

上位机

上位机开发需求列表－工作日志：

工控机－SQL数据库连接通信（7.2已完成）

- ~~本地化数据库创建~~
- ~~数据库管理员权限配置~~
- ~~Python连接SQL并访问数据~~
- ~~数据库基础表创建~~

工控机－单片机连接通信（7.10已完成）

工控机－PLC连接通信（7.18已完成）

- ~~PLC通信模块梯形图绘制~~
- ~~PLC组态软件软硬件联调~~

工控机Modbus RTU协议数据帧发送（7.28已完成）

工控机界面开发－SQL数据直连（进行中）

- Pyqt前端界面开发－数字孪生
- 后端开发
- 协议帧异常管理：错误、缺失、稳定性

数据库系统开发（进度20%）

- 顶层用例设计、需求分析、数据流程开发（正在进行）
 - 用户权限开发、数据库安全、触发器开发（待开始）

1. MODBUS-RTU通信协议开发

本部分详细描述了基于 PyQt5 的 MODBUS-RTU 通信协议实现方案，包括串口通信框架、CRC 校验算法以及 MODBUS-RTU 报文处理机制。

本系统采用分层设计架构，主要分为三层：

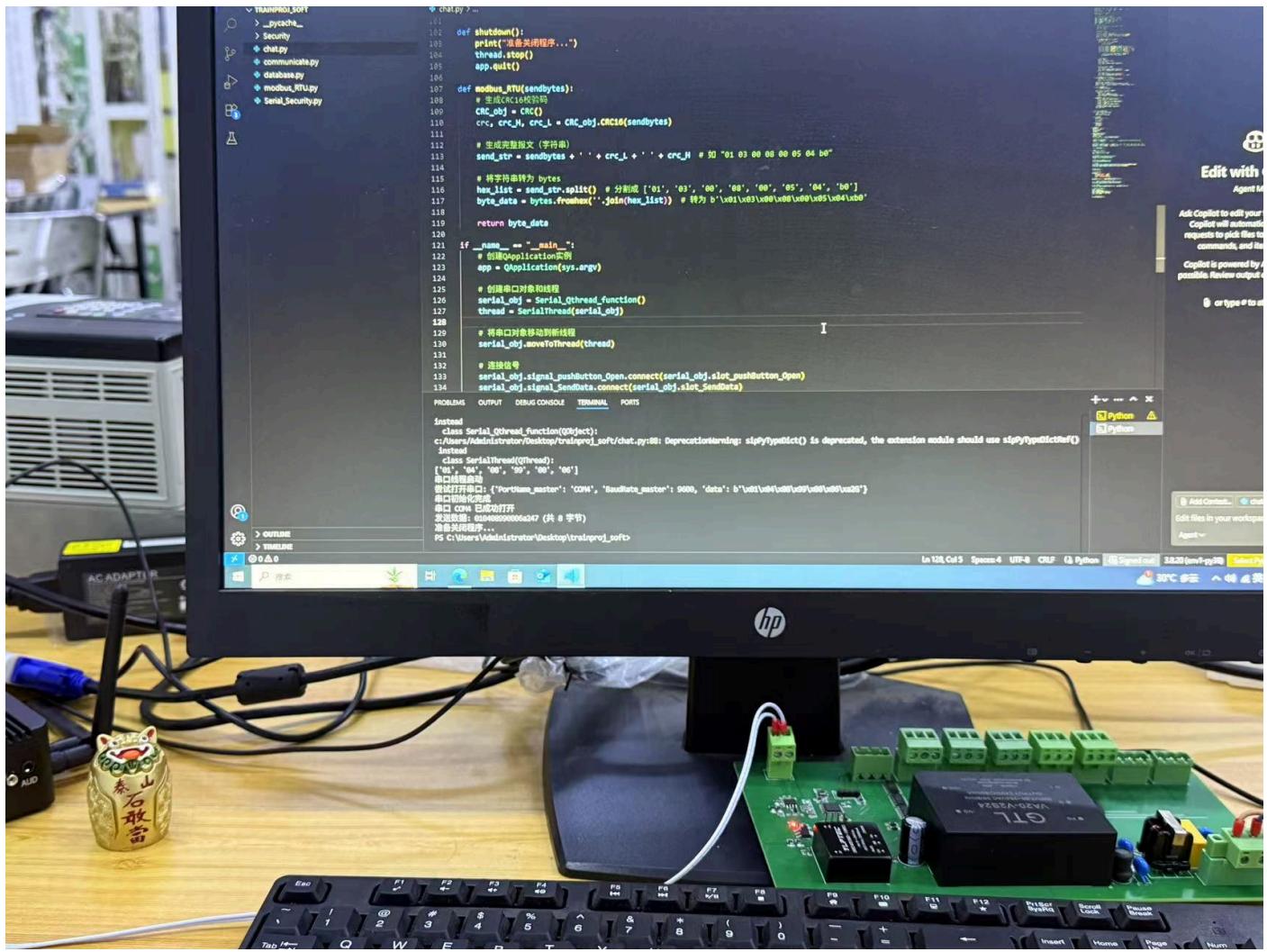
1. **硬件接口层**: 通过QSerialPort实现底层串口通信
 2. **协议处理层**: 实现MODBUS协议帧的封装、解析和校验
 3. **应用接口层**: 提供简洁的API供上层应用调用

