Problem #4. The sentences have the following structure: $\boxed{\text{S } \textit{paa} \text{ V O } [\text{O}']}$ (S: subject, V: verb, O: object, O': another object).

	give	call	strike, kill
O	to whom	whom	whom
O'	what	what	with what

    Every noun is preceded by an article, which is **a** if this is the first third person in the sentence and **bona** otherwise. The form of the 3rd person sg pronoun **e** or **bona** is chosen in the same way.

    Personal pronouns:

	1st person sg	1st person pl	2nd person sg	2nd person pl	3rd person sg	3rd person pl
S	*enaa*	*enam*	*ean*	*eam*	*eove*	*eori*
O, O'	*anaa*		*vuan*	*ameam*	*e*, *bona*	

(a)   13. ***Eam paa ani a overe.*** — You(pl) ate the coconut.

       14. ***Ean paa tasu a oraoraa bona kae.*** — You (sg.) struck the sorcerer with the bag.

       15. ***Eove paa tara ameam.*** — He saw you (pl.).

(b)   16. We gave the food to you (sg.). — ***Enam paa hee vuan a taba'ani.***

       17. He called me a child. — ***Eove paa dao anaa bona beiko.***

       18. I killed him with it. — ***Enaa paa asun e bona.***

       19. The sorcerer gave the fish to the boy. — ***A oraoraa paa hee bona visoasi bona iana.***

What was mentioned in the context is moved to the first place and takes the article **a**. If thereby a pronominal subject moves after the verb, it loses its initial **e-**. If the moving subject is a noun, it preserves its article **a**.

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{\text{S}} \; \textit{paa} \; \text{V O } [\text{O}'] &\rightarrow \; \underline{\text{S}} \; \textit{paa} \; \text{V O } [\text{O}'] \\ \text{S} \; \textit{paa} \; \text{V } \underline{\text{O}} \; [\text{O}'] &\rightarrow \; \underline{\text{O}} \; \textit{paa} \; \text{V S } [\text{O}'] \\ \text{S} \; \textit{paa} \; \text{V O } \underline{\text{O}'} &\rightarrow \; \underline{\text{O}'} \; \textit{paa} \; \text{V S O} \end{aligned}$$

(c)   20. (Why was the sorcerer offended?) They called the sorcerer a woman.
         — ***A oraoraa paa dao ori bona moon.***

       21. (Why is this axe wet?) The boy killed the fish with the axe.
         — ***A toraara paa asun a visoasi bona iana.***