Assignment 8.1

Question 1:

Using the Cauchy dispersion, calculate the refractive index of diamond at 450 nm. (Cauchy coefficients from Table 9.2)

Question 2:

Using $n = \sqrt{\epsilon_r}$, calculate the refractive index n of the crystals in the table given their low frequency permittivities ϵ_r (LF). What is your conclusion compared to the measured n values?

| | Crystal | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|
| | a-Se | Ge | NaCl | MgO |
| $\varepsilon_{r}(LF)$ | 6.4 | 16.2 | 5.90 | 9.83 |
| n (~1-5 μm) | 2.45 | 4.0 | 1.54 | 1.71 |

Question 3:

Optical fibers for long-haul applications usually have a core region that has a diameter of about 10 μ m and the whole fiber would be about 125 μ m in diameter. The core and cladding refractive indices, n_1 and n_2 , respectively, are normally only 0.3-0.4 percent different. Consider a fiber with n_1 (core) = 1.4510 and n_2 (cladding) = 1.4477, both at 1550 nm. What is the maximum angle that a light ray can take with the fiber axis if it is still to propagate along the fiber?