首先开发了MODBUS-RTU通信协议中CRC帧格式，随后开发了硬件接口，保证工控机实现与下层单片机的COM串口通信。

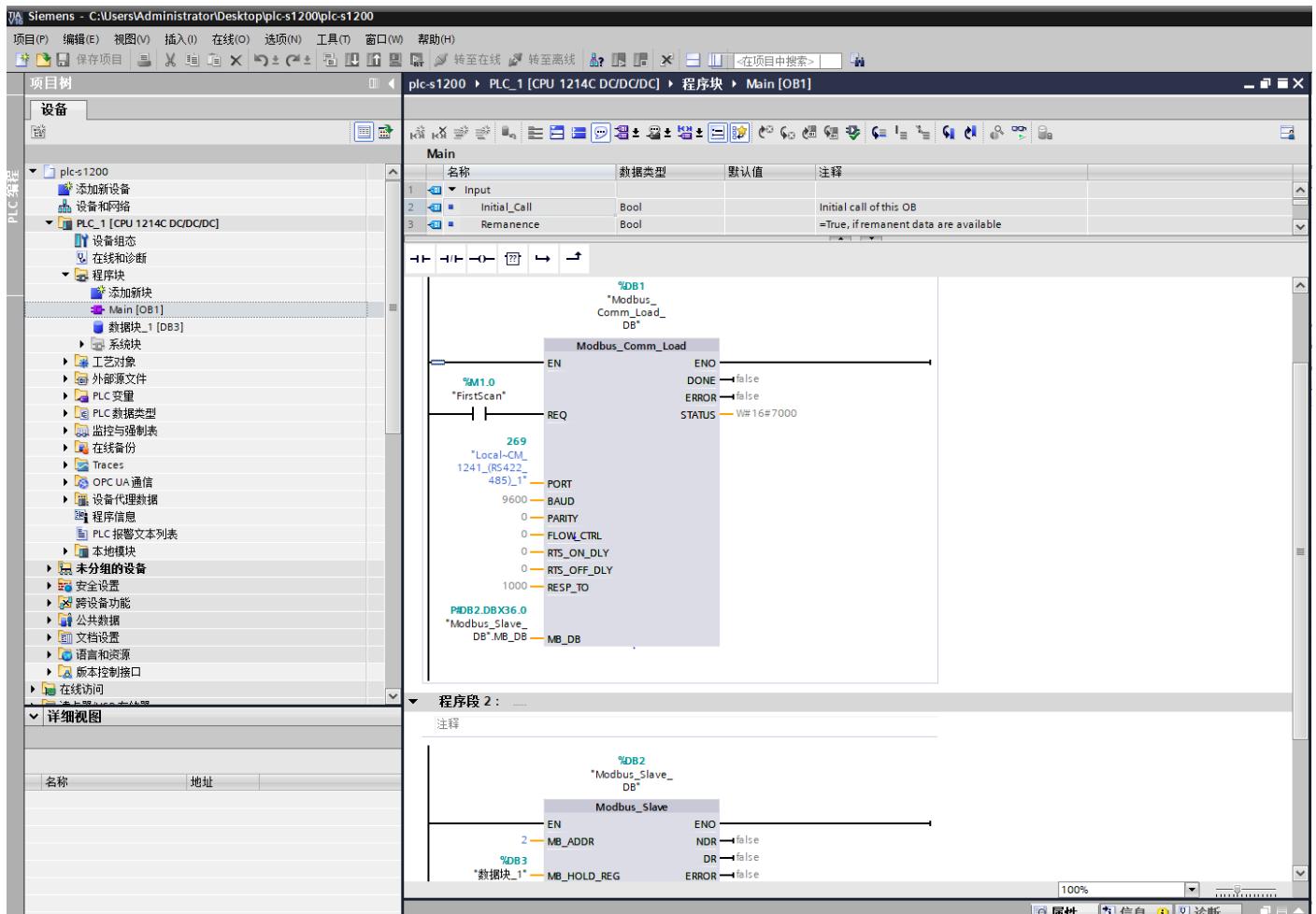
