

**ΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΚΟ  
ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ  
ΑΘΗΝΩΝ**



**ATHENS UNIVERSITY  
OF ECONOMICS  
AND BUSINESS**

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**Athens University of Economics and Business**

Department of Management Science and Technology

## **Undergraduate Thesis**

**Behavioral Profiling of Popular Messaging Apps  
Using Kernel-Level Tracing with ML Techniques**

**Student:**

Foivos - Timotheos Proestakis

Student ID: 8210126

**Supervisors:**

Prof. Diomidis Spinellis

Dr. Nikolaos Alexopoulos

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## **Abstract**

This thesis examines kernel-level tracing techniques to create behavioral profiles of popular messaging applications using Machine Learning. The main goal is to analyze the operational characteristics of such apps and employ ML algorithms to detect patterns regarding security and performance. The study covers topics such as kernel-level data collection, big data processing and analysis, and the design of ML models for behavior identification and classification.

# Acknowledgments

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose and Objectives

This section outlines the purpose and objectives of the thesis. It briefly describes how kernel-level analysis can provide critical insights into the behavior of messaging apps and how Machine Learning techniques can help derive meaningful conclusions.

### 1.2 Structure of the Thesis

A brief overview of the structure follows:

- Chapter 2 presents the literature review.
- Chapter 3 describes the research methodology.
- Chapter 4 discusses the results obtained from the proposed methodology.
- Chapter 5 provides a broader discussion of the results in context.
- Chapter 6 presents the conclusions and suggests directions for future research.

# Chapter 2

## Literature Review

### 2.1 Introduction

An overview of the theoretical background:

- Kernel-level tracing techniques.
- Core functionalities and characteristics of popular messaging apps.
- Basic Machine Learning concepts and techniques.

### 2.2 Related Studies and Work

A review of previous research, articles, and studies relevant to this thesis. Emphasis is placed on identifying gaps in current literature and highlighting the thesis's focus areas.

# Chapter 3

## Research Methodology

### 3.1 Data Collection and Preparation

A detailed description of how kernel-level data is collected and the preprocessing steps taken to ensure suitability for ML algorithms.

### 3.2 Machine Learning Algorithms and Tools

An overview of the ML algorithms (e.g., Random Forest, SVM, Neural Networks) and the software tools (e.g., Python, scikit-learn) employed in the study.

### 3.3 Experiment and Setup

A discussion of experimental settings, including how experiments were conducted and what evaluation metrics (e.g., accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score) were used.

# Chapter 4

## Results

### 4.1 Classification or Pattern Recognition Outcomes

Presentation of evaluation tables, charts, and analysis derived from the ML algorithms.

### 4.2 Comparisons and Interpretations

Comparison of different models or configurations, with emphasis on interpreting discrepancies and assessing each model's performance.



# Chapter 5

## Discussion

A detailed discussion of how the findings relate to the initial research objectives and the broader literature. The contribution and limitations of this study are highlighted.

# Chapter 6

## Conclusions

### 6.1 Key Findings

A summary of the main results and how they address the initial research questions.

### 6.2 Future Work

Suggestions for expanding this research, including improvements or new avenues for study.

# Bibliography

[1] Author Name, *Book or Paper Title*, Publisher, Year.

[2] Author Name, *Article Title*, Journal, Volume, Issue, Pages, Year.

# Appendix A

## Appendix A: Additional Data Tables

Any further data tables, graphics, or supplementary material.

# Appendix B

## Appendix B: Code

Source code or additional scripts too extensive to include in the main chapters.