

(J) Polish These Nouns! (1/3) [10 points]

The Polish language is a West Slavic language spoken by approximately 50 million people in Poland and around the world. Here are some phrases in Polish in the singular and plural and their translations in English.

Singular	Plural	Translation
<i>adwokat</i>	<i>adwokaci</i>	advocate (a person who supports a cause)
<i>ambaras</i>	<i>ambarasy</i>	problem
<i>autor</i>	<i>autorzy</i>	author
<i>biedny napis</i>	<i>biedne napisy</i>	poor subtitle
<i>blady indyk</i>	<i>blade indyki</i>	pale turkey
<i>blady optymista</i>	<i>bladzi optymiści</i>	pale optimist (someone with a positive outlook)
<i>błotnisty artysta</i>	<i>błotniści artyści</i>	muddy artist
<i>chiński antropolog</i>	<i>chińscy antropolodzy</i>	Chinese anthropologist
<i>cienki gnat</i>	<i>cienkie gnaty</i>	weak bone
<i>dochód</i>	<i>dochody</i>	income
<i>drobniuśki granat</i>	<i>drobniuśkie granaty</i>	tiny pomegranate
<i>dystrybutor</i>	<i>dystrybutorzy</i>	distributor
<i>egipski adwersarz</i>	<i>egipscy adwersarze</i>	Egyptian adversary
<i>kacyk</i>	<i>kacykowie</i>	cacique (the chief of an indigenous tribe)
<i>kardynał</i>	<i>kardynałowie</i>	cardinal (an official in the Church)
	<i>kardynały</i>	cardinal (the bird)
<i>kolega</i>	<i>koledzy</i>	colleague
<i>emir</i>	<i>emirowie</i>	emir (a title for the ruler of a Muslim country)
<i>nijaki zasób</i>	<i>nijakie zasoby</i>	unremarkable resource
<i>notariusz</i>	<i>notariusze</i>	notary (someone who certifies legal documents)



(J) Polish These Nouns! (2/3)

Singular	Plural	Translation
<i>objazd</i>	<i>objazdy</i>	detour
<i>obojczyk</i>	<i>obojczyki</i>	collarbone
<i>odcinek</i>	<i>odcinki</i>	episode (of a TV show)
<i>pancerz</i>	<i>pancerze</i>	armor
<i>Polak</i>	<i>Polacy</i>	Pole (someone from Poland)
<i>szacunek</i>	<i>szacunki</i>	respect

Note that **sz**, **rz**, **cz**, **dz**, **ń**, and **ł** are consonants and that **ą**, **ó**, and **y** are vowels.

- J1. The Polish word **darmozjad** means "a loafer," or a person who lives on others' expense. You might expect the plural of **darmozjad** to be **darmozjadzi**. However, the plural is actually **darmozjadły**. Explain why this is the case in your answer sheets.
- J2. **wielkolud** ('giant') has two plurals. What are they, and when would each be used? Mark your answers in your answer sheets.
- J3. Give the plural forms of the following phrases in your answer sheets.

	Singular	Plural	Translation
A	<i>kalendar</i>		calendar
B	<i>jarski kapelusz</i>		vegetarian hat
C	<i>łotr</i>		villain
D	<i>robotnik</i>		worker
E	<i>chorowity chirurg</i>		sickly surgeon
F	<i>partner</i>		partner
G	<i>zwalisty golfista</i>		stocky golfer
H	<i>zachodnioeuropejski akordeonista</i>		Western European accordionist
I	<i>chybki pilot</i>		swift pilot
J	<i>czepek</i>		bonnet



(J) Polish These Nouns! (3/3)

	Singular	Plural	Translation
K	<i>grzejnik</i>		heater
L	<i>rudy grób</i>		red tomb
M	<i>szimpan</i> s		chimpanzee
N	<i>pan</i>		lord
O	<i>zalążek</i>		seed

- J4. Explain how Polish plurals are formed in your answer sheets.

