

在Mac OS X下编译安装OpenCV3.1.0 (Python2.7)

1、安装Homebrew

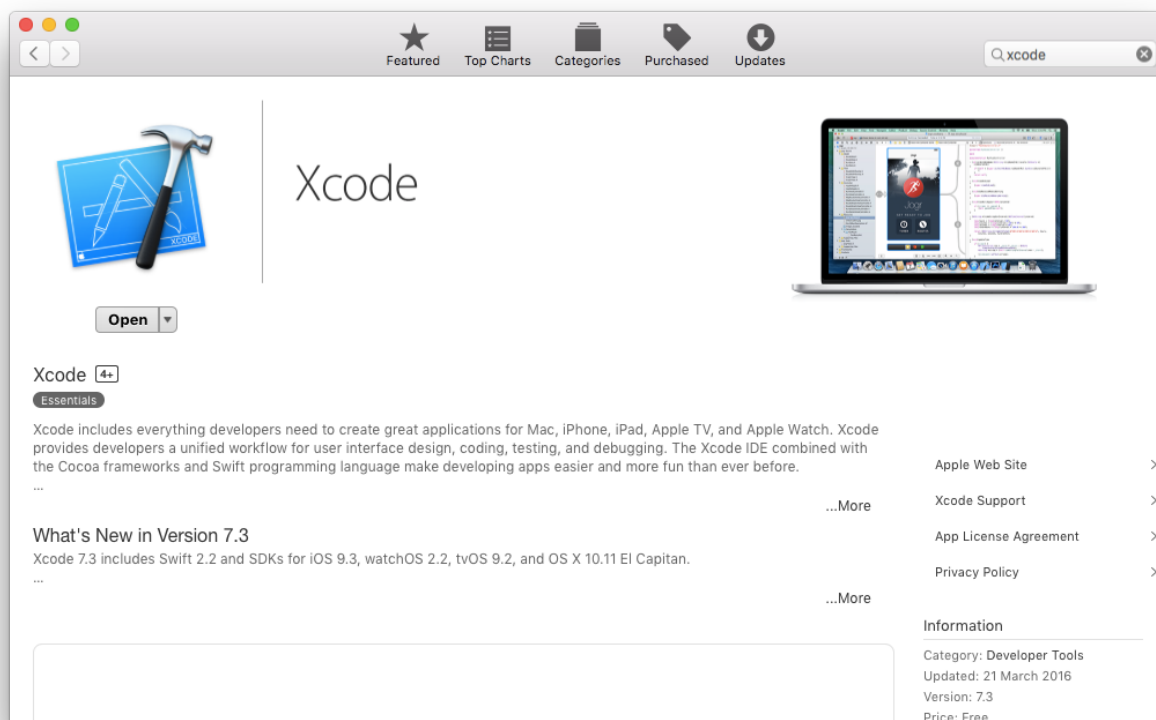
Homebrew是OS X下一个非常优秀的轻量级包管理工具，其官网为：<http://brew.sh/>

首先在终端输入以下命令：

```
$ cd ~
$ ruby -e "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/master/install)"
$ brew update
```

ruby脚本命令会自动将Homebrew安装至/usr/local目录中，这样在以后任何时候安装新的包的时候都不需要输入sudo命令。同时，在输入brew install <package-name>命令的时候，脚本会自动检测当前已安装的包和新安装包的依赖情况，根据依赖情况下载并安装依赖包

2、安装Xcode



在App Store中搜索Xcode，然后点击安装按钮，需下载大约2G左右的内容，可选Xcode Command Line Tools，建议一并安装Xcode Command Line Tools

3、设置Python

Mac OS X系统自带有Python，版本为2.7，需要为这个版本的Python配置一些依赖库

首先为Python安装pip包管理器，在终端输入以下命令：

```
$ sudo easy_install pip
```

有的系统可能在自带Python的同时一并安装好了pip，这个时候可以对pip进行更新，在终端输入以下命令：

```
$ sudo pip install --upgrade pip
```

在更新好pip之后，就开始为Python安装一些OpenCV的依赖库，在终端输入以下命令：

```
$ sudo pip install --ignore-installed numpy scipy matplotlib
```

这三个库都是有关科学计算的，其中numpy是必须安装的库，其余两个为可选库，`--ignore-installed`选项是因为系统自带的Python中有安装过一些其它的库，在用pip安装numpy时，pip检测到某个依赖库的版本过旧会自动卸载，但是OS X的系统机制会对某些目录加以保护，使得使用sudo命令也无法修改目录下的内容

