

### Problem 3.

- ‘N<sub>2</sub> of N<sub>1</sub>’ =  $\boxed{N_1 + N_2}$
- N + **paa** ‘mother’ → N-**pa** ‘something (larger than N) that bears N’
- N + **iye** ‘child’ = ‘something (smaller than N) associated with N’
  - **iye** → **-jje** after **a** or **o**
  - **iye** → **-iije** after **i** or **u** \*\*
- A + **-ey** = ‘the state of being A’ \*\* (N = noun; A = adjective)

\*\* = the final vowel of the first element is deleted.

(a)

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| B | A | I | J | G | N | C | D | K | F  | H  | E  | L  | O  | M  |

|     |                      |                    |     |                        |                  |
|-----|----------------------|--------------------|-----|------------------------|------------------|
| (b) | <b>baanipa</b>       | <i>acacia tree</i> | (c) | <i>baobab fruit</i>    | <b>koo</b>       |
|     | <b>koyra</b>         | <i>town</i>        |     | <i>calmness</i>        | <b>mooyeeney</b> |
|     | <b>tongotongojje</b> | <i>arrow</i>       |     | <i>heat</i>            | <b>konney</b>    |
|     | <b>wangiiye</b>      | <i>soldier</i>     |     | <i>rope</i>            | <b>korfo</b>     |
|     | <b>yeeno</b>         | <i>cold (adj.)</i> |     | <i>water recipient</i> | <b>baasiije</b>  |

### Problem 4.

- Syllable structure:  $\boxed{(C)V(:)(C(C))}$  (NB: **wai** → **wa.i**)
  - heavy syllable: (C)V:(C(C))
  - light syllable: (C)V(C(C))
- Stress application:
  1. Primary stress on rightmost syllable.
  2. From right to left, secondary stresses are placed on alternate syllables.
  3. Whenever a heavy syllable is encountered, it is stressed. Then, Rule 2 continues to be applied to the left, starting from the heavy syllable.

### Answers

|     |                      |                      |     |                    |                      |
|-----|----------------------|----------------------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|
| 9.  | <b>ʔamàŋatál</b>     | <i>anyone</i>        | 14. | <b>nà:wídámí</b>   | <i>in the middle</i> |
| 10. | <b>ʔà:hà:ižì:bíʔ</b> | <i>to chew cud</i>   | 15. | <b>nìmbuŋgúl</b>   | <i>the poor man</i>  |
| 11. | <b>nà:bùnzíyá</b>    | <i>eight</i>         | 16. | <b>cà:yà:ú</b>     | <i>to yell</i>       |
| 12. | <b>pì:ʔíšt</b>       | <i>berry</i>         | 17. | <b>ʔàlálàlibíč</b> | <i>thin</i>          |
| 13. | <b>wòhombó:l</b>     | <i>the bull pine</i> |     |                    |                      |