

Source: [KBhHIST201Kissinger](#)

## 1 | England, the Mediator

**King William III** engineered a mediation position for England — such that they threw themselves to counter-balance any fights.

- England's [KBhHIST201RaisonDeEtat](#), CLAIM @ [KBhHIST201Kissinger](#) did not require them to expand, for “national interest is in the preservation of European balance.”
- Glorious revolution kicked James II off the throne, chose William of Orange of the Netherlands as replacement

William used the fact that if France occupied Belgium, it would surely eat up the Netherlands, to cause England to fight in the war: starting a bitter fight between him and Louis XIV.

### 1.1 | Grand Alliance

To fight the growing France, England formed the **grand alliance**

- Sweden
- Spanish Savoy
- Austria
- Netherlands
- England

all versus France.

Constantly fought, and left France to be strong but not dominant => **Textbook balance of power!**