

在下面的试题中，共有50个多项选择题，每题1分，共计50分。每个题有四个选项，有一个是正确答案。

1 单选 (1分) Which of the following is defined as primary literature?

- ☐ A. Monographs
- ☒ B. Patents
- ☐ C. Review articles
- ☐ D. Dictionaries



2 单选 (1分) Which of the following is the first scientific literature that you read as a student?

- ☐ A. Text books
- ☒ B. Review articles
- ☐ C. American technical reports
- ☐ D. Patents

3 单选 (1分) The following information is read from product specifications except for

- ☐ A. Information about the products
- ☐ B. Information concerning the characteristics of the products
- ☒ C. Information about the inventor of the products
- ☐ D. Information about the composition and the functions of the products



4 单选 (1分) Which type of document below does not belong to the classification of product specification?

- ☐ A. Agricultural product specification
- ☐ B. Financial product specification
- ☐ C. Industrial product specification
- ☒ D. Publishing product specification

5 单选 (1分) Which of the following is not categorized as standard documents?

- ☐ A. Specification
 - ☒ B. English text books
 - ☐ C. Conventions
 - ☐ D. Norms
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6 单选 (1分) Which country has the largest amount of technical reports published annually?

- ☐ A. China
 - ☐ B. Britain
 - ☐ C. Russia
 - ☒ D. America
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7 单选 (1分) Which of the following government publications does not belong to the administrative type?

- ☐ A. Investigations and statistics
 - ☐ B. Judicial documents
 - ☒ C. Popular science materials
 - ☐ D. Rules and regulations
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8 单选 (1分) Which is correct about the types of government publications?

- ☐ A. Investigations and statistics
- ☒ B. Administrative documents and judicial documents
- ☐ C. Administrative and technological
- ☐ D. Research reports and technical documents

9 单选 (1分) What is the other name given to government publications?

- ☐ A. Grey literature
 - ☐ B. Scientific literature
 - ☐ C. Agency publications
 - ☒ D. Official publications
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10 单选 (1分) Technical reports, in terms of progress, are classified into the following types except for

- ☐ A. Progress reports
- ☐ B. Primary reports
- ☒ C. Academic reports
- ☐ D. Interim reports

11 单选 (1分) Which of the following is not the feature of technical reports?

- ☐ A. Sequential
 - ☐ B. Confidential
 - ☒ C. Open to the public
 - ☐ D. Immediate
-

12 单选 (1分) OECD is the short form of

- ☒ A. Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
- ☐ B. Organization of East Co-operation Department
- ☐ C. Open Economic Central Department
- ☐ D. Organization for East Central District

13 单选 (1分) By which of the followings can you know the rank of an academic journal except for?

- ☐ A. Eigenfactor
- ☐ B. Impact factor
- ☒ C. G-Index
- ☐ D. Cite score

14 单选 (1分) Which of the following academic journals are regarded as top journals in the world except for:

- ☒ A. Materials and Materials Science
- ☐ B. Cell
- ☐ C. Nature
- ☐ D. Science

15 单选 (1分) Which of the following is not a feature of academic journals:

- ☐ A. Continuity
 - ☒ B. Easily understood by laymen
 - ☐ C. Comprehensiveness
 - ☐ D. Promptness
-

16 单选 (1分) Which of the followings is a numeric commercial book identifier?

- ☐ A. IDS
- ☐ B. ISSN
- ☒ C. ISBN
- ☐ D. DOI

17 单选 (1分) Which of the following citation indexes is not for journal articles across natural sciences?

- ☒ A. A & HCI
 - ☐ B. ISR
 - ☐ C. CPCI-S
 - ☐ D. SCI
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18 单选 (1分) SCI is the short form for

- ☒ A. Science Citation Index.
- ☐ B. Scientist Citation Index.
- ☐ C. Science Central Index.
- ☐ D. Science China Index.

19 单选 (1分) A & HCI is a citation index mainly for

- ☐ A. artificial technology and history
- ☐ B. archaeology and history
- ☒ C. arts and humanities journals
- ☐ D. arts and history



20 单选 (1分) Which of the following conferences can be regarded as the top conference in a discipline?

- ☐ A. National Conference
 - ☐ B. B Conferences
 - ☒ C. A+ Conference
 - ☐ D. A Conferences
-

21 单选 (1分) CSSCI is the short form for

- ☒ A. Chinese Social Science Citation Index
 - ☐ B. Central Social Science Citation Index
 - ☐ C. China Social Science Citation Index
 - ☐ D. China's Social Science Citation Index
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22 单选 (1分) Which of the following is not the function of citation indexes?

- ☐ A. Evaluating the academic performance of a given scholar
 - ☐ B. Retrieving the development of a given academic area
 - ☐ C. Retrieving the latest literature of a given research problem
 - ☒ D. Evaluating the financial performance of a given institute
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23 单选 (1分) How to achieve accuracy in scientific literature?

- ☒ A. All the other three
 - ☐ B. The concept should be accurate
 - ☐ C. The data should be accurate
 - ☐ D. The words should be appropriate
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24 单选 (1分) The reason why the logo for EverNote is an elephant comes from a legend that

- ☐ A. an elephant is very clever
 - ☐ B. it symbolizes one party in the US
 - ☐ C. this software was developed by a person named Elephant
 - ☒ D. an elephant never forgets
-

25 单选 (1分) Which of the followings is not listed as one of the functions of mindmapping?

- ☐ A. making list
 - ☒ B. painting
 - ☐ C. summarizing events
 - ☐ D. notetaking
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26 单选 (1分) What verb tenses are usually used in scientific literature?

- ☐ A. present tense
- ☐ B. past tense
- ☐ C. present perfect tense
- ☒ D. all of the above

27 单选 (1分) What does 'conciseness' mean regarding the scientific literature?

