# **Math Library Documentation**

# Classes:

<u>Vector 2</u> – Contains the functions using Vector 2 maths

<u>Vector 3</u> – Contains the functions using Vector 3 maths

<u>Vector 4</u> – Contains the functions using Vector 4 maths

Matrix 3 – Contains the functions using Matrix 3 maths

Matrix 4 – Contains the functions using Matrix 4 maths

Maths - Contains various functions that have no place anywhere else but are useful

<u>Conversions</u> – Contains Binary, Decimal and Hexadecimal conversion

<u>Bitset Array</u> – Contains definition and functionality for the Bitset array, used for storing binary information

# **Vector 2 Class - Vec2.h**

```
Vec2()
Default constructor, creates a vector of (0.f, 0.f)
Vec2(float *a fpV2)
Constructor that will create a vector of (a fpV2[1], a fpV2[2])
Vec2(const float a fX, const float a fY)
Constructor that will create a vector of (a fX, a fY)
operator float *()
Casts the vector to a float array
operator const float *() const
Casts the vector to a float array constant
void operator=(constVec2&a Vec1)
Sets the vector to the vector of a Vec1
bool operator==(constVec2&a Vec1)
Compares the vector to a vector of a Vec1 and returns true if the vectors are the same
Vec2 operator+(constVec2&a Vec1)
Returns the result of the vector components added to the components of a Vec1
Vec2 operator+(const float a fAdd)
Returns the result of the float a fAdd added to the components of the vector
void operator+=(constVec2&a Vec1)
Adds the components of a Vec1 to the components of the original vector
void operator+=(const float a fAdd)
Adds the float a fAdd to the components of the original vector
Vec2 operator-(constVec2&a Vec1)
Returns the result of the vector components subtracted from the components of a Vec1
Vec2 operator-(const float a fSub)
Returns the result of the float a fSub subtracted from the components of the vector
void operator-=(constVec2&a Vec1)
Subtracts the components of a Vec1 from the components of the original vector
void operator-=(const float a fSub)
Subtracts the float a fSub from the components of the original vector
```

# **Vec2 operator/**(const float a fDiv)

Returns the result of the components of the vector divided by a fDiv

# **Vec2 operator/**(const**Vec2**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the vector components divided by the components of a\_Vec1

# void operator/=(const float a fDiv)

Divides the components of the original vector by a\_fDiv

# void **operator/=**(const**Vec2**&a Vec1)

Divides the components of the original vector by the components of a Vec1

# **Vec2 operator**\*(const float a fMul)

Returns the result of the components of the original vector multiplied by a fMul

# **Vec2 operator**\*(const**Vec2**&a\_Vec1)

Returns the result of the components of the original vector multiplied by the components of a Vec1

# void operator\* =(const float a fMul)

Multiplies the components of the original vector by a fMul

# void **operator**\*=(const**Vec2**&a Vec1)

Multiplies the components of the original vector by the components of a Vec1

# float **GetMagnitude**()

Returns the distance between a point and the origin (0.f, 0.f)

