

Source: [KBhHIST201LiberalismAndNationalism](#)

1 | Nationalism

1.1 | Popular nationalism

“defining a nation from people up”

- Asserting political liberalism
- Creating power from politics

1.2 | Civic nationalism

“defining a nation from government down”

- Achieving civic nationalism
 - army
 - media
 - propaganda
 - unified education
 - infrastructure
 - start a war + create a “other”
 - Civil service groups
- Could be a benefit and a threat