

Problem #2 (20 points). The following are words of the Faroese language written in the regular orthography and in phonetic transcription as well as their English translations:

<i>bøga</i>	?	hen bird
<i>deyði</i>	[dεiji]	(I) kill
<i>eyður</i>	[εijur]	wealth
<i>glaða</i>	[gleava]	whirlwind
<i>gleða</i>	[gle:a]	(they) make glad
<i>gløður</i>	[glø:vur]	embers
<i>hugi</i>	[hu:wi]	mind
<i>knoðar</i>	?	(he) kneads
<i>koyla</i>	[kɔila]	cleft
<i>kvøða</i>	?	(they) sing
<i>lega</i>	[leva]	bed
<i>logi</i>	[lo:ji]	flame
<i>løgur</i>	?	liquid
<i>móða</i>	[mɔuwa]	froth or scum in pot with meat or fish
<i>mugu</i>	[mu:wu]	(they) must
<i>plága</i>	?	nuisance, affliction
<i>ráði</i>	[rɔaji]	(I) advise
<i>rúma</i>	[rœuma]	(they) contain
<i>røða</i>	[rø:a]	(they) speak
<i>skaði</i>	?	damage, loss
<i>skógur</i>	[skɔuwur]	forest
<i>spreiða</i>	[spraija]	(they) spread
<i>søga</i>	[sø:va]	story
<i>tegi</i>	[te:ji]	keep silent!
<i>toygur</i>	?	swallow, gulp, draught
<i>tregar</i>	[tre:ar]	(he) injures
<i>trúgi</i>	?	may (he) endanger
<i>vágur</i>	[vɔavur]	gulf
<i>vegur</i>	[vervur]	(he) raises
<i>viður</i>	[vi:jur]	wood, timber
<i>viga</i>	[vi:ja]	(they) weigh
<i>øga</i>	[ø:a]	(they) frighten

(a) Fill in the gaps.

(b) Describe the rules you used.

⚠ Faroese belongs to the Northern subgroup of the Germanic languages. It is spoken by approx. 48 000 people in the Faroe Islands and elsewhere.

In the transcription [j] = *y* in *yum*, [w] = *w* in *win*; [ɛ], [ɔ], [ø], [u] are vowels. The mark “:” denotes vowel length.
 —Alexander Piperski