

1 | **animal ethics**

1.1 | **what is the ethical issue?**

1.1.1 | **should other species be tested on / sacrificed on possibly dangerous products**

1.1.2 | **fundamentally, are animal lives worth less than human lives**

1.2 | **perspectives**

1.2.1 | **animal testing is often unethical: animals are not treated right and often die during failed attempts**

1.2.2 | **however, to push science forward, some ammount of testing is needed. Testing on humans seems worse than testing on animals.**

1.3 | **stakes**

1.3.1 | **larger corporations who are trying to get products out to market have the resources, scale, and incentive to use animal testing**

1.3.2 | **biodiversity is being harmed when some species are specifically targeted for testing**

1.3.3 | **animal testing allows new drugs / procedures to be tested before accidentally hurting humans in clinical trials**

1. can see long term / life-long effects because animal lives are shorter

2. however, 90% of trials that pass animal stages fail on humans, so does it really even work

- 1.3.4 | **consumer activism can disincentivise corporations from using non-essential animal testing (eg. cosmetic)**

2 | **animal ethics**

2.1 | **what is the ethical issue?**

- 2.1.1 | **should other species be tested on / sacrificed on possibly dangerous products**

- 2.1.2 | **fundamentally, are animal lives worth less than human lives**

2.2 | **perspectives**

- 2.2.1 | **animal testing is often unethical: animals are not treated right and often die during failed attempts**

- 2.2.2 | **however, to push science forward, some ammount of testing is needed. Testing on humans seems worse than testing on animals.**

2.3 | **stakes**

- 2.3.1 | **larger corporations who are trying to get products out to market have the resources, scale, and incentive to use animal testing**

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3 | **isos scategories**

3.1 | **round one**

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3.1.1 | **pluto**

3.1.2 | **picosecond**

3.1.3 | **planets**

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3.1.4 | **planet earth**

3.1.5 | **pangea**

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3.1.6 | **pliers**

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3.1.7 | **pteradactyl**

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3.1.8 | **paradigms**

3.2 | **W**

3.2.1 | **water recycling, wasm**

3.2.2 | **watt**

3.2.3 | **watts**

3.2.4 | **wetlands, water**

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3.2.5 | **weight**

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3.2.6 | **walls, water**

3.2.7 | **watch**

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3.2.8 | **mrs. who**

3.2.9 | **weighing**

3.2.10 | **watershed ecology, weak force study**