

# assignment\_02\_BeardSamantha

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```
# Assignment: ASSIGNMENT 2
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# Date: 2022-12-11

## Check your current working directory using `getwd()`
getwd()

## [1] "C:/Users/saman/Documents/GitHub/dsc520/assignments/assignment02"

## List the contents of the working directory with the `dir()` function
dir()

## [1] "assignment_02_BeardSamantha.Rmd" "assignment_02_LastnameFirstname.R"

## If the current directory does not contain the `data` directory, set the
## working directory to project root folder (the folder should contain the `data` directory
## Use `setwd()` if needed
setwd("C:/Users/saman/Documents/GitHub/dsc520")

## Load the file `data/tidynomicon/person.csv` to `person_df1` using `read.csv`
## Examine the structure of `person_df1` using `str()`
person_df1 <- read.csv(file = 'data/tidynomicon/person.csv')
str(person_df1)

## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 3 variables:
## $ person_id : chr "dyer" "pb" "lake" "roe" ...
## $ personal_name: chr "William" "Frank" "Anderson" "Valentina" ...
## $ family_name : chr "Dyer" "Pabodie" "Lake" "Roerich" ...

## R interpreted names as factors, which is not the behavior we want
## Load the same file to person_df2 using `read.csv` and setting `stringsAsFactors` to `FALSE`
## Examine the structure of `person_df2` using `str()`
person_df2 <- read.csv(file = 'data/tidynomicon/person.csv', stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
str(person_df2)

## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 3 variables:
## $ person_id : chr "dyer" "pb" "lake" "roe" ...
## $ personal_name: chr "William" "Frank" "Anderson" "Valentina" ...
## $ family_name : chr "Dyer" "Pabodie" "Lake" "Roerich" ...

## Read the file `data/scores.csv` to `scores_df`
## Display summary statistics using the `summary()` function
scores_df <- read.csv(file = 'data/scores.csv')
summary(scores_df)

## Count Score Section
```

```
## Min.      :10.00   Min.      :200.0   Length:38
## 1st Qu.:10.00   1st Qu.:300.0   Class :character
## Median :10.00   Median :322.5   Mode  :character
## Mean    :14.47   Mean     :317.5
## 3rd Qu.:20.00   3rd Qu.:357.5
## Max.    :30.00   Max.     :395.0
```

```
## Load the `readxl` library
library(readxl)
```

```
## Using the excel_sheets() function from the `readxl` package,
## list the worksheets from the file `data/G04ResultsDetail2004-11-02.xls`
excel_sheets("data/G04ResultsDetail2004-11-02.xls")
```

```
## [1] "Instructions"          "Voter Turnout"          "President"
## [4] "House of Rep"         "Co Clerk"               "Co Reg Deeds"
## [7] "Co Public Defender"   "Co Comm 1"              "Co Comm 3"
## [10] "Co Comm 5"            "Co Comm 7"              "St Bd of Ed 2"
## [13] "St Bd of Ed 4"        "Legislature 5"          "Legislature 7"
## [16] "Legislature 9"        "Legislature 11"         "Legislature 13"
## [19] "Legislature 23"       "Legislature 31"        "Legislature 39"
## [22] "MCC 1"                "MCC 2"                  "MCC 3"
## [25] "MCC 4"                "OPPD"                   "MUD"
## [28] "NRD 3"                "NRD 5"                  "NRD 7"
## [31] "NRD 9"                "OPS 2"                  "OPS 4"
## [34] "OPS 6"                "OPS 8"                  "OPS 10"
## [37] "OPS 11"               "OPS 12"                 "ESU 2"
## [40] "ESU 3"                "Arlington Sch 24"       "Bennington Sch 59"
## [43] "Elkhorn Sch 10"       "Fremont Sch 1"          "Ft Calhoun Sch 3"
## [46] "Gretna Sch 37"        "Millard Sch 17"        "Ralston Sch 54"
## [49] "Valley Sch 33"        "Waterloo Sch 11"       "Bennington Mayor"
## [52] "Elkhorn Mayor"        "Valley Mayor"           "Ralston Mayor"
## [55] "Ralston Library Bd"   "Bennington City Cnc 1"  "Bennington City Cnc 2"
## [58] "Elkhorn City Cnc A"   "Elkhorn City Cnc B"     "Elkhorn City Cnc C"
## [61] "Ralston City Cnc 1"   "Ralston City Cnc 2"     "Ralston City Cnc 6"
## [64] "Waterloo Bd Trustees" "Valley City Cnc"        "Amendment 1"
## [67] "Amendment 2"          "Amendment 3"           "Amendment 4"
## [70] "Initiative 417"       "Initiative 418"         "Initiative 419"
## [73] "Initiative 420"
```

