**Problem 5.**

- Verb stems

| stative | dynamic |
|---|---|
| ***'amadhe*** '*hate*', ***dhalame*** '*love*', ***opongo*** '*bother*' | ***alroho*** '*lift*', ***amece*** '*bring*', ***cengele*** '*see*', ***dhapele*** '*fish (by poisoning)*', ***icivi*** '*grill*', ***kadhange*** '*kick*', ***kane*** '*eat*', ***ka'ace*** '*bite*', ***kelrakelrange*** '*hit*' |

- Verb structure

Prefix — STEM — Subject — Object

  - Active/passive

| | subject | object |
|---|---|---|
| active | doer | receiver |
| passive | receiver | doer |

  - Prefix

| | stative | dynamic |
|---|---|---|
| active | ***ma-*** | ***o-*** |
| passive | ***'ika-*** | ***'i-*** |

  - Personal suffix

| | subject | object |
|---|---|---|
| 1st person | ***-lrao*** | ***-iae*** |
| 2nd person | ***-mi'*** | ***-imia'e*** |
| 3rd person | ∅ | ∅ |

(NB: The form ***-mi'*** only exists in the middle of a word. The word-final form ***-mo'o*** does not appear in the problem.)

- Imperative

Prefix — STEM — ***-a***

  - Prefix

| | stative | dynamic |
|---|---|---|
| imperative | ***ma-*** | ∅ |

  - Stem

    Dynamic verbs with ***a*** as the first vowel: ***a*** → ***o***

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel, the last vowel of the previous element is deleted.
  - e.g. ***-lrao*** + ***-imia'e*** → ***-lraimia'e***

**(a)**
1. *Fish it (by poisoning)!*
2. *Love it!*
3. *I am seen by you.*
4. *It hates me.*
5. *It is bothered by you.*

**(b)**
6. ***ocengele***
7. ***'ialrohiae***
8. ***kona***
9. ***oka'acemi'iae***
10. ***maoponga***