# Reactions: acid-R.A.s

## Redox reactions > For more info on redox reactions, see 7) Redox reactions, chemical cells & electrolysis

- \* transfer of electrons
- -> forming of ionic compounds
- -> acid-metal reactions
- $\times$  acid-base reactions (it it transfer of  $\underline{H}^{\dagger}$  Naci+Hz0  $\Rightarrow$   $\underline{H}^{\dagger}$ +OH  $\Rightarrow$  Hz0

→ H<sup>+</sup>被转換至OH¯→形成水→并沒有电子转换

- 左吸有用
- $R.A. \xrightarrow{et} O.A.$ reducing agent,还原别人 Oxidorting agent,氧化别人

## 2 Acid-metal reactions

HCl 不管是dilute还是 conc., reaction 也是一样的 (只是 roote 不同)

- Dilute / conc. Hcl (K > Pb)

> 
$$2e^- + 2H^+ \rightarrow H_2$$
+ $2n^+ \rightarrow H_2$ 
+ $2n^+ \rightarrow H_2 + 2n^2 \rightarrow H_2 \rightarrow H_2 + 2n^2 \rightarrow H_2 \rightarrow H_2$ 

$$H_2SO_4$$

- Dilute  $H_2SO_4$  (K>Pb)

>  $2e^- + 2H^+ \rightarrow H_2$ 
+ $2h(-)$ 
+ $2h$ 

#### HNO3 >尽管是 (onc.还是 ng - conc. HNO3 cay (all metals) - Very dilute HNO3 (K→Pb) - dilute HNO3 (ag) (all metals) > 63e-+4H++NO3->NO+2H2O > e +2H++ NO3 -> NO2 + H20 > $2e^- + 2H^+ \rightarrow H_2$ +2n( > $Z_N \rightarrow Z_N^{2+} + 2e^-$ +zh( > 3zn -> 3zn2++2e->可以抓一定费折! +zn( > Zn -> Zn2++ Ze -> 可以抗一定要抗! $\Rightarrow 8H^{+} + 2NO_{3}^{-} + 3Zn \Rightarrow 2NO + 4H_{2}O + 3Zn^{2+}$ => 4H++2NO3+2NO2+2H2O+Zn2+ => 2H++Zn>+Z+Zn2+ & 附加一条公式: 2NO+O2→2NO2 NO2虽然溶于水可是沒有足够的水 NO不溶于水 >产生 colourless gas bubbles colourless gas bubbles NO在离开水后会与空气里 的Oz react 成NOz (棕色)

### 4 Acid - non-metal reactions

(> Plo + 2Hz804 -> PloS04 + 80z + 2Hz0

- R.A. < Carbon  $\rightarrow$  2H<sub>2</sub>O+C  $\rightarrow$  CO<sub>2</sub>+4H<sup>+</sup>+4e<sup>-</sup> Sulphur  $\rightarrow$  2H<sub>2</sub>O+S  $\rightarrow$  SO<sub>2</sub>+4H<sup>+</sup>+4e<sup>-</sup>
- O.A. (only conc. Hz804) -> 2e+2H++Hz804 -> 802 + 2Hz0
- 2H2O+C+4H++2H2SO4 -> CO2+41+++2SO2+4H2O
  - $\Rightarrow$  C+2H2SO4  $\Rightarrow$  CO2+2SO2+2H2O
  - 2 H2O+S+4H++2H2SO4 -> SO2+4H++2SO2+4H2O
  - $\Rightarrow S + 2H_2SO_4 \rightarrow 3SO_2 + 2H_2O$

### 5 Acid-metal ion reaction

- R.A. metal ions especially > Fezt Fezt -> Fezt + e
- O.A. only conc. HzSO4 -> 2e+zH++HzSO4 -> SOz + 2HzO
- C> 2Fe2+ + 2H+ + HzSO4 → 2Fe3+ + SOz+ 2H2O
- : Hz804 ce) + Fe will undergo 2 reactions ①  $2H^{+}+H_{2}SO_{4}+Fe \rightarrow So_{2}+Fe^{2+}+2H_{2}O$  ②  $2H^{+}+H_{2}SO_{4}+2Fe^{2+}\rightarrow So_{2}+2Fe^{3+}+2H_{2}O$

 $6H^{+} + 3H_{2}SO_{4} + 2Fe + 2Fe^{24} \rightarrow 3SO_{2} + 2Fe^{2+} + 2Fe^{3+} + 6H_{2}O$ 

# 6 Differentiating conc. / dilute acids

 $6H^{+} + 3H_{2}SO_{4} + 2Fe \rightarrow 3SO_{2} + 2Fe^{3+} + 6H_{2}O$ 

	dilute HC/cago	conc. H2804 ce	conc. HNO3 (ag)
Pb	Pb+2HCl-> PbClz+Hz  (> white precipitate	Pb+2HzSO4 → PbSO4 + SOz + 2HzO  Gwhite precipitate Ghoking smell	$4H^{+} + Pb + 2HNO_{3} \rightarrow Pb^{2+} + 2NO_{2} + 4H_{2}O$ (5) brown fumes
Си	X Reaction	2H++ Cu+ H2SO4 -> Cu2+ + SO2+2H2O (> colourless solution -> blue (> choking smell	4H++Cu+2NOz -> Cu2++2NOz+2HzO  Golourless Solution -> blue Gorown fumes