TEAM LEAD VERSION (Backend Sprint-2 Week-1)







Meeting Agenda

- ► Icebreaking
- **▶** Questions
- ► Interview Questions
- ► Coding Challenge
- ► Video of the week
- ► Retro meeting
- ► Case study / project

Teamwork Schedule

Ice-breaking 5m

Personal Questions (Stay at home & Corona, Study Environment, Kids etc.)

- Any challenges (Classes, Coding, studying, etc.)
- Ask how they're studying, give personal advice.
- Remind that practice makes perfect.

Team work 5m

• Ask what exactly each student does for the team, if they know each other, if they care for each other, if they follow and talk with each other etc.

Ask Questions 15m

1. Which one is the reason of the using virtual environment?

- **A.** Resolve dependency issuesby allowing you to use different versions of a package for different projects. For example, you could use Package A v2.7 for Project X and Package A v1.3 for Project Y.
- **B.** Make your projectself-contained and reproducible by capturing all package dependencies in a requirements file
- C. Install packages on a host on which you do not have admin privileges
- D. All of them

Answer: D

2. Which architectural design pattern does django use?

- **A.** Model-view-presenter(MVP)
- **B.** Hierarchical model-view-controller(HMVC)
- C. Model View Template (MVT)
- **D.** Model Viewer Controller (MVC)

Answer: C

3. Which command is the create django project?

- A.Django-admin createproject -projectName-
- B. Django-admin addProject -projectName-

Backend-teamwork-03-lead.md 12/20/2022 C. py manage.py createproject -projectName-D. django-admin startproject -projectName-Answer: D 4. Which one is not default file in project folder? A.Urls.py B. Settings.py C. init.py D. Models.py Answer: D 5. is a place where we put the "logic" of our application. It will request information from the you created before A. Url-View B. Model-View B. View-Url B. View-Model Answer: D 6. After installation DRF package with PIP, do we need to add DRF to installed apps? If so with which name? A. True B. False Answer: A, 'rest_framework' 7. When we call data from database, response data type is QUERYSET. To translate this queryset data, what do we need to use? A. Authenticaion B. Serializers C. Permission D. Model Answer: B

8. What is request. META in request object?

A. It is a python dictionary.

B. It contains all the HTTP Headers associated with a particular request.

- C. It contains the user's IP address and machine specifications.
- D. All of the above

Answer: D

9. Which of the following Password Validators are not provided by default in Django?

- A. NumericPasswordValidator
- B. CommonPasswordValidator
- C. MinimumLengthValidator
- D. MaximumLengthValidator

Answer: D

10. You should use the http method ____ to read data and ____ to create data?

A. READ; WRITE

B. GET; POST

C. POST; GET

D. GET; PATCH

Answer: B

11. What would variable m output?

```
from post.models import Post
m = Post.objects.filter(post_heading='post1')
```

- **A.** It will print the first object which matched with heading 'post1' in argument
- **B.** t will print all objects.
- C. It will print all the objects which match the heading 'post1'.
- D. It will return None

Answer: C

Interview Questions

15m

1. Explain Django Architecture?

Answer:

Django follows the MVT (Model View Template) pattern which is based on the Model View Controller architecture. It's slightly different from the MVC pattern as it maintains its own conventions, so, the controller is handled by the framework itself. The template is a presentation layer. It is an HTML file mixed with Django

Template Language (DTL). The developer provides the model, the view, and the template then maps it to a URL, and finally, Django serves it to the user.

2. Explain the django project directory structure?

Answer:

- manage.py A command-line utility that allows you to interact with your Django project
- **init**.py An empty file that tells Python that the current directory should be considered as a Python package
- settings.py Comprises the configurations of the current project like DB connections.
- urls.py All the URLs of the project are present here
- wsgi.py This is an entry point for your application which is used by the web servers to serve the project you have created.

