












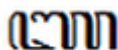




## (Q) A Cup of Javanese (1/5)

Javanese script is read from left to right, and each consonant has an inherent vowel 'a'. Here are the consonants when they are C1 in C1(C2)V(C3) and C2 in C1C2V(C3).

| Latin Script | C1  | C2 (suppresses the vowel of C1)   |
|--------------|---|---|
| Øa (ha)*     |    | _**   |
| na           |    | -   |
| ra           |    |    |
| re***        |    |    |
| ka           |   | -   |
| ta           |  |  |
| sa           |  |  |
| la           |  | -   |
| pa           |  | -   |
| nya          |  | -   |
| ma           |  | -   |
| ga           |  | -   |



## (Q) A Cup of Javanese (2/5)

Javanese script is read from left to right, and each consonant has an inherent vowel 'a'. Here are the consonants when they are C1 in C1(C2)V(C3) and C2 in C1C2V(C3).


| Latin Script | C1 | C2 (suppresses the vowel of C1) |
|--------------|----|---------------------------------|
| ba           |    |                                 |
| nga          |    | -                               |

\*The consonant is either 'Ø' (no consonant) or 'h,' but the problem contains only the former.

\*\*The '-' means that the form exists, but not in this problem.

\*\*\*The CV combination 're' (historical remnant of /r/) has its own special letters.

'ng,' 'h,' and 'r' must be C3 in (C1)(C2)VC3 before another C or at the end of a word. All other consonants after V must be C1 of the next syllable. If these consonants end a word, a 'vowel suppressor' must be added to suppress the inherent 'a.'





| Latin Script          | C3   |
|-----------------------|--|
| -ng                   |  |
| -h                    |  |
| -r                    |  |
| -C (vowel suppressor) |  |

Consonants can be modified to change the inherent vowel 'a' in C1(C2)V(C3).

| Latin Script | V* |
|--------------|----|
| e**          |    |





## (Q) A Cup of Javanese (3/5)

| Latin Script | V*   |
|--------------|--|
| i            |  |
| é            |  |
| u            |  |
| o            |  |

\* If C2 is on the right side of C1, then 'e,' 'i,' and 'u' modify C2. 'é' is always placed before C1, and 'o' always surrounds C1 and C2.

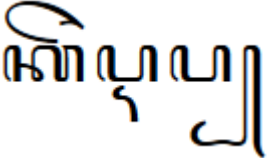
\*\* 'e' is not marked in the special combination 're'.

When a proper noun begins with a vowel, a special letter is used for the initial vowel.

| Latin Script | Special Letter   |
|--------------|--|
| A            |  |
| I            |  |

Answer key

Q1.

| Javanese script   | Latin Script | Meaning |
|---|--------------|---------|
|  | a. kerep     | often   |



## (Q) A Cup of Javanese (4/5)

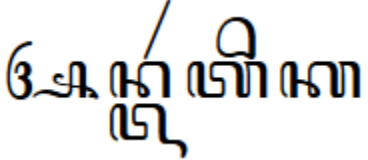
|        |              |                 |
|--------|--------------|-----------------|
| ꦭꦏꦱꦫ   | b. aksara    | letter / script |
| ꦩꦧꦺꦁꦏꦂ | c. mbongkar  | to unload       |
| ꦩꦿꦶꦏꦱ  | d. mrikso    | to examine      |
| ꦩꦸꦫꦁꦏꦺ | e. murungaké | to cancel       |

Q2.

|    | Javanese script | Latin Script | Meaning  |
|----|-----------------|--------------|----------|
| a. | ꦲꦭꦤꦠꦺꦴꦭꦺꦴꦩꦺꦴꦭ   | nyolong      | to steal |
| b. | ꦱꦺꦩꦭꦶꦁ          | sepalih      | half     |
| c. | ꦠꦺꦫꦁꦒꦶꦤꦱ        | trengginas   | lively   |



## (Q) A Cup of Javanese (5/5)

|    | Javanese script   | Latin Script | Meaning    |
|----|---|--------------|------------|
| d. |  | Antartika    | Antarctica |
| e. |  | Istanbul     | Istanbul   |