```
## Using the `read_excel` function, read the Voter Turnout sheet
## from the `data/G04ResultsDetail2004-11-02.xls`
## Assign the data to the `voter_turnout_df1`
## The header is in the second row, so make sure to skip the first row
## Examine the structure of `voter_turnout_df1` using `str()``
```

```
voter_turnout_df1 <- read_excel("data/G04ResultsDetail2004-11-02.xls", skip=1)
str(voter_turnout_df1)
```

```
## tibble [18 x 1] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ November 2, 2004 Presidential General Election: chr [1:18] "Official Results" NA NA NA ...
```

```
## Using the `read_excel()` function, read the Voter Turnout sheet
## from `data/G04ResultsDetail2004-11-02.xls`
## Skip the first two rows and manually assign the columns using `col_names`
## Use the names "ward_precint", "ballots_cast", "registered_voters", "voter_turnout"
```

```
## Assign the data to the `voter_turnout_df2`
## Examine the structure of `voter_turnout_df2` using `str()`
voter_turnout_df2 <- read_excel("data/G04ResultsDetail2004-11-02.xls", sheet = 2, skip=2,
col_names= c("ward_precint", "ballots_cast", "registered_voters", "voter_turnout"))
str(voter_turnout_df2)
```

```
## tibble [342 x 4] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ ward_precint      : chr [1:342] "01-01" "01-02" "01-03" "01-04" ...
## $ ballots_cast      : num [1:342] 421 443 705 827 527 323 358 410 440 500 ...
## $ registered_voters: num [1:342] 678 691 1148 1308 978 ...
## $ voter_turnout     : num [1:342] 0.621 0.641 0.614 0.632 0.539 ...
```

```
## Load the `DBI` library
library(DBI)
```

```
## Create a database connection to `data/tidynomicon/example.db` using the dbConnect() function
## The first argument is the database driver which in this case is `RSQLite::SQLite()`
## The second argument is the path to the database file
## Assign the connection to `db` variable
db <- dbConnect(RSQLite::SQLite(),"data/tidynomicon/example.db")
```

```
## Query the Person table using the `dbGetQuery` function and the
## `SELECT * FROM PERSON;` SQL statement
## Assign the result to the `person_df` variable
## Use `head()` to look at the first few rows of the `person_df` dataframe
person_df <- dbGetQuery(
  db,
  "SELECT * FROM PERSON")
head(person_df)
```

```
##   person_id personal_name family_name
## 1      dyer      William      Dyer
## 2       pb       Frank      Pabodie
## 3      lake      Anderson      Lake
## 4       roe      Valentina    Roerich
## 5  danforth      Frank    Danforth
```

```
## List the tables using the `dbListTables()` function
## Assign the result to the `table_names` variable
table_names <- dbListTables(db)
```

```
## Read all of the tables at once using the `lapply` function and assign the result to the `tables` var
## Use `table_names`, `dbReadTable`, and `conn = db` as arguments
## Print out the tables
tables <- lapply(table_names, dbReadTable, conn = db)
```

```
## Warning in result_fetch(res@ptr, n = n): Column `reading`: mixed type, first
## seen values of type real, coercing other values of type string
tables
```

```
## [[1]]
##   visit_id person_id quantity reading
## 1      619      dyer      rad    9.82
## 2      619      dyer      sal    0.13
## 3      622      dyer      rad    7.80
```

