

# en(A)

## Twelfth International Olympiad in Linguistics

Beijing (China), July 21–25, 2014

Individual Contest Solutions

### Problem #1. Rules:

1. present: ***no-***

	singular	plural
2. object = 1	<b><i>nV-</i></b>	<b><i>lV-</i></b>
	<b><i>kV-</i></b>	<b><i>lenV-</i></b>

	'strike'	'pierce'
3. present, subject = 1st	<b><i>ho-</i></b>	<b><i>fu-</i></b>
otherwise	<b><i>ha-</i></b>	<b><i>fi-</i></b>

4. future, subject =  $\begin{cases} 1\text{st} : & \textit{lu-} \\ 2\text{nd} : & \textit{la-} \end{cases}$

5. subject = dual: ***-'i***

	indicative	'because ...'
6. subject = 1st person pl or 2nd person sg	<b><i>-ne</i></b>	<b><i>-tagihe</i></b>
otherwise	<b><i>-be</i></b>	<b><i>-nagihe</i></b>

Answers:

- (a) ***nonifibe*** you<sub>pl</sub> are piercing me  
***halu'ibe*** we both will strike him  
***liflatagihe*** because you<sub>sg</sub> will pierce us  
***nokufune*** we are piercing you<sub>sg</sub>  
***nolahanagihe*** because you<sub>pl</sub> are striking us

- (b) ***noha'ibe*** you both are striking him  
***kifilune*** we will pierce you<sub>sg</sub>  
***nolenohotagihe*** because we are striking you<sub>pl</sub>  
***filanagihe*** because you<sub>pl</sub> will pierce him