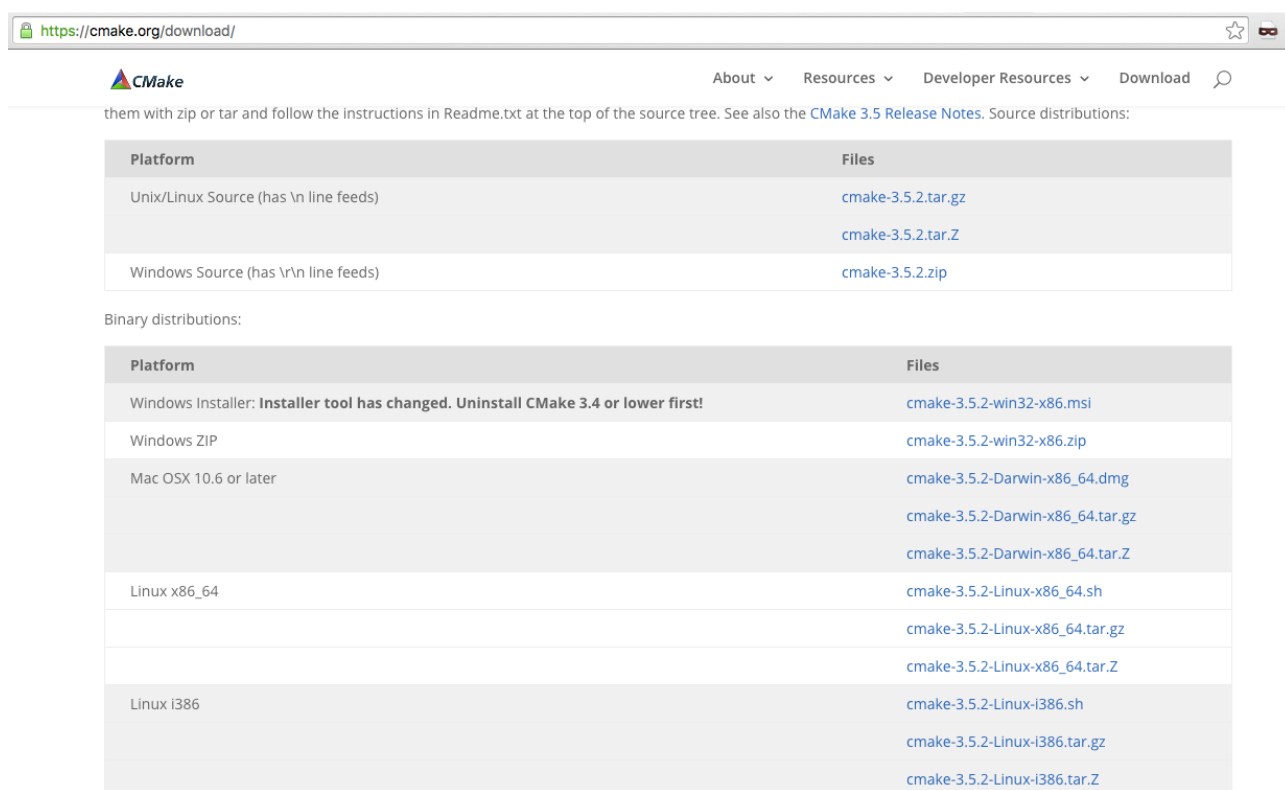
4、安装依赖库

在正式编译安装OpenCV之前，还需要安装一些依赖包和图像处理包，在终端输入以下命令：

```
$ brew install cmake pkg-config ffmpeg jpeg libpng libtiff eigen tbb gcc git openni libgphoto2 jasper webp
```

其中cmake包是要用来进行对OpenCV源码编译，其它的都是图像和视频处理库

5、安装Cmake.app（可选）



The screenshot shows the CMake download page at <https://cmake.org/download/>. The page lists source distributions and binary distributions for various platforms.

