

2009 Solutions

(K) Dyirbal

Word orders:

- SOV – in case the subject is a pronoun
- OSV – in case the subject is not a pronoun

Pronouns:

- ɲinda = you
- ɲaɖa = I

Definite articles:

- bayi, placed before subjects of intransitive verbs and objects of transitive verbs
- baŋgul, placed before subjects of transitive verbs.

The suffix -ngu is placed on the subject of transitive verbs, when the subject is not a pronoun.

Assignment 1. Give the English translations:

bayi ñalŋga banagañu = **The boy returned.**

bayi yaɾa baŋgul yuɾiŋgu walmbin. = **The kangaroo waked the man.**

ɲinda bayi yuɾi buɾan. = **You saw the kangaroo.**

Assignment 2. Give the Dyirbal translations:

You sat. = **ɲinda ñinañu**

I caught the kangaroo. = **ɲaɖa bayi yuɾi ñiman.**

The father waked the man = **bayi yaɾa baŋgul ɲumaŋgu walmbin.**

