch a direct flight to Rome.
- C** 1 B idea 2 A Would B fine, worry 3 B mind
 4 A sorry B matter 5 about 6 don't 7 Maybe 8 could

2

- a 2 strong vowel 3 weak vowel 4 strong vowel 5 weak vowel 6 strong vowel
 7 weak vowel 8 strong vowel

5D

- 1**
- a c
b True: 1, 3, 4, 6; False: 2, 5
2
- a 2 f 3 d 4 a 5 h 6 c 7 b 8 e

3

Suggested answer:

Dear Sir/Madam,
 I am writing to apply for the job of sales assistant, which you advertised in The Argus newspaper.
 I am a student at the University of Sussex and I am available to work from October.
 A job with you will be an exciting opportunity for me to learn new skills and to work in a new environment. I have a lot of experience of working in sales. Last summer I worked for three months in a very busy shop selling mobile phones and tablets and I think this experience will be very useful in this job.
 I attach a copy of my CV with more details about my previous employment. Could you give me more information about the salary and working hours, and also more details of your training programme?
 I look forward to hearing from you.
 Yours faithfully,

Reading and listening extension

1

- a 1 a 2 c 3 d 4 b
b 2 is doing something they love
 3 gets paid well, is doing something they love, (sometimes) has to work many hours every day
 4 gets paid well, works and studies, is doing something they love, has to work many hours every day
c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a, d

2

- a 2 Postman, Hairdresser, Bank clerk 3 Hairdresser
 4 IT worker, Bank clerk 5 IT worker, Bank clerk
b 1 early
 2 skills, people/customers/clients
 3 starting, weekends

Review and extension

1

- 2 Excuse me, sir. You mustn't smoke on the plane. It's against the law. / Excuse me, sir. You must not smoke on the plane. It's against the law.
 3 Do you have to wear a suit to work?
 4 When I finish school, I might go to university. It depends on my grades. / When I finish school, I may go to university. It depends on my grades.
 5 I have to start work at 7 o'clock in the morning in my new job!
 6 I'll take my umbrella. It might rain this afternoon. / I'll take my umbrella. It may rain this afternoon.

2

- 2 My sister works as a shop assistant in a big department store.
 3 You need good qualifications if you want to become a doctor.
 4 He works as a designer for a top fashion magazine.
 5 If you want to become a plumber, you'll need to go to college.
 6 My brother wants to become a professional musician.

3

2 job 3 work 4 work 5 work 6 work 7 work 8 jobs 9 work

Unit 6

6A

1

- a 2 go 3 Don't sit 4 shouldn't have 5 Eat 6 shouldn't drink 7 don't use 8 should read 9 should have 10 should go

- b** 2 Eat lots of fruit and vegetables every day. / You should eat lots of fruit and vegetables every day.
 3 Don't use your computer for very long in the evenings. / You shouldn't use your computer for very long in the evenings.
 4 You should try to relax for an hour before you go to bed. / Try to relax for an hour before you go to bed.
 5 I think she should get more exercise during the day.
 6 You shouldn't go swimming immediately after lunch.
 7 When you've got a headache, take an aspirin. / When you've got a headache, you should take an aspirin.
 8 Don't stay at work after 6 o'clock.

2

- a 2 h 3 d 4 g 5 f 6 a 7 b 8 c

- b** 2 on 3 for 4 about 5 for 6 on 7 from 8 for

3

- a 2 long 3 long 4 short 5 long 6 short 7 short 8 long

6B

1

- a** 2 exciting 3 interested 4 shocked 5 annoyed 6 tiring 7 amazing 8 embarrassed
b 2 confused 3 interesting 4 surprising 5 frightened 6 disappointed 7 shocking 8 excited

2

- a** 2 It was interesting to learn about sharks.
 3 Can you tell us where to park our cars?
 4 It is dangerous not to wear a seat belt.
 5 She had a bath to help her relax.
 6 They went to the station to meet their aunt.
 7 She phoned her father to ask him for some money.
 8 He didn't know what to wear to the party.

b

- 2 He asked me how to get to the airport.
 3 She was annoyed not to receive an invitation to his wedding.
 4 They went to the supermarket to buy some food for dinner.
 5 We couldn't remember which bus to catch for the airport.
 6 John and Angela decided not to have their wedding in Scotland.
 7 It was embarrassing to fail my driving test again.
 8 She went to the library to borrow a book on dinosaurs for her son.

6C

1

- a 2 e 3 f 4 g 5 c 6 h 7 a 8 b

- c** 2 I think you should ask your colleagues.
 3 I'm really sorry to hear that.
 4 Do you think I should look for a new job?
 5 I think it's a good idea to speak to your boss.
 6 I'd talk to your parents about it. / I'd talk about it to your parents.
 7 I wouldn't apply for the new marketing job.
 8 I don't think you should leave your job.

2

- a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a

6D

1

- a c

- b** True: 3, 5; False: 1, 2, 4

2

- a** 2 It's a good idea to read something in English every day. For example, you can read the BBC news pages on the Internet.
 3 Why don't you do something relaxing this evening, such as going for a swim after work?
 4 There are more enjoyable ways of preparing for an exam. For example, you could revise with a friend on the same course.
 5 You could start a new hobby to help you relax, such as dancing or swimming.

3

Suggested answer:

Dear Kento

Thanks for your message and I'm glad that you've written to me to ask for some ideas.

I remember when I was learning Japanese, listening was the most difficult thing for me, too. I could understand when my teacher was talking to me, but it was very hard to understand when other people were speaking. Here are some ideas to help you improve your listening in English.

First of all, don't worry if you don't understand every word you hear. That's impossible! You should concentrate only on the most important words.

Secondly, try to get extra listening practice outside the classroom. For instance, you can go to the study centre and practise listening with their CDs, such as the CDs from your Student's Book. You should also listen to the radio in English and watch English or American TV. It's a good idea to watch films with the subtitles.

Next, you can also practise listening to podcasts from the Internet. It's easy to download short stories onto your computer or tablet. Finally, it's a good idea to listen to pop songs while you read the words at the same time. There are lots of internet sites that give you the words of the most popular pop songs.

I hope this helps and please feel free to talk to me after class next week.

Best wishes

Tina

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 Petra 3 Petra 4 Petra 5 customers 6 Sue

- b** 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c

- c** 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 e

2

- a** 2 Marsha 3 Max 4 Georgia 5 Max

- b** 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 a

Review and extension

1

2 I think he should do some exercise every day.

3 You should read a book to help you relax.

4 She asked me to drive her to the station.

5 My father taught me how to play the guitar.

6 What should I do if I can't sleep very well?

2

2 I was thinking about that TV programme I saw last night.

3 My uncle paid for the tickets and he bought popcorn for us as well.

4 I can't afford to spend a lot of money on a holiday this year.

5 My little sister isn't very interested in fashion.

6 I didn't hear the phone because I was listening to some music.

7 I didn't think that horror film was frightening. What about you?

8 I didn't have any money, so I had to borrow £20 from my brother.

3

- 2 lent 3 brought 4 wrote 5 paid 6 read 7 sold 8 described

Unit 7

7A

1

- a** 2 hottest 3 colder 4 cold 5 smallest 6 big 7 larger 8 more expensive

- b** 2 I think it's the most exciting film I've ever seen.

- 3 My sister is happier than she's ever been.

- 4 It's hard to understand her because she speaks more quickly than you.

- 5 He went to one of the best universities in the USA.

- 6 The weather's much warmer than it was yesterday.

- 7 She worked harder than her sister and got 95% in her exam.

- 8 He speaks English much better now than a year ago. / Now he speaks English much better than a year ago. / He speaks much better English now than a year ago.

2

- a** 2 get in touch with 3 got a job 4 got to know 5 got together 6 get ill 7 get paid 8 got divorced

- b** 2 got married 3 got engaged 4 get a place 5 got rich 6 got an offer 7 got to know 8 got paid

7B

1

- a** 2 f 3 g 4 b 5 d 6 a 7 h 8 e

- b** 2 put on, healthy 3 gone, lose 4 get 5 gave up 6 overweight 7 allergies 8 smoker

2

- a** 2 We didn't use to have 3 we didn't use to go 4 we used to invite 5 he used to cook 6 we used to watch 7 used to play 8 didn't use to complain 9 Did you use to live 10 did you use to live

- b** 2 didn't use to buy 3 did, use to eat 4 used to speak 5 used to go 6 Did, use to play 7 didn't use to have 8 used to watch

7C

1

- a** 2 g 3 h 4 e 5 f 6 c 7 a 8 b

- c** 2 hear 3 hurts, get 4 look 5 taking 6 sick 7 you'll 8 problem 9 relief 10 shouldn't

- e** 6, 8, 3, 1, 5, 4, 2, 7

- 2**
a 2 down 3 up 4 down 5 down 6 up 7 up 8 up

7D**1****a** c**b** True: 2, 5; False: 1, 3, 4**2**

- a**
- 2 After 3 Soon 4 a while 5 Then 6 the end

3**a Suggested answer:**

About two years ago, I used to travel to work every day by bus. It was an awful journey because of all the traffic and sometimes it took me over an hour to get there. So I decided that I needed to find a quicker way to travel to work. I decided to buy a bicycle. The problem was that I wasn't very fit.

I bought an old bicycle from a friend of mine. At first, I was frightened of cycling on the road with all the cars and lorries. To begin with, I took my bike to the little park near my house every day and cycled very slowly for about five or ten minutes. After a while, I started cycling along the quiet roads to the shops about two kilometres from my house. Then I started cycling the five kilometres from my house to the city centre. In the end I went everywhere on my bicycle!

Now I cycle eight kilometres to work every day and I feel really fit and healthy. It only takes me 30 minutes to get to work, so I save an hour every day.

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a**
- 2 a 3 d 4 b

b 2 used to be, in the past 3 used to have, in the past
4 used to smoke, in the past 5 are, now

- c**
- 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 c

2

- a**
- 2 Martin Dowd 3 Stephen Downes 4 Dale George 5 Lisa Baker

b 2 smoking, drinking 3 lost, slimmer / thinner / healthier / fitter
4 married 5 richer / wealthier 6 like**Review and extension****1**

2 I think São Paulo is the biggest city in Brazil.
3 My brother didn't use to like coffee when he was a teenager.
4 This exercise is easier than the last one.
5 I'm studying harder this year than last year.
6 London is the most expensive city in the UK.

2

2 You'll have to go on a diet if you want to lose weight.
3 My brother has got a new job and he gets paid very well.
4 She loves her boyfriend and I think they'll get engaged soon.
5 While he was at university, he got to know Sarah.

3

- 2 h 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 e 8 d

Unit 8**8A****1**

- a**
- 2 album 3 classical music 4 architecture 5 novel 6 sculpture
-
- 7 photograph 8 film 9 painting 10 TV series

- b**
- 2 f 3 d 4 b 5 a 6 g 7 h 8 e

2**a** 2 wasn't made / was not made 3 was designed 4 was given
5 were finished 6 were made 7 was designed 8 was found
9 was created 10 were taken 11 was put 12 was finished
13 is visited**b** 2 The Eiffel Tower was built in 1889.**c** 3 The novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four* was written in 1949 by George Orwell. / The novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four* was written by George Orwell in 1949.**d** 4 The 2012 Olympic Games were held in London.**e** 5 The film *Schindler's List* was directed by Steven Spielberg in 1993. / The film

Schindler's List was directed in 1993 by Steven Spielberg.

