

en(A)

Twenty-second International Linguistics Olympiad

Taipei (Taiwan), July 20–27, 2025

Team Contest Answers

Part I.

(a)

¹ F	² D	³ B	⁴ E	⁵ C	⁶ H	⁷ A	⁸ G
⁹ M	¹⁰ O	¹¹ L	¹² J	¹³ N	¹⁴ K	¹⁵ P	¹⁶ I
¹⁷ V	¹⁸ U	¹⁹ R	²⁰ Q	²¹ T	²² W	²³ X	²⁴ S
²⁵ EE	²⁶ AA	²⁷ Z	²⁸ CC	²⁹ Y	³⁰ FF	³¹ BB	³² DD
³³ MM	³⁴ KK	³⁵ LL	³⁶ HH	³⁷ NN	³⁸ JJ	³⁹ II	⁴⁰ GG

(b)

⁴¹ VV	⁴² QQ	⁴³ RR	⁴⁴ OO	⁴⁵ XX	⁴⁶ SS	⁴⁷ PP	⁴⁸ TT	⁴⁹ UU	⁵⁰ WW
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Part II.

(c)

¹ J	² F	³ D	⁴ I	⁵ A	⁶ H	⁷ K	⁸ G	⁹ B	¹⁰ L	¹¹ C	¹² E
¹³ V	¹⁴ P	¹⁵ N	¹⁶ Q	¹⁷ U	¹⁸ T	¹⁹ X	²⁰ M	²¹ R	²² W	²³ O	²⁴ S
²⁵ II	²⁶ AA	²⁷ BB	²⁸ HH	²⁹ Z	³⁰ FF	³¹ CC	³² GG	³³ EE	³⁴ DD	³⁵ JJ	³⁶ Y
³⁷ NN	³⁸ SS	³⁹ LL	⁴⁰ PP	⁴¹ RR	⁴² KK	⁴³ MM	⁴⁴ QQ	⁴⁵ TT	⁴⁶ VV	⁴⁷ UU	⁴⁸ OO

Part III.

(d)

¹ E	² EE	³ KK	⁴ HH	⁵ L	⁶ B	⁷ H	⁸ II	⁹ J	¹⁰ G	¹¹ BB	¹² DD
¹³ A	¹⁴ GG	¹⁵ K	¹⁶ FF	¹⁷ MM	¹⁸ K	¹⁹ I	²⁰ CC	²¹ JJ	²² FF	²³ LL	²⁴ O
²⁵ M	²⁶ L	²⁷ M	²⁸ D	²⁹ O	³⁰ AA	³¹ OO	³² NN	³³ E	³⁴ C	³⁵ F	³⁶ N

(e) i. **idum** – we_{pl}^+ gave her

ii. **talosumcumne** – you_{pl} will sell
 $them_{du/pl}$

iii. **rinaci** – $I/we_{du/pl}^-$ laughed at you_{du}

iv. **tadungdi** – you_{pl} made her drink

v. **khangucyu** – she looked at $them_{du/pl}$

vi. **tadungace** – you_{du} will drink

(f) i. **ticattanjciŋ** – you_{du} beat me (past)

ii. **niseraŋ** – $they_{pl}$ killed me

iii. **tidunyanj** – you_{sg} are drinking

iv. **piwacu** – we_{du}^+ gave her

v. **taciŋci?a** – we_{du}^- are coming

vi. **nitaraci** – she/they_{du/pl} brought you_{du}

vii. **paraja** – she was shouting

viii. **iptuci** – she put $them_{du/pl}$ to sleep;
she will put $them_{du/pl}$ to sleep

- (g)
1. *you_{du} are entering* – **tiwançciŋci**
 2. *I was putting them_{pl} to sleep* – **iptunuŋciŋ**
 3. *you_{sg} are selling her* – **tiʔinuŋu**
 4. *they_{du} are combing them_{du}* – **ik^bitcuŋcuci**

(h)

	Bantawa	Camling
i. <i>we_{pl} will bring her</i>	tarumka	tatumke
ii. <i>she gave us_{du}</i>	nipiwaciŋa	paidacka / khaida
iii. <i>we_{du} will come</i>	taca	tacke
iv. <i>they_{du} will comb you_{pl}</i>	nik ^b ittin	takhisine
v. <i>we_{du} killed you_{sg}</i>	setni	seina
vi. <i>we_{pl} quarreled</i>	k ^b inka	khika
vii. <i>we_{du}⁺ went</i>	k ^b araci	khataci
viii. <i>you_{pl} will shout at me</i>	tipatŋajŋniŋ	tapraidhɔi / khatapaidhine
ix. <i>they_{du} will laugh at you_{du}</i>	niʔitci	taritace
x. <i>they_{pl} died</i>	misiwa	misi
xi. <i>she helped her</i>	p ^b asu	phlodyu / phodyu
xii. <i>you_{pl} will kill her</i>	tiserum	tasetumne