$\textbf{Source:} \ [\texttt{KBBiologyMasterIndex}]$ 

#disorganized

H-O-C: Alcahol Group C=O: Carboneel (H-O-C=O) Carboxylic acid + Single Carbon Backbone + Amine (H3N+)

At the carbon backbone, any arbiturary thing may be connected to it {ring, chain, etc.} that is unique to the amino acid