- 6 The best coffee is grown in Colombia.
7 Two million new cars were sold in the UK last year. / Two million new cars were sold last year in the UK.
8 5,000 bicycles are produced by this factory every year. / 5,000 bicycles are produced every year by this factory.

8B**1**

- a** 1 B 've loved / have loved, since
2 A Have you lived, for B 've lived / have lived
3 A have you been B 've been / have been, since, 've known / have known, for
4 A have you had B 've had / have had, since
5 A have you worked B 've been / have been, for

- b**
- 2 've known 3 's been 4 's had 5 've been, worked 6 's had

2

- a** play: squash, golf, volleyball, tennis, football, ice hockey, rugby
go: surfing, snowboarding, ice skating, jogging, rock climbing, skateboarding, scuba diving, windsurfing
do: yoga, athletics, judo, aerobics, karate
- c** Across: 8 windsurfing 10 skating 11 climbing 12 yoga; Down: 1 hockey
2 snowboarding 3 athletics 4 golf 6 surfing 7 jogging 9 diving

3

- a**
- 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

8C**1**

- a** 2 I'm sorry, I couldn't come to your party yesterday because I was ill.
3 I couldn't email you because my computer wasn't working.
4 I didn't mean to be late for the meeting, but my watch is broken.
5 I'm really sorry I haven't bought you a present, but the shops were closed.
6 I'm sorry I didn't call you last night, but my mobile wasn't working.
7 I was going to finish the report by today, but I've been so busy.
8 I meant to send you a birthday card, but I couldn't find your address.

- b**
- 2 couldn't 3 mean 4 matter, fine 5 going to 6 meant
-
- 7 worry, fault 8 had to

2

- a**
- 2 down 3 up 4 down 5 down 6 up 7 up 8 down

8D**1****a** c**b** True: 1, 4, 5; False: 2, 3**2**

- a**
- 2 However 3 although 4 However 5 Although 6 although

3**a Suggested answer:**

War Horse by Michael Morpurgo is the story of Joey, a horse that is sold to the British Army at the beginning of the First World War. He is sent to France and is ridden by Captain Nicholls. However, Captain Nicholls is killed in the fighting and Joey is given to a younger soldier called Warren. While he is with Warren, Joey becomes friends with another horse called Topthorn and they have lots of adventures during the war. Later in the story, Joey and Topthorn are taken by the Germans. Topthorn is killed, but Joey works for the German army until the end of the war.

Although this book was written for children, I really enjoyed it. The story is very interesting and the characters are described very well. You can really imagine what the First World War was like. It's a beautiful story, although it's also very sad and it made me cry. However, there is a happy ending because at the end of the war Joey is returned to Albert, who was his original owner before he was sold to the army. I couldn't put the book down until I got to the end and I can definitely recommend it.

Reading and listening extension**1****a** True: 1, 2, 5; False: 3, 4**b** 2 Sam Lee 3 *To Sleep To Dream* 4 Flathampton 5 *To Sleep To Dream*, Flathampton**c** 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 a**2**

- a** 2 Stirling Ranges 3 Margaret River 4 Bunbury 5 near Fremantle
6 Stirling Ranges, Bunbury, Margaret River
- b** 2 The sea 3 film directors 4 listen to 5 Jenny

Review and extension**1**

- 2 I have known Tanya since I was a child. / I've known Tanya since I was a child.
3 We've lived in Berlin for more than 10 years.
4 St Paul's Cathedral was designed by Christopher Wren.
5 I taught at that university from 2010 to 2013.
6 I have played golf since I was twelve years old.

2

- 2 Skateboarding is a great way for children to get fit.
3 Have you got a photograph of your girlfriend?
4 Let's play golf this afternoon.
5 These days, ice skating is popular in London during the winter.
6 When I was at school, I had to do gymnastics every Wednesday.
7 The *Mona Lisa* is one of the most famous paintings in the world.
8 Let's go surfing at the beach this afternoon.

3

- 2 the way 3 mistake 4 bus 5 heart 6 hand 7 far 8 next Monday

Unit 9**9A****1****a** Across: 6 Law 7 Management 8 Psychology; Down: 1 Education 2 Art
4 Medicine 5 Engineering**b** 2 degree 3 essays 4 fail 5 revise 6 handed 7 notes 8 place
9 get 10 pass**2**

- a** 2 I'll go to the USA on holiday if I can find a cheap flight.
3 If they revise every day, they might pass their exams.
4 If she does well in her exams, she might get a place at Cambridge University.
5 She'll have to get excellent grades if she wants to study Medicine at university.
6 I'll call him tomorrow morning if he doesn't reply to my email tonight.
7 Your teacher might give you a bad mark if you don't hand in your essay on time.
8 If you fail your exams, you won't get into university.

3

- a** 2 If you take notes in the lesson, // it will be easier to revise for the exam.
3 I'm going to work harder next year // so that I get better grades.
4 If she fails her exam, // she'll have to take it again in January.
5 Although he got excellent grades, // he didn't get a place at Oxford University.

9B**1**

- a**
- 2 not to take 3 trying 4 to see 5 not to fail 6 not having 7 to speak
-
- 8 to go 9 spending 10 not doing

- b**
- 2 to take 3 going 4 to get 5 playing / to play 6 to meet 7 reading
-
- 8 snowing / to snow

2

- a**
- 2 recommended 3 disliked 4 forgot 5 agreed 6 imagined 7 missed
-
- 8 avoid 9 managed 10 regretted 11 seemed 12 refused

- b**
- 2 avoids 3 arrange 4 forgot 5 recommends 6 miss 7 refuse
-
- 8 disliked 9 seems 10 manage

9C**1**

- a**
- 9, 7, 3, 2, 5, 4, 8, 1, 6, 10

- c**
- 2 it is 3 it's 4 good time 5 catch that 6 just saying 7 I've got
-
- 8 call you back 9 got to go 10 Ring 11 soon

2

- a**
- 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

9D**1****a** c**b** True: 1, 3; False: 2, 4, 5**2**

- a**
- 2 They 3 She's 4 her 5 one 6 He, he 7 us 8 It, it

3**a Suggested answer:**

Tell us about you ...

Hello everyone. I'm Hitomi and I come from Osaka, in Japan. I'm doing a Master's Degree in Economics at Tokyo University and next year I want to get a job in London or New York. I studied English for ten years at school, so I can write it quite well, but I can't speak it very well, so I need to practise!

How do you feel about this course?

I really want to learn more about American cinema because I've always loved watching American films. I hope the course will help me to improve my English. I'm looking forward to talking about all the films we're going to watch with the other students on the course (via Skype?). I'm sure my English will improve quickly during the course.

What do you do when you're not studying?

When I'm not studying, I play a lot of sport. I play tennis once or twice a week and sometimes golf at weekends. I also go to the gym at the university because I like keeping really fit. Sometimes I do yoga when I feel stressed. It really helps me to relax.

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a**
- 2 Medicine 3 Law 4 Psychology

- b**
- 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b

- c**
- 2 Britain 3 speaks 4 studying 5 work

2

- a**
- True: 1, 2, 6; False: 3, 4, 5

- b**
- 2 f 3 e 4 a 5 c 6 d

Review and extension**1****a** 2 I want you to buy me some bread and milk from the shop.**b** 2 We won't play golf this afternoon if it rains.**c** 2 She enjoys reading books about dinosaurs.**d** 2 Will you go to university next year if you get good grades?**e** 2 I've just finished having dinner with my family.**2****a** 2 He did really well at school and got into a good university.**b** 3 She got a very bad mark for her last History essay.**c** 4 Although they worked hard, they both failed their Maths exam.**d** 5 She always took taxis because she disliked waiting for buses.**e** 6 He did a degree in Medicine and now he's a doctor. / He took a degree in Medicine and now he's a doctor.**3**

- 2 up 3 through 4 down 5 off 6 on

Unit 10**10A****1****a** 2 Would you complain if the waiter made a mistake with your bill?

<b

2

- a** 2 g 3 d 4 c 5 f 6 e 7 b 8 a
b 2 off 3 round 4 like 5 up 6 in 7 after 8 on

3

- a** 2 unstressed 3 stressed 4 stressed 5 unstressed 6 stressed

10B**1**

- a** 2 a little 3 no 4 much 5 much 6 many 7 many 8 any 9 a few
 10 any 11 some

- b** 2 too much 3 enough milk 4 too 5 clearly enough 6 too many
 7 too quickly 8 big enough

2

- a** Across: 5 decision 8 delivered 9 complaint 10 complain;
 Down: 1 choose 2 decided 4 description 6 queue 7 explain

3

- a** 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 b

10C**1**

- a** 7, 1, 4, 2, 6, 5, 8, 3

- c** 2 I'll ask someone to look at that for you right away.
 3 We've been here for over an hour, but we still haven't ordered.
 4 These shoes don't fit me because they're a bit small.
 5 I've changed my mind and I've decided to keep it.
 6 I'd like to exchange it for something else.
 7 I'd like to return this watch, please.
 8 I'll give you a full refund.
 9 Your sales assistant hasn't been very helpful.

2

- a** 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

10D**1**

- a** 1 Email C 2 Email A 3 Email B
b True: 1, 4; False: 2, 3, 5

2

- a** 2 Thank you very much for your email of 15 June.
 3 I am writing to apologise for the poor service you received in our restaurant last Saturday.
 4 We have just opened the restaurant and we have had a few problems finding experienced waiters and waitresses.
 5 However, we are working hard to improve our levels of service and I am confident that we will not have any more problems of this kind in the future.
 6 We hope you will come back to our restaurant again and we would like to offer you a 50% discount on your next meal with us.
 7 This is our way of apologising for the problems you have had.
 8 Yours sincerely,

3

- a** Suggested answer:
 Dear Mr Hurst

Thank you for your email of 10 July about the problems you had during your stay at our hotel. I am writing to apologise for the poor service you had while you were staying with us.

Unfortunately, we have had a few problems with our website recently. I think that is why you were not given a room with a view of the sea. We have also had some problems with our water heating system in the last few weeks, so this is why sometimes there was not enough hot water for showers or baths. Finally, we did not have enough staff in our restaurant while you were staying with us because three of our waiters became ill.

I hope you will come and stay at our hotel in Sorrento again. I would like to offer you a 50% discount the next time you come to the Hotel Dante. This is our way of apologising for the problems you have had.

Yours faithfully
 Enzo Conte
 Manager
 Hotel Dante

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 c 3 a
b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b
c 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 a, b 7 c 8 c

2

- a** 2 Zuza 3 Zuza 4 No one 5 Haluk 6 Zuza
b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 c

Review and extension

1

- 2 He invited too many people to his party – over 100!
 3 If I had a motorbike, I wouldn't take the bus to work.
 4 This morning it was too cold to swim in the sea.
 5 I would go on a diet if I were overweight. / I'd go on a diet if I were overweight.
 6 If Chile won the World Cup, he would be delighted.

2

- 2 Tim isn't here at the moment, but I can pass on a message.
 3 There's a very small menu in that restaurant, so the choice of food is very limited.
 4 It's sad that Anna and Steven have broken up after being together for ten years.
 5 If you aren't happy with your hotel, you should make a complaint. / If you aren't happy with your hotel, you should complain.
 6 She was offered a better job, but turned it down.

