

Problem 2.

1. Order of constituents: prefixes – noun – suffixes
2. Prefixes: [PRE] – **ʔa** – NEG – others
 - [PRE] = **ʔa·k-** ~ **ʔa-** ~ **ʔa·q-** — unknown
 - **ʔa-** — ‘again’
 - NEG = **ʔit-** — ‘not’
 - **ɕmak-** ~ **ɕmakqa-** — ‘strong’ (< **mak-** ‘bone’); **san-** — ‘bad’; **suk-** — ‘good’
3. Suffixes: **-nana** – **-nam** – **-ni**
 - **-nana** — ‘little’
 - **-nam** — ‘someone’s...’
 - **-ni** — ‘it is ...’

4. **kamnuqʔu** ‘white (adjective)’ / **ʔa·knuqʔu** ‘white (noun)’ (< **ʔu** ‘snow’)

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| (a) | 1. | ʔa·kʔu | — | d. | <i>snow</i> |
| | 2. | ʔa·kʔaʔnam | — | o. | <i>someone’s head</i> |
| | 3. | ʔa·kiʔmiyit | — | q. | <i>sky</i> |
| | 4. | ʔa·kiʔwi·nam | — | g. | <i>someone’s heart</i> |
| | 5. | ʔa·knuqʔuʔaʔ | — | l. | <i>American eagle</i> |
| | 6. | ʔa·kwum | — | h. | <i>stomach</i> |
| | 7. | ʔa·qʔa | — | i. | <i>inside (noun)</i> |
| | 8. | ʔa·qatnananam | — | m. | <i>someone’s short tail</i> |
| | 9. | ɕmakwumnana | — | f. | <i>Little Strong Belly</i> |
| | 10. | ʔa sukiʔmiyitni | — | n. | <i>it is sunny again</i> |
| | 11. | ʔa saniʔwi·ni | — | e. | <i>it is angry again</i> |
| | 12. | ʔitʔiʔni | — | j. | <i>it is blind</i> |
| | 13. | kamnuqʔuqatnana | — | a. | <i>young white-tailed deer</i> |
| | 14. | mak | — | b. | <i>bone</i> |
| | 15. | maknana | — | p. | <i>token (for a game)</i> |
| | 16. | sanʔa | — | k. | <i>Piegans</i> |
| | 17. | saniʔmiyit | — | c. | <i>bad weather</i> |

- (b) **ʔa** — *again, inside.*

- (c) 18. **ʔa·qatwumʔa** [PRE] – *tail* – *stomach* – *inside*
(*that which holds the tail and stomach inside*)
19. **ʔaʔitʔu** *again* – NEG – *snow* (*again no snow*)

- (d) 20. **ʔitqatni** *it is tailless, it has no tail*
21. **ʔa·kiʔwi·nana** *little heart*

- (e) 22. *someone’s good stomach* **sukwumnana**
23. *eye* **ʔa·kaqʔiʔ**
[PRE]