

(I) Kāa, Kai, and Khai (1/2) [10 Points]

Thai is a Kra-Dai language spoken by over 36 million people in Thailand and Cambodia. Below are some phrases in Thai, with their English translations in a different order. Usually, Thai is written in the Thai script: for example, the word *ngāam*, which means ‘beautiful,’ is written ນ່າມ. However, here, all of the words have been written in Roman script for you. Note that diacritic marks (˜, ` , , ^) over vowels represent tones.

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|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <i>at</i> | A. carbonated drink |
| 2. <i>chiāng mai</i> | B. Chiang Mai ¹ |
| 3. <i>dòm</i> | C. chicken egg |
| 4. <i>kāa dòm</i> | D. coffee pot |
| 5. <i>kāa kāafāae</i> | E. cold air |
| 6. <i>khàao mān kai</i> | F. egg |
| 7. <i>khai</i> | G. Hainan chicken rice ² |
| 8. <i>khai dòm kháeng</i> | H. hard-boiled egg |
| 9. <i>khai kai</i> | I. ice |
| 10. <i>lōm nāao</i> | J. kettle (for boiling water) |
| 11. <i>māai at</i> | K. line |
| 12. <i>mai</i> | L. line of trees |
| 13. <i>mān</i> | M. new |
| 14. <i>nāeo</i> | N. new price |
| 15. <i>nāeo māai</i> | O. oil, grease |
| 16. <i>nâm</i> | P. plywood ³ |
| 17. <i>nâm at lōm</i> | Q. the price of gasoline |
| 18. <i>nâm kháeng</i> | R. to boil |
| 19. <i>rāakhāa mai</i> | S. to compress |
| 20. <i>rāakhāa nâm mān</i> | T. water |

¹ Chiang Mai (literally “New City”) is a city in Northern Thailand.

² Hainan chicken rice is a popular Southeast Asian dish, made of rice with chicken fat.

³ Plywood is a composite material made by stacking together thin slices of wood.



(I) Kāa, Kai, and Khai (2/2)

11. Determine the correct correspondences.

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12. Translate the following into English: *khàao*; *kāa*; *chiāng*.

khàao

kāa

chiāng

13. Translate the following into Thai: beautiful line.

beautiful line