3

- 2 go 3 put 4 keeps 5 put 6 carry 7 got 8 kept

Unit 11

11A**1**

- a** 2 where 3 which 4 who 5 where 6 who 7 which 8 which
 9 where 10 who
b 2 There's a woman over there that used to work for your company. / There's a woman over there who used to work for your company.
 3 There's a café near me which has 50 different kinds of tea! / There's a café near me that has 50 different kinds of tea!
 4 My dad's got a cousin in Houston who works for NASA. / My dad's got a cousin in Houston that works for NASA.
 5 I know an Italian restaurant in London where you can have chocolate spaghetti!
 6 I've got a new camera which also takes video pictures. / I've got a new camera that also takes video pictures.
 7 That's the cinema where they're showing the new James Bond film next week.
 8 He's just bought a new TV which gives you access to the Internet. / He's just bought a new TV that gives you access to the Internet.

2

- a** Across: 4 tea bag 6 street 10 car park 11 rock star 12 centre;
 Down: 1 coffee 3 ticket 5 address 7 TV screen 8 machine 9 games

3

- a** 2 computer screen 3 science fiction 4 address book 5 bread knife
 6 car park 7 coffee cup 8 bookshelf

11B**1**

- a** 2 a 3 a 4 Ø 5 a 6 the 7 an 8 Ø 9 Ø 10 the 11 a 12 the
 13 Ø 14 Ø 15 the 16 Ø 17 the 18 the 19 the 20 Ø 21 the
 22 a / the

- b** 2 In the UK, police officers don't usually carry guns.
 3 I love Italian ice cream. It's the best in the world!
 4 They drove to Paris by car and then stayed in a lovely hotel near the Eiffel Tower.
 5 France is the most popular country for tourists in the world.
 6 Doctors in the USA are paid much more than nurses.

2

- a** 2 g 3 a 4 d 5 b 6 e 7 h 8 c

- b** 2 Unfortunately 3 by chance 4 Luckily 5 on purpose 6 Amazingly

3

- a** 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 a 9 b

11C**1**

- a** 4, 6, 1, 3, 5, 2

- c** 2 Go through those doors and then down the corridor.
 3 So, first go along the corridor to the stairs?
 4 Could you tell me where the staff restaurant is, please?
 5 Then go down the corridor and it's the first office on the right.
 6 Go up the stairs to the third floor.
 7 So, can I just check?
 8 Right, I think I've got that.
 9 At the top of the stairs, turn right and go along another corridor.
 10 The meeting room is the second door on the left.

2

- a** 2 fur 3 sir 4 short 5 ward 6 earl 7 Paul 8 worm

11D**1**

- a** b

- b** True: 1, 3, 5; False: 2, 4

2

- a** 2 as 3 because 4 because of 5 As 6 as a result of
 7 Because of 8 because

3

Suggested answer:

In my view, the most important invention of the last 25 years has been the mobile phone. Before it was invented, if you wanted to speak to somebody on the phone, you had to be at home, in the office or in a public phone box. With a mobile phone it is much easier to keep in contact with your friends, your family and your work colleagues than before. Because it is a mobile, you can have a conversation wherever you are – in the street, at the supermarket, in a car or on a train. Because of this, it is also easier for people to stay in touch with their children or with their elderly relatives. It is also very useful to have a mobile phone if you have an accident or if you need to call the police. These days, mobile phones are not only devices that let you make phone calls and send texts. You can also take photos, record videos, listen to music, surf the Internet and talk to your friends on Facebook. I believe it's the most useful thing I have. In fact, I don't know where I would be without it.

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 plane / aeroplane 3 rainforest / forest 4 sweets 5 river 6 boat 7 hospital

- b** True: 1, 2; False: 3, 4, 5

- c** 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 f

2

- a** 5, 3, 6, 7, 4, 2, 1

- b** 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 b

Review and extension

1

- 2** Sorry, I can't talk to you right now because I'm at work.
 3 Generally speaking, most men like watching sport on TV.
 4 Modern Living is the shop where I bought my leather sofa.
 5 Look! That's the man who stole my wallet!
 6 John F. Kennedy was the American president who was assassinated in Dallas in 1963. / John F. Kennedy was the American president that was assassinated in Dallas in 1963.

2

- 2** I think I wrote his phone number in my address book.
 3 Surprisingly, it tasted a bit like chicken.
 4 I'm afraid of heights, so I don't want to go rock climbing.
 5 He opened the car door without looking and hit an old man on a bicycle.
 6 I'm sorry I broke your coffee cup – it was an accident.

3

- 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 b 6 c

Unit 12

12A**1**

- a** Across: 5 camel 6 bee 7 parrot; Down: 1 spider 2 gorilla 4 whale 8 tiger
b 2 began 3 left 4 was 5 had crashed 6 was 7 reached 8 had missed
 9 had taken 10 arrived 11 tried 12 had sold 13 bought 14 spent
 15 landed 16 didn't collect 17 had been 18 found 19 had closed
 20 went

3

- a** Sound 1 come, done, run, won Sound 2 fallen, taught
 Sound 3 known, spoken, woken

12B**1**

- a** 2 said, she would, me
 3 told me, her, was watching, her
 4 said, they'd been, their
 5 told him, his, couldn't, them
 6 told us, thought, they would go, their
 7 said, she'd already done, her
 8 told us, his, wasn't going to, his

- b** 2 He told me he would invite us to his house for dinner next week. / He told me that he would invite us to his house for dinner next week.
 3 She told James he could use her tablet to do his homework. / She told James that he could use her tablet to do his homework.
 4 He said the traffic had been really bad, so they had missed the 17:15 train. / He said that the traffic had been really bad, so they had missed the 17:15 train.
 5 She told me they were going to buy me a lovely present for my birthday. / She told me that they were going to buy me a lovely present for my birthday.
 6 He said he had just tried calling his friend, but she hadn't replied, so he thought she was away on holiday. / He said that he had just tried calling his friend, but she hadn't replied, so he thought she was away on holiday.

2

- a** Across: 5 sociable 7 serious 8 shy 10 anxious; Down: 1 careless
 3 selfish 4 generous 6 creative 9 funny

3

- a** 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 a 9 a 10 b

12C**1**

- a** 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 h 8 f

- c** 2 B You're absolutely right. 3 B Definitely. 4 B Oh, please.
 5 B That's true. 6 B You're right.

2

- a** 2 Italian 3 British 4 San Francisco 5 Barcelona 6 American football

12D**1**

- a** d

- b** True: 2, 4; False: 1, 3, 5

2

- a** 2 Later that day 3 The following morning 4 Suddenly
 5 A few minutes later

3

- a** Suggested answer:
 Last year, I went on a walking holiday in Scotland with three of my friends. We had only been there for a day when the accident happened. We had just got to the top of a mountain and we were having some sandwiches that we'd made for lunch. Suddenly, the weather changed completely. It had been a clear, sunny day when we left the village where we were staying. However, now it was snowing heavily and you could only see clearly for about 20 metres. We started walking down the path towards the next village where we were going to spend the night. The snow was getting deeper, so we walked slowly down the mountain. All of us were confident walkers, so we didn't think we would

have any problems. Suddenly, I heard a shout from behind me. When I turned round, my friend Anthony was lying on the ground. He said that he had fallen over a rock. As soon as I saw him, I knew it was serious. He said his leg was hurting badly and that he thought he had broken it. We decided to call for help. Fortunately, my mobile phone was getting a signal, so I managed to call the emergency services.

After a short time, the mountain rescue team arrived in their helicopter. They landed very close to where we were. They carried Anthony to the helicopter and we all got in with him. Ten minutes later, we arrived at the hospital. Luckily, Anthony's leg wasn't badly broken and they didn't need to operate. We all felt very relieved.

David

Reading and listening extension

1

- a 4, 1, 5, 2, 6, 3
b 2 anxious, was worried about changing something
3 generous, gave lots of money to buy something
4 sociable, friendly with people

c 2 a 3 b 4 c

2

- a 6, 5, 1, 8, 4, 7, 2, 3
b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

Review and extension

1

- 2 I told her that she couldn't go to the beach by herself. / I told her she couldn't go to the beach by herself. / I said that she couldn't go to the beach by herself. / I said she couldn't go to the beach by herself.
3 He told me that my mother had called earlier that day. / He told me my mother had called earlier that day. / He said that my mother had called earlier that day. / He said my mother had called earlier that day.
4 We told her that her father wouldn't buy her a new computer. / We told her her father wouldn't buy her a new computer. / We said that her father wouldn't buy her a new computer. / We said her father wouldn't buy her a new computer.
5 Tom had never ridden a camel before, so he was rather nervous.
6 Our train had already left when we finally arrived at the station.

2

- 2 She's a really honest person. If shop assistants give her too much change, she always tells them.
3 He's very easy going. I'm sure he won't mind if you bring your friend with you when you go to his house for dinner.
4 I'm not a very confident person. For example, I don't like speaking when I'm in a meeting with a large group of people.
5 Teachers have to learn to be patient with their students because sometimes they don't learn things immediately.
6 Why are you always so careless! You've already lost your mobile phone twice this year!
- 2 At your age 3 old age 4 apart in age 5 at an early age
6 about my age

Vox pop video

Unit 1

- a 2 through cycling 3 through friends 4 at language classes or dance classes
5 on trains or buses

b 2 c 3 d 4 a

c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

Unit 2

a 2 b 3 b 4 a

b 2 b 3 c 4 a

c 2 c 3 a 4 b

Unit 3

- a 2 Darren 3 Carolyn 4 Colin
b 2 six months ago 3 doesn't usually buy
c 2 c 3 b 4 a

Unit 4

- a 2 b 3 c 4 a
b 2 meal with her friends 3 barbecue with her family 4 doesn't celebrate
c 2 c 3 d 4 a

Unit 5

- a 2 b 3 c 4 a
b 2 talking to 3 friendly 4 science
c 2 c 3 d 4 a

Unit 6

- a 2 c 3 a 4 b
b 2 Maibritt 3 Colin 4 Mark
c 2 b 3 a 4 c

Unit 7

- a 2 a 3 b
b 1 Laurence 2 Darren 3 Peter
c 1 c 2 c 3 b

Unit 8

- a 2 b 3 a
b 2 d 3 b 4 a
c 2 c 3 b 4 a

Unit 9

- a 2 a 3 d 4 b
b 2 c 3 b 4 b
c 2 Carolyn 3 Matt 4 Lauren

Unit 10

- a 2 b 3 b 4 c
b 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 a
c 2 would change seats 3 after five minutes 4 the people themselves
5 people that were making the noise

Unit 11

- a 1 Dee Dee 2 Petros 3 James
b 2 d 3 a 4 b
c 2 b 3 a 4 c

Unit 12

- a 2 d 3 b 4 e 5 a
b 2 b 3 a 4 c
c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

Acknowledgements

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11.2

- A** Good morning. Please take a seat. I'll be with you in a moment ... Now, how can I help you?
B Could you help us to find a hotel in London, please?
A Yes, of course. Would you like a hotel in the city centre?
B Yes, if possible.
A OK, how about the Hotel Stella? They've got some rooms free.
B Is it near an underground station?
A Yes, it is. It's about five minutes' walk from Marble Arch station. And it's very close to Hyde Park. It's one of the nicest hotels in London.
B Great. Can you ask if they have a double room for three nights? And can you check the price?
A Yes, sure. I'm afraid hotels in London are really expensive. A lot of people think that London's the most expensive city for tourists in the world.
B Yes, the hotel that we stayed in last year cost over £200 a night!
A Right, I've booked it for you. When you come out of the underground station, go along Edgware Road for about 200 metres and it's on the right, opposite a cinema.
B Brilliant. Thanks very much.



