一级文献：Primary research articls，Dissertation， technical reports， conference proceeding

二级文献：Review journals，Textbooks，Handbooks，manual，monographic book

三级文献：Science magazines，Lay magazines，Textbooks，Encyclopedias

**第一章**

1、单选 Which of the following is not categorized as scientific literature ?

(1分）

A.Movie comments

B.Product specifications

C Academic journals

D Monographs

正确答案： A

2、单选 Which of the following is defined as tertiary literature ?

(1分）

A Encyclopedia

B Science news

C Graduation papers

D Research articles

正确答案： A

3、单选 Round Table , as a form of academic conference , emphasizes on

(1分）

A equal right to participate .

B the chair of the conference should sit at the table .

C the number of participants

D the table for the meeting is round .

正确答案： A

4、单选 The followings are published in academic journals except for :

(1分）

A Science fictions

B Review articles

C Research articles

D Book reviews

正确答案： A

5、单选

There are similarities between a journal

research article and a graduation paper . Which of the following statements is not correct :

(1分）

A They can focus on some unknown problems .

B They can be written by university students .

C They can be written by more than one researcher .

D They are primary research . 答案：C

6、单选 Which is not the feature of product specification ?

(1分）

A Being popular

B Being scientific

C Being costly

D Being genuine

正确答案： C

7、单选 Which type of document below does not belong to product specification ?

(1分）

A Agricultural product specification

B Publishing product specification

C Financial product specification

D Industrial product specification

正确答案： B题

8、单选 The classification of standard

documents can be drawn according to the range of their application , thus they are classified in terms of the followings except for :(1分）

A Regional standards

B International standards

C National standards

D Technical standards

正确答案： D 你选对了

9、单选 Which of the following is not the criterion used to classify technical reports ?

(1分）

A In terms of amount of money

B In terms of progress of research

C In terms of contents

D In terms of scope of circulation

正确答案： A

10、单选 Which of the following is not one of the four wel - known American technical reports ?(1分）

A INTERIM reports

B AD reports

C NASA reports

D DOE reports

正确答案： A

11、 How many years would a patent be protected ?(1分）

A 30

B 40

C 10

D 20

正确答案： D

12、单週 Which type of the folowing

international conferences is listed as Number one conference in the world ?

(1分）

A Conference A

B Top conference

C Conference A +

D Conference C 答案：c

**第二章**

1、单选 Which of the folowing scientists should be listed as the top one ?

(1分）

A Scientist whose h - index is 39

B Scientist whose h - index is 90

C Scientist whose h - index is 780

D Scientist whose h - index is 60

正确答案： C

2、单选 The intentions of academic journals are the folowings except for :

(1分）

A To disseminate academic information

B To cultivate talents

C To help researchers get promoted

D To lead the research directions

正确答案： C

3、单週 Journal metrics can be used in

academic circles to \_\_

(1分）

A reflect the place of a journal within its field

B measure the prestige asociated with the journal

C all of the other three

D evaluate an academic journal ’ s impact and quality

正确答案： C

4、单选 Which metric is used to measure the productivity and impact of an author ?

(1分）

A CiteScore

B Eigenfactor

C Cited Half - life

D H - factor

正确答案： D

5、单週 How many digits does ISBN have after 1st January 2007?

(1分）

A 12

B 11

C13

D 10

正确答案： C

6、单週 Which of the following citation indexes was not originally published by the Institute for Scientific Information ( IS )?

(1分）

A SCI

B EI

C A & HCI

D SSCI

正确答案： B

7、单选Generally speaking, which two types can abbreviations be classified into?

(1分)

**A** Single-letter abbreviations and multiple-letter abbreviations

**B** Initials and acronyms

C Syllabic abbreviations and alphabetic abbreviations

**D** Contractions and short forms

正确答案：C

8、单选 Which of the folowings belongs to well - known citation indexes in China ?

(1分）

A SCI

B ISR

C El

D CSSCI

正确答案： D

9、单选 Which of the following is not the suitable tool for you to search for the top journals , top conferences and top authors ?

(1分）

A GPO

B CNKI

C Microsoft academic search

D Web of Science

正确答案： A

10、单选 The influence of an author ’ s journal articles can be evaluated by the folowing

factors except for \_

(1分）

A Citation index

B JCR

C H - index

D G - index

正确答案： B

11、单选 Journal metrics can be used in academic circles to \_

(1分）

A all of the other three

B evaluate an academic journal ’ s impact and quality

C reflect the place of a journal within its field

D measure the prestige associated with the journal

正确答案： A

12、单週 Which of the following abbreviations is not correct ?

(1分）

A D - dissertation

B J - journal

C C - chapter

D M - monograph

正确答案： C

**第四章**

1、单选 The following words are regarded as derivation formation except for :

(1分）

A breakthrough

B biomedical

C hydrocarbon

D transmitter

正确答案： A

2、单选 Which nominalization of the below is not listed as transforming a verb into a noun ?

