

# **(C) Reach for the top**

**C1. Match Ilocano words to their English translations.**

ပုဂ္ဂ	appearance
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂ	various appearances
ပုဂ္ဂပု	to look
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပု	is looking
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပု	happiness
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပု	is skipping for joy
ပုဂ္ဂပု	skeleton
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပု	various skeletons
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပု	is becoming a skeleton
ပုဂ္ဂပု	to buy
ပုဂ္ဂပု	summit
ပုဂ္ဂပုဂ္ဂပု	to reach the top

**C2.** Fill in the missing forms.

କୁଣ୍ଡଳ	to become a skeleton
ବୃଦ୍ଧବୃଦ୍ଧ	various summits
ବୃଦ୍ଧବୃଦ୍ଧବୃଦ୍ଧ	is reaching the top
ନେତ୍ର	(the/a) purchase
ନେତ୍ରନେତ୍ର	is buying

**C3.** Explain the reasoning behind your solutions.

The first step is to divide the English items into semantically similar groups, and the Baybayin items into groups based on shared symbols. We then deduce that the group including **ဘုရာ** must correspond to the “look/appearances” group (four members each), **ဘုန္တေသာ** must correspond to the “skeleton” group (three members each), and **ဘုလာယုယာ** must be “to buy.” We also need to figure out the nature of the Baybayin alternations, which include two basic processes:

- From the basic form, copy the initial two symbols and add them to the beginning. The first symbol retains its diacritic, whereas the diacritic of the second symbol is replaced by a cross below.
  - Insert  $\check{v}^{\circ}$  as the second symbol, move the diagritic of the initial symbol to  $\check{v}^{\circ}$ , and add an underdot to the first symbol.