```
## 4      622      dyer      sal      0.09
## 5      734      pb       rad      8.41
## 6      734      lake      sal      0.05
## 7      734      pb       temp     -21.50
## 8      735      pb       rad      7.22
## 9      735      <NA>      sal      0.06
## 10     735      <NA>      temp     -26.00
## 11     751      pb       rad      4.35
## 12     751      pb       temp     -18.50
## 13     751      lake      sal      0.00
## 14     752      lake      rad      2.19
## 15     752      lake      sal      0.09
## 16     752      lake      temp     -16.00
## 17     752      roe       sal      41.60
## 18     837      lake      rad      1.46
## 19     837      lake      sal      0.21
## 20     837      roe       sal      22.50
## 21     844      roe       rad      11.25
```

```
##
## [[2]]
##   person_id personal_name family_name
## 1      dyer      William      Dyer
## 2      pb       Frank      Pabodie
## 3      lake      Anderson      Lake
## 4      roe      Valentina      Roerich
## 5  danforth      Frank      Danforth
```

```
##
## [[3]]
##   site_id latitude longitude
## 1    DR-1   -49.85   -128.57
## 2    DR-3   -47.15   -126.72
## 3   MSK-4   -48.87   -123.40
```

```
##
## [[4]]
##   visit_id site_id visit_date
## 1      619    DR-1  1927-02-08
## 2      622    DR-1  1927-02-10
## 3      734    DR-3  1930-01-07
## 4      735    DR-3  1930-01-12
## 5      751    DR-3  1930-02-26
## 6      752    DR-3      <NA>
## 7      837   MSK-4  1932-01-14
## 8      844    DR-1  1932-03-22
```

```
## Use the `dbDisconnect` function to disconnect from the database
dbDisconnect(db)
```

```
## Import the `jsonlite` library
library(jsonlite)
```

```
## Convert the scores_df dataframe to JSON using the `toJSON()` function
toJSON(scores_df)
```

```
## [{"Count":10,"Score":200,"Section":"Sports"}, {"Count":10,"Score":205,"Section":"Sports"}, {"Count":20
```

```
## Convert the scores dataframe to JSON using the `toJSON()` function with the `pretty=TRUE` option
toJSON(scores_df, pretty = TRUE)
```

```
## [  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 200,  
##     "Section": "Sports"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 205,  
##     "Section": "Sports"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 20,  
##     "Score": 235,  
##     "Section": "Sports"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 240,  
##     "Section": "Sports"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 250,  
##     "Section": "Sports"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 265,  
##     "Section": "Regular"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 275,  
##     "Section": "Regular"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 30,  
##     "Score": 285,  
##     "Section": "Sports"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 295,  
##     "Section": "Regular"  
##   },  
##   {  
##     "Count": 10,  
##     "Score": 300,  
##     "Section": "Regular"  
##   },  
## ]
```

```

## {
##   "Count": 20,
##   "Score": 300,
##   "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 305,
##   "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 305,
##   "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 310,
##   "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 310,
##   "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 20,
##   "Score": 320,
##   "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 305,
##   "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 315,
##   "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 20,
##   "Score": 320,
##   "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 325,
##   "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##   "Count": 10,
##   "Score": 325,
##   "Section": "Sports"

```

```

## },
## {
##     "Count": 20,
##     "Score": 330,
##     "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 10,
##     "Score": 330,
##     "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 30,
##     "Score": 335,
##     "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 10,
##     "Score": 335,
##     "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 20,
##     "Score": 340,
##     "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 10,
##     "Score": 340,
##     "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 30,
##     "Score": 350,
##     "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 20,
##     "Score": 360,
##     "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 10,
##     "Score": 360,
##     "Section": "Sports"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 20,
##     "Score": 365,
##     "Section": "Regular"
## },
## {
##     "Count": 20,
##     "Score": 365,

```

```

##      "Section": "Sports"
##    },
##    {
##      "Count": 10,
##      "Score": 370,
##      "Section": "Sports"
##    },
##    {
##      "Count": 10,
##      "Score": 370,
##      "Section": "Regular"
##    },
##    {
##      "Count": 20,
##      "Score": 375,
##      "Section": "Regular"
##    },
##    {
##      "Count": 10,
##      "Score": 375,
##      "Section": "Sports"
##    },
##    {
##      "Count": 20,
##      "Score": 380,
##      "Section": "Regular"
##    },
##    {
##      "Count": 10,
##      "Score": 395,
##      "Section": "Sports"
##    }
##  ]

```