# Ruiwen Zhou

#### Education

#### Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Sep 2022 - Present

M.Eng. student in Computer Science (GPA: 3.83 / 4.00)

Shanghai, China

Thesis: Design and Evaluation of LLM Complex Reasoning Methods and Agents

# Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Sep 2018 - Jun 2022

B.Eng. in Information Engineering (GPA: 90.56 / 100, Rank: 2 / 143)

Shanghai, China

Thesis: Graph Neural Network-Based Tabular Data Prediction

## Interest

My interest lies in building powerful language models and AI agents that can automatically complete complex real-world tasks and inspire creative ideas / designs for humans. To achieve this, my recent research works mainly focus on:

- Evaluation and analysis of LLMs.
- LLMs with retrieval augmentation.
- LLM reasoning, planning, rule-following, and agents.

# Preprints / Under Review

# Is Risk-Sensitive Reinforcement Learning Properly Resolved?

arXiv preprint

R. Zhou, M. Liu, K. Ren, X. Luo, W. Zhang, and D. Li

#### **Publications**

# RuleArena: A Benchmark for Rule-Guided Reasoning with LLMs in Real-World Scenarios

**ACL 2025** 

R. Zhou, W. Hua, L. Pan, S. Cheng, X. Wu, E. Yu, and W. Wang

#### AntiLeak-Bench: Anti-Leakage Benchmark for LLMs by Contamination-Free Samples

ACL 2025

X. Wu, L. Pan, Y. Xie, R. Zhou, Y. Ma, M. Du, R. Mao, S. Zhao, A. Luu, and W. Wang

## TRAD: Enhancing LLM Agents with Step-Wise Thought Retrieval and Aligned Decision

**SIGIR 2024** 

R. Zhou, Y. Yang, M. Wen, Y. Wen, W. Wang, C. Xi, G. Xu, Y. Yu, and W. Zhang

#### Learning Enhanced Representations for Tabular Data via Neighborhood Propagation

NeurIPS 2022

K. Du, W. Zhang, R. Zhou, Y. Wang, X. Zhao, J. Jin, Q. Gan, Z. Zhang, and D. Wipf

# Experience

## NLP Group (UC Santa Barbara)

Jul 2024 - Dec 2024

Santa Barbara, U.S.

Visiting Student, Advised by: Prof. William Yang Wang

- Proposed a challenging benchmark (RuleArena) from real-world scenarios to evaluate LLMs' ability in rule-guided reasoning, and conducted extensive analysis to uncover systematic issues that limit LLM performances.
- Revealed that: 1) existing state-of-the-art LLMs, mostly fail on our complex rule-guided reasoning tasks; 2) LLMs struggle to integrate multiple rules or facts cohesively and are prone to distraction by irrelevant information; and 3) common failure modes include inadequate rule recall, improper usage of similar rules, and computation errors.
- Participated in the design and data collection of AntiLeak-Bench, which aims to prevent data contamination through automatically constructing benchmarks with updated real-world knowledge.
- Two papers accepted at ACL 2025.

### APEX Lab (Shanghai Jiao Tong University)

Jan 2021 - Present

Student Researcher, Advised by: Prof. Weinan Zhang

Shanghai, China

- I work as a student researcher under the supervision of Prof. Weinan Zhang.
- Lead or participate several research projects in APEX Lab.

# **China Pacific Insurance Company**

Student Leader of a Collaboration Project

Shanghai, China

Feb 2023 - Feb 2024

- Revealed that existing trajectory-wise few-shot LLM agents suffer from plausible expert demonstrations due to retrieval with task meta-data and noise from many irrelevant steps in expert trajectories.
- Proposed a step-wise demonstration retrieval and prompting method (TRAD) to better solve sequential decision making tasks with LLMs, which achieves state-of-the-art performances on ALFWorld and Mind2Web benchmarks.
- One paper accepted at SIGIR 2024.

#### **Amazon Web Service**

Feb 2022 - Feb 2023

Research Intern, Advised by: Quan Gan

Shanghai, China

- As existing retrieval-augmented tabular prediction models ignored either column-wise (across features) or row-wise (across samples) interaction, we aimed to develop a novel model architecture to unify both interactions and enhance the performance on various tabular prediction tasks.
- Participated in design and implementation of a novel tabular prediction model (**PET**) based on graph neural networks and relevant sample retrieval, which achieves state-of-the-art results on various tabular prediction benchmarks.
- One paper accepted at NeurIPS 2022.

#### Microsoft Research Asia

Aug 2021 - Jan 2022

Research Intern, Advised by: Kan Ren

Shanghai, China

- Revealed a common theoretical issue in existing distributional risk-sensitive RL algorithms the absence of history return distributions in policy and value functions leads to optimization divergence.
- Proposed a history-dependent reinforcement learning algorithm (**Trajectory Q-Learning**), which achieves theoretical optimality and decent practical performance in risk-sensitive policy optimization under distortion risk measures.
- One paper released on arXiv.

# Selected Awards

National Scholarship (Top 1 / 144)	2020
A-Class Excellence Scholarship (Top 1 / 144)	2020
B-Class Excellence Scholarship (Top 10%)	2019, 2021
Zhiyuan Honors Scholarship (Top 5%)	2019, 2020, 2021
First-Class Excellence Scholarship	2022, 2024
Huatai Securities Scholarship	2024

# **Talks**

# TRAD: Enhancing LLM Agents with Step-Wise Thought Retrieval and Aligned Decision

Jul 2024

Oral Presentation at SIGIR 2024

Paper Talk at SIGIR 2024 AgentIR Workshop

## Services

Organizer: Volunteer Host (SIGIR 2024 AgentIR Workshop)

Reviewer: ICML (2023), NeurIPS (2023), TPAMI

# Skills

**Programming:** Proficient in Python, LaTeX; Capable of C, C++, Matlab

**Languages:** Proficient in Chinese, English (TOEFL: 106)