3. What are models in Django?

Answer:

A model in Django refers to a class that maps to a database table or database collection. Each attribute of the Django model class represents a database field. They are defined in app/models.py

4. What is the Django Rest Framework?

Answer:

Django REST Framework (DRF) is a Django app and a framework that lets us create RESTful APIs rapidly. DRF is especially useful if we have an existing Django web application and we wish to quickly generate an API for it. They are ideal for web applications due to low bandwidth utilization.

5. What is Django ORM?

Answer:

This ORM (an acronym for Object Relational Mapper) enables us to interact with databases in a more pythonic way like we can avoid writing raw queries, it is possible retrieve, save, delete and perform other operations over the database without everwriting any SQL query. It works as an abstraction layer between the models and the database.

6. What is the difference between CharField and TextField in Django?

Answer:

• TextField is a large text field for large-sized text. In Django, TextField is used to store paragraphs and all other text data. The default form widget for this field is TextArea.

• CharField is a string field used for small- to large-sized strings. It is like a string field in C/C++. In

Django, CharField is used to store small strings like first name, last name, etc. **Coding Challenge** 35m -There is no code challenge in this week **Coffee Break** 10m Video of the Week 10m • What is Django Capable of? | Companies That Use It Retro Meeting on a personal and team level 5_m Ask the questions below: • What went well? • What went wrong? • What is the improvement areas? Case study/Project 0_m **Django Serializers** • Django Serializers Worksphop Closing 5_m

- -Next week's plan
- -QA Session

4-)

- 1-)
 Django, Model Görünümü Denetleyicisini temel alan MVT (Model Görünümü ablonu) modelini izler.
 mimari. Kendi kuralların koruduu için MVC modelinden biraz farkldr, bu nedenle denetleyici
 çerçevenin kendisi tarafından ilenir. ablon bir sunum katmandr. Django ablon Dili (DTL) ile kartrlm bir HTML
 dosyasdr. Gelitirici modeli, görünümü ve ablonu salar ve ardından onu bir
 URL ve son olarak Django bunu kullancya sunar.
- 2-)
 manager.py Django projenizle etkileime geçmenizi salayan bir komut satr yardmc program init.py Python'a geçerli dizinin Python olarak kabul edilmesi gerektiini söyleyen bo bir dosya paket settings.py Geçerli projenin DB balantlar gibi yaplandrmalarn içerir. urls.py Projenin tüm URL'leri burada bulunur wsgi.py Bu, web sunucular tarafından hizmet vermek için kullanlan uygulamanz için bir giri noktasdr. oluturduunuz proje.
- Django'daki bir model, bir veritaban tablosuna veya veritaban koleksiyonuna elenen bir snf ifade eder. Her öznitelik Django model snf bir veritaban alann temsil eder. app/models.py içinde tanmlanrlar.
- Django REST Framework (DRF), bir Django uygulamas ve hzl bir ekilde RESTful API'leri oluturmamz salayan bir çerçevedir. DRF'ler özellikle mevcut bir Django web uygulamamz varsa ve bunun için hzl bir ekilde bir API oluturmak istiyorsak kullanldr. BT. Düük bant genilii kullanm nedeniyle web uygulamalar için idealdirler.
- 5-)
 Bu ORM (Object Relational Mapper'n ksaltmas), veritabanlaryla daha Pythonic bir ekilde etkileim kurmamz salar.
- mümkündür. herhangi bir SQL sorgusu yazmadan veritaban üzerinden. Modeller arasnda bir soyutlama katman olarak çalr.

Ham sorgu yazmaktan kaçnabileceimiz gibi, geri almak, kaydetmek, silmek ve dier ilemleri gerçekletirmek

- ve veritaban.
- TextField, büyük boyutlu metinler için geni bir metin alandr. Django'da, TextField paragraflar ve tümünü depolamak için kullanlr. dier metin verileri. Bu alan için varsaylan form widget' TextArea'dr.

CharField, küçük ve büyük boyutlu diziler için kullanlan bir dizi alandr. C/C++'daki bir dizi alan gibidir. çinde Django, CharField ad, soyad gibi küçük dizileri depolamak için kullanlr.