- 1 accidentally 6 surprisingly
 2 on purpose 7 amazingly
 3 by chance 8 fortunately
 4 unfortunately 9 as expected
 5 luckily



- A** Can you tell me where the Kensington Meeting Room is?
B Yes, sure. It's on the first floor. Go through that door over there. Then go down to the end of the corridor. Then go up the stairs to the first floor. At the top of the stairs, turn left along another corridor. The Kensington Room is the fourth door on the right.
A Great, thanks.



- 1 Go down the stairs to the ground floor.
 2 Go through those doors and then down the corridor.
 3 So first go along the corridor to the stairs?
 4 Could you tell me where the staff restaurant is, please?
 5 Then go down the corridor and it's the first office on the right.
 6 Go up the stairs to the third floor.
 7 So, can I just check?
 8 Right, I think I've got that.
 9 At the top of the stairs, turn right and go along another corridor.
 10 The meeting room is the second door on the left.



- 1 bored 5 ward
 2 fur 6 earl
 3 sir 7 Paul
 4 short 8 worm



- REPORTER** Police are looking for two men who stole money from a cash machine outside Western Bank in Harris Road, Bakersfield at midnight last night. The men arrived at the bank in a large car and crashed into the cash machine on purpose four times. Margaret Edwards is the woman who saw what happened.

- MARGARET** I live opposite the bank and was in bed at the back of the apartment. But just before midnight, I got up to go to the bathroom. When I heard a car going very fast, I went into the front living room and looked out the window. I've never seen anything like it. The car drove up to the cash machine at about 50 miles per hour and didn't stop. I thought it was an accident, but amazingly they did it again and again. I called the police immediately.
R What did the men do next?

- M** They got out of the car, put on some gloves and tried to break the cash machine open with a baseball bat which they got from the back of the

car. Fortunately, they couldn't open the machine but then, the driver got back into the car and drove into it again.
R Can you describe the men?
M Yes, I can. Fortunately, there were street lights on, so it was easy to see them. The man who was driving the car was about 20 years old, very tall and with very short hair. The other man was about the same age, was short and had dark hair, a hat and sunglasses.
R Erm ... how long did it take them to get the machine open?
M Unfortunately, the second time the machine broke and they could steal some money. Luckily, the police also arrived at this time so the men only managed to take a small amount of money. They quickly jumped back into the car and tried to drive off. But they drove backwards into a road sign and then, unsurprisingly, the car didn't start because it was so damaged. So they got out and ran away down Park Avenue.
R Did the police go after them?
M Yes, the police car followed them, but the men ran into the park and disappeared.
R I hear that you found something nearby.
M Yes, I found a key ring with the name Terry on it and a house key. It was next to the car. I think one of the men dropped it. I gave it to the police when they came back.
R And what about the car?
M The police think that the men stole it from a car park earlier in the day.
R Thank you, Mrs Edwards. Photos of the two men which were taken by security cameras outside the bank will be on the TV programme *Everyday Criminals* on RBC1 tonight at 8. And now, over to Adam with today's sports news.

Unit 12



- | | |
|---------|--------|
| brought | spoken |
| come | run |
| done | taught |
| fallen | woken |
| known | won |



- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 careless | 6 confident |
| 2 serious | 7 patient |
| 3 selfish | 8 anxious |
| 4 easy going | 9 generous |
| 5 reliable | 10 creative |



- 1 **A** I believe yoga is a great way to relax before you go to bed.
B You're absolutely right. I try and do a few exercises every night.
 2 **A** I think Brazil have the best football team in the world.
B I'm not sure about that. I think Argentina will beat them in the final.
 3 **A** In my opinion, Venice is a more attractive city than Florence.
B Definitely. It's such a beautiful place to visit. I love it!
 4 **A** This is a nicer cinema than the one we went to last week.
B I agree. The seats are very comfortable and the screen is wider.
 5 **A** Barcelona is the biggest city in Spain.
B I don't think so. I think there are more people in Madrid, actually.
 6 **A** Leonardo DiCaprio is a better actor than Brad Pitt.
B That's true. He was brilliant in *The Great Gatsby*.
 7 **A** In my view, Italian coffee is better than French coffee.
B I'm sorry, but how do you know? You don't drink coffee!
 8 **A** I think the weather in the UK in winter is much better than in Germany.
B I'm afraid I don't agree. Here it rains so much in January and February. I can't stand it!
L Sounds awful. But hey, that's a pretty cool story you've got.
D Yeah.
B Yeah, I know. I'm sure you've got some stories. And we've got another three hours on this train!
L No worries, mate. So, we were in Varanasi ...



- 1 **A** I think the Amazon is the longest river in the world.
B I don't think so. Actually, I think the Nile is longer than the Amazon.

Answer key

- 2 **A** Swiss chocolate is much nicer than British chocolate.
B You're absolutely right. It's probably the best in the world.
R Can you describe the men?
M Yes, I can. Fortunately, there were street lights on, so it was easy to see them. The man who was driving the car was about 20 years old, very tall and with very short hair. The other man was about the same age, was short and had dark hair, a hat and sunglasses.
R Erm ... how long did it take them to get the machine open?
M Unfortunately, the second time the machine broke and they could steal some money. Luckily, the police also arrived at this time so the men only managed to take a small amount of money. They quickly jumped back into the car and tried to drive off. But they drove backwards into a road sign and then, unsurprisingly, the car didn't start because it was so damaged. So they got out and ran away down Park Avenue.
R Did the police go after them?
M Yes, the police car followed them, but the men ran into the park and disappeared.
R I hear that you found something nearby.
M Yes, I found a key ring with the name Terry on it and a house key. It was next to the car. I think one of the men dropped it. I gave it to the police when they came back.
R And what about the car?
M The police think that the men stole it from a car park earlier in the day.
R Thank you, Mrs Edwards. Photos of the two men which were taken by security cameras outside the bank will be on the TV programme *Everyday Criminals* on RBC1 tonight at 8. And now, over to Adam with today's sports news.



- 1 **A** Antonio Banderas is a Mexican actor.
B Er, he's actually a Spanish actor.
 2 **A** French food's the best in the world.
B Well, actually, I think Italian food is the best.
 3 **A** I like the American English accent.
B 'Do you? I prefer British English, actually.
 4 **A** New York's the best place to live in the USA.
B Actually, I think San Francisco's the best place.
 5 **A** I think Chelsea will win the Champions League this year.
B No way! Barcelona will win it this year.
 6 **A** Baseball is the most popular sport in the USA.
B I'm sorry, but I think American football is the most popular sport.



- DAISY** So, where have you been in India so far, Brad?
BRAD I flew into Delhi and took the train down across to Jaipur. I'm going to Goa next. Have you been there, Lewis?

- LEWIS** Yeah, Goa's cool. We're going to Kerala. How's your trip been so far, Brad?

- B** Apart from the mosquitoes and the spiders, pretty good. I had a great time in Delhi. I stayed with this Indian guy, Raj, who I'd met through the website Couchsurfing.org. He was really sociable and took me to some really amazing places.

- D** Yeah, we've met some great Indian people. Really friendly and generous.

- B** Yeah, but not everyone. I had a pretty bad time in Jaipur.

- D** What happened?

- B** I met these two brothers, Jay and Vikram, in a tea house. Jay was really funny and confident. He knew a lot about California. Vikram was older and a bit more sensible. They offered to show me around and they seemed reliable so I agreed. We went sightseeing and they told me about their lives. Vikram said that they could take me to see some tigers the next day if I wanted.

- L** Sounds cool.

- B** Well, then they started telling me about their business. They sold jewellery. They took me to their factory and showed me around. Then they tried to sell me some. I didn't want to, but in the end I said I would buy a small piece. They said it would be ready the next day and then took me back to my hostel. The next day I felt a bit anxious, but went to their factory to collect the jewellery. They had made my piece and had made 30 other necklaces too. They said that this was what I had asked for the day before. They told me that I would have to pay 100 dollars for the jewellery. I had only taken 10 dollars with me when I left that morning. Jay said that he would take me to a cash machine to get the money. I hadn't taken my credit card with me, but I didn't tell him that. We drove to a bank and we all got out. I didn't know where I was, but I decided to run away. I started running and Jay followed me. But I was faster and after a few minutes I was safe. I waited behind a dustbin in a small street for a while and then went onto the main road and found a taxi. The driver could see how anxious I was and drove me back to the hostel. I told him what had happened and he was quite angry with them. He was really generous and didn't charge me anything. The next day I took the first train out of Jaipur!

- L** Sounds awful. But hey, that's a pretty cool story you've got.

- D** Yeah.

- B** Yeah, I know. I'm sure you've got some stories. And we've got another three hours on this train!

- L** No worries, mate. So, we were in Varanasi ...

Unit 1

1A

1

- a** 2 serious 3 delicious 4 gorgeous 5 silly 6 lovely
b 2 delicious 3 perfect 4 strange 5 **A** alright 6 awful 7 amazing 8 rude

2

- a** 2 did you meet 3 Did he grow up 4 was the film like 5 did you pay
 6 Why did she go 7 did he make 8 was your holiday
b 2 Does he work in a bank?
 3 Why did you go to New York last month?
 4 What is that new Brazilian restaurant like?
 5 Who was that man with your sister?
 6 What type of TV programmes do you watch?
 7 Which university did you go to?
 8 How much did the tickets cost?

1B

1

- a** 2 I particularly enjoy watching old Hollywood movies.
 3 She absolutely hates it when people are late for meetings.
 4 We generally go to Italian restaurants, but sometimes we also go to Turkish ones.
 5 We're pretty sure his flight arrives at Terminal 2, but I need to check it.
 6 I really hope she brings her gorgeous brother to the party!

2

- a** long vowel: 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

3

- a** 2 go 3 'm reading 4 wants 5 are you waiting 6 visit 7 's studying
 8 're playing
b 2 's buying 3 don't 4 send 5 write 6 put 7 don't have 8 sends
 9 are Tom and Jack doing 10 're spending 11 doesn't like 12 's

1C

1

- a** 2 What a 3 to see you 4 these days 5 far from 6 how 7 this is
 8 news 9 meet 10 too
c 2 news 3 must 4 surprise 5 hello 6 time 7 meet 8 up 9 again
 10 last

2

- a** 2 lovely, surprise 3 really, nice, meet 4 sorry, must, go 5 Where, living
 6 late, meeting

1D

1

a

- b** True: 2, 5; False: 1, 3, 4, 6

2

- a** 2 Yesterday we visited the Palace of Versailles near Paris.
 3 In the mornings, I usually go to the beach with my Portuguese friends.
 4 I hope you're having a lovely time in Canada with your family.
 5 Their English is very good, but we always speak in German.

3

a Suggested answer:

Hi Paul

Hope you're having a good holiday in Ireland.

I'm spending two weeks with my brother and his family here in Turkey. I don't speak Turkish, but my brother's wife and his three children speak very good English, so communication isn't a problem.

