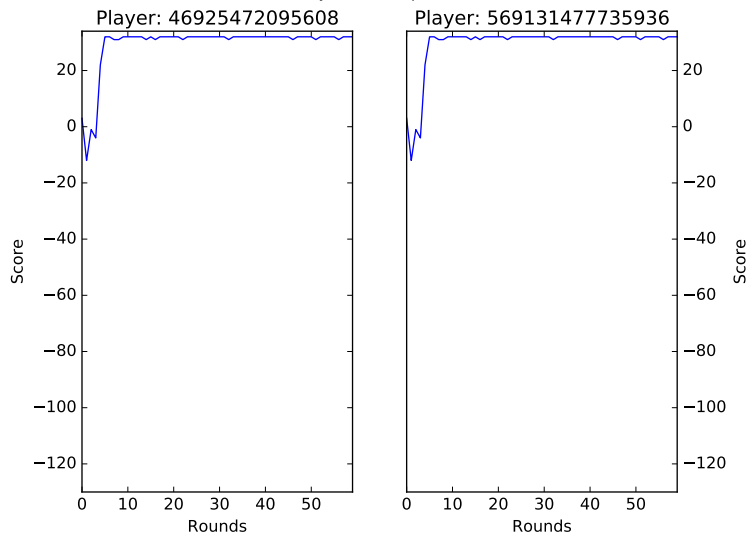
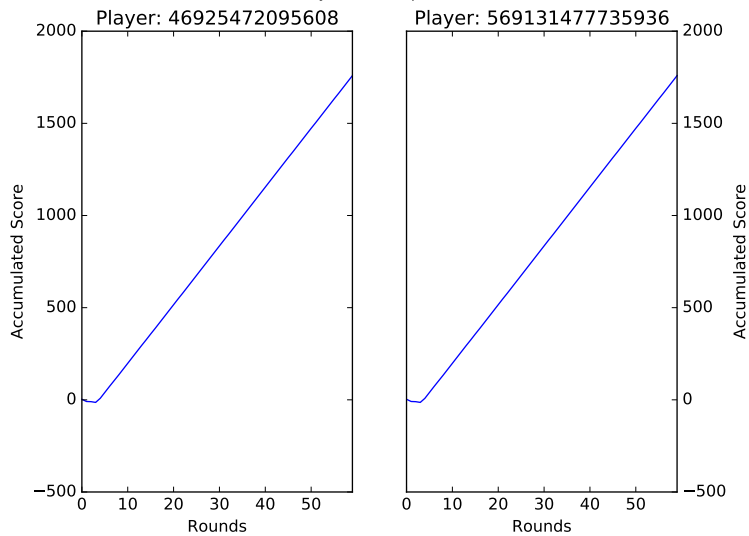


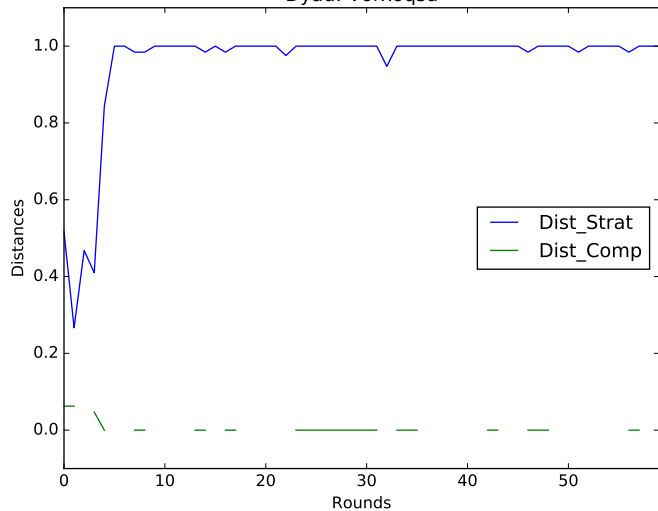
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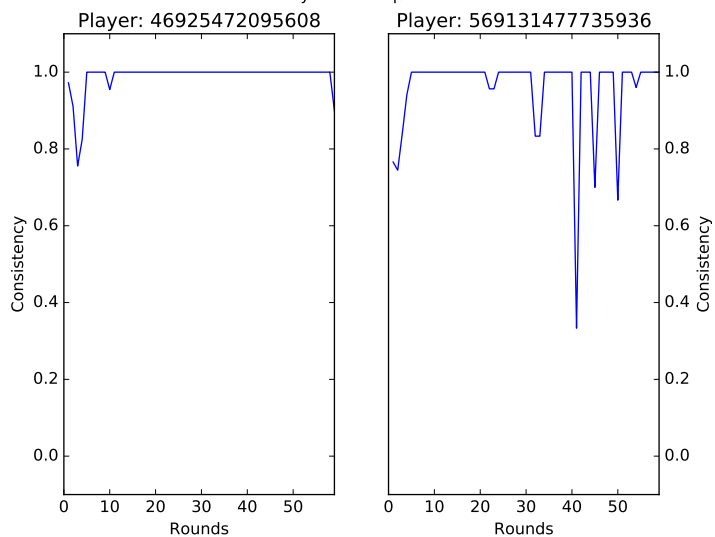
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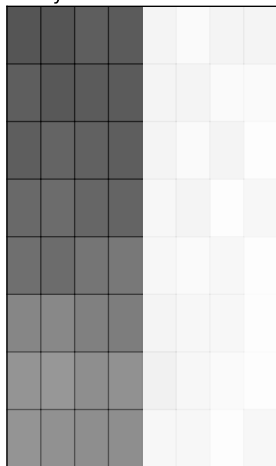
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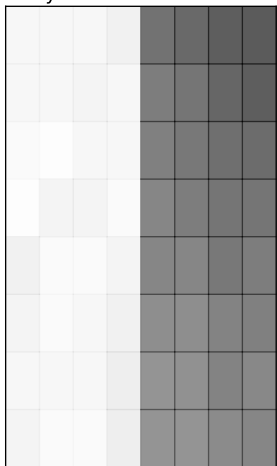
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Player 46925472095608



Player 569131477735936



Dyad: Vorxoqsu