### **Vec2 NormaliseVec2()**

Normalises the original vector returning values between 0 and 1

**Vec2 LinearInterpolation**(const**Vec2**&a pVec1, float a fDest)

### **Vec2 RotateVec2**(const**Vec2**&a pVec1, float a fRotationInDegrees)

Rotates the point of the original vector around a pVec1 by a fRotationInDegrees

# float **DotProduct**(const**Vec2**&a pVec1)

Returns a float of the product of two vectors

### float **GetAngle**(const**Vec2**&a pVec1)

Gets the angle between the original vector as a point and the point of a pVec1

# Vector 3 Class - Vec3.h

```
Vec3()
Default constructor, creates a vector of (0.f, 0.f, 0.f)
Vec3(float a fX, float a fY, float a fZ)
Constructor that will create a vector of (a fX, a fY, a fZ)
operator float *()
Casts the vector to a float array
operator const float *() const
Casts the vector to a float array consant
float GetMagnitude()
Returns the distance between a point and the origin (0.f, 0.f, 0.f)
Vec3 NormaliseVec3()
Normalises the original vector components returning values between 0 and 1
Vec3 LinearInterpolation(constVec3&a pVec1, float a fDest)
float DotProduct(constVec3&a pVec1)
Returns a float of the product of two vectors
float GetAngle(constVec3&a pVec1)
Gets the angle between the original vector as a point and the point of a pVec1
void operator=(constVec3&a Vec1)
Sets the vector to the vector of a Vec1
bool operator==(constVec3&a Vec1)
Compares the vector to a vector of a Vec1 and returns true if the vectors are the same
Vec3 operator+(constVec3&a Vec1)
Returns the result of the vector components added to the components of a Vec1
Vec3 operator+(const float a fAdd)
Returns the result of the float a fAdd added to the components of the vector
void operator+=(constVec3&a Vec1)
Adds the components of a Vec1 to the components of the original vector
void operator+=(const float a fAdd)
Adds the float a fAdd to the components of the original vector
```

```
Vec3 operator-(constVec3&a Vec1)
```

Returns the result of the vector components subtracted from the components of a Vec1

# **Vec3 operator-**(const float a fSub)

Returns the result of the float a fSub subtracted from the components of the vector

```
void operator-=(constVec3&a Vec1)
```

Subtracts the components of a Vec1 from the components of the original vector

```
void operator-=(const float a fSub)
```

Subtracts the float a fSub from the components of the original vector

# **Vec3 operator/**(const float a fDiv)

Returns the result of the components of the vector divided by a\_fDiv

# **Vec3 operator/**(const**Vec3**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the vector components divided by the components of a\_Vec1

```
void operator/=(const float a fDiv)
```

Divides the components of the original vector by a fDiv

```
void operator/=(constVec3&a Vec1)
```

Divides the components of the original vector by the components of a Vec1

# **Vec3 operator**\*(const float a fMul)

Returns the result of the components of the original vector multiplied by a fMul

### **Vec3 operator**\*(const**Vec3**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the components of the original vector multiplied by the components of a\_Vec1

```
void operator* =(const float a fMul)
```

Multiplies the components of the original vector by a fMul

```
void operator*=(constVec3&a Vec1)
```

Multiplies the components of the original vector by the components of a Vec1

# Vector 4 Class - Vec4.h

# **Vec4()**

Default constructor, creates a vector of (0.f, 0.f, 0.f, 0.f)

**Vec4**(float a fX, float a fY, float a fZ, float a fW)

Constructor that will create a vector of (a fX, a fY, a fZ, a fW)

**Vec4**(unsigned int a uiHex)

Creates a vector based on a hexadecimal value

float GetMagnitude()

Returns the distance between a point and the origin (0.f, 0.f, 0.f, 0.f)

## **Vec4 NormaliseVec4()**

Normalises the original vector returning values between 0 and 1

void **operator**=(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Sets the vector to the vector of a Vec1

bool **operator**==(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Compares the vector to a vector of a Vec1 and returns true if the vectors are the same

**Vec4 operator**+(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the vector components added to the components of a Vec1

**Vec4**& operator+=(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Adds the components of a Vec1 to the components of the original vector

**Vec4 operator-**(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the vector components subtracted from the components of a Vec1

**Vec4**& **operator-=**(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Subtracts the components of a Vec1 from the components of the original vector

**Vec4 operator/**(const float a fDiv)

Returns the result of the components of the vector divided by a fDiv

**Vec4 operator/**(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the vector components divided by the components of a Vec1

**Vec4**& **operator**/=(const float a fDiv)

Divides the components of the original vector by a fDiv

**Vec4**& operator/=(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Divides the components of the original vector by the components of a Vec1

# **Vec4 operator**\* (const float a fMul)

Returns the result of the components of the original vector multiplied by a fMul

# **Vec4 operator**\*(const**Vec4**&a Vec1)

Returns the result of the components of the original vector multiplied by the components of a\_Vec1

# **Vec4**& **operator**\* =(const float a fMul)

Multiplies the components of the original vector by a fMul

# **Vec4**& **operator**\* =(const**Vec4**&a\_Vec1)

Multiplies the components of the original vector by the components of a\_Vec1

# Matrix 3 Class - Matrix3.h

# Matrix3()

Creates an empty Matrix with 9 elements of 0

**Matrix3**(float a\_fMatrixArray[3][3])

Creates a Matrix that has the elements of a fMatrixArray

**Matrix3**( const float &a\_f11, const float &a\_f12, const float &a\_f13, const float &a f21, const float &a f22, const float &a f23,

const float &a f31, const float &a f32, const float &a f33)

Creates a Matrix using the function arguments

# operator float \*()

Casts the Matrix to a float pointer

# operator const float \*() const

Casts the matrix to a constant float pointer

### Matrix3 IdentityMatrix()

Returns an Identity Matrix

### Matrix3 OrthoView()

Returns an Orthogonal View Matrix

### Matrix3 ZeroMatrix()

Returns a Matrix with all elements set to 0.