(1分）

A proposal

B investment

C stability

D evolution

正确答案： C

3、单选 Which of the followings is not the morpheme or sufixation indicated as illness ?

(1分）

A gastronomy

B gastrosis B

C gastrosia

D gastritis

正确答案： A

4、单选 Which transitional word of the below is to interpret as the meaning of contrast ?

(1分）

A correspondingly

B accordingly

C thereupon

D whereas

正确答案： D

5、单选Which of the followings is not the usage of lexical metaphor in scientific literature ?

(1分）

A output width

B sunflower disk B

C snail wheel

D rail bed

正确答案： A

**第五章**

1.Which type of title does this title "Application of sliding mode in the construction of reinforced concrete" belong to?

A:descriptive

B:declarative

C:interrogative

D:compound

正确答案：A

2.When you read phrases in the introduction section of a research article, such as “little is, however, known about participants views of”, you will know that the following contents might possibly be about:

A:preparing for the present research problem by pointing out the research gap

B:what other researchers have already done

C:what the researcher has finished

D:the main theme of the paper

正确答案：A

3.The following contents are the major contents in the research method section, except for:

A:the data analysis

B:the procedure of the test or experiment

C:the analytical method of data

D:materials used in the study

正确答案：A

4.Based on purposes, research methods can be classified into the following categories except for:

A:basic research

B:statistical research

C:developmental research

D:applied research

正确答案：B

5.Ethical issue will be involved if the research subjects are except for:

A:human tissues

B:fetuses

C:humans

D:buildings

正确答案：D

6.The result section of a research article usually presents the research finding in form of non-verbal language which is:

A:drawings

B:tables and figures

C:copies

D:explanations

正确答案：B

7.Which move is not included in the discussion section of a research article?

A:interpreting the results of research

B:answering the questions proposed in the study

C:analyzing and discuss the results

D:discussing the rationale of doing the research

正确答案：D

8.The major difference between fact description and opinion description is that an opinion is described by the following means except for:

A:modal verbs

B:modal adjectives

C:tentative verbs

D:numbers

正确答案：D

9.The functions of references are the follows except for:‏

A:to help readers learn about the time range of the cited texts

B:to help readers learn about the authors cited

C:to help readers evaluate the level and quality of the paper

D:to help readers learn about the importance of the journal

正确答案：D

10.In the acknowledgement section of a research paper, what was thanked usually include except for:

A:leaders of your school

B:financial support from a foundation

C:most important teachers

D:financial aids

正确答案：A

第三章

1、单选 What do you use the software of Note - express for ?(1分）

A for calculating

B for reading novels B

C for literature searching and

management

D for listening to lectures

正确答案： C

2、单选 Which function of the below is not

listed as one of the functions of Endnote ?

(1分）

A inserting references in word editor

B linking to many databases

C supporting downloading overseas

literature

D taking a note in the form of a photo

正确答案： D

3、单选 Zotero is similar to EndNote in some aspects , but different in that

(1分）

A it is inserted in internet surfer

B it is used for exporting references

C it is used for colecting scientific documents

D it is used for managing scientific documents

正确答案： A

第六章

1.The differences between a research article and a review article mainly falls on:

A:the literature section

B:the difference between primary research and secondary research

C:the conclusion section

D:the number of researches covered in the article

正确答案：B

2.Based on timeline, review articles are classified into retrospective review and prospective review, while the retrospective review focuses on the historical development of the research area, the prospective review focuses on:‌

A:new and future development in a certain research area

B:the results achieved in a certain research area

C:facts about a research

D:the debates existing in a certain research area

正确答案：A

3.When we read a contentious（争议的） review article, what is the focus of the review?

A:different stages of development of a technology

B:different properties of one technology

C:different ideas and opinions towards one conduct

D:different studies conducted on one technology

正确答案：C

4.The differences between a macro-review and a micro-review are drawn based on:‏

A:number of articles reviewed

B:the scope of the reviewed contents

C:the timeline of the reviewed contents

D:authors of the reviewed articles

正确答案：B

5.The section that follows the introduction section in a research article is the method section, but what follows the introduction section in a review article is often the:

A:conclusion section

B:references

C:discussion section

D:main body section

正确答案：D

6.In the abstract of a review article, there are usually five moves, after the move of indicating the reviewed focus, what might follow closely is the move that describes:‍

A:the background

B:the significance of the review

C:the conclusion

D:the reviewed details

正确答案：D

7.When the author wants to introduce some relevant studies that others have done, he or she would usually use the following phrases except for:

A:considerable researches were conducted

B:the focus of this review paper is on…

C:contributions have been made by

D:some research works published in the last years on this subject indicate

正确答案：B

8.The main body section of a review article usually does not have fixed moves, but rather indicate the reviewed details by use of:

A:sub-sections with sub-tiles

B:some directions

C:indicative words

D:some key words

正确答案：A

9.When you read a review article, it is much easier to follow the subtitles of each section for reviewed contents, but also you can follow:

A:the concluded contents

B:some lexical signals

C:each paragraph

D:the author’s writing style

正确答案：B

10."To overcome these barriers, collaboration between research institutions, industry, government, and other stakeholders is essential." In this sentence, the underlined phrases indicate:

A:what is needed to be done in the future

B:the review’s significance

C:the reviewed problem

D:the reviewed focus

正确答案：A

部分期末测试题答案：

1单选(1分)

Which of the following is defined as primary literature?

