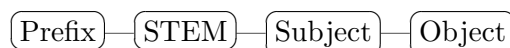


Problem 5.

- Verb stems

stative	dynamic
'amadhe 'hate', dhalame 'love', opongo 'bother'	alroho 'lift', amece 'bring', cengele 'see', dhapele 'fish (by poisoning)', icivi 'grill', kadhange 'kick', kane 'eat', ka'ace 'bite', kelrakelrange 'hit'

- Verb structure



- Active/passive

	subject	object
active	doer	receiver
passive	receiver	doer

- Prefix

	stative	dynamic
active	ma-	o-
passive	'ika-	'i-

- Personal suffix

	subject	object
1st person	-lrao	-iae
2nd person	-mi'	-imia'e
3rd person	∅	∅

(NB: The form **-mi'** only exists in the middle of a word. The word-final form **-mo'o** does not appear in the problem.)

- Imperative



- Prefix

	stative	dynamic
imperative	ma-	∅

- Stem

Dynamic verbs with **a** as the first vowel: **a** → **o**

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel, the last vowel of the previous element is deleted.

— e.g. **-lrao** + **-imia'e** → **-lraimia'e**

- (a)
- Fish it (by poisoning)!*
 - Love it!*
 - I am seen by you.*
 - It hates me.*
 - It is bothered by you.*
- (b)
- ocengele**
 - 'ialrohiaie**
 - kona**
 - oka'acemi'iae**
 - maoponga**