

## 1 | **fall of Qing**

1.1 | **Manchu 12-yo boy emperor Puyi abducted in 1912**

1.2 | **power vacuum competed for by 'regional warlords, loose alliance of students, politicians, secret societies, Japanese, communist movement'**

1.3 | **internal divisions and foreign influences paved the way for the ultimate victory of Mao Zedong claim**