

Problem 3. The direction of writing is from right to left.

- [in the Book Pahlavi script] \leftrightarrow [scientific transliteration]:

A	^۰ , A, h	n	n, r, w, '
b	b	z	z
i	d, g, y, Z	k	k
h	E	r	l
		x	m

- [[ligatures]]:

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 DX \leftarrow A+A & s \leftarrow A+i & DI \leftarrow A+r & \bar{Z} \leftarrow x+Z \\
 TeX \leftarrow t+A+A & A \leftarrow i+i & H \leftarrow n+x+r & DeF \leftarrow A+A+i+i \\
 W \leftarrow i+A & DeF \leftarrow A+A+i+i & Pl \leftarrow c+r & \bar{g}f \leftarrow n-\bar{I} \\
 s \text{ } \bar{Y}\bar{M} \leftarrow s+i+x+A & TF \leftarrow t+i+i & TI \leftarrow t+r & TF \leftarrow t+\bar{I} \\
 Px \leftarrow c+A & DSM \leftarrow A+i+x+i & & Tef \leftarrow t+s \\
 & Tf \leftarrow t+i & &
 \end{array}$$

- [scientific transliteration] \leftrightarrow [transcription]:

^۰	\emptyset -,, \bar{a}	k	k, -g
b	b	l	l, r
c	\check{c} , -z	m	m
d	d, -y, \bar{e}	n	n
g	g	r	r
h	h, x	s	s
		š	š

(a)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
E	CC	G	Y	D	CC	K	S	V	L	I	Z	P	DD	O	M	B
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
F	X	C	BB	V	AA	J	T	Q	H	T	U	W	R	A	F	N

(b) U. \$ = $\bar{m}DX$ $\bar{h}lmn'$ Ahreman ‘the evil spirit’.

(c) EE. \bar{m} bAb $b^{\circ}nb\bar{s}n'$ $b\bar{a}mbi\bar{s}n$ queen

FF. $\bar{D}Xc$ ch^۰l $\check{c}ah\bar{a}r$ four

GG. r t tl tar over, through, across

HH. $\bar{m}Dx$ h^۰k' $x\bar{a}k$ earth, dust

II. $\bar{m}A$ hwn' $x\bar{o}n$ blood

JJ. $\bar{m}rA$ hwk' $h\bar{u}g$ pig

(d)

KK. DKRA a $\bar{m}kI$

LL. dlwnd i $\bar{m}I$

MM. stwl r $\bar{n}TF$

NN. cmbl r bGc