# **B4 - Object-Oriented Programming**

**B-OOP-400** 

# **Arcade**

A Retro Platform



#### 1. IDisplayModule

If you want to implement a graphic library, here is the interface you have to inherit from :

```
class IDisplayModule {
    public:
        virtual ~IDisplayModule() = default;
        virtual void init() = 0;
        virtual void stop() = 0;
        virtual const std::string &getName() const = 0;
        virtual void playMusic(std::string) = 0;
        virtual void stopCurrentMusic() = 0;
        virtual bool isOpen() = 0;
        virtual void clear() = 0;
        virtual void display() = 0;
        virtual void drawText(int x, int y,
            const std::string &str, int fontSize, Color color) = 0;
        virtual void drawShape(int x, int y,
            std::vector< std::vector<Color> > shape) = 0;
        virtual float getTime() = 0;
        virtual void restartTime() = 0;
        virtual std::map<Input, bool> catchInput() = 0;
};
```

If you want to add a lib, place your folder architecture in the **lib** folder and fill the **Makefile** in it.

#### IDisplayModule - Method's Explanation

```
void init();
This method is called when the Arcade wants to load the library.
void stop();
This method is called when the Arcade wants to unload the library.
const std::string &getName();
This method returns the name of the library to display it in the main
menu.
void playMusic(std::string musicName);
This method starts a music named musicName. It should be placed in
the "mucis" folder.
Notes: Won't work with nCurses library.
void stopCurrentMusic();
```

This method stops the current playing music.

```
bool isOpen();
```

This method returns TRUE if the window is opened and FALSE if it is not.

```
void clear();
```

This method is called at the beginning of the main loop, it clears the window of all displayed elements.

```
void display();
```

This method is called at the end of the main loop, to display every elements the library has asked for before.

```
void drawText(int x, int y, const std::string &str, int
fontSize, Color color);
```

This method displays the text **str** at the position **{x, y}** of size **fontSize** and of color **color**.

```
void drawShape(int x, int y, std::vector< std::vector<Color> >
shape);
```

This method displays the asked **shape** which is a vector of vectors of Colors, at the position  $\{x, y\}$ 

```
float getTime();
```

This method returns the time elapsed since the last call in float.

```
void restartTime();
```

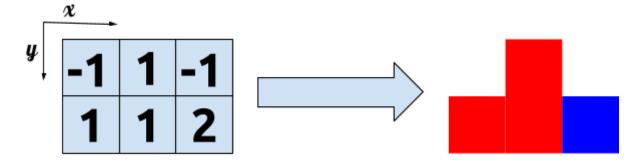
This method restarts the time handled by the library.

```
std::map<Input, bool> catchInput();
```

This method returns a map containing each inputs pressed at actual frame.

Example: map[RETURN\_KEY] = TRUE;

#### Shape Example



- -1 = Non displayed pixel.
- 1 = Red pixel.
- 2 = Blue pixel.

## Inputs Class

```
enum Input {
    LEFT_ARROW_KEY,
    RIGHT_ARROW_KEY,
    UP_ARROW_KEY,
    DOWN_ARROW_KEY,
    SPACE_KEY,
    RETURN_KEY,
    ERASE_KEY,
    ESCAPE_KEY,
    A_KEY,
    B_KEY,
    C_KEY,
    X_KEY,
    Y_KEY,
    Z_KEY,
    ONE_KEY,
    TWO_KEY,
    THREE_KEY,
    FOUR_KEY,
    FIVE_KEY,
    SIX_KEY,
    SEVEN_KEY,
    EIGHT_KEY,
    NINE_KEY,
    ZERO_KEY,
};
```

## Color Class

```
enum Color {
    NONE = -1,
    BLACK = 0,
    RED = 1,
    GREEN = 2,
    YELLOW = 3,
    BLUE = 4,
    MAGENTA = 5,
    CYAN = 6,
    WHITE = 7
};
```

#### 2. IGameModule

If you want to implement a game library, here is the interface you have to inherit from :

```
class IGameModule {
  public:
    virtual ~IGameModule() = default;

    virtual void init(const std::string &playerName,
        const int &highScore) = 0;
    virtual void stop() = 0;

    virtual const std::string &getName() const = 0;

    virtual void restart() const = 0;
    virtual void run(IDisplayModule *library,
        std::map<Input, bool> &inputs) = 0;
    virtual int getHighScore() const = 0;
};
```

If you want to add a game, place your folder architecture in the **games** folder and fill the **Makefile** in it.

#### IGameModule - Method's Explanation

```
void init(const std::string &playerName, const int &highScore);
```

This method is called when the Arcade wants to load the game. playerName is the name of the player who did the highScore for this game.

```
void stop();
```

This method is called when the Arcade wants to unload the game.

```
const std::string &getName();
```

This method returns the name of the game to display it in the main menu.

```
void restart();
```

This method restarts the running game.

```
void run(IDisplayModule *library, std::map<Input, bool> &inputs);
```

This method is called in the main loop after the DisplayModule clear and before the DisplayModule display.

library is the currently running graphic library, it allows the game to access to all his methods to display the game's objects. inputs are the current frame's pressed buttons map.

```
int getHighScore();
```

This method returns the highestScore done by the user. It is called after the gameModule stop.