模块 操作数据

(*)urls.py

```
from django.conf.urls import url
import person.views

urlpatterns = [
    url(r'^$', person.views.show),
]
```

(*) show.html

(*) person\models.py

```
# Create your models here.
class PersonModel(models.Model):
    pName=models.CharField(primary_key=True,max_length=30)
    pSex = models.CharField(max_length=8)
    pAge=models.IntegerField()
    pTel=models.CharField(max_length=11)

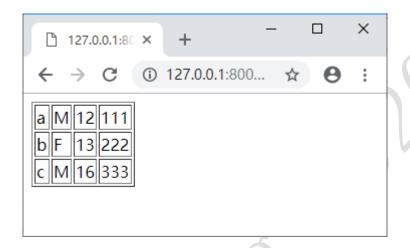
def __str__(self):
    return self.Name
```

(*) 排序

(*)person\views.py 升序排序

```
from django.shortcuts import render from person.models import PersonModel
```

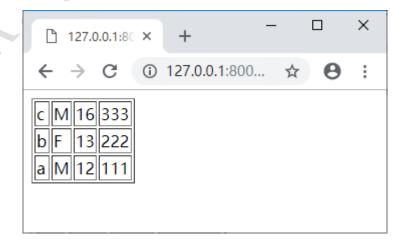
```
def show(request):
    PersonModel.objects.all().delete()
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="111")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="c",pSex="M",pAge=16,pTel="333")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="b",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="222")
    persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pName")
    return render(request,"show.html",{"persons":persons})
```



(*) person\views.py 降序排序

```
from django.shortcuts import render
from person.models import PersonModel

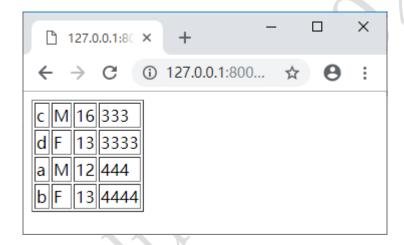
def show(request):
    PersonModel.objects.all().delete()
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="111")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="c",pSex="M",pAge=16,pTel="333")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="b",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="222")
    persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("-pName")
    return render(request,"show.html",{"persons":persons})
```



(*) person\views.py

```
from django.shortcuts import render
from person.models import PersonModel

def show(request):
    PersonModel.objects.all().delete()
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="444")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="c",pSex="M",pAge=16,pTel="333")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="b",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="4444")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="d",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="3333")
    persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pSex").order_by("pTel")
    return render(request,"show.html",{"persons":persons})
```



注意:

persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pSex").order_by("pTel") 不是按 pAge 排序再按 pTel 排序,它是按 pTel 排序。 使用:

persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pSex","pTel") 实现按 pAge 排序再按 pTel 排序。

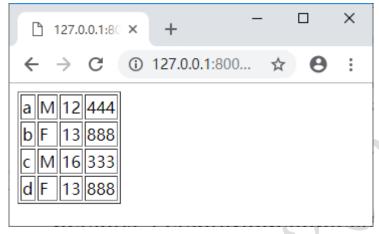
(*) 更新

(*) person\views.py

```
from django.shortcuts import render
from person.models import PersonModel

def show(request):
    PersonModel.objects.all().delete()
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="444")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="c",pSex="M",pAge=16,pTel="333")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="b",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="4444")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="d",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="3333")
```

```
PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").update(pTel="888")
persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pName")
return render(request, "show.html", {"persons":persons})
```



其中:

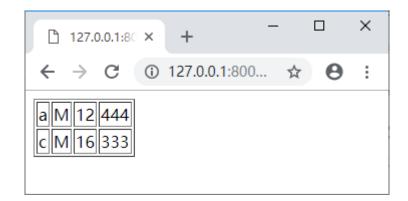
PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").update(pTel="888") 对所有的 pSex="F"的记录进行修改。

(*) 删除

(*) person\views.py

```
from django.shortcuts import render
from person.models import PersonModel

def show(request):
    PersonModel.objects.all().delete()
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="444")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="c",pSex="M",pAge=16,pTel="333")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="b",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="4444")
    PersonModel.objects.create(pName="d",pSex="F",pAge=13,pTel="3333")
    PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").delete()
    persons=PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pName")
    return render(request,"show.html",{"persons":persons})
```



其中:

PersonModel.objects.all().delete()

删除全部记录。

PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").delete()

删除全部 pSex="F"的记录。

总结:

class PersonModel(models.Model):

pName=models.CharField(primary_key=True,max_length=30)

pSex = models.CharField(max_length=8)

pAge=models.IntegerField()

pTel=models.CharField(max_length=11)

def __str__(self):
 return self.Name

(1) 获取记录

获取所有数据行:

rows=PersonModel.objects.all()

获取所有满足条件的数据行:

rows=PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F",pAge>=20)

(2) 更新记录

PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").update(pTel="888",pAge=20)

(3) 删除记录

删除全部:

PersonModel.objects.all().delete()

删除满足条件的记录:

PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").delete()

(4) 增加记录

create 增加记录,如果关键字重复会抛出异常:

PersonModel.objects.create(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="444")

(5) 增加与更新记录

save 增加或者更新记录。如果关键字重复则就不增加,也不会抛出异常。如果该记录已经 存在,就更新记录。

p=PersonModel(pName="a",pSex="M",pAge=12,pTel="444")
p.save()

(6) 排序记录

符合条件的记录按 pAge 从小到大排序:

PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").order_by("pAge")

符合条件的记录按 pAge 从大到小排序:

PersonModel.objects.filter(pSex="F").order_by("-pAge")

按(pSex,pAge)组合排序(从小到大):

PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pSex","pAge")

按(pSex,-pAge)组合排序(pSex 升序、pAge 降序):

PersonModel.objects.all().order_by("pSex","-pAge")