

Application of Logic Logic Gate



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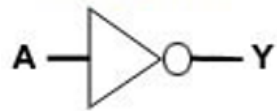


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Logic (Application of Logic)

Symbolic

Not gate



If A = 0 then Y = 1
If A = 1 then Y = 0

Or gate



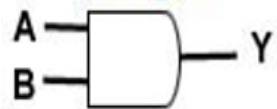
If A = 0 and B = 0 then Y = 0
If A = 1 and B = 0 then Y = 1
If A = 0 and B = 1 then Y = 1
If A = 1 and B = 1 then Y = 1

Nor gate



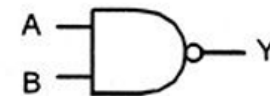
If A = 0 and B = 0 then Y = 1
If A = 0 and B = 1 then Y = 0
If A = 1 and B = 0 then Y = 0
If A = 1 and B = 1 then Y = 0

And gate

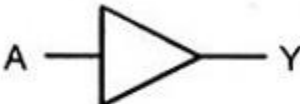
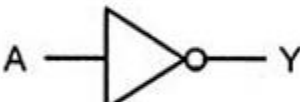
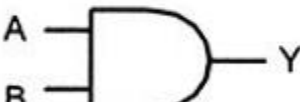



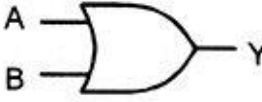



If A = 0 and B = 0 then Y = 0
If A = 0 and B = 1 then Y = 0
If A = 1 and B = 0 then Y = 0
If A = 1 and B = 1 then Y = 1