Platform	Files
Unix/Linux Source (has \n line feeds)	cmake-3.5.2.tar.gz cmake-3.5.2.tar.Z
Windows Source (has \r\n line feeds)	cmake-3.5.2.zip

Binary distributions:

Platform	Files
Windows Installer: Installer tool has changed. Uninstall CMake 3.4 or lower first!	cmake-3.5.2-win32-x86.msi
Windows ZIP	cmake-3.5.2-win32-x86.zip
Mac OSX 10.6 or later	cmake-3.5.2-Darwin-x86_64.dmg cmake-3.5.2-Darwin-x86_64.tar.gz cmake-3.5.2-Darwin-x86_64.tar.Z
Linux x86_64	cmake-3.5.2-Linux-x86_64.sh cmake-3.5.2-Linux-x86_64.tar.gz cmake-3.5.2-Linux-x86_64.tar.Z
Linux i386	cmake-3.5.2-Linux-i386.sh cmake-3.5.2-Linux-i386.tar.gz cmake-3.5.2-Linux-i386.tar.Z

在cmake官网中的download页面中（<https://cmake.org/download/>）可以找到cmake.app的安装包下载地址，如上图所示，选择cmake-3.5.2-Darwin-x86_64.dmg或最新版本的dmg文件，下载完后双击运行，将cmake.app拖入到Applications文件中即可

6、下载OpenCV源码

进入OpenCV官网 (<http://opencv.org/>)，在右侧Latest Downloads列表里面选择OpenCV for Linux/Mac下载源码，或在终端中输入以下命令：

```
$ cd ~  
$ git clone https://github.com/Itseez/opencv.git
```

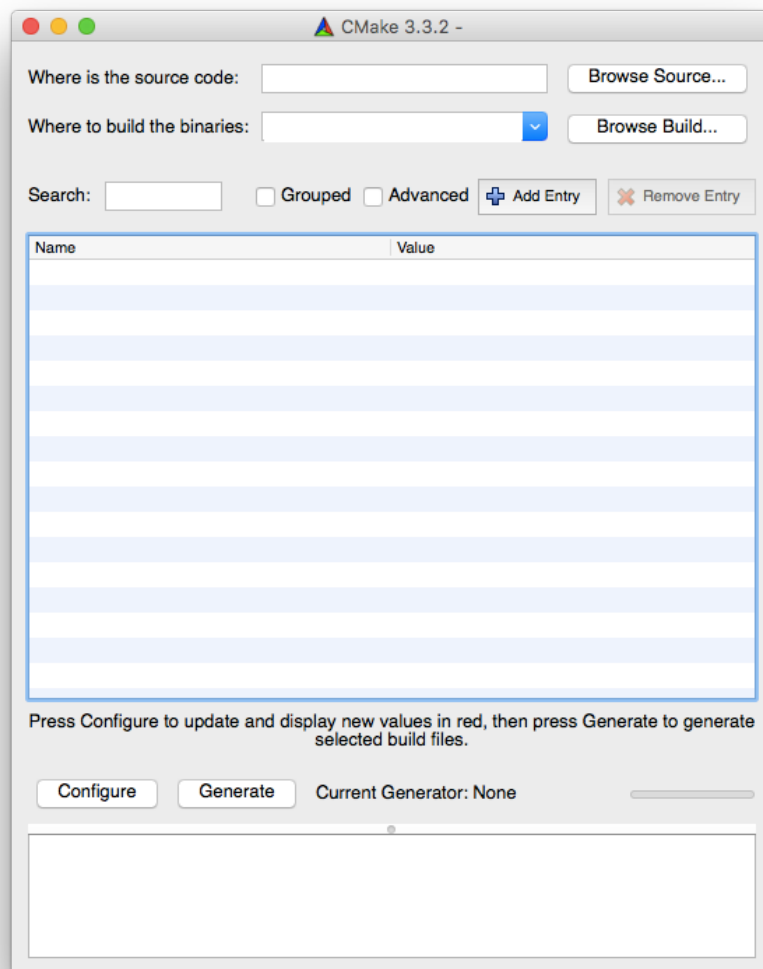
OpenCV3.0以后的版本加入了一系列额外库，在终端输入以下命令下载额外库源码：

```
$ cd ~  
$ git clone https://github.com/Itseez/opencv\_contrib
```

