

除书上的 15 个基本积分公式外，还有 9 个常用积分公式

$$(16) \quad \int \tan x dx = -\ln|\cos x| + c$$

$$(17) \quad \int \cot x dx = \ln|\sin x| + c$$

$$(18) \quad \int \sec x dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + c$$

$$(19) \quad \int \csc x dx = \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + c$$

$$(20) \quad \int \frac{1}{a^2 + x^2} dx = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a} + c$$

$$(21) \quad \int \frac{1}{a^2 - x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{x-a}{x+a} \right| + c$$

$$(22) \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} dx = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + c$$

$$(23) \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}} dx = \ln \left(x + \sqrt{a^2 + x^2} \right) + c$$

$$(24) \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} dx = \ln \left| x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \right| + c$$