

1 | **1945 British was struggling after WWII, and couldn't really run india**

2 | **nehru**

2.1 | **wanted united india**

3 | **jinna**

3.1 | **muslim, wanted a muslim state -> pakistan**

4 | **britain had been dominant, until withdrawl in june 1948**

4.1 | **partition plan**

4.2 | **but communities were integrated, so division was hard**

4.3 | **massive migration and violence -> eventually ethnic clensing**

4.4 | **basically the division didnt go very well but britain just left it**

4.5 | **people got paranoid of their neighbors based on religion**

5 | **costs of independence**

5.1 | **millions dead in hindu-muslim violence**

5.2 | **the death of the hope of a unified indian identity**

5.3 | **assassination of Gandhi, by an extremist of his own faith**

5.4 | **decades of conflict between india and pakistan**