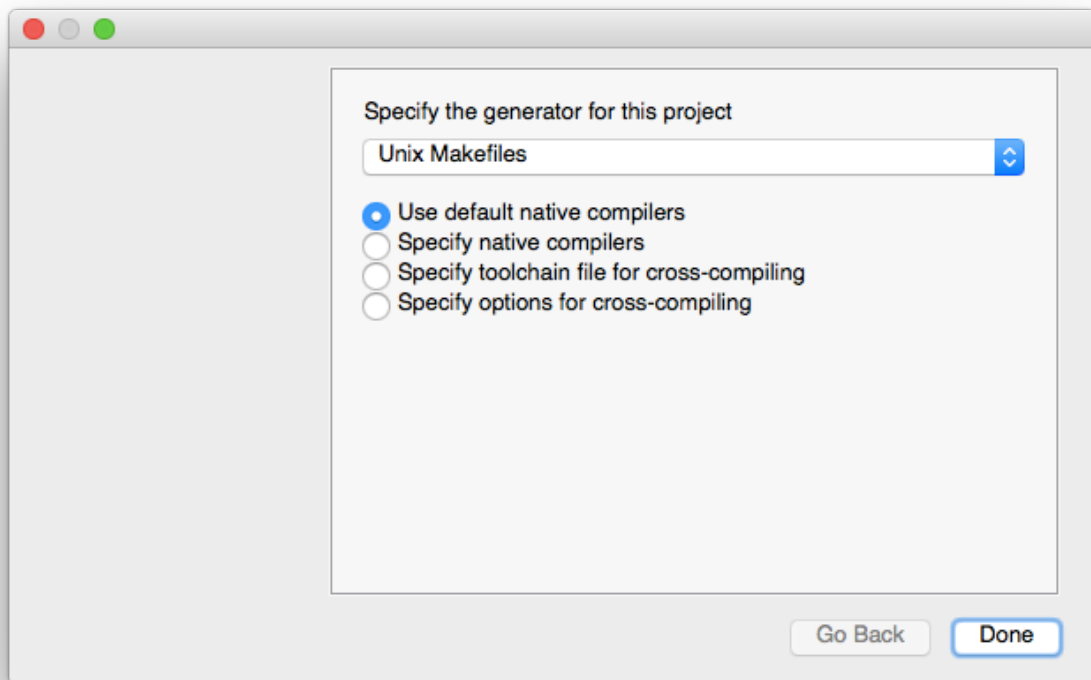
7、编译安装

首先在终端输入以下命令在OpenCV源码所在文件夹内建立一个build目录

```
$ cd ~/opencv  
$ mkdir build
```



进入cmake.app，可以看到如上图所示界面。首先点击Browse Source按钮选择OpenCV源码所在文件夹（使用git命令下载的源码是不需要解压的，在官网下载的文件是需要解压的，这里的路径是解压过后的路径），点击Browse Build按钮选择刚才已经建好的build文件夹



点击Configure按钮会弹出如上图所示弹窗，选择Unix Makefiles后点击Done，等待Configure完成后，会显示一系列的选项内容，在这里面做一些细微调整

首先找到OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH选项，在里面填入下载解压好的OpenCV额外库的地址，例如：/Users/username/opencv_contrib-master/modules/，再点击Configure按钮，等待Configure完成后，会多出一系列新增选项，这时候再点一遍Configure按钮，让所有标红的选项消失，点击Generate按钮，当下面的显示框内显示Generating done后，就可以关闭cmake.app了

在终端中输入以下命令开始编译安装OpenCV源码：

```
$ cd ~/opencv/build
$ make -j8
$ sudo make install
```

如果没有安装cmake.app，可以在终端中输入以下命令来编译安装：

```
$ cd ~/opencv/build
$ cmake -D CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=RELEASE -D CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local -D
OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH=~/opencv_contrib-master/modules ..
```

其中CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX是编译之后的安装位置，OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH是OpenCV额外库的路径，cmake会自己查找相关依赖库和图像及视频处理接口路径，最终会像下图所示

```

-- PyAPI: NO
-- GigeVisionSDK: NO
-- QuickTime: NO
-- QTKit: YES
-- V4L/V4L2: NO/NO
-- XIMEA: NO
-- gPhoto2: YES
--
-- Parallel framework: GCD
--
-- Other third-party libraries:
-- Use IPP: 9.0.1 [9.0.1]
-- Use IPP Async: /Users/roy/opencv/3rdparty/ippicv/unpack/ippicv_osx
-- Use VA: NO
-- Use Intel VA-API/OpenCL: NO
-- Use Eigen: YES (ver 3.2.8)
-- Use Cuda: NO
-- Use OpenCL: YES
-- Use custom HAL: NO
--
-- OpenCL: <Link with OpenCL library>
-- Link Libraries: -framework OpenCL
-- Use AMDOFFT: NO
-- Use AMDBLAS: NO
--
-- Python 2:
-- Interpreter: /usr/bin/python2.7 (ver 2.7.10)
-- Libraries: /usr/lib/libpython2.7.dylib (ver 2.7.10)
-- numpy: /Library/Python/2.7/site-packages/numpy-1.11.0-py2.7-macosx-10.11-intel.egg/numpy/core/include (ver 1.11.0)
-- packages path: lib/python2.7/site-packages
--
-- Python 3:
-- Interpreter: /usr/local/bin/python3.4 (ver 3.4.3)
--
-- Python (for build): /usr/bin/python2.7
--
-- Java:
-- ant: /usr/local/bin/ant (ver 1.9.7)
-- JNI: /System/Library/Frameworks/JavaVM.framework/Headers /System/Library/Frameworks/JavaVM.framework/Headers /System/Library/Frameworks/JavaVM.framework/Headers
-- Java wrappers: YES
-- Java tests: YES
--
-- Matlab: Matlab not found or implicitly disabled
--
-- Documentation:
-- Doxygen: /usr/local/bin/doxygen (ver 1.8.11)
-- PlantUML: NO
--
-- Tests and samples:
-- Tests: YES
-- Performance tests: YES
-- C/C++ Examples: NO
--
-- Install path: /usr/local
--
-- cvconfig.h is in: /Users/roy/opencv/build
--
-----
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /Users/roy/opencv/build
Rays-MacBook-Air:build roy$

