

Name :- Akash Anandao Borage

PRN :- 202401120075

Class :- CS8 Roll No :- CS8-66

Q. Write any 3-application of Data science and Explain in Detail.

Ans. 1) Fraud Detection and Risk Analysis :-
Banks and financial institutions use data science to detect fraud, assess credit risk and optimise trading strategies. Data science models analyze large volumes of transactions in real-time. Unusual patterns in transactions trigger fraud alerts. Credit risk models assess a borrower's financial history to determine loan approval chances. PayPal uses machine learning algorithms to detect fraudulent transactions, preventing financial losses for customers.

2) E-Commerce - Recommendation Systems:-
Data science is used to create personalized shopping experiences by recommending products based on user behaviour. Algorithms analyze user activity, including past purchases, browsing history and reviews. Machine learning models suggest products similar to what users have shown interest in.

3) Cybersecurity - Threat Detection and Prevention :-

Data science helps in cybersecurity by identifying and preventing cyber threats such as malware, phishing and hacking attempts. Machine learning models

analyze network activity to detect suspicious behaviour. AI-powered security systems identify unusual login attempts or unauthorized access. Predictive analytics help organisations prevent future cyberattacks.

Q. Mention libraries of python for mathematical operation, list, to draw the graph, chart, etc.

Ans. ① Mathematical Operations:

- Numpy
- Scipy
- SymPy
- math
- statistics.

② Arrays and lists handling

- Numpy
- pandas
- array [Built in module]

③ Graphs and charts (Data visualization)

- Matplotlib
- Seaborn
- Plotly
- Bokeh
- ggplot (Plotnine).

Some extra library functions are:

- Scikit → learn for ml.
- Tensorflow and pytorch → deep learning.
- stats models → Statistical modelling.