

Problem 3.

- Word order:

$-\boxed{\begin{array}{c} S \quad L_0 \\ \hline F(S) \quad \\ F(O) \quad \\ F(O') \end{array}}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} L_f \quad \\ \quad S \\ S \end{array} \right\}$	$(N) \quad (T) \quad V$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} (O) \quad (\underline{\eta} \quad O') \\ (O) \quad (\underline{\eta} \quad O') \\ \quad \quad (\underline{\eta} \quad O') \\ (O) \quad \underline{\eta} \parallel a \end{array} \right\}$									
* <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">L₀</td> <td style="width: 15%;">L_f</td> <td style="width: 70%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ke</td> <td>kee</td> <td>declarative main clause</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ø</td> <td>xae</td> <td>interrogative sentence; subordinate clause</td> </tr> </table>				L ₀	L _f		ke	kee	declarative main clause	Ø	xae	interrogative sentence; subordinate clause
L ₀	L _f											
ke	kee	declarative main clause										
Ø	xae	interrogative sentence; subordinate clause										
* S = subject; V = verb; O = object; F = focus												
* N = u (negation); T = si (future)												

- S ke kacuu?i $\underline{\eta}$ X S asks if X.
 – [possessor] [possessed]

- *

		at the beginning of a question; after the preposition $\underline{\eta}$
1st person sg	$\underline{\eta}^*$	$\underline{\eta} \underline{\eta}$ * $\underline{\eta} + ke \rightarrow na$
2nd person sg	a	g a
1st person pl	i	g i
2nd person pl	u	g u

- (a) 17. na kacuu?i $\underline{\eta}$ g|u xae $\underline{\eta}$!uu !?ai — I ask if it is you_{pl} whom my grandfather calls.
 18. na ||u si sii sen $\underline{\eta}$ g!ari — I will not work in Upington.
 19. |eeki ke !laukea $\underline{\eta}$ $\underline{\eta}|g$!thun — The woman is afraid of my dog.
 20. $\underline{\eta}$ kee si !?ai a — It is I who will call you_{sg}.
 21. cuu xae u $\underline{\eta}|ii$ — Whom do you_{pl} see?
 22. cuu xae ts'aa?a $\underline{\eta}$ — Who likes me?
- (b) 23. Our mother will not call your_{sg} brother. — i xae ki ke ||u si !?ai a ||au
 24. It is you_{sg} whom my dog is afraid of. — a kee $\underline{\eta}$!thun !laukea $\underline{\eta}|a$
 25. Where will you_{pl} sing? — kija xae u si !qheeke $\underline{\eta}|a$
 26. I ask if it is our grandfather whom you_{sg} think — na kacuu?i $\underline{\eta}$ g|i !uu xae a #?ii $\underline{\eta}|a$ about.
 27. Who will dance tomorrow? — cuu xae si |qhōfō $\underline{\eta}$!haeke
 28. Do you_{pl} see us? — g|u $\underline{\eta}|ii$ i