

**Exercises**

1.  $1010 + 1101$
2.  $1011 + 111$
3.  $1111 - 1010$
4.  $1110 - 101$
5.  $1101 \times 101$
6.  $1001 \div 101$
7. What is the biggest binary number you can write with 5 bits?
8. What is the biggest binary number you can write with  $n$  bits?
9. Roughly, how many bits do you need to write the number  $n$  in binary?
10. Write  $\frac{3}{4}$  in binary, using a “binary point” 0.??.
11. Write  $\frac{2}{3}$  in binary.
12. Which fractions recur infinitely in binary and which terminate?

**Exercises**

13. Convert the binary number 110110111110101 to hex.
14. Convert the hex number  $ABC7$  to binary.
15. In hex,  $2BFC + 54A7$ .
16. In hex,  $AC74 - B3F$ .
17. If a number has  $k$  digits in hex, how many digits (bits) does it have in binary?
18. If a number has  $k$  digits in decimal, roughly how many digits does it have in binary?
19. If a number has  $k$  digits base  $a$ , roughly how many digits does it have in base  $b$ ?
20. Convert the following binary fractions to ordinary fractions.  
 $0.1000$   
 $1.0001$   
 $0.1111$   
 $1.1111$
21. Using 5 bits for the mantissa and 5 bits for the exponent, write the following numbers in twos complement binary.

$$\frac{5}{16} \quad 101\frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{1024} \quad -\frac{3}{512}$$