Nand gate

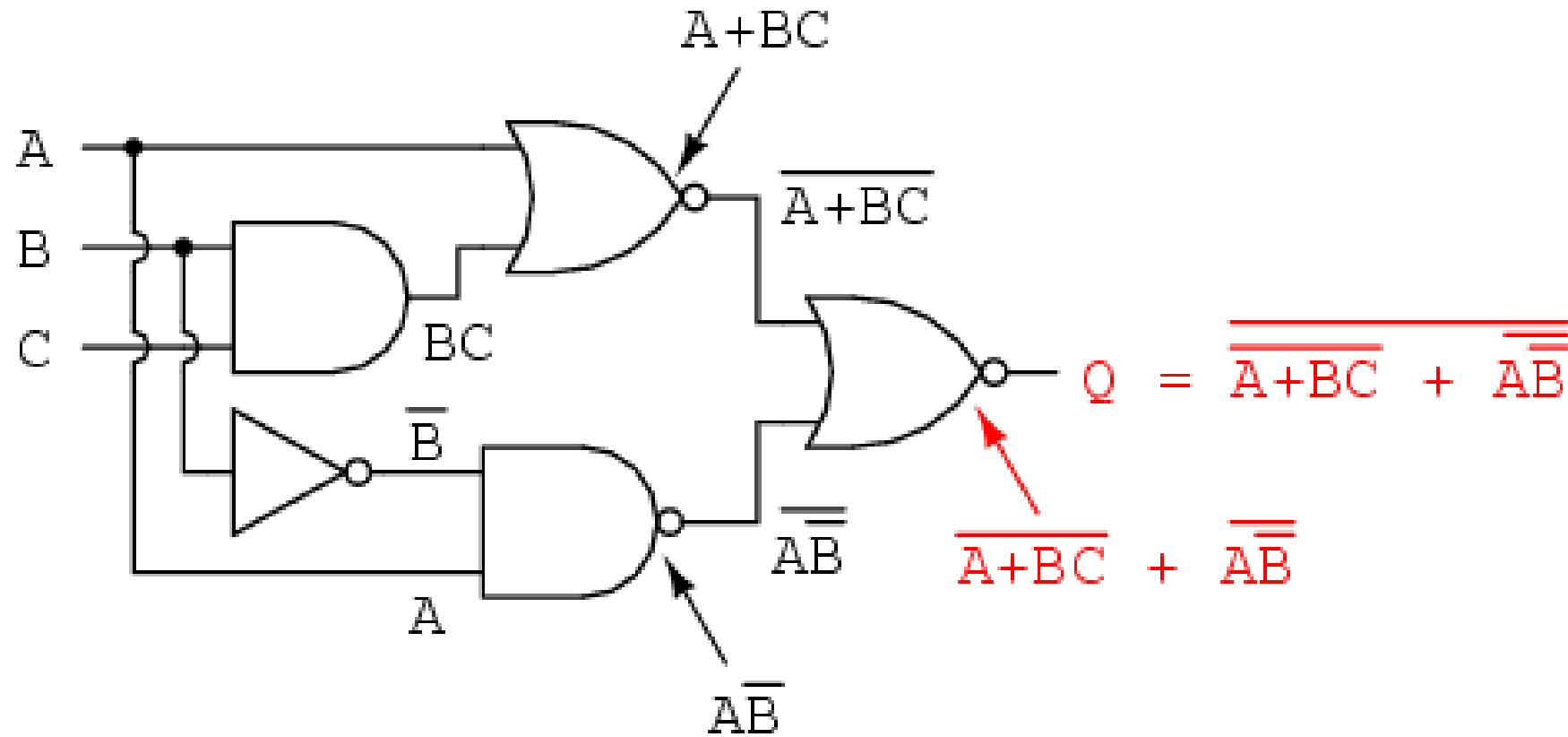


If A = 0 and B = 0 then Y = 1
If A = 0 and B = 1 then Y = 1
If A = 1 and B = 0 then Y = 1
If A = 1 and B = 1 then Y = 0

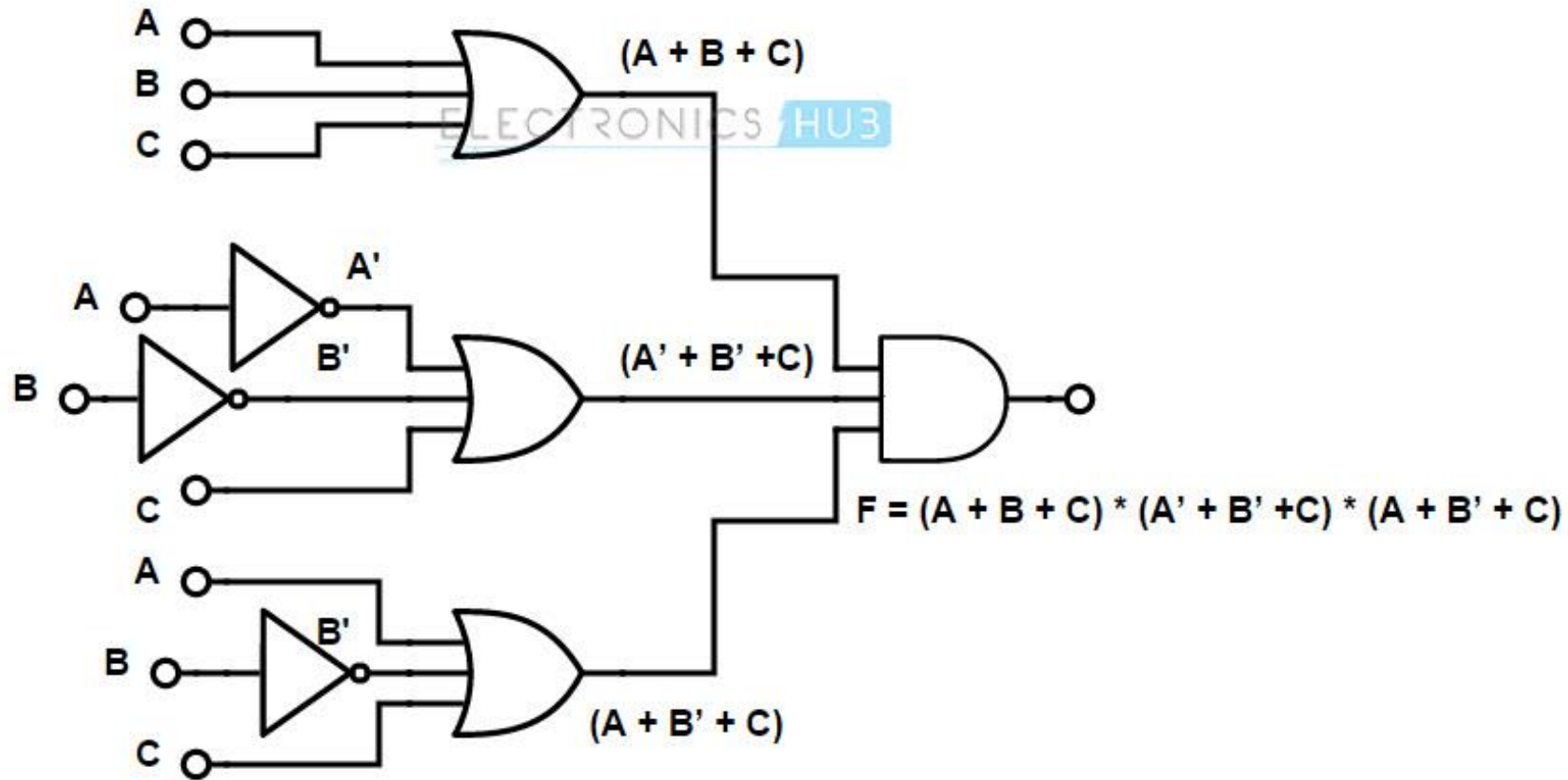
Logic function	Logic symbol	Truth table	Boolean expression															
Buffer		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	A	Y	0	0	1	1	$Y = A$									
A	Y																	
0	0																	
1	1																	
Inverter (NOT gate)		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	Y	0	1	1	0	$Y = \bar{A}$									
A	Y																	
0	1																	
1	0																	
2-input AND gate		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	A	B	Y	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	$Y = A \bullet B$
A	B	Y																
0	0	0																
0	1	0																
1	0	0																
1	1	1																
2-input NAND gate		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	B	Y	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	$Y = \overline{A \bullet B}$
A	B	Y																
0	0	1																
0	1	1																
1	0	1																
1	1	0																