### **void RotateMatrixX**(float a fRotation)

Creates a Matrix rotated by a fRotation on the X axis

### void RotateMatrixY(float a fRotation)

Creates a Matrix rotated by a fRotation on the Y axis

### void RotateMatrixZ(float a fRotation)

Creates a Matrix rotated by a fRotation on the Z axis

### Vec3 TransformPoint(Vec3a pVec3)

Transforms the Matrix by a pVec3

void **operator**=(const**Matrix3**&a Mat1)

Sets the elements of a Matrix to those of Matrix a Mat1

# bool **operator**==(const**Matrix3**&a\_Mat1)

Compares the elements of a Matrix to those of Matrix a Mat1 and returns true if they are the same

bool **operator!=**(const**Matrix3**&a Mat1)

Compares the elements of a Matrix to those of Matrix a Mat1 and returns true if they are different

# Matrix3 operator+(constMatrix3&a Matl)

Adds the elements of 2 Matrices and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix3 operator+(constVec3&a Vec3)

Adds the values of a Vector 3 a\_Vec3 to the bottom row of elements of a Matrix and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix3 operator+=(constMatrix3&a Matl)

Adds the elements of a Matrix a Mat1 to the elements of another Matrix

# Matrix3 operator+=(constVec3&a Vec3)

Adds the values of a Vector 3 a Vec3 to the bottom row of elements of a Matrix

# Matrix3 operator-(constMatrix3&a Mat1)

Subtracts the elements of Matrix a\_Mat1 from the elements of a Matrix and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix3 operator-(const**Vec3**&a Vec3)

Subtracts the values of a Vector 3 a\_Vec3 from the bottom row of element of a Matrix and returns the result as a new Matrix

# **Matrix3 operator-=**(const**Matrix3**&a\_Mat1)

Subtracts the elements of Matrix a Mat1 from the elements of a Matrix

### Matrix3 operator-=(constVec3&a Vec3)

Subtracts the values of a Vector 3 a Vec3 from the bottom row of element of a Matrix

# Matrix3 operator\*(constMatrix3&a Mat1)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of Matrix a\_Mat1 returns the result as a new Matrix

### Matrix3& operator\* = (constMatrix3&a Mat1)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of Matrix a\_Mat1

### **Matrix3 operator**\*(const float &a Float)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of a float a\_Float and returns the result as a new Matrix

### Matrix3& operator \* = (const float &a Float)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of a float a Float

### **Vec3 operator**\*(const**Vec3**&a Vec3)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the values of a Vector 3 a\_Vec3 and returns te result as a new Vector 3

# Matrix 4 Class - Matrix4.h

### Matrix4()

Creates an empty Matrix with 16 elements of 0

# **Matrix4**(float a\_fMatrixArray[4][4])

Creates a Matrix that has the elements of a fMatrixArray

# **Matrix4**( const float &a\_f11, const float &a\_f12, const float &a\_f13, const float &a\_f14, const float &a\_f21, const float &a\_f22, const float &a\_f23, const float &a\_f24, const float &a\_f31, const float &a\_f32, const float &a\_f33, const float &a\_f34, const float &a\_f41, const float &a\_f42, const float &a\_f43, const float &a\_f4

Creates a Matrix using the function arguements

# operator float \*()

Casts the Matrix to a float pointer

# operator const float \*() const

Casts the Matrix to a constant float pointer

# void RotateMatrixX(float a fRotation)

Creates a Matrix rotated by a fRotation on the X axis

# void RotateMatrixY(float a fRotation)

Creates a Matrix rotated by a fRotation on the Y axis

### void RotateMatrixZ(float a fRotation)

Creates a Matrix rotated by a fRotation on the Z axis

## **Vec3 TransformPoint(Vec3**a pVec3)

Transforms the Matrix by a pVec3

### void **operator**=(const **Matrix4**&a Mat1)

Sets the elements of a Matrix to those of Matrix a Mat1

### bool **operator**==(const **Matrix4**&a Mat1)

Compares the elements of a Matrix to those of Matrix a Mat1 and returns true if they are the same