They live about 30 km from Istanbul in a small town on the Bosphorus. It's very hot at the moment, but they have a lovely swimming pool near their house, so we go swimming there every day.

I'm visiting lots of amazing places with my brother's family. Yesterday we went to the Grand Bazaar in the centre of Istanbul. It's an enormous indoor market and there are over 3,000 shops. I'm sending you a photo of it. I bought a lovely leather handbag.

My brother's house has a big garden, so we usually have dinner outside in the evenings, when it isn't so hot. We normally eat at about ten o'clock. My sister-in-law's a brilliant cook, so the food is delicious!

I'm having a lovely time in Turkey.

See you back at work next month.

Becky

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 c 3 a

- b** 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 b

2

- a** 2 a 3 b

- b** 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

Review and extension

1

2 At the moment, she's working in the café by the station. / At the moment, she is working in the café by the station.

3 Why did you miss the bus?

4 I can't talk to you now because I'm doing my homework.

5 What kind of music do you usually listen to?

6 They're waiting for the bus to London. / They are waiting for the bus to London.

2B

1

- a** 2 hitchhiked 3 gave 4 set off 5 missed 6 took off 7 landed
8 boarded 9 changed 10 got to

- b** 1 **B** crash 2 **A** miss **B** got lost 3 **A** long delays **B** strike
4 something wrong 5 queue, broke down 6 **B** turbulence

2

- a** 2 was snowing 3 Were you flying 4 were you driving 5 were you standing
6 wasn't working

- b** 2 was driving 3 broke down 4 missed 5 bought 6 were waiting
7 started 8 decided 9 took 10 bought

3

- a** 1: c, e, f; 2: b, g; 3: d, h

2C

1

- a** 2 Could you tell me where the information desk is?
3 How much is a return ticket to Edinburgh?
4 How often do the buses leave for the airport?
5 What time is the next coach to Barcelona?
6 Can I pay for my ticket in euros?
7 Where can I buy a sandwich for the journey?
8 How much does it cost to get a taxi to the airport?

- c** 2 can 3 Could you 4 from 5 what time 6 anything else 7 Actually
8 near here 9 over there 10 Have

- e** 2 b 3 f 4 d 5 h 6 g 7 e 8 a

2

- a** 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

2D

1

- a** 1 d 2 c
b True: 2, 3, 5; False: 1, 4, 6

2

- a** 2 because 3 but 4 and 5 because 6 When 7 so 8 but

3

- a** **Suggested answer:**
Carlos and I got to New York at 14:30 this afternoon. It was a very long flight from Madrid and we were very tired when we arrived because we couldn't sleep on the plane. When we got off the plane the first thing we noticed was the cold – minus six degrees! It was freezing! Everything they say about New York is true! The people at the airport weren't very friendly and we couldn't understand them because they spoke so quickly. In the end we took the subway from JFK Airport to the city centre. We're staying at The Crowne Plaza Hotel near Central Park. The hotel is full of European tourists and everyone was very friendly and helpful. Carlos is telling me to get ready to go and eat, so I have to finish now – more tomorrow.

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 a, c 3 a, d
b 2 Carl and Sam 3 Carl and Sam 4 Ashish and Bryony
5 Ashish and Bryony

- c** 2 sunny 3 lift 4 cost 5 morning

2

- a** 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 b
b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

Review and extension

1

- 2 When we got to the station, the train was just arriving.
3 My wife phoned me while I was waiting for my plane.
4 A man took my wallet while I was waiting in the queue for my ticket.
5 Last year, we went on holiday to Greece for two weeks.
6 I was driving to the airport when I saw the accident.

2

- 2 My journey from Berlin to London took fifteen hours.
3 Last week, I went to Rome on a business trip.
4 The traffic was terrible because it was the rush hour.
5 By the time they checked out of the hotel, it was 2 pm.
6 In the afternoon, they went sightseeing in the old town.

3

- 2 set 3 took 4 fell 5 75% 6 drove 7 I'm 8 are

Unit 3

3A

1

- a** 2 Have you ever been to the carnival in Rio de Janeiro?
3 I have given money to charity twice this week.
4 You have never helped me with my homework.
5 Have they ever done any volunteer work?
6 She has never left a big tip for the waiter.
7 Have you ever given any money to a homeless person?
8 I have visited my grandmother several times this month.

- b** 1 **B** gave

- 2 **A** Has she ever done **B** did
3 **A** Have you ever helped **B** helped
4 **A**'ve left / have left **B** did you leave
5 **A** Has he ever bought **B** bought

2

- a** 2 h 3 e 4 b 5 g 6 c 7 f 8 a

- b** 2 give 3 did 4 gave 5 do 6 made 7 doing 8 given

3B

1

- a** 2 g 3 a 4 h 5 e 6 c 7 d 8 b

- b** 2 into 3 bank account 4 afford 5 lend 6 borrow 7 spend 8 loan
9 back

2

- a** 2 yet 3 just 4 already 5 **B** just 6 already 7 just 8 yet

- b** 2 He's already borrowed £2,000 from his bank. / He has already borrowed £2,000 from his bank.
3 Have you paid Louise back yet?
4 Sue has already spent the money she borrowed from me. / Sue's already spent the money she borrowed from me.
5 We've just bought a new TV in the sales. / We have just bought a new TV in the sales.
6 Has she saved enough money to buy a tablet yet?
7 I've already bought a present for my wife. / I have already bought a present for my wife.
8 They've just opened a new bank account in France. / They have just opened a new bank account in France.

3C

1

- a** 8, 1, 6, 9, 10, 3, 2, 5, 4, 7

- c** 2 for 3 in 4 next 5 On second thoughts 6 enter 7 size
8 something else

- d** 2 I think I'm a size 14.

- 3 Do you have the same one in blue?
4 Can you tell me how much it is?
5 That's a bit too expensive.
6 Do you have a cheaper one?

2

- a** 2 enter, PIN 3 present, husband 4 black, jeans 5 Thanks, take
6 Actually, book

3D

1

- a** c

- b** True: 2, 3; False: 1, 4

2

- a** 7, 5, 2, 4, 1, 3, 6

3

- a** **Suggested answer:**

Hello everyone

This email is to say a big 'Thank you!' to everyone who helped us to raise money for Save the Children over the past twelve months. We have successfully raised £495!

Most of you came to the Save the Children sports day in September. That was a brilliant event and we all had lots of fun. A lot of you also came to our 1990s karaoke evening in October. And, of course, next week there's our popular quiz night with big prizes for the winning team.

Save the Children will use our money to save children's lives and to give them a future. Last year, Save the Children helped ten million children around the world. A small amount can make a big difference. For example, just £3 can save the lives of eight children with stomach virus. Would you like to help us raise more money for Save the Children? Email us and we can tell you about our future events. Thanks again for all your help.

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 100 3 13 million 4 10 million

- b** True: 1, 3, 5; False: 2, 4

- c** 2 wrote 3 cost 4 called 5 spend 6 get 7 borrow 8 save 9 bought

2

- a** 2 Anita 3 Mike 4 Anita 5 Gary

- b** 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b

Review and extension

1

- 2 Have you ever given money to charity?

- 3 I went to China on business last year.

- 4 I've just bought a new mobile phone. / I have just bought a new mobile phone.

- 5 I haven't bought a birthday present for my brother yet.

- 6 I've already spent £200 this weekend. / I have already spent £200 this weekend.

2

- 2 Can you lend me 50 euros, please?

- 3 Joe made a really funny joke, but nobody laughed.

- 4 James is saving up for a new computer.

- 5 Our taxi driver was very friendly, so we gave him a big tip.

- 6 I bought a new laptop in the sales – it was only £150!

- 7 Have you ever done any volunteer work?

- 8 Tony owes me £50, but he hasn't paid it back yet.

3

- 2 in time 3 under 4 like 5 about 6 over 7 spoken 8 a beginner

Unit 4

4A

1

- a** 2 tie 3 jumper 4 sweatshirt 5 earrings 6 tights 7 tracksuit
8 underwear 9 sandals 10 high heels 11 bracelet 12 flat shoes

2

- a** 2 Are you going to invite your cousin to your wedding?

- 3 They aren't going to get married this year.

- 4 What are you going to do after university?

- 5 We're going to visit my relatives in Spain next year.

- 6 What are you going to wear to the party?

- b** 2 are 3 meeting 4're taking 5 are 6 staying 7's coming
8're bringing 9 aren't flying 10'm meeting

3

- a** 2 gonna 3 going to 4 going to 5 gonna 6 gonna 7 going to 8 going to

4B

1

- a** 2 h 3 g 4 b 5 f 6 a 7 d 8 e

- b** 1 **B**'ll 2 **B**'ll 3 shall 4 won't 5 **A** Shall **B**'ll 6 won't 7 Shall 8 **B**'ll

2

- a** Across: 5 indoor 7 high 8 ordinary 10 peaceful; Down: 1 modern
2 narrow 3 magnificent 6 noisy 9 huge

- b** 2 pretty 3 outdoor 4 quiet 5 modern 6 high

3

- a** 2 won't 3 won't 4 want to 5 want to 6 won't

4C

1

- a** 3, 10, 5, 2, 1, 6, 7, 4, 9, 8

- c** 2 Are you doing anything this Saturday?

- 3 This week's really busy for us.

- 4 What time shall we come round?

- 5 What are you doing on Tuesday next week?

- 6 Would you like to come round for lunch?

- 7 I can't do Thursday this week.

- 8 Is this Sunday OK for you?

- e** 2 Mum 3 to the cinema 4 work conference 5 in Blackpool
6 Saturday

2

- a** 2 meet, station 3 didn't, understand 4 hasn't, seen, film
5 must, start, dinner 6 don't, like, basketball

4D

1

- a** d

- b** True: 2, 4; False: 1, 3, 5

2

- a** 2 Thanks for inviting me to your party.

- 3 It would be lovely to see you.

- 4 We're free on Saturday and we'd love to come.

- 5 This is just to say that we're having a party on Saturday.

- 6 We haven't seen you for ages!

