

Source: [KBhBIO101CentralDogmaQuizReview](#)

# 1 | Diseases, an overview

Definition 1 · **\*\*Disease\*\*** an abnormal condition that causes impairment in/loss of function of an organism (a.k.a. decreased fitness) that is not due to immediate external injury.

## 1.1 | Causes of Disease

- Infectious agents
- Deficiency disorders
- Heritable factors
- Physiological disorders (immunodeficiency, autoimmune disorders, allergies, etc.)

## 1.2 | Two Main Types of Diseases

"Congenital