

**Problem 5.** Verb structure:

subject	tense	(object-)	root	(-subject)
$\emptyset$ - [ 1st person sg 3rd person sg <sub>future</sub> <b>tsi-</b> <sup>C</sup> } [ 2nd person sg <b>ts-</b> <sup>V</sup> } 1st person pl	<b>my-</b> <sup>C</sup> } future <b>p-</b> <sup>V</sup> } <b>ik-</b> <sup>C</sup> } past <b>Ø-</b> <sup>V</sup> }	<b>ik-</b> 1st person sg <b>a-</b> 2nd person sg <b>i-</b> 3rd person sg <b>my-</b> 1st person pl <b>aha-</b> 2nd person pl <b>si-</b> 3rd person pl		<b>-nahā</b> 1st person pl
<b>ni-</b> <sup>C</sup> } <b>z-</b> <sup>V</sup> } 3rd person sg <sub>past</sub>				

$\emptyset\text{-p-ik-}$  = 3rd person sg<sub>future</sub>:1st person sg (not \*1st person sg<sub>future</sub>:1st person sg)

<sup>C</sup> = before a consonant, <sup>V</sup> = before a vowel

- (a) **aharapyryk** *I hugged you*  
**mymyboro** *he will bite us (not ??I will bite us)*  
**uru** *I slept*  
**tsiksiwynaha** *we cut them up (past)*  
**ikwak** *I hunted*  
**ziksi** *he left*

- (b) *we will fall* **tsimynarahahanaha**  
*I bathed* **ikmoro**  
*you<sub>sg</sub> bit us* **tsikmyboro**  
 $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{i} \\ \text{will wait for them} \\ \text{he will wait for them} \end{array} \right]$  **mysipery**  
 $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{i} \\ \text{will hug you}_{pl} \\ \text{he will hug you}_{pl} \end{array} \right]$  **pahaharapyryk**  
*you<sub>sg</sub> will leave* **tsipaksi**  
*I killed it* **ibeze**