3

- a** **Suggested answer**

Review and extension

- 1**
- 2 Don't worry. I will pay the money back tomorrow. / Don't worry. I'll pay the money back tomorrow.
 3 He's going to buy a new car next month. / He is going to buy a new car next month.
 4 Shall I come to your house in half an hour?
 5 Shall we go to that café for a cup of tea?
 6 Are you going to do your homework this evening?
- 2**
- 2 Are you going to buy a new suitcase in the sales?
 3 I love it here in the country. It's so peaceful!
 4 He always wears a tie when he goes for a job interview.
 5 I love coming to this park because you can't hear the traffic. It's so quiet here.
 6 That restaurant's so noisy. It's really hard to talk there.
- 3**

2 for 3 forward 4 after 5 around 6 up

Unit 5

- 5A**
- 1**
- a 2 hairdresser 3 plumber 4 scientist 5 banker 6 electrician 7 lawyer
 8 accountant 9 dentist 10 nurse
b 2 salary 3 training 4 environment 5 team 6 university degree 7 people
 8 self-employed 9 skills 10 qualifications
- 2**
- a 2 can't 3 can't 4 have to 5 have to 6 can't
b 2 can't 3 don't have to 4 have to 5 doesn't have to 6 has to 7 has to
 8 mustn't 9 has to 10 doesn't have to

5B

- 1**
- a 2 h 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 f 7 e 8 d
b 2 might 3 won't 4 might not 5 will / 'll 6 A will / 'll B will 7 might
 8 won't
- 2**
- a 2 carer 3 computer programmer 4 vet 5 designer 6 architect
 7 musician 8 actor 9 journalist 10 postman 11 shop assistant
 12 politician
b 2 builder 3 musician 4 architect 5 shop assistant 6 actor 7 carer
 8 computer programmer 9 journalist 10 designer 11 postman
 12 politicians

5C

- 1**
- a 2 Maybe you should ask your manager for the day off.
 3 I'll look up the train times on the Internet.
 4 Do you want me to book a taxi for our guest?
 5 Why don't I drive you to the airport?
 6 How about arranging a meeting in Milan?
 7 Why don't you borrow some money from your father?
 8 You could catch a direct flight to Rome.
- C** 1 B idea 2 A Would B fine, worry 3 B mind
 4 A sorry B matter 5 about 6 don't 7 Maybe 8 could

2

- a 2 strong vowel 3 weak vowel 4 strong vowel 5 weak vowel 6 strong vowel
 7 weak vowel 8 strong vowel

5D

- 1**
- a c
b True: 1, 3, 4, 6; False: 2, 5
2
- a 2 f 3 d 4 a 5 h 6 c 7 b 8 e

3

Suggested answer:

Dear Sir/Madam,
 I am writing to apply for the job of sales assistant, which you advertised in The Argus newspaper.
 I am a student at the University of Sussex and I am available to work from October.
 A job with you will be an exciting opportunity for me to learn new skills and to work in a new environment. I have a lot of experience of working in sales. Last summer I worked for three months in a very busy shop selling mobile phones and tablets and I think this experience will be very useful in this job.
 I attach a copy of my CV with more details about my previous employment. Could you give me more information about the salary and working hours, and also more details of your training programme?
 I look forward to hearing from you.
 Yours faithfully,

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 1 a 2 c 3 d 4 b
b 2 is doing something they love
 3 gets paid well, is doing something they love, (sometimes) has to work many hours every day
 4 gets paid well, works and studies, is doing something they love, has to work many hours every day
c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a, d

2

- a** 2 Postman, Hairdresser, Bank clerk 3 Hairdresser
 4 IT worker, Bank clerk 5 IT worker, Bank clerk
b 1 early
 2 skills, people/customers/clients
 3 starting, weekends

Review and extension

1

- 2 Excuse me, sir. You mustn't smoke on the plane. It's against the law. / Excuse me, sir. You must not smoke on the plane. It's against the law.
 3 Do you have to wear a suit to work?
 4 When I finish school, I might go to university. It depends on my grades. / When I finish school, I may go to university. It depends on my grades.
 5 I have to start work at 7 o'clock in the morning in my new job!
 6 I'll take my umbrella. It might rain this afternoon. / I'll take my umbrella. It may rain this afternoon.

2

- 2 My sister works as a shop assistant in a big department store.
 3 You need good qualifications if you want to become a doctor.
 4 He works as a designer for a top fashion magazine.
 5 If you want to become a plumber, you'll need to go to college.
 6 My brother wants to become a professional musician.

3

2 job 3 work 4 work 5 work 6 work 7 work 8 jobs 9 work

Unit 6

6A

1

- a** 2 go 3 Don't sit 4 shouldn't have 5 Eat 6 shouldn't drink 7 don't use 8 should read 9 should have 10 should go

- b** 2 Eat lots of fruit and vegetables every day. / You should eat lots of fruit and vegetables every day.
 3 Don't use your computer for very long in the evenings. / You shouldn't use your computer for very long in the evenings.
 4 You should try to relax for an hour before you go to bed. / Try to relax for an hour before you go to bed.
 5 I think she should get more exercise during the day.
 6 You shouldn't go swimming immediately after lunch.
 7 When you've got a headache, take an aspirin. / When you've got a headache, you should take an aspirin.
 8 Don't stay at work after 6 o'clock.

2

- a** 2 h 3 d 4 g 5 f 6 a 7 b 8 c

- b** 2 on 3 for 4 about 5 for 6 on 7 from 8 for

3

- a** 2 long 3 long 4 short 5 long 6 short 7 short 8 long

6B

1

- a** 2 exciting 3 interested 4 shocked 5 annoyed 6 tiring 7 amazing 8 embarrassed
b 2 confused 3 interesting 4 surprising 5 frightened 6 disappointed 7 shocking 8 excited

2

- a** 2 It was interesting to learn about sharks.
 3 Can you tell us where to park our cars?
 4 It is dangerous not to wear a seat belt.
 5 She had a bath to help her relax.
 6 They went to the station to meet their aunt.
 7 She phoned her father to ask him for some money.
 8 He didn't know what to wear to the party.

b

- 2 He asked me how to get to the airport.
 3 She was annoyed not to receive an invitation to his wedding.
 4 They went to the supermarket to buy some food for dinner.
 5 We couldn't remember which bus to catch for the airport.
 6 John and Angela decided not to have their wedding in Scotland.
 7 It was embarrassing to fail my driving test again.
 8 She went to the library to borrow a book on dinosaurs for her son.

6C

1

- a** 2 e 3 f 4 g 5 c 6 h 7 a 8 b

- c** 2 I think you should ask your colleagues.
 3 I'm really sorry to hear that.
 4 Do you think I should look for a new job?
 5 I think it's a good idea to speak to your boss.
 6 I'd talk to your parents about it. / I'd talk about it to your parents.
 7 I wouldn't apply for the new marketing job.
 8 I don't think you should leave your job.

2

- a** 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a

6D

1

- a** c

- b** True: 3, 5; False: 1, 2, 4

2

- a** 2 It's a good idea to read something in English every day. For example, you can read the BBC news pages on the Internet.
 3 Why don't you do something relaxing this evening, such as going for a swim after work?
 4 There are more enjoyable ways of preparing for an exam. For example, you could revise with a friend on the same course.
 5 You could start a new hobby to help you relax, such as dancing or swimming.

3

Suggested answer:

Dear Kento

Thanks for your message and I'm glad that you've written to me to ask for some ideas.

I remember when I was learning Japanese, listening was the most difficult thing for me, too. I could understand when my teacher was talking to me, but it was very hard to understand when other people were speaking. Here are some ideas to help you improve your listening in English.

First of all, don't worry if you don't understand every word you hear. That's impossible! You should concentrate only on the most important words.

Secondly, try to get extra listening practice outside the classroom. For instance, you can go to the study centre and practise listening with their CDs, such as the CDs from your Student's Book. You should also listen to the radio in English and watch English or American TV. It's a good idea to watch films with the subtitles.

Next, you can also practise listening to podcasts from the Internet. It's easy to download short stories onto your computer or tablet. Finally, it's a good idea to listen to pop songs while you read the words at the same time. There are lots of internet sites that give you the words of the most popular pop songs.

I hope this helps and please feel free to talk to me after class next week.

Best wishes

Tina

Reading and listening extension

1

- a** 2 Petra 3 Petra 4 Petra 5 customers 6 Sue

- b** 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c

- c** 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 e

2

- a** 2 Marsha 3 Max 4 Georgia 5 Max

- b** 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 a

Review and extension

1

2 I think he should do some exercise every day.

3 You should read a book to help you relax.

4 She asked me to drive her to the station.

5 My father taught me how to play the guitar.

6 What should I do if I can't sleep very well?

2

2 I was thinking about that TV programme I saw last night.

3 My uncle paid for the tickets and he bought popcorn for us as well.

4 I can't afford to spend a lot of money on a holiday this year.

5 My little sister isn't very interested in fashion.

6 I didn't hear the phone because I was listening to some music.

7 I didn't think that horror film was frightening. What about you?

8 I didn't have any money, so I had to borrow £20 from my brother.

3

- 2 lent 3 brought 4 wrote 5 paid 6 read 7 sold 8 described

Unit 7

7A

1

- a** 2 hottest 3 colder 4 cold 5 smallest 6 big 7 larger 8 more expensive

- b** 2 I think it's the most exciting film I've ever seen.

- 3 My sister is happier than she's ever been.

- 4 It's hard to understand her because she speaks more quickly than you.

- 5 He went to one of the best universities in the USA.

- 6 The weather's much warmer than it was yesterday.

- 7 She worked harder than her sister and got 95% in her exam.

- 8 He speaks English much better now than a year ago. / Now he speaks English much better than a year ago. / He speaks much better English now than a year ago.

2

- a** 2 get in touch with 3 got a job 4 got to know 5 got together 6 get ill 7 get paid 8 got divorced

- b** 2 got married 3 got engaged 4 get a place 5 got rich 6 got an offer 7 got to know 8 got paid

7B

1

- a** 2 f 3 g 4 b 5 d 6 a 7 h 8 e

- b** 2 put on, healthy 3 gone, lose 4 get 5 gave up 6 overweight 7 allergies 8 smoker

2

- a** 2 We didn't use to have 3 we didn't use to go 4 we used to invite 5 he used to cook 6 we used to watch 7 used to play 8 didn't use to complain 9 Did you use to live 10 did you use to live

- b** 2 didn't use to buy 3 did, use to eat 4 used to speak 5 used to go 6 Did, use to play 7 didn't use to have 8 used to watch

7C

1

- a** 2 g 3 h 4 e 5 f 6 c 7 a 8 b

- c** 2 hear 3 hurts, get 4 look 5 taking 6 sick 7 you'll 8 problem 9 relief 10 shouldn't

- e** 6, 8, 3, 1, 5, 4, 2, 7

- 2**
a 2 down 3 up 4 down 5 down 6 up 7 up 8 up

7D**1****a** c**b** True: 2, 5; False: 1, 3, 4**2**

- a**
- 2 After 3 Soon 4 a while 5 Then 6 the end

3**a Suggested answer:**

About two years ago, I used to travel to work every day by bus. It was an awful journey because of all the traffic and sometimes it took me over an hour to get there. So I decided that I needed to find a quicker way to travel to work. I decided to buy a bicycle. The problem was that I wasn't very fit.

I bought an old bicycle from a friend of mine. At first, I was frightened of cycling on the road with all the cars and lorries. To begin with, I took my bike to the little park near my house every day and cycled very slowly for about five or ten minutes. After a while, I started cycling along the quiet roads to the shops about two kilometres from my house. Then I started cycling the five kilometres from my house to the city centre. In the end I went everywhere on my bicycle!

Now I cycle eight kilometres to work every day and I feel really fit and healthy. It only takes me 30 minutes to get to work, so I save an hour every day.

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a**
- 2 a 3 d 4 b

b 2 used to be, in the past 3 used to have, in the past
4 used to smoke, in the past 5 are, now

- c**
- 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 c

2

- a**
- 2 Martin Dowd 3 Stephen Downes 4 Dale George 5 Lisa Baker

b 2 smoking, drinking 3 lost, slimmer / thinner / healthier / fitter
4 married 5 richer / wealthier 6 like**Review and extension****1**

2 I think São Paulo is the biggest city in Brazil.
3 My brother didn't use to like coffee when he was a teenager.
4 This exercise is easier than the last one.
5 I'm studying harder this year than last year.
6 London is the most expensive city in the UK.

2

2 You'll have to go on a diet if you want to lose weight.
3 My brother has got a new job and he gets paid very well.
4 She loves her boyfriend and I think they'll get engaged soon.
5 While he was at university, he got to know Sarah.