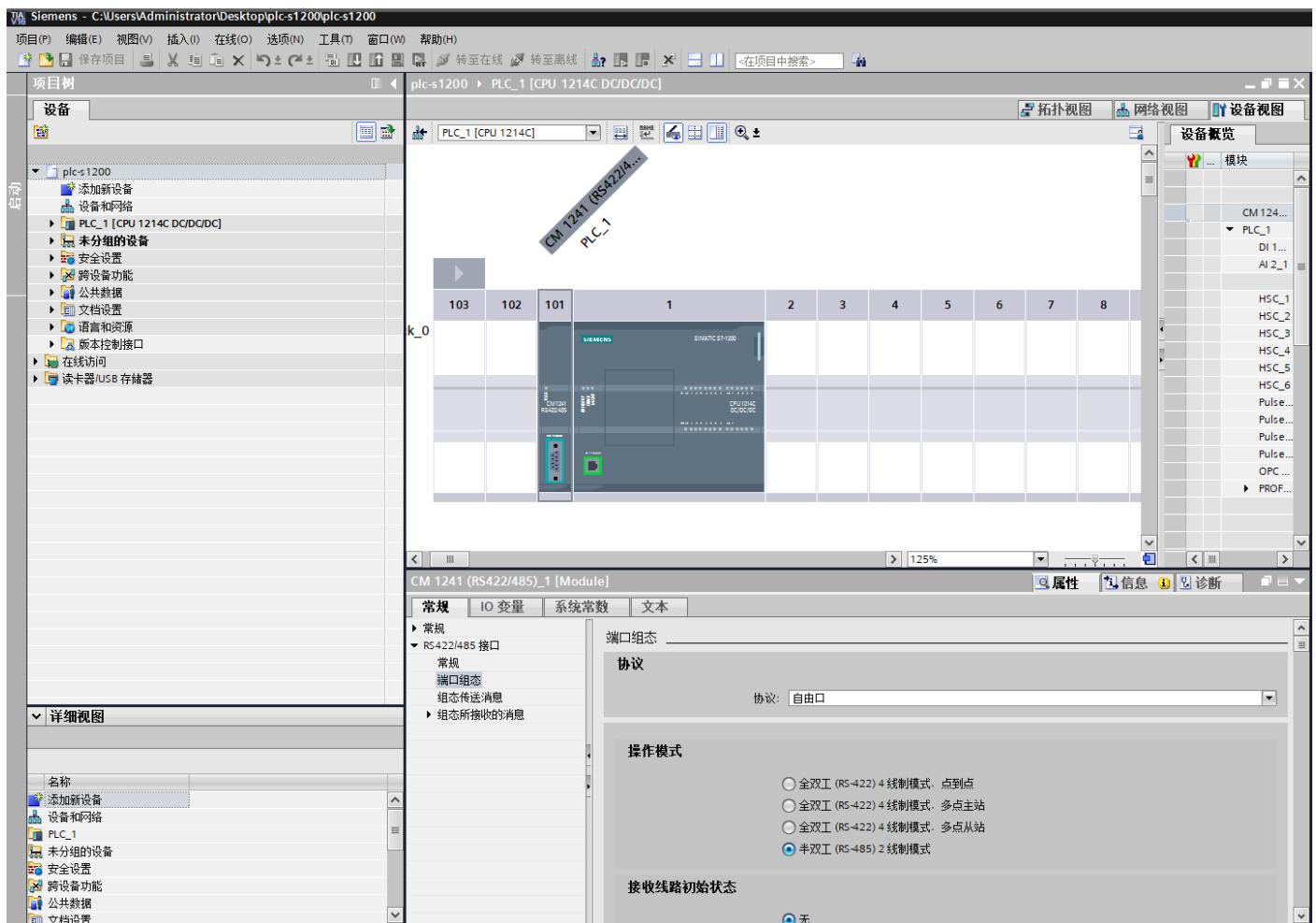
经过协议验证，代码可靠，硬件连接稳定

