## 1 | Axler5.22 matrix of an operator, $\mathcal{M}(T)$ def

Suppose  $T \in \mathcal{L}(V)$  and  $v_1, \dots, v_n$  is a basis of V. The *matrix of \$T\$* wrt this basis is the n-by-n matrix

$$\mathcal{M}(T) = \begin{pmatrix} A_{1,1} & \cdots & A_{1,n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ A_{n,1} & \cdots & A_{n,n} \end{pmatrix}$$

whose entries  $A_{j,k}$  are defined by

$$Tv_k = A_{1,k}v_1 + \dots + A_{n,k}v_n$$

Specify a basis with  $\mathcal{M}(T,(v_1,\ldots,v_n))$ 

- 1.1 | intuition
- 1.1.1 each column is where the map takes a basis vector
- 1.2 | foreshadowing
- 1.2.1 |'A central goal of linear algebra is to show that given an operator  $T \in \mathcal{L}(V)$ , there exists a basis of V wrt which T has a reasonably simple matrix'

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