

YOUR NAME:

REGISTRATION #:

(5 points)

# I. The silence of the goats (I/I)

Study these sentences in *spoken* Esperanto\* and their translations:

- |                        |                                |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. La kapro manĝintas. | The goat has eaten**.          |
| 2. La kapro manĝitos.  | The goat will have been eaten. |
| 3. La kapro manĝis.    | The goat ate.                  |
| 4. La kapro manĝas.    | The goat eats.                 |
| 5. La kapro manĝotas.  | The goat is going to be eaten. |
| 6. La kapro manĝontis. | The goat was going to eat.     |
| 7. La kapro manĝintos. | The goat will have eaten.      |

**I-1** Translate the following sentences into English:

8. La kapro manĝontos.

9. La kapro manĝitas.

**I-2** Translate the following sentences into spoken Esperanto:

10. The goat was eating.

11. The goat is being eaten.

\*Esperanto is an artificial language created by Ludwig Lazarus Zamenhof in 1887 and designed for international communication. According to different sources, Esperanto is spoken by 100,000-2,000,000 people all around the world, but only for 200-2,000 is it their mother tongue.

\*\* 'ĝ' is pronounced like 'g' in the word 'gem'.

