Source: [KBhHIST201ZhengHeSeafaring]

# 1 | China's Decline: Zheng He

After 1433, an edict suddenly called off [KBhHIST201ZhengHeSeafaring] the missions of Zheng He. The ending of these mission, according to [KBhHIST201KennedyCh1] and [KBhHIST201MannMing], is the warning sign for the decline of the economy in general.

Researchers speculate different causes of ending...

## Models for Reasons for Zheng He's Missions Ending

### Camp China-Was-Lazy and Conservative

KBhHIST201MannMing

- · cultural superiority
- · self-engrossment
- CONFUCIANISM! #sic @ KBhHIST201KennedyCh1
  - · China is a conservative, Confucian country
    - · Merchants are disliked
    - · So are private capital
    - · Armies are too!
    - · A side note about tech
      - Confucianism actually does encourage tech
      - Simply requires building for knowledge or state purposes, and not for armies/private property
  - China attempted to emulate their "old ways", especially after the mongol clearing => caused closing

#### Camp China-Coulden't-Care-Less

KBhHIST201MannMing

- · Abundant resources already in China
- · Nothing that the expedition saw actually actively "wow"ed China
- Assets needed could be found easily through good-ol-fashioned trade
- Seafaring was costly, and did not help the Northern Mongol invasions (duh)

## China never had a free market??

- · Along with Zheng He's mission, overseas trade was banned @fact
- However, it was reversed again (see the source [KBhHIST201ChinasDecline1500]), confusingly