Problem 4. Rules

1. Verb roots: **g-d-l** — *grow up*; **z-k-n** — *grow old*; **kh-l** — *eat*; **h-v** — *love*; **g-n-v** — *steal*; **k($\sim$x)-t-v** — *write*; **b-t-l** — *shame*; **sh-m-r** — *guard*.

2.

Root	$\rightarrow$	Simple	Intense	Causative	Reflexive
p-'-l	$\rightarrow$	**pa'al**	**pi'el**	**hif'il**	**hitpa'el**
(C_1)-C_2-C_3	$\rightarrow$	$(C_1)aC_2aC_3$	$(C_1)iC_2eC_3$	$hi(C_1)C_2iC_3$	$hit(C_1)aC_2eC_3$

3. Person and gender:

- Subject = 1st person: $V_\omega \rightarrow$ **a**; suffix **-ti**.
- Subject = 2nd person male: $V_\omega \rightarrow$ **a**; suffix **-ta**.
- Subject = 2nd person female: $V_\omega \rightarrow$ **a**; suffix **-t**.
- Subject = 3rd person female: V_ω ($\neq$ **i**) $\rightarrow$ ə; suffix **-a**.

(V_ω = final vowel)

Answers

(a)
1. *I grew up.* — **gadalti**
2. *She loved (someone).* — **ahəva**
3. *She grew up.* — **gadəla**
4. *I rewrote (something).* — **kitavti**
5. *You(masc) grew old.* — **zakanta**
6. *He stole (something) repeatedly.* — **ginev**
7. *You(fem) humiliated (someone).* — **bitalt**
8. *You(fem) corresponded (with someone).* — **hitxatavt**
9. *She wrote (something).* — **katəva**
10. *He grew (something).* — **higdil**
11. *You(masc) fed (someone).* — **hikhalta**
12. *She smuggled (something).* — **higniva**
13. *He shamed himself.* — **hitbatel**
14. *I guarded (something) firmly.* — **shimarti**

(b)
zakan — *He grew old.*
katav — *He wrote (something).*
hitshaməra — *She guarded herself.*
ganavt — *You(fem) stole (something).*

(c)
15. *I wrote (something).* — **katavti**
16. *You(masc) shamed (someone).* — **batal**
17. *She loved (someone) back.* — **hitahev**