

## 1 | **video**

1.1 | **1945 British was struggling after WWII, and couldn't really run india**

1.2 | **nehru**

1.2.1 | **wanted united india**

1.3 | **jinna**

1.3.1 | **muslim, wanted a muslim state -> pakistan**

1.4 | **britain had been dominant, until withdrawl in june 1948**

1.4.1 | **partition plan**

1.4.2 | **but communities were integrated, so division was hard**

1.4.3 | **massive migration and violence -> eventually ethnic clensing**

1.4.4 | **basically the division didnt go very well but britain just left it**

1.4.5 | **people got paranoid of their neighbors based on religion**

## 2 | **costs of independence**

2.1 | **millions dead in hindu-muslim violence**

2.2 | **the death of the hope of a unified indian identity**

2.3 | **assassination of Gandhi, by an extremist of his own faith**

2.4 | **decades of conflict between india and pakistan**

## 3 | **blame game**

3.1 | **hindu extremists, who saw it as a hindu nationalist movement -> made muslim minorities nervous**

3.2 | **muslim league, for pushing too hard for a separate state**

3.3 | **indian national congress, the main group for indian independence activists, didnt comprmise enough with the muslim league or didnt fight indian extremists enough**