

1 | **Facts**

1.1 | **defensive developmentalism is the process where states try to develop to stay strong and generally includes three steps:**

1.1.1 | **military reform**

1.1.2 | **tax / governmental reform**

1.1.3 | **education**

1.2 | **reform usually involves the creation of a new social class: the educated workers**

1.3 | **The ottoman military reform was effective**

2 | **Claims**

2.1 | **The ottoman empire had well intended reformations that failed due to internal resistance**

2.2 | **The social class of educated workers tend to rebel because they now know that they lack power**

2.3 | **The ottoman empire was too spread out for central control to spread effectively**

3 | **Questions**

3.1 | **are there other methods for states to stand up for themselves?**