The screenshot shows a Python development environment with several tabs open at the top: Serial_Security.py, chat.py (active), database.py, and modbus_RTU.py. The code in chat.py is for a serial communication class. It includes methods for initializing the serial port, opening it, and sending data. A terminal window below shows the execution of the script, outputting configuration details and a transmitted byte sequence.

```
9  class Serial_Qthread_function(QObject):
10     signal_Serial_qthread_function_Init = pyqtSignal()
11     signal_pushButton_Open = pyqtSignal(object)
12     signal_pushButton_Open_flag = pyqtSignal(object)
13     signal_readyRead = pyqtSignal(object)
14     signal_SendData = pyqtSignal(object)
15
16     def __init__(self):
17         super(Serial_Qthread_function, self).__init__()
18         self.state = 0 # 0未打开, 1已打开
19         self.serial_master = None
20
21     def init_serial(self):
22         """在线程中初始化串口"""
23         self.serial_master = QSerialPort()
24         self.serial_master.readyRead.connect(self.slot_readyRead)
25         self.serial_master.errorOccurred.connect(self.handleError)
26         print("串口初始化完成")
27
28     def slot_pushButton_Open(self, parameter):
29         if self.state == 0:
30             print("尝试打开串口:", parameter)
31             if not self.serial_master:
32                 self.init_serial()
33
34             self.serial_master.setPortName(parameter['PortName_master'])
35             self.serial_master.setBaudRate(parameter['BaudRate_master'])
36             self.serial_master.setDataBits(QSerialPort.Data8) # 设置数据位
37             self.serial_master.setParity(QSerialPort.NoParity) # 设置校验位
38             self.serial_master.setStopBits(QSerialPort.OneStop) # 设置停止位
39
40             if not self.serial_master.open(QIODevice.ReadWrite):
41                 self.handleError(self.serial_master.error())
42             return
43
44 instead
45 class Serial_Qthread_function(QObject):
46 c:/Users/Administrator/Desktop/trainproj_soft/chat.py:88: DeprecationWarning: sipPyTypeDict() is deprecated, the extension module should use sipPyTypeDictRef()
47 instead
48     class SerialThread(QThread):
49         ['01', '04', '08', '99', '00', '06']
50     串口线程启动
51 尝试打开串口: {'PortName_master': 'COM4', 'BaudRate_master': 9600, 'data': b'\x01\x04\x08\x99\x00\x06\xA2\x6'}
52 串口初始化完成
53 串口 COM4 已成功打开
54 发送数据: 01040899006a247 (共 8 字节)
55 准备关闭程序...
56 PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\trainproj_soft>
```