3

- 2 h 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 e 8 d

Unit 8**8A****1**

- a**
- 2 album 3 classical music 4 architecture 5 novel 6 sculpture
-
- 7 photograph 8 film 9 painting 10 TV series

- b**
- 2 f 3 d 4 b 5 a 6 g 7 h 8 e

2

a 2 wasn't made / was not made 3 was designed 4 was given
5 were finished 6 were made 7 was designed 8 was found
9 was created 10 were taken 11 was put 12 was finished
13 is visited

b 2 The Eiffel Tower was built in 1889.3 The novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four* was written in 1949 by George Orwell. / The novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four* was written by George Orwell in 1949.

4 The 2012 Olympic Games were held in London.

5 The film *Schindler's List* was directed by Steven Spielberg in 1993. / The film

Schindler's List was directed in 1993 by Steven Spielberg.

- 6 The best coffee is grown in Colombia.
7 Two million new cars were sold in the UK last year. / Two million new cars were sold last year in the UK.
8 5,000 bicycles are produced by this factory every year. / 5,000 bicycles are produced every year by this factory.

8B**1**

- a** 1 B 've loved / have loved, since
2 A Have you lived, for B 've lived / have lived
3 A have you been B 've been / have been, since, 've known / have known, for
4 A have you had B 've had / have had, since
5 A have you worked B 've been / have been, for

- b**
- 2 've known 3 's been 4 's had 5 've been, worked 6 's had

2

- a** play: squash, golf, volleyball, tennis, football, ice hockey, rugby
go: surfing, snowboarding, ice skating, jogging, rock climbing, skateboarding, scuba diving, windsurfing
do: yoga, athletics, judo, aerobics, karate
- c** Across: 8 windsurfing 10 skating 11 climbing 12 yoga; Down: 1 hockey
2 snowboarding 3 athletics 4 golf 6 surfing 7 jogging 9 diving

3

- a**
- 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

8C**1**

- a** 2 I'm sorry, I couldn't come to your party yesterday because I was ill.
3 I couldn't email you because my computer wasn't working.
4 I didn't mean to be late for the meeting, but my watch is broken.
5 I'm really sorry I haven't bought you a present, but the shops were closed.
6 I'm sorry I didn't call you last night, but my mobile wasn't working.
7 I was going to finish the report by today, but I've been so busy.
8 I meant to send you a birthday card, but I couldn't find your address.

- b**
- 2 couldn't 3 mean 4 matter, fine 5 going to 6 meant
-
- 7 worry, fault 8 had to

2

- a**
- 2 down 3 up 4 down 5 down 6 up 7 up 8 down

8D**1****a** c**b** True: 1, 4, 5; False: 2, 3**2**

- a**
- 2 However 3 although 4 However 5 Although 6 although

3**a Suggested answer:**

War Horse by Michael Morpurgo is the story of Joey, a horse that is sold to the British Army at the beginning of the First World War. He is sent to France and is ridden by Captain Nicholls. However, Captain Nicholls is killed in the fighting and Joey is given to a younger soldier called Warren. While he is with Warren, Joey becomes friends with another horse called Topthorn and they have lots of adventures during the war. Later in the story, Joey and Topthorn are taken by the Germans. Topthorn is killed, but Joey works for the German army until the end of the war.

Although this book was written for children, I really enjoyed it. The story is very interesting and the characters are described very well. You can really imagine what the First World War was like. It's a beautiful story, although it's also very sad and it made me cry. However, there is a happy ending because at the end of the war Joey is returned to Albert, who was his original owner before he was sold to the army. I couldn't put the book down until I got to the end and I can definitely recommend it.

Reading and listening extension**1****a** True: 1, 2, 5; False: 3, 4**b** 2 Sam Lee 3 *To Sleep To Dream* 4 Flathampton 5 *To Sleep To Dream*, Flathampton**c** 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 a**2**

- a** 2 Stirling Ranges 3 Margaret River 4 Bunbury 5 near Fremantle
6 Stirling Ranges, Bunbury, Margaret River
- b** 2 The sea 3 film directors 4 listen to 5 Jenny

Review and extension**1**

- 2 I have known Tanya since I was a child. / I've known Tanya since I was a child.
3 We've lived in Berlin for more than 10 years.
4 St Paul's Cathedral was designed by Christopher Wren.
5 I taught at that university from 2010 to 2013.
6 I have played golf since I was twelve years old.

2

- 2 Skateboarding is a great way for children to get fit.
3 Have you got a photograph of your girlfriend?
4 Let's play golf this afternoon.
5 These days, ice skating is popular in London during the winter.
6 When I was at school, I had to do gymnastics every Wednesday.
7 The *Mona Lisa* is one of the most famous paintings in the world.
8 Let's go surfing at the beach this afternoon.

3

- 2 the way 3 mistake 4 bus 5 heart 6 hand 7 far 8 next Monday

Unit 9**9A****1****a** Across: 6 Law 7 Management 8 Psychology; Down: 1 Education 2 Art
4 Medicine 5 Engineering**b** 2 degree 3 essays 4 fail 5 revise 6 handed 7 notes 8 place
9 get 10 pass**2**

- a** 2 I'll go to the USA on holiday if I can find a cheap flight.
3 If they revise every day, they might pass their exams.
4 If she does well in her exams, she might get a place at Cambridge University.
5 She'll have to get excellent grades if she wants to study Medicine at university.
6 I'll call him tomorrow morning if he doesn't reply to my email tonight.
7 Your teacher might give you a bad mark if you don't hand in your essay on time.
8 If you fail your exams, you won't get into university.

3

- a** 2 If you take notes in the lesson, // it will be easier to revise for the exam.
3 I'm going to work harder next year // so that I get better grades.
4 If she fails her exam, // she'll have to take it again in January.
5 Although he got excellent grades, // he didn't get a place at Oxford University.

9B**1**

- a**
- 2 not to take 3 trying 4 to see 5 not to fail 6 not having 7 to speak
-
- 8 to go 9 spending 10 not doing

- b**
- 2 to take 3 going 4 to get 5 playing / to play 6 to meet 7 reading
-
- 8 snowing / to snow

2

- a**
- 2 recommended 3 disliked 4 forgot 5 agreed 6 imagined 7 missed
-
- 8 avoid 9 managed 10 regretted 11 seemed 12 refused

- b**
- 2 avoids 3 arrange 4 forgot 5 recommends 6 miss 7 refuse
-
- 8 disliked 9 seems 10 manage

9C**1**

- a**
- 9, 7, 3, 2, 5, 4, 8, 1, 6, 10

- c**
- 2 it is 3 it's 4 good time 5 catch that 6 just saying 7 I've got
-
- 8 call you back 9 got to go 10 Ring 11 soon

2

- a**
- 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

9D**1****a** c**b** True: 1, 3; False: 2, 4, 5**2**

- a**
- 2 They 3 She's 4 her 5 one 6 He, he 7 us 8 It, it

3**a Suggested answer:**

Tell us about you ...

Hello everyone. I'm Hitomi and I come from Osaka, in Japan. I'm doing a Master's Degree in Economics at Tokyo University and next year I want to get a job in London or New York. I studied English for ten years at school, so I can write it quite well, but I can't speak it very well, so I need to practise!

How do you feel about this course?

I really want to learn more about American cinema because I've always loved watching American films. I hope the course will help me to improve my English. I'm looking forward to talking about all the films we're going to watch with the other students on the course (via Skype?). I'm sure my English will improve quickly during the course.

What do you do when you're not studying?

When I'm not studying, I play a lot of sport. I play tennis once or twice a week and sometimes golf at weekends. I also go to the gym at the university because I like keeping really fit. Sometimes I do yoga when I feel stressed. It really helps me to relax.

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a**
- 2 Medicine 3 Law 4 Psychology

- b**
- 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b

- c**
- 2 Britain 3 speaks 4 studying 5 work

2

- a**
- True: 1, 2, 6; False: 3, 4, 5

- b**
- 2 f 3 e 4 a 5 c 6 d

Review and extension**1****a** 2 I want you to buy me some bread and milk from the shop.**b** 2 We won't play golf this afternoon if it rains.**c** 2 She enjoys reading books about dinosaurs.**d** 2 Will you go to university next year if you get good grades?**e** 2 I've just finished having dinner with my family.**2****a** 2 He did really well at school and got into a good university.**b** 2 She got a very bad mark for her last History essay.**c** 2 Although they worked hard, they both failed their Maths exam.**d** 2 She always took taxis because she disliked waiting for buses.**e** 2 He did a degree in Medicine and now he's a doctor. / He took a degree in Medicine and now he's a doctor.**3**

- 2 up 3 through 4 down 5 off 6 on

Unit 10**10A**

2

- a** 2 g 3 d 4 c 5 f 6 e 7 b 8 a
b 2 off 3 round 4 like 5 up 6 in 7 after 8 on

3

- a** 2 unstressed 3 stressed 4 stressed 5 unstressed 6 stressed

10B**1**

- a** 2 a little 3 no 4 much 5 much 6 many 7 many 8 any 9 a few
 10 any 11 some

- b** 2 too much 3 enough milk 4 too 5 clearly enough 6 too many
 7 too quickly 8 big enough

2

- a** Across: 5 decision 8 delivered 9 complaint 10 complain;
 Down: 1 choose 2 decided 4 description 6 queue 7 explain

3

- a** 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 b

10C**1**

- a** 7, 1, 4, 2, 6, 5, 8, 3

- c** 2 I'll ask someone to look at that for you right away.
 3 We've been here for over an hour, but we still haven't ordered.
 4 These shoes don't fit me because they're a bit small.
 5 I've changed my mind and I've decided to keep it.
 6 I'd like to exchange it for something else.
 7 I'd like to return this watch, please.
 8 I'll give you a full refund.
 9 Your sales assistant hasn't been very helpful.

2

- a** 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

10D**1**

- a** 1 Email C 2 Email A 3 Email B
b True: 1, 4; False: 2, 3, 5

2

- a** 2 Thank you very much for your email of 15 June.
 3 I am writing to apologise for the poor service you received in our restaurant last Saturday.
 4 We have just opened the restaurant and we have had a few problems finding experienced waiters and waitresses.
 5 However, we are working hard to improve our levels of service and I am confident that we will not have any more problems of this kind in the future.
 6 We hope you will come back to our restaurant again and we would like to offer you a 50% discount on your next meal with us.
 7 This is our way of apologising for the problems you have had.
 8 Yours sincerely,

3**a Suggested answer:**

Dear Mr Hurst

Thank you for your email of 10 July about the problems you had during your stay at our hotel. I am writing to apologise for the poor service you had while you were staying with us.

Unfortunately, we have had a few problems with our website recently. I think that is why you were not given a room with a view of the sea. We have also had some problems with our water heating system in the last few weeks, so this is why sometimes there was not enough hot water for showers or baths. Finally, we did not have enough staff in our restaurant while you were staying with us because three of our waiters became ill.

I hope you will come and stay at our hotel in Sorrento again. I would like to offer you a 50% discount the next time you come to the Hotel Dante. This is our way of apologising for the problems you have had.

