

Problem 5.

- Verb stems

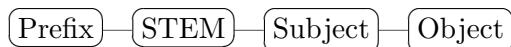
stative

dynamic

'amadhe ‘hate’, *dhalame* ‘love’, *opongo* ‘bother’

alroho ‘lift’, *amece* ‘bring’, *cengele* ‘see’, *dhapele* ‘fish (by poisoning)’, *icivi* ‘grill’, *kadhange* ‘kick’, *kane* ‘eat’, *ka'ace* ‘bite’, *kelrakelrange* ‘hit’

- Verb structure



- Active/passive

	subject	object
active	doer	receiver
passive	receiver	doer

- Personal suffix

	subject	object
1st person	<i>-lrao</i>	<i>-iae</i>
2nd person	<i>-mi'</i>	<i>-imia'e</i>
3rd person	∅	∅

(NB: The form *-mi'* only exists in the middle of a word. The word-final form *-mo'o* does not appear in the problem.)

- Imperative



- Prefix

	stative	dynamic
imperative	<i>ma-</i>	<i>o-</i>
	<i>'ika-</i>	<i>'i-</i>

- Stem

Dynamic verbs with *a* as the first vowel: *a* → *o*

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel, the last vowel of the previous element is deleted.

- e.g. *-lrao* + *-imia'e* → *-lraimia'e*

- (a)
- Fish it (by poisoning)!*
 - Love it!*
 - I am seen by you.*
 - It hates me.*
 - It is bothered by you.*
- (b)
- ocengele*
 - 'ialrohiae*
 - kona*
 - oka'acemi'iae*
 - maoponga*