Source: ⟦KBhHIST201EnlightenmentFrenchRev⟧

1 | **The French Revolutino**

1.1 | **Before we start: Monarchies in Europe**

"Old Europe" monarchies were mostly absolute before the 18th century. Crown passed to the eldest son or daughter. England's Glorious Revolution paved the way for new monarchies to develop.

- **Glorious revolution** => 1688

    - Struggle between parlament vs. stuart kings result in constitutional monarchy in England
    - Powers of European monarchs increased after centralization of power
    - Created unified modern states

"Old France"