Yours faithfully

Enzo Conte
 Manager
 Hotel Dante

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a** 2 c 3 a
b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b
c 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 a, b 7 c 8 c

2

- a** 2 Zuza 3 Zuza 4 No one 5 Haluk 6 Zuza
b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 c

Review and extension**1**

- 2 He invited too many people to his party – over 100!
 3 If I had a motorbike, I wouldn't take the bus to work.
 4 This morning it was too cold to swim in the sea.
 5 I would go on a diet if I were overweight. / I'd go on a diet if I were overweight.
 6 If Chile won the World Cup, he would be delighted.

2

- 2 Tim isn't here at the moment, but I can pass on a message.
 3 There's a very small menu in that restaurant, so the choice of food is very limited.
 4 It's sad that Anna and Steven have broken up after being together for ten years.
 5 If you aren't happy with your hotel, you should make a complaint. / If you aren't happy with your hotel, you should complain.
 6 She was offered a better job, but turned it down.

3

- 2 go 3 put 4 keeps 5 put 6 carry 7 got 8 kept

Unit 11**11A****1**

- a** 2 where 3 which 4 who 5 where 6 who 7 which 8 which
 9 where 10 who
b 2 There's a woman over there that used to work for your company. / There's a woman over there who used to work for your company.
 3 There's a café near me which has 50 different kinds of tea! / There's a café near me that has 50 different kinds of tea!
 4 My dad's got a cousin in Houston who works for NASA. / My dad's got a cousin in Houston that works for NASA.
 5 I know an Italian restaurant in London where you can have chocolate spaghetti!
 6 I've got a new camera which also takes video pictures. / I've got a new camera that also takes video pictures.
 7 That's the cinema where they're showing the new James Bond film next week.
 8 He's just bought a new TV which gives you access to the Internet. / He's just bought a new TV that gives you access to the Internet.

2

- a** Across: 4 tea bag 6 street 10 car park 11 rock star 12 centre;
 Down: 1 coffee 3 ticket 5 address 7 TV screen 8 machine 9 games

3

- a** 2 computer screen 3 science fiction 4 address book 5 bread knife
 6 car park 7 coffee cup 8 bookshelf

11B**1**

- a** 2 a 3 a 4 Ø 5 a 6 the 7 an 8 Ø 9 Ø 10 the 11 a 12 the
 13 Ø 14 Ø 15 the 16 Ø 17 the 18 the 19 the 20 Ø 21 the
 22 a / the

- b** 2 In the UK, police officers don't usually carry guns.
 3 I love Italian ice cream. It's the best in the world!
 4 They drove to Paris by car and then stayed in a lovely hotel near the Eiffel Tower.
 5 France is the most popular country for tourists in the world.
 6 Doctors in the USA are paid much more than nurses.

2

- a** 2 g 3 a 4 d 5 b 6 e 7 h 8 c

- b** 2 Unfortunately 3 by chance 4 Luckily 5 on purpose 6 Amazingly

3

- a** 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 a 9 b

11C**1**

- a** 4, 6, 1, 3, 5, 2

- c** 2 Go through those doors and then down the corridor.
 3 So, first go along the corridor to the stairs?
 4 Could you tell me where the staff restaurant is, please?
 5 Then go down the corridor and it's the first office on the right.
 6 Go up the stairs to the third floor.
 7 So, can I just check?
 8 Right, I think I've got that.
 9 At the top of the stairs, turn right and go along another corridor.
 10 The meeting room is the second door on the left.

2

- a** 2 fur 3 sir 4 short 5 ward 6 earl 7 Paul 8 worm

11D**1**

- a** b

- b** True: 1, 3, 5; False: 2, 4

2

- a** 2 as 3 because 4 because of 5 As 6 as a result of
 7 Because of 8 because

3**Suggested answer:**

In my view, the most important invention of the last 25 years has been the mobile phone. Before it was invented, if you wanted to speak to somebody on the phone, you had to be at home, in the office or in a public phone box. With a mobile phone it is much easier to keep in contact with your friends, your family and your work colleagues than before. Because it is a mobile, you can have a conversation wherever you are – in the street, at the supermarket, in a car or on a train. Because of this, it is also easier for people to stay in touch with their children or with their elderly relatives. It is also very useful to have a mobile phone if you have an accident or if you need to call the police. These days, mobile phones are not only devices that let you make phone calls and send texts. You can also take photos, record videos, listen to music, surf the Internet and talk to your friends on Facebook. I believe it's the most useful thing I have. In fact, I don't know where I would be without it.

Reading and listening extension**1**

- a** 2 plane / aeroplane 3 rainforest / forest 4 sweets 5 river 6 boat 7 hospital

- b** True: 1, 2; False: 3, 4, 5

- c** 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 f

2

- a** 5, 3, 6, 7, 4, 2, 1

- b** 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 b

Review and extension**1**

- 2 Sorry, I can't talk to you right now because I'm at work.

- 3 Generally speaking, most men like watching sport on TV.

- 4 Modern Living is the shop where I bought my leather sofa.

- 5 Look! That's the man who stole my wallet!

- 6 John F. Kennedy was the American president who was assassinated in 1963. / John F. Kennedy was the American president that was assassinated in Dallas in 1963.

2

- 2 I think I wrote his phone number in my address book.

- 3 Surprisingly, it tasted a bit like chicken.

- 4 I'm afraid of heights, so I don't want to go rock climbing.

- 5 He opened the car door without looking and hit an old man on a bicycle.

- 6 I'm sorry I broke your coffee cup – it was an accident.

3

- a** 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 h 8 f

- c** 2 B You're absolutely right. 3 B Definitely. 4 B Oh, please. 5 B That's true. 6 B You're right.

Unit 12**12A****1**

- a** Across: 5 camel 6 bee 7 parrot; Down: 1 spider 2 gorilla 4 whale 8 tiger
b 2 began 3 left 4 was 5 had crashed 6 was 7 reached 8 had missed
 9 had taken 10 arrived 11 tried 12 had sold 13 bought 14 spent
 15 landed 16 didn't collect 17 had been 18 found 19 had closed
 20 went

3

- a** Sound 1 come, done, run, won Sound 2 fallen, taught
 Sound 3 known, spoken, woken

12B**1**

- a** 2 said, she would, me
 3 told me, her, was watching, her
 4 said, they'd been, their
 5 told him, his, couldn't, them
 6 told us, thought, they would go, their
 7 said, she'd already done, her
 8 told us, his, wasn't going to, his

- b** 2 He told me he would invite us to his house for dinner next week. / He told me that he would invite us to his house for dinner next week.
 3 She told James he could use her tablet to do his homework. / She told James that he could use her tablet to do his homework.
 4 He said the traffic had been really bad, so they had missed the 17:15 train. / He said that the traffic had been really bad, so they had missed the 17:15 train.
 5 She told me they were going to buy me a lovely present for my birthday. / She told me that they were going to buy me a lovely present for my birthday.
 6 He said he had just tried calling his friend, but she hadn't replied, so he thought she was away on holiday. / He said that he had just tried calling his friend, but she hadn't replied, so he thought she was away on holiday.

2

- a** Across: 5 sociable 7 serious 8 shy 10 anxious; Down: 1 careless
 3 selfish 4 generous 6 creative 9 funny

3

- a** 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 a 9 a 10 b

12C**1**

- a** 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 h 8 f

- c** 2 B You're absolutely right. 3 B Definitely. 4 B Oh, please. 5 B That's true. 6 B You're right.

2

- a** 2 Italian 3 British 4 San Francisco 5 Barcelona 6 American football

12D**1**

- a** d

- b** True: 2, 4; False: 1, 3, 5

2

- a** 2 Later that day 3 The following morning 4 Suddenly
 5 A few minutes later

3

- a** **Suggested answer:**
 Last year, I went on a walking holiday in Scotland with three of my friends. We had only been there for a day when the accident happened. We had just got to the top of a mountain and we were having some sandwiches that we

have any problems. Suddenly, I heard a shout from behind me. When I turned round, my friend Anthony was lying on the ground. He said that he had fallen over a rock. As soon as I saw him, I knew it was serious. He said his leg was hurting badly and that he thought he had broken it. We decided to call for help. Fortunately, my mobile phone was getting a signal, so I managed to call the emergency services.

After a short time, the mountain rescue team arrived in their helicopter. They landed very close to where we were. They carried Anthony to the helicopter and we all got in with him. Ten minutes later, we arrived at the hospital. Luckily, Anthony's leg wasn't badly broken and they didn't need to operate. We all felt very relieved.

David

Reading and listening extension

1

- a 4, 1, 5, 2, 6, 3
b 2 anxious, was worried about changing something
3 generous, gave lots of money to buy something
4 sociable, friendly with people

c 2 a 3 b 4 c

2

- a 6, 5, 1, 8, 4, 7, 2, 3
b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

Review and extension

1

- 2 I told her that she couldn't go to the beach by herself. / I told her she couldn't go to the beach by herself. / I said that she couldn't go to the beach by herself. / I said she couldn't go to the beach by herself.
3 He told me that my mother had called earlier that day. / He told me my mother had called earlier that day. / He said that my mother had called earlier that day. / He said my mother had called earlier that day.
4 We told her that her father wouldn't buy her a new computer. / We told her her father wouldn't buy her a new computer. / We said that her father wouldn't buy her a new computer. / We said her father wouldn't buy her a new computer.
5 Tom had never ridden a camel before, so he was rather nervous.
6 Our train had already left when we finally arrived at the station.

2

- 2 She's a really honest person. If shop assistants give her too much change, she always tells them.
3 He's very easy going. I'm sure he won't mind if you bring your friend with you when you go to his house for dinner.
4 I'm not a very confident person. For example, I don't like speaking when I'm in a meeting with a large group of people.
5 Teachers have to learn to be patient with their students because sometimes they don't learn things immediately.
6 Why are you always so careless! You've already lost your mobile phone twice this year!
- 2 At your age 3 old age 4 apart in age 5 at an early age
6 about my age

Vox pop video

Unit 1

- a 2 through cycling 3 through friends 4 at language classes or dance classes
5 on trains or buses

b 2 c 3 d 4 a

c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

Unit 2

a 2 b 3 b 4 a

b 2 b 3 c 4 a

c 2 c 3 a 4 b

Unit 3

- a 2 Darren 3 Carolyn 4 Colin
b 2 six months ago 3 doesn't usually buy
c 2 c 3 b 4 a

Unit 4

- a 2 b 3 c 4 a
b 2 meal with her friends 3 barbecue with her family 4 doesn't celebrate
c 2 c 3 d 4 a

Unit 5

- a 2 b 3 c 4 a
b 2 talking to 3 friendly 4 science
c 2 c 3 d 4 a

Unit 6

- a 2 c 3 a 4 b
b 2 Maibritt 3 Colin 4 Mark
c 2 b 3 a 4 c

Unit 7

- a 2 a 3 b
b 1 Laurence 2 Darren 3 Peter
c 1 c 2 c 3 b

Unit 8

- a 2 b 3 a
b 2 d 3 b 4 a
c 2 c 3 b 4 a

Unit 9

- a 2 a 3 d 4 b
b 2 c 3 b 4 b
c 2 Carolyn 3 Matt 4 Lauren

Unit 10

- a 2 b 3 b 4 c
b 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 a
c 2 would change seats 3 after five minutes 4 the people themselves
5 people that were making the noise

Unit 11

- a 1 Dee Dee 2 Petros 3 James
b 2 d 3 a 4 b
c 2 b 3 a 4 c

Unit 12

- a 2 d 3 b 4 e 5 a
b 2 b 3 a 4 c
c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

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