2. 工控机连接PLC并进行通信



3. SQL本地化数据库连接工控机

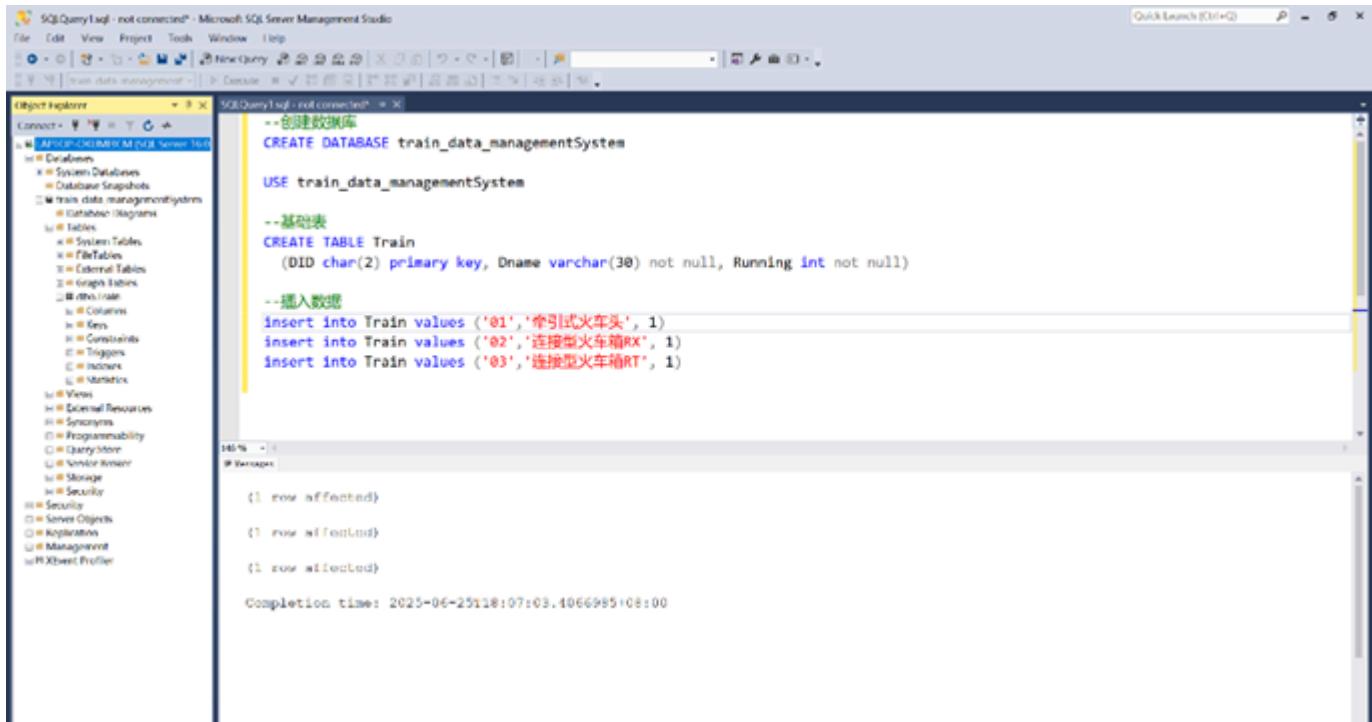
创建本地SQL Server数据库

- 工作：创建安装SQL Server，安装SQL Server Management Studio，设置工控机用户权限，创建数据库train_data_managementSystem，E-R图设计数据库存储结构，定义数据库表单以及依赖，插入虚拟数据。

 具体数据来源，需要与下游联调后，才能确定，所以数据库表单设计只能根据构想进行理想化编程，后期需要根据业务更改表单内容

- 截图：

[图片]



The screenshot shows the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio interface. On the left, the Object Explorer pane displays the database structure under 'APC01\CHINAHM (SQL Server 2016)'. In the center, the 'Query' window contains the following T-SQL code:

```
--创建数据库
CREATE DATABASE train_data_managementSystem

USE train_data_managementSystem

--基础表
CREATE TABLE Train
(DID char(2) primary key, Dname varchar(30) not null, Running int not null)

--插入数据
insert into Train values ('01','牵引式火车头', 1)
insert into Train values ('02','连接型火车箱RX', 1)
insert into Train values ('03','连接型火车箱RT', 1)
```

The execution results show three rows affected for each insert statement, with a total of 3 rows affected. The completion time is listed as 2025-06-25 18:07:03.4066985+08:00.

