Метод установления решения задачи Дирихле для уравнения Пуассона. Схема переменных направлений Вариант 12.

Содержание

Условие	1
Начальные данные	1
Решение	2

Условие

Найти решение задачи

```
\begin{split} Lu &= -f(x,y) \\ Lu &= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( (1 + \frac{x}{2}) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}, \ 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1 \\ u(x,y)|_{\Gamma} &= \mu(x,y) \end{split}
```

используя схему переменных направлений.

Отладить решение на функции $u^*(x,y) = xy^2(1+y)$

Начальные данные

```
addpath("methods\","norms\","utils\")
global f;
global mu_bot;
global mu_top;
global mu_left;
global mu_right;
global lx;
global ly;
global eps;
global q;
global p;
global pk;
global c1;
global c2;
global d12;
global U_exact;
global k_max;
syms x;
syms y;
1x = 1;
ly = 1;
eps = 0.001;
q = 1;
p = 1+x/2;
```

```
pk = 1;
c1 = 1;
c2 = 1.5;
d12 = 1;
U_exact = x*y^2*(1+y);
[f, mu_bot, mu_top, mu_left, mu_right] = initConditions(U_exact);

N = 20;
M = 20;
k_max = 50;
par = 3;
```

Решение

u_dir_var = DirectionVariablesMethod(N, M);

3 114.2148 0.0635 0.1828 0.1093 0.3050 0 0.4476 4 80.0879 0.0445 0.1287 0.0770 0.1365 0 0.7304 5 51.3914 0.0286 0.0944 0.0565 0.0997 0 0.5800 6 36.1635 0.0201 0.0692 0.0414 0.0578 0 0.7711 7 25.1280 0.0140 0.0514 0.0308 0.0446 0 0.6041 8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 <th>k</th> <th>F-AU^(k)</th> <th>rel.d.</th> <th>U^(k)-u*</th> <th>rel.error</th> <th>U^(k)-U^(k-1)</th> <th></th> <th></th>	k	F-AU^(k)	rel.d.	U^(k)-u*	rel.error	U^(k)-U^(k-1)		
3 114.2148 0.0635 0.1828 0.1093 0.3050 0 0.4476 4 80.0879 0.0445 0.1287 0.0770 0.1365 0 0.7304 5 51.3914 0.0286 0.0944 0.0565 0.0997 0 0.5800 6 36.1635 0.0201 0.0692 0.0414 0.0578 0 0.7711 7 25.1280 0.0140 0.0514 0.0308 0.0446 0 0.6041 8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 <td>1</td> <td>373.1951</td> <td>0.2075</td> <td>0.5398</td> <td>0.3229</td> <td>1.6487</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.2839</td>	1	373.1951	0.2075	0.5398	0.3229	1.6487	0	0.2839
4 80.0879 0.0445 0.1287 0.0770 0.1365 0 0.7304 5 51.3914 0.0286 0.0944 0.0565 0.0997 0 0.5800 6 36.1635 0.0201 0.0692 0.0414 0.0578 0 0.7711 7 25.1280 0.0140 0.0514 0.0308 0.0446 0 0.6041 8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14<	2	282.1405	0.1568	0.2939	0.1758	0.4680	0	0.6518
5 51.3914 0.0286 0.0944 0.0565 0.0997 0 0.5800 6 36.1635 0.0201 0.0692 0.0414 0.0578 0 0.7711 7 25.1280 0.0140 0.0514 0.0308 0.0446 0 0.6041 8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0029 0 0.7117 15<	3	114.2148	0.0635	0.1828	0.1093	0.3050	0	0.4476
6 36.1635 0.0201 0.0692 0.0414 0.0578 0 0.7711 7 25.1280 0.0140 0.0514 0.0308 0.0446 0 0.6041 8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	4	80.0879	0.0445	0.1287	0.0770	0.1365	0	0.7304
7 25.1280 0.0140 0.0514 0.0308 0.0446 0 0.6041 8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	5	51.3914	0.0286	0.0944	0.0565	0.0997	0	0.5800
8 18.1515 0.0101 0.0384 0.0230 0.0269 0 0.7984 9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	6	36.1635	0.0201	0.0692	0.0414	0.0578	0	0.7711
9 12.8462 0.0071 0.0288 0.0172 0.0215 0 0.6131 10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	7	25.1280	0.0140	0.0514	0.0308	0.0446	0	0.6041
10 9.4056 0.0052 0.0216 0.0129 0.0132 0 0.8213 11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	8	18.1515	0.0101	0.0384	0.0230	0.0269	0	0.7984
11 6.7171 0.0037 0.0162 0.0097 0.0108 0 0.6124 12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	9	12.8462	0.0071	0.0288	0.0172	0.0215	0	0.6131
12 4.9524 0.0028 0.0122 0.0073 0.0066 0 0.8404 13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	10	9.4056	0.0052	0.0216	0.0129	0.0132	0	0.8213
13 3.5561 0.0020 0.0091 0.0055 0.0056 0 0.6583 14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	11	6.7171	0.0037	0.0162	0.0097	0.0108	0	0.6124
14 2.6379 0.0015 0.0068 0.0041 0.0037 0 0.7946 15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	12	4.9524	0.0028	0.0122	0.0073	0.0066	0	0.8404
15 1.9634 0.0011 0.0051 0.0031 0.0029 0 0.7117	13	3.5561	0.0020	0.0091	0.0055	0.0056	0	0.6583
	14	2.6379	0.0015	0.0068	0.0041	0.0037	0	0.7946
16 1.4282 7.9392e-04 0.0038 0.0023 0.0021 0 0.7441	15	1.9634	0.0011	0.0051	0.0031	0.0029	0	0.7117
	16	1.4282	7.9392e-04	0.0038	0.0023	0.0021	0	0.7441

6. Приближенное решение на крупной сетке: ans = 6×6 0 . . . 0 0 0 0.008501461700725 0.017543068042359 0.027255999612799 0 0.086916002096115 0.043020521682261 0.131898935436826 0.113417958411043 0.227712135898640 0.343095332747911 0.229291667598643 0.459128295538981 0.689642233959460 0 0.400000000000000 0.800000000000000 1.2000000000000000 7. Таблица точного решения на крупной сетке: ans = 6×6 0 . . . 0 0 0 0.0096000000000000 0.0192000000000000 0.028800000000000 0 0.044800000000000 0.089600000000000 0.1344000000000000 0 0.1152000000000000 0.2304000000000000 0.3456000000000000 0 0.2304000000000000 0.460800000000000 0.691200000000000 0.4000000000000000 0.800000000000000 1.2000000000000000