

Problem 3.

- A B-ane X $\begin{cases} \text{rä} & - \text{ if A is a woman} \\ \text{yé} & - \text{ if A is a man} \end{cases}$

- A = B's relative
- X = kinship term

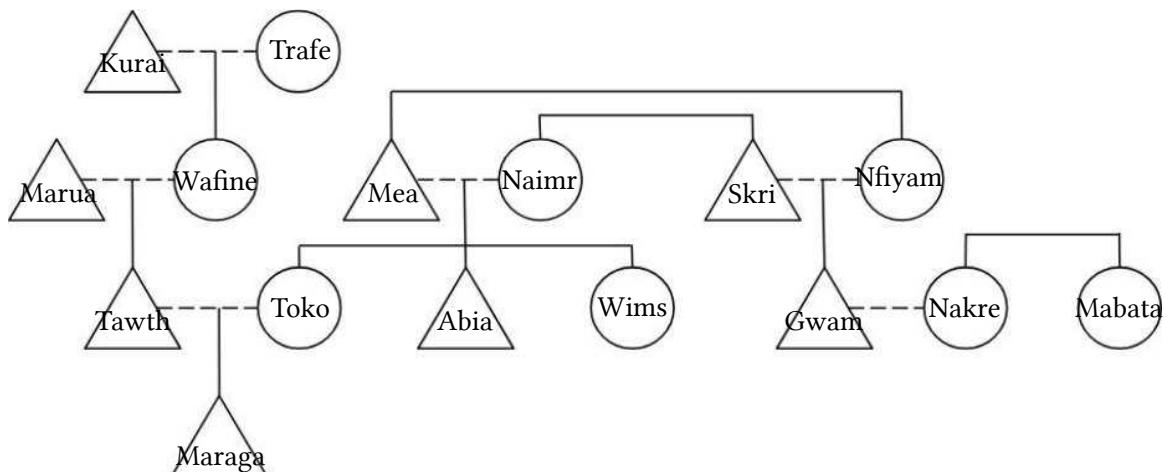
- **ŋafe** father
- ŋame** mother
- nge** child
- zath** grandfather, grandson
- zath ŋare** grandmother, granddaughter
- nane** elder sibling
- ngth** younger sibling
- enat** son-in-law
- ŋäwi** uncle (mother's brother)

- | | |
|---|----------|
| B | brother |
| D | daughter |
| F | father |
| H | husband |
| M | mother |
| S | son |
| W | wife |
| Z | sister |

terms after sister exchange:

- | | |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| bäiŋaf | MB = FZH, ZS = WBS, BS = HZS |
| bäiŋam | FZ = MBW, ZD = WBD, BD = HZD |
| yamit | bäiŋaf and bäiŋam's child |
| yumad | yamit's wife |

(a)



(b) 1. bäiŋam rä

2. enat yé

3. zath ŋare rä

4. nge yé

5. Nakreane

6. rä

(c) Skri Abiaane bäiŋaf yé.

Problem 4.

- (a) 1. ç̄um 'aa' (foot – receptacle): C. *flip-flops*
2. dâw ç̄um (person – foot): I. *foot*
3. dâw nõr (person – mouth): B. *mouth*
4. dâw nõr keet (person – mouth – leaf/tongue): H. *tongue*
5. dâw tõog (person – daughter): F. *daughter*
6. dâw sôb pis ((person – hand – small) – small): D. *little finger*
7. dâw tõoj (person – nose): J. *nose*
8. dôo' piis (to make – small): E. *to decrease (something)*
9. sôb dak (hand – to put): A. *ring*
10. suk 'aa' (flour – receptacle): G. *can of flour*
11. be keet (tree – leaf/tongue): M. *leaf*
12. be tûm (tree – seed/eye): Q. *seed*
13. yak yaa' (manioc – to roast): T. *macaxeira*
14. yak nâax (manioc – water): S. *tucupi*
15. nâx pôog (water – big): P. *main river*
16. nâx taax (water – tapir): L. *capybara*
17. taax 'uuy (tapir – domesticated): K. *domesticated tapir*
18. tûm tâag (seed/eye – to know): N. *glasses (spectacles)*
19. yon 'uuy (anteater – domesticated): R. *domesticated anteater*
20. yon tõoj (anteater – nose): O. *revolver*
- (b) 21. dâw sôb piis (person – (hand – small)): *finger*
22. dâw sôob pis ((person – hand) – small): *little hand*
23. dâw ç̄um piis (person – (foot – small)): *toe*
- (c) 24. *brook, stream* – nâx piis (water – small)
25. *little tapir* – taax pis (tapir) – small
26. *eye* – dâw tûm (person – seed/eye)
27. *granddaughter* – dâw tõg tõog (person – (daughter – daughter))