```

最后在终端输入以下命令完成安装：

```

$ make -j8
$ sudo make install

```

8、修复Python导入cv2报错

当编译安装完OpenCV之后，在Python中导入cv2会报以下错误信息：

```

Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: dlopen(/usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/cv2.so, 2): Library not loaded: lib/
libopencv_shape.3.1.dylib
Referenced from: /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/cv2.so
Reason: unsafe use of relative rpath lib/libopencv_shape.3.1.dylib in /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
cv2.so with restricted binary

```

这个错误是说dylib中使用了不安全的相对路径，需要手动把dylib中的相对路径改为绝对路径，用下面这个python脚本可以修复，需使用sudo命令：

```

from os import system

```

```

lib_list = ['libopencv_reg.3.1.dylib','libopencv_surface_matching.3.1.dylib','libopencv_dnn.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_superres.3.1.dylib','libopencv_xobjdetect.3.1.dylib','libopencv_xphoto.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_bgsegm.3.1.dylib','libopencv_bioinspired.3.1.dylib','libopencv_dpm.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_line_descriptor.3.1.dylib','libopencv_saliency.3.1.dylib','libopencv_ccalib.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_rgbd.3.1.dylib','libopencv_tracking.3.1.dylib','libopencv_videostab.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_aruco.3.1.dylib','libopencv_optflow.3.1.dylib','libopencv_stitching.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_datasets.3.1.dylib','libopencv_face.3.1.dylib','libopencv_text.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_photo.3.1.dylib','libopencv_ximgproc.3.1.dylib','libopencv_objdetect.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_xfeatures2d.3.1.dylib','libopencv_shape.3.1.dylib','libopencv_video.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_calib3d.3.1.dylib','libopencv_features2d.3.1.dylib','libopencv_flann.

```

```

3.1.dylib','libopencv_ml.3.1.dylib','libopencv_highgui.3.1.dylib','libopencv_videoio.
3.1.dylib','libopencv_imgcodecs.3.1.dylib','libopencv_imgproc.3.1.dylib','libopencv_core.3.1.dylib']
libs_list = ['/Library/Python/2.7/site-packages/cv2.so','usr/local/lib/libopencv_reg.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/
libopencv_surface_matching.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_dnn.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/
libopencv_superres.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_xobjdetect.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_xphoto.
3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_bgsegm.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_bioinspired.3.1.dylib','usr/
local/lib/libopencv_dpm.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_line_descriptor.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/
libopencv_saliency.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_ccalib.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_rgbd.
3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_tracking.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_videostab.3.1.dylib','usr/local/
lib/libopencv_aruco.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_optflow.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_stitching.
3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_datasets.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_face.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/
libopencv_text.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_photo.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_ximgproc.
3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_objdetect.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_xfeatures2d.3.1.dylib','usr/
local/lib/libopencv_shape.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_video.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/
libopencv_calib3d.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_features2d.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_flann.
3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_ml.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_highgui.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/
libopencv_videoio.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_imgcodecs.3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_imgproc.
3.1.dylib','usr/local/lib/libopencv_core.3.1.dylib']
cmd = 'install_name_tool -change '
path = '/usr/local/lib/'

```

```

for item in lib_list:
    for lib in libs_list:
        system(cmd + 'lib/' + item + ' ' + path + item + ' ' + lib)

```

这样就可以在Python中使用OpenCV了，到此OpenCV就完全安装好了