

**Problem 3.**

1. subject:
- **nak** 1st person
  - **o** 2nd person sg
  - **e** 2nd person pl

2. • **b** ‘really’  
• **bat** ‘Aw, ——.’  
• **bam** ‘Oh, ——!’

3. **a** (subject = 3rd person sg)  
4. **um** ‘in vain’  
5. **e** {subject, object} = 1st person pl

- root = ...C↑C<sup>+</sup>  
object:
- **ana** 1st person
  - **aya** 2nd person sg
  - **a** 2nd person pl
  - **e** 3rd person sg

**kb > mb; e o > i u | \_\_ C\* V C\* V C\* #**

- (a) 18. **e-yuyanah** — *We shuddered.*  
19. **ba-ihwin** — *He really cried.*  
20. **nambum-kisayah** — *I really spat on you<sub>sg</sub> in vain.*  
21. **bat-yadawn** — *Aw, he left you<sub>pl</sub> behind.*  
22. **ubamum-kolewn** — *Oh, you<sub>sg</sub> laughed at him in vain!*
- (b) 23. *He floated to the surface.* — **a-tameb**  
24. *Aw, you<sub>sg</sub> returned.* — **obat-dahetok**  
25. *Oh, I silenced him!* — **nambam-hoyeb**  
26. *He really chased us away.* — **be-utanab**  
27. *You<sub>pl</sub> really spat on us in vain.* — **ibume-kisanah**