A.Review articles

B.Monographs

C.Patents

D.Dictionaries

答案：C

2单选(1分)

Which of the following is the first scientific literature that you read as a student?

A.American technical reports

B.Text books

C.Review articles

D.Patents

答案：B

3单选(1分)

What information can you read from product specification except for?

A.Information about the inventor of the products

B.Information concerning the characteristics of the products

C.Information about the composition and the functions of the products

D.Information about the products

答案：A

4单选(1分)

‌Which type of document below does not belong to the classification of product specification?

A.Publishing product specification

B.Agricultural product specification

C.Financial product specification

D.Industrial product specification

答案：A

5单选(1分)

Which of the following is not categorized as standard documents?

A.Norms

B.Conventions

C.Specification

D.English text books

答案：D

6单选(1分)

Which country has the largest amount of technical reports published annually?

A.Britain

B.America

C.China

D.Russia

答案：B

7单选(1分)

Which of the following government publications does not belong to the administrative type?

A.Rules and regulations

B.Popular science materials

C.Judicial documents

D.Investigations and statistics

答案：B

8单选(1分)

Which of the following is not the feature of government publications?

A.Having no copyright

B.Administrative

C.Communal

D.Authoritative

答案：B

9单选(1分)

What else can government publications be called?

A.Grey literature

B.Agency publications

C.Official publications

D.Scientific literature

答案：C

10单选(1分)

Technical reports, one kind of government publications, are usually issued by one of the following agencies. What is it?

A.DOE

B.NASA

C.GPO

D.NTIS

答案：C

11单选(1分)

Which of the following is not the feature of technical reports?

A.Sequential

B.Known to the public

C.Immediate

D.Confidential

答案：B

12单选(1分)

Which of the following statements is not correct?

A.Government publications are non-commercial

B.Government publications are all made known to the public

C.Government publications are also called official publications

D.Government publications are usually divided into administrative and scientific ones

答案：B

13单选(1分)

Reading an academic journal, you need to know the rank of it. By which of the followings can you know it except for：

A.Impact factor

B.H-Index

C.Eigenfactor

D.Cite score

答案：B

14单选(1分)

Which of the following academic journals are regarded as top journals in the world except for:

A.Cell

B.Science

C.Materials and Materials Science

D.Nature

答案：C

15单选(1分)

The advantages of academic journals are of the followings except for:

A.Continuity

B.Promptness

C.Comprehensiveness

D.Easy understanding

答案：D

16单选(1分)

Which of the followings is a numeric commercial book identifier?

A.DOI

B.IDS

C.ISSN

D.ISBN

答案：D

17单选(1分)

Which of the following citation indexes is not for journal articles across natural sciences?

A.ISR

B.SCI

C.A & HCI

D.CPCI-S

答案：C

18单选(1分)

What is the original name of CPCI-S?

A.CPCI-SSH

B.ISTP

C.ISSHP

D.ISI Proceedings

答案：B

19单选(1分)

Which of the following abbreviations did not originate from Latin words?

A.i.e.

B.et al.

C.fig.

D.ibid.

答案：C

20单选(1分)

Which of the following conferences can be regarded as the top conference in a discipline?

A.B Conferences

B.A Conferences

C.National Conference

D.A+ Conference

答案：D（应该是吧呜呜呜）

21单选(1分)

Which of the following abbreviations can be classified into acronyms?

A.UNESCO

B.IMF

C.UN

D.OECD

答案：A

22单选(1分)

Which of the following is not the function of citation indexes?

A.Evaluating the financial performance of a given institute

B.Retrieving the latest literature of a given research problem

C.Evaluating the academic performance of a given scholar

D.Retrieving the development of a given academic area

答案：A

23单选(1分)

How to achieve accuracy in scientific literature?

A.The data should be accurate

B.All the other three

C.The words should be appropriate

D.The concept should be accurate

答案：B

24单选(1分)

The reason why the logo for EverNote is an elephant comes from a legend that

A.an elephant is very clever

B.it symbolizes one party in the US

C.this software was developed by a person named Elephant

D.an elephant never forgets

答案：D

25单选(1分)

Which of the followings is not listed as one of the functions of mindmapping？

A.making list

B.notetaking

C.summarizing events

D.painting

答案：D

26单选(1分)

What verb tenses are usually used in scientific literature?

A.present tense

B.present perfect tense

C.past tense

D.all of the above答案：D