Logic function	Logic symbol	Truth table	Boolean expression															
2-input OR gate		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	A	B	Y	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	$Y = A + B$
A	B	Y																
0	0	0																
0	1	1																
1	0	1																
1	1	1																
2-input NOR gate		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	B	Y	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	$Y = \overline{A + B}$
A	B	Y																
0	0	1																
0	1	0																
1	0	0																
1	1	0																
2-input EX-OR gate		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	B	Y	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	$Y = A \oplus B$
A	B	Y																
0	0	0																
0	1	1																
1	0	1																
1	1	0																
2-input EX-NOR gate		<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	A	B	Y	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	$Y = \overline{A \oplus B}$
A	B	Y																
0	0	1																
0	1	0																
1	0	0																
1	1	1																

Notice point and the way to write statements in logic gate

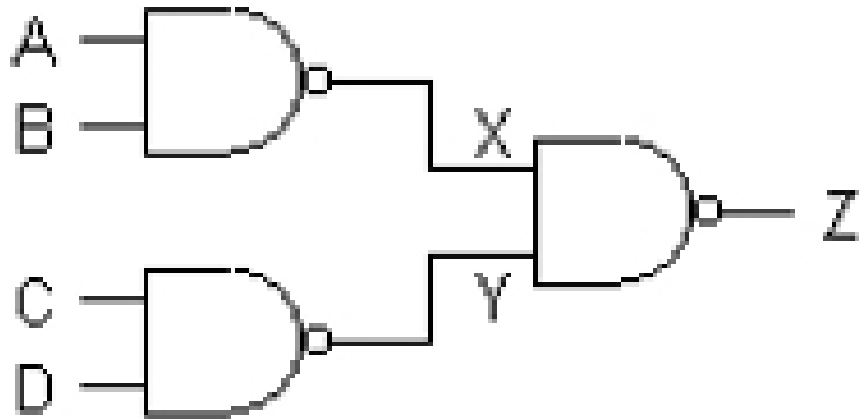


Notice point and the way to write statements in logic gate

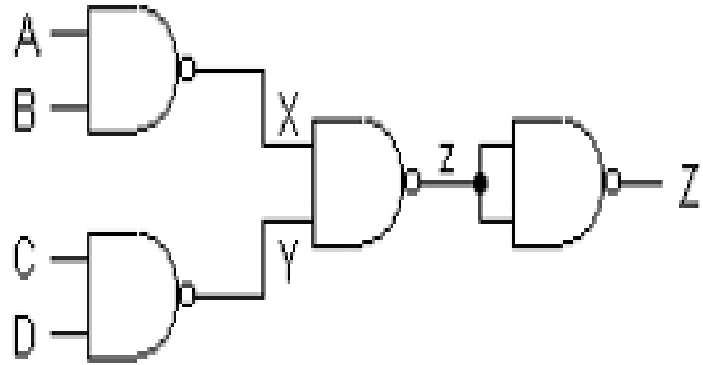


Draw the truth table of gate below

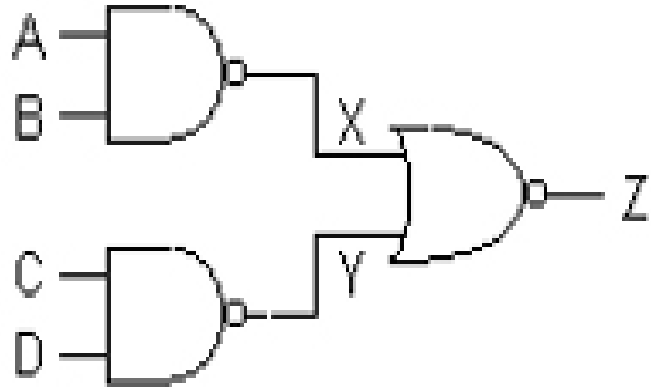
AND - OR



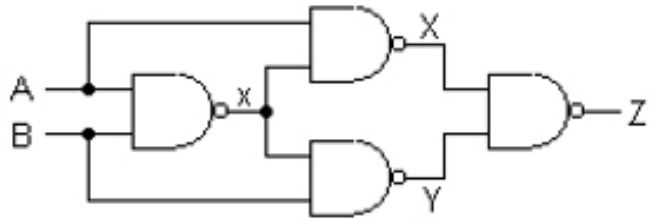
Draw the truth table of gate below



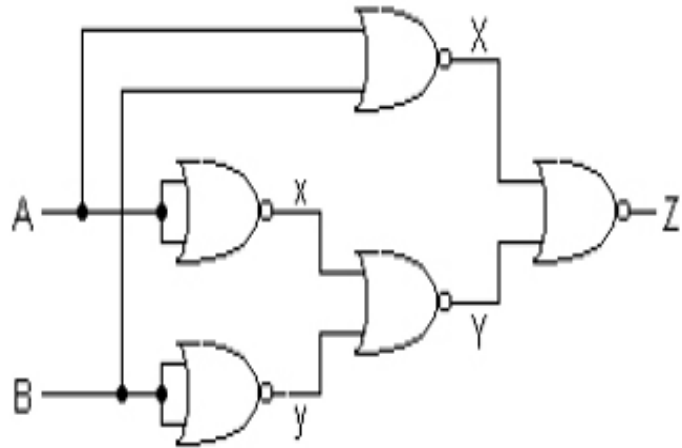
Draw the truth table of gate below



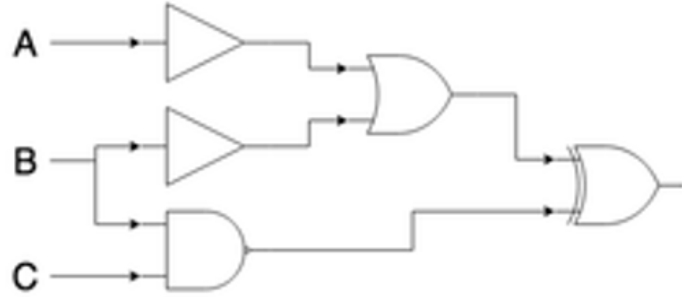
Draw the truth table of gate below



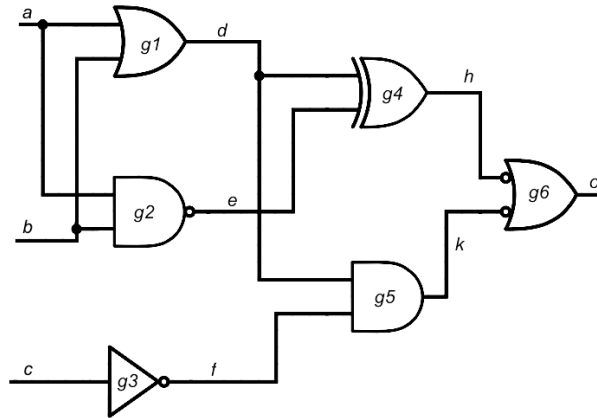
Draw the truth table of gate below



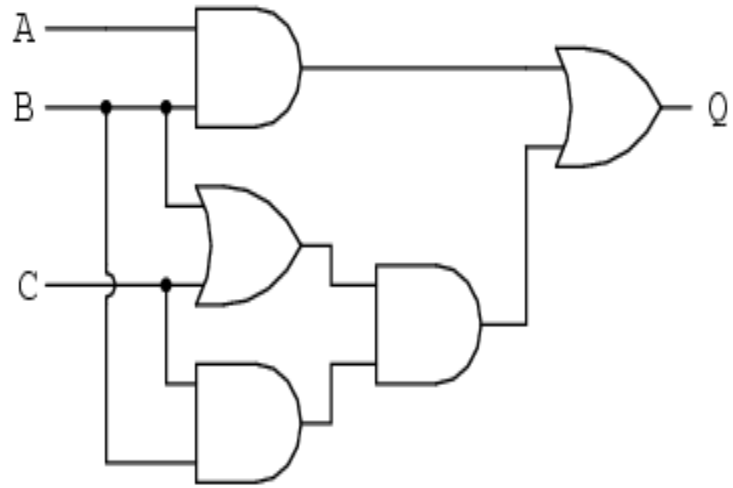
Draw the truth table of gate below



