Source: |KBhHIST201Ottomans1500|

## 1 | The Ottomans' Successes in the 1500s

## 3 main factors of growth

- · Original leader was quite shrewd
- Strategic link between Europe + Asia at the Daranelles strait
- · Creation of army combining Trukish techniques + high tech gunpowder
- Eastern frontier => where Safavid was
- Southern frontier => red sea

## The Ottomans' Battlings

- Conquered Safavid Empire => 1514
- Seized Damascus in the year 1516
- Conqured Egypt 1517
- Worked around, and all the way to the Black Sea attacking Arabia along the way
- · Overran Hungary (although, Northern Hungary was kept, and so was the HRE) the same year

## **Ottomans' Governmental Effectiveness**

- · Established official unity
  - Faith
  - Culture
  - · and Language
- · High Tech.
  - · Well drained cities
  - · Libraries and universities libraries are a strong through-line!
  - Strength in...
    - Math
    - Cartography
    - Medicine
    - Industry
      - · Mills
      - · Gun casting
      - · Lighthouses
      - Hoursebreeding
- · Recruited army from Christian youth
- · Higher tolerance for other races