- ☐ A. complex
 - ☐ B. complicated
 - ☐ C. confusing
 - ☒ D. brief and clear
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28 单选 (1分) How can a piece of writing achieve 'clarity'?

- ☒ A. all the other three
- ☐ B. having obvious arguments
- ☐ C. avoiding ambiguity
- ☐ D. using clear structure

29 单选 (1分) How to achieve 'objectivity' in the writing of an academic writing?

- ☐ A. Presenting many personal feelings.
 - ☐ B. Offering more comments and opinions.
 - ☒ C. Being free from personal biases.
 - ☐ D. Using many "I believe".
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30 单选 (1分) How can neat formation be achieved in scientific literature?

- ☐ A. by close reasoning
 - ☒ B. all of the other three
 - ☐ C. by using complete sentences
 - ☐ D. by using tight connection
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31 单选 (1分) Which is not a term for classification of types of titles of journal articles:

- ☐ A. declarative title
 - ☒ B. single sentence title
 - ☐ C. descriptive or neutral title
 - ☐ D. interrogative title
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32 单选 (1分) Which of the following parts is not listed as the moves in an abstract?

- ☐ A. background
- ☐ B. conclusion
- ☐ C. results
- ☒ D. author's names

33 单选 (1分) In the introduction section of a research article, we can read the following information except for:

- ☐ A. relevant researches in the area
- ☒ B. author's thanks to supporters
- ☐ C. rationale for undertaking the study
- ☐ D. the research gap existing in the research area

34 单选 (1分) When the author of a research article conducts the literature review part, he or she would likely use the past tense to indicate what others researchers:

- ☐ A. are going to do
- ☐ B. would like to do in the future
- ☐ C. are doing then
- ☒ D. have already done

35 单选 (1分) The linguistic features of the research method section are one of the followings:

- ☐ A. being subjective
- ☒ B. use of past tense and passive voice
- ☐ C. use of first person
- ☐ D. use of subjunctive mood

36 单选 (1分) Which of the following terms can not be used to describe the research method?

- ☐ A. observation
- ☐ B. questionnaire
- ☐ C. interview
- ☒ D. lecture

37 单选 (1分) If ethical issue is involved in your study, usually you need to get approval from which of the following organizations?

- ☐ A. the Medical club of your school
 - ☐ B. your department
 - ☐ C. the Students Union
 - ☒ D. Ethics Committee or some kind of institutions
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38 单选 (1分) When the research results are presented in the result section, following linguistic features can be found except for:

- ☐ A. past tense
- ☐ B. present tense
- ☒ C. subjunctive mood
- ☐ D. passive voice

39 单选 (1分) In the conclusion section of a research article, usually how do the authors indicate the main contents of the research?

- ☒ A. by summarizing the major findings of the study
 - ☐ B. by restating the purpose of the study
 - ☐ C. by pointing out the future research directions
 - ☐ D. by evaluating the study
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40 单选 (1分) An in-text reference, also called the in-text citation, can be in the form of indirect citation which is one of the followings:

- ☐ A. to explain others with no indication of citation
- ☒ B. to paraphrase or summarize texts from original writing
- ☐ C. to paraphrase other's words using quotation marks
- ☐ D. to quote word by word of what others said

41 单选 (1分) A review article's contents focus on the following except for:

- ☒ A. the methods and results of one particular research
 - ☐ B. discussion of the development
 - ☐ C. generalization of current situation
 - ☐ D. researches previously published by others
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42 单选 (1分) Review articles cover many aspects of the researches, thus they are classified into the following categories except for:

- ☐ A. result review
 - ☒ B. a research review
 - ☐ C. contentious review
 - ☐ D. developmental review
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43 单选 (1分) The key feature of a critical review article lies in that it:

- ☒ A. analyzes and finally discusses the research findings which hopefully result in a critical evaluation
 - ☐ B. points out the gaps existing in the research area
 - ☐ C. summarized the major findings in a research filed
 - ☐ D. presents the author's own research work
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44 单选 (1分) The introduction section of a research article and that of a review article are similar in that they both contains the following moves except for:

- ☐ A. relevant studies in the given research area
- ☒ B. author introduction
- ☐ C. background information of the research area
- ☐ D. gaps in the given research area

45 单选 (1分) The literature review also occurs in the research article, but it has to focus on:

- ☐ A. what the author likes about the topic
 - ☐ B. whatever the author knows about the given academic field
 - ☐ C. number of articles reviewed
 - ☒ D. the related works with the present research
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46 单选 (1分) Which of the following word will indicate the article might be a review article except for:

- ☐ A. new directions
 - ☐ B. development of
 - ☒ C. a study of
 - ☐ D. properties of
-

47 单选 (1分) Which of the following descriptions of the reviews is indicating the future developments:

- ☐ A. Retrospective review
 - ☒ B. Prospective review
 - ☐ C. Micro review
 - ☐ D. Macro review
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48 单选 (1分) The purposes of reading review articles are the follows except for:

- ☐ A. to get a comprehensive list of supporting references
- ☐ B. to get renewed knowledge of a certain area
- ☒ C. to learn how a given research was conducted
- ☐ D. to understand the current state of the relevant publications on a given topic

49 单选 (1分) One of the most important moves in the conclusion section of a review article is to point out:

- ☐ A. what the author's conclusion about what he has reviewed
 - ☐ B. what others have done in the given research area
 - ☒ C. the gaps and challenges in the present research area and future research work
 - ☐ D. the method of conducting this review
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50 单选 (1分) By the name of "book review", can you make a guess what this article is about?

- ☐ A. the writing process of the book
- ☒ B. a review of the author of a book
- ☐ C. an introduction of and comment on a book
- ☐ D. an outline of a book

