

**Problem 4** (20 marks)*To Xenia Guiliarova*

Below you see phrases in the Yoruba language<sup>4</sup> (in phonetic transcription) and their literal English translations:

1. [aɟɔ ɔkɔ] the husband's dog
2. [ìlẹ́ elu] the stranger's city
3. [igi ìyá] the mother's tree
4. [ɔka àɟé] the witch's husband
5. [ìfó owó] the love of money
6. [ẹ̀bó orí] the vicinity of the head (*i.e., near the head*)
7. [ìyá alé] the house's mother (*i.e., mistress of the house, elder wife*)
8. [àɟé ẹ̀lú] the city's witch (*i.e., the city witch*)
9. [àké egi] the axe of the tree (*i.e., a wooden axe*)
10. [owó olé] the money of the house (*i.e., rent*)
11. [ìlú ùfẹ́] the city of love
12. [orá aɟá] the dog's head
13. [igɔ ɔkɔ] the husband's tree

**Assignment 1.** Translate into English:

14. [owá àké]
15. [ẹ̀bá àlú]
16. [ɔkɔ ɔyá]
17. [aɟé elu]

**Assignment 2.** Translate into Yoruba:

18. the head of the tree (*i.e., the top of the tree*)
19. the witch's city
20. the house of love (*venue of the creation of the first human beings in Yoruba mythology*)
21. the husband's axe

**Note.** ɟ and y are specific consonants, ẹ and ɔ are specific vowels of the Yoruba language (similar to e and o, respectively). The marks « ´ » and « ` » indicate the so-called tones (a higher or lower level of the voice during the pronunciation of the syllable).

<sup>4</sup> The *Yoruba* language belongs to the Kwa branch of the Niger-Congo language family. It is spoken by more than 20 million people in Nigeria and the neighbouring countries.