

1 | **fall of Qing**

- 1.1 | **Manchu 12-yo boy emperor Puyi abducted in 1912**
- 1.2 | **power vacuum competed for by 'regional warlords, loose alliance of students, politicians, secret societies, Japanese, communist movement'**
- 1.3 | **internal divisions and foreign influences paved the way for the ultimate victory of Mao Zedong claim**

2 | **warlord cliques**

- 2.1 | **dominated Chinese politics for next 3 decades**
- 2.2 | **most powerful clique was in North China headed by Yuan Shikai**
- 2.3 | **Shanghai and Canton made second power center, favored politicians like Sun Yat-sen**

3 | **university students, teachers, and intellectuals**

- 3.1 | **played critical roles in civilization but were defenseless in force**

4 | **secret societies**

- 4.1 | **envisioned restoration of monarchical rule under a Chinese dynasty**

5 | **western power intervention and Japan**

- 5.1 | **wanted to capitalize on power vacuum**