Source: [KBHistoryMasterIndex]]

## 1 | The Old Regime + The Enlightenment

- · 18th Century Monarchies
  - · Comprised of absolute monarchies
  - Crown passed to the eldest son or daughter
  - Glorious revolution => 1688
    - · Struggle between parlament vs. stuart kings result in constitutional monarchy in England
    - · Powers of European monarchs increased after centralization of power
    - · Created unified modern states
  - · Old France
    - "Acien régime" => 1789 to 1800s france
    - · Strict grid of social hierarchy resulted due to birthright
    - · Societal organization