# bool **operator!=**(const **Matrix4**&a Mat1)

Compares the elements of a Matrix to those of Matrix a Mat1 and returns true if they are different

### Matrix4 operator+(const Matrix4&a Mat1)

Adds the elements of 2 Matrices and returns the result as a new Matrix

## Matrix4 operator+(const Vec3&a Vec3)

Adds the values of a Vector 3 a\_Vec3 to the bottom row of elements of a Matrix and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix4 operator+=(const Matrix4&a Matl)

Adds the elements of a Matrix a Mat1 to the elements of another Matrix

# **Matrix4 operator**+=(const**Vec3**&a\_Vec3)

Adds the values of a Vector 3 a Vec3 to the bottom row of elements of a Matrix

# Matrix4 operator-(const Matrix4&a Matl)

Subtracts the elements of Matrix a\_Mat1 from the elements of a Matrix and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix4 operator-(const Vec3&a Vec3)

Subtracts the values of a Vector 3 a\_Vec3 from the bottom row of element of a Matrix and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix4 operator-=(const Matrix4&a Mat1)

Subtracts the elements of Matrix a Mat1 from the elements of a Matrix

### **Matrix4 operator-=**(const **Vec3**&a Vec3)

Subtracts the values of a Vector 3 a Vec3 from the bottom row of element of a Matrix

# Matrix4 operator\*(const Matrix4&a Mat1)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of Matrix a\_Mat1 returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix4& operator \* = (const Matrix4&a\_Mat1)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of Matrix a Mat1

### **Matrix4 operator**\*(const float &a Float)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of a float a\_Float and returns the result as a new Matrix

# Matrix4& operator\* = (const float &a Float)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the elements of a float a Float

# **Vec4 operator**\*(const**Vec4**&a Vec4)

Multiplies the elements of a Matrix by the values of a Vector 4 a\_Vec4 and returns te result as a new Vector 4

# **Maths Class - Maths.h**

# unsigned int NextPowerOfTwo(unsigned int a uiInput)

Takes an input of a uiInput and finds the next power of two using bit shifting, returns an unsigned int

**float ScalarInterpolation**(const float &a\_pF1, const float &a\_pF2, float a\_fDest)

Returns a float

# static double DegToRad(float a fDegrees )

Converts a float of a fDegrees into Radians and returns the result as a double

# **static double RadToDeg**(float a fRadians)

Converts a float of a\_fRadians into Degrees and returns the result as a double

# **Conversions Class - Conversions.h**

# **Bitset\* HexToBin**(unsigned int a uiHex)

Converts a Hexadecimal number to Binary and stores it in a Bitset array

# **Bitset\* DecToBin**(int a iDec)

Converts a Decimal number to Binary and stores it in a Bitset array

### **unsigned int DecToHex**(int a iDec)

Converts a Decimal number to Hexadecimal and returns the result as an unsigned int

# unsigned int BinToHex(Bitset a pBin)

Converts a Binary number from a Bitset array to Hexadecimal and returns the result as an unsigned int

## int BinToDec(Bitset a pBin)

Converts a Binary number from a Bitset array to Decimal and returns the result as an int

# int HexToDec(float a fRadians )

Converts a Hexadecimal number to Decimal and returns the result as an int

# Bitset Class - Bitset.h

# **Bitset**(unsigned int a uiSize)

Creates and sets initial size of Bitset array

# ~Bitset()

Default destructor, deletes Bitset array data

### void SetAllBits()

Sets all bits in array to 1

# void ClearAllBits()

Sets all bits in array to 0

# void SetBit(unsigned int a uiBit)

Sets bit at location a uiBit to 1

# void ClearBit(unsigned int a uiBit)

Sets bit at location a\_uiBit to 0

# **bool operator**[](unsigned int a uiBit)

Returns value of the bit at location a uiBit

# int GetSize()

Returns the size of the Bitset array