

**Source:**

## 1 | Direct and Indirect Speech

### 1.1 | Tenses

| Direct Speech      | Indirect/Reported Speech |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Present Simple     | Past Simple              |
| Present Continuous | Past Continuous          |
| Present Perfect    | Past Simple/Perfect      |
| Past Simple        | Past Perfect             |
| Past Continuous    | Past Perfect Continuous  |

### 1.2 | Examples

| Direct Speech | Indirect/Reported Speech |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| Must          | Had to                   |
| Will          | Would                    |
| Can           | Could                    |
| Shall         | Should                   |
| May           | Might                    |

### 1.3 | Times

| Direct Speech        | Indirect/Reported Speech |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| This (evening, etc.) | That (evening, etc.)     |
| Today                | Yesterday                |
| These (days, etc.)   | Those (days, etc.)       |
| Now                  | Then                     |
| (A week) ago...      | (A week) before...       |
| Last week            | The previous week        |
| Here                 | There                    |
| Next (week...)       | The following (week...)  |
| Tomorrow             | The following/next day   |