4. SQL本地化数据库连接工控机

- 工作：编写python代码，使得上位机程序可以直接访问数据库中的数据
- 方案：采用pyodbc中的游标cursor依次访问数据库中的内容
- 截图：

The screenshot shows a code editor interface with several tabs open. The tabs include 'Serial_Security.py' (Security), 'database.py', and 'communicate.py'. The 'database.py' tab contains the following Python code:

```
1 def select_request():
2     print("*****欢迎使用设备管理系统*****")
3     resource_show()
4
5 def resource_show():
6     cur.execute("SELECT * FROM Train")
7     row = cur.fetchone()
8     while row:
9         print(row)
10        row = cur.fetchone()
11    cur.close()
12    cnxn.close()
13
14
15 import pyodbc
16 import pandas as pd
17 cnxn=pyodbc.connect('DRIVER=(SQL Server);SERVER=LAPTOP-OKUMI3CM;DATABASE=train_data_management')
18 cur = cnxn.cursor()
19
20 select_request()
21
22
23
24
```

The terminal window below shows the output of running the script:

```
PS D:\trainproj_soft> & D:/Anaconda3/python.exe d:/trainproj_soft/database.py
*****欢迎使用设备管理系统*****
('01', '牵引式火车头', 1)
('02', '连接型火车车厢', 1)
('03', '连接型火车车厢', 1)
PS D:\trainproj_soft>
```

5. 实现工控机与plc的串口通信

5.1 创建本地SQL Server数据库

- (1) 工作：实现PLC通过串口向工控机发送数据，再有工控机中的python脚本，将数据自动写入到SQL Server，实现发送数据的功能，通常采用中间件程序作为桥梁处理两者之间的交互。
- (2) 方案：PySerial可用于控制RS-485接口设备，符合我们的方案选型，而pyodbc则负责与SQL Server的交互，编写脚本监听来自PLC的消息并通过API插入记录至目标表格
- (3) 截图：

The screenshot shows a Qt-based IDE interface with the title bar "trainproj_soft". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help, and a search bar. The left sidebar has sections for EXPLORER, OPEN EDITORS (2 unsaved), and TRAINPROJ_SOFT. The TRAINPROJ_SOFT section contains Security, communicate.py (7), database.py, and Serial_Security.py. The main editor area displays the following Python code:

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
from PyQt5.QtSerialPort import QSerialPort
from PyQt5.QtCore import pyqtSignal, QObject, QIODevice

class Serial_Qthread_function(QObject):
    signal_Serial_qthread_function_Init = pyqtSignal()
    signal_pushButton_Open = pyqtSignal(object)
    signal_pushButton_Open_flag = pyqtSignal(object)
    signal_readyRead = pyqtSignal(object)
    signal_SendData = pyqtSignal(object)

    def __init__(self):
        super(Serial_Qthread_function, self).__init__()
        self.state = 0 # 0未打开, 1已打开

    def slot_pushButton_Open(self, parameter):
        if self.state == 0:
            print("打开:", parameter)
            self.serial_master.setPortName(parameter['PortName_master'])
            self.serial_master.setBaudRate(parameter['BaudRate_master'])
            self.serial_master.setDataBits(QSerialPort.Data8) # 设置数据位
            self.serial_master.setParity(QSerialPort.NoParity) # 设置校验位
            self.serial_master.setStopBits(QSerialPort.OneStop) # 设置停止位
            self.serial_master.open(QIODevice.ReadWrite)

        elif self.state != 0:
            self.serial_master.close()

        if self.serial_master.isOpen():
            self.state = 1
            self.signal_pushButton_Open_flag.emit(1)
        else:
            self.state = 0
            self.signal_pushButton_Open_flag.emit(2)
```