

**Problem 4 (20 points).** Here are some words in Tübatulabal and their English translations. The marks ‘ and ‘ on a vowel denote primary and secondary stresses respectively, on the syllable containing that vowel.

1. **?a?à:zowá:l**      *the shamans*
2. **nìxnaná:k**      *in the company of*
3. **pâñhamát**      *the willow blind*
4. **tabì:tlaláh**      *(a type of singing bird)*
5. **?ìndinà:wai**      *to buy*
6. **halí:l**      *Sunday*
7. **wàhcipí:l**      *the mocassin*
8. **nañgàwili?**      *at the earrings*

Below are other words in Tübatulabal with all twenty-four (24) stress marks removed.

9. **?amanjatal**      *anyone*
10. **?a:ha:iži:bi?**      *to chew cud*
11. **na:bunžiya**      *eight*
12. **pi:?išt**      *berry*
13. **wohombo:l**      *the bull pine*
14. **na:widami**      *in the middle*
15. **nìmbuŋgul**      *the poor man*
16. **ca:ya:u**      *to yell*
17. **?alalalibič**      *thin*

Place the missing stress marks on (9–17), making sure to place primary and secondary stresses correctly.

Δ Tübatulabal was a Uto-Aztecan language spoken in Kern County, California, USA by the Tübatulabal people. It is now extinct.

č, ñ, š, ž and ? are consonants. i is a vowel. : denotes a long vowel.

A willow blind is a piece of equipment used for bird-hunting.

—Rujul Gandhi, Shardul Chiplunkar