## **Ating**



Winter Workshops, Day 5. Memory limit: 512 MB.

08.01.2020

A binary ating operation @ defined on digits 0 to 9, @:  $\{0,1,...,9\}$  x  $\{0,1,...,9\}$   $\to$   $\{0,1,...,9\}$ , such that 0 @ 0 = 0. A binary operation @ is a generalization of @ to the set of non-negative integers, @:  $Z_{0+}xZ_{0+} \to Z_{0+}$ . The result of a @ b is defined in the following way: if one of the numbers a and b has fewer digits than the other in decimal notation, then append leading zeroes to it, so that the numbers are of the same length; then apply the operation @ digit-wise to the corresponding digits of a and b.

Example. If  $a @ b = a \cdot b \pmod{10}$ , then 5566 @ 239 = 84. Let us define @ to be left-associative, that is, a @ b @ c is to be interpreted as (a @ b) @ c. Given a binary operation @ and two non-negative integers a and b, calculate the value of  $a @ (a+1) @ (a+2) @ \dots @ (b-1) @ b$ .

#### Constraints

- All values in the input are integers.
- $1 \le a \le b \le 10^{18}$

### Input

```
000 001 002 003 004 005 006 007 008 009
100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109
200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209
300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309
400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409
500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509
600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609
700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709
800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809
900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909
a b
```

#### Output

In the first line of output, write down the result of ating – value of  $a \circ (a+1) \circ \ldots \circ (b-1) \circ b$ .

#### Scoring

Subtask	Constraints	Points
1	$b \le 10^5$	15
2	$b \le 10^8$	17
3	$b \le 10^{12}$	37
4	no additional constraints	31

# Example

Input	Output
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	15
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1	
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2	
4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3	
5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4	
6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5	
7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	
8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 0 10	
0 10	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
42 566	
0703692581	76
6 9 2 5 8 1 4 7 0 3	
8 1 4 7 0 3 6 9 2 5	
0 3 6 9 2 5 8 1 4 7	
2 5 8 1 4 7 0 3 6 9	
4 7 0 3 6 9 2 5 8 1	
6 9 2 5 8 1 4 7 0 3	
8 1 4 7 0 3 6 9 2 5	
0 3 6 9 2 5 8 1 4 7	
2 5 8 1 4 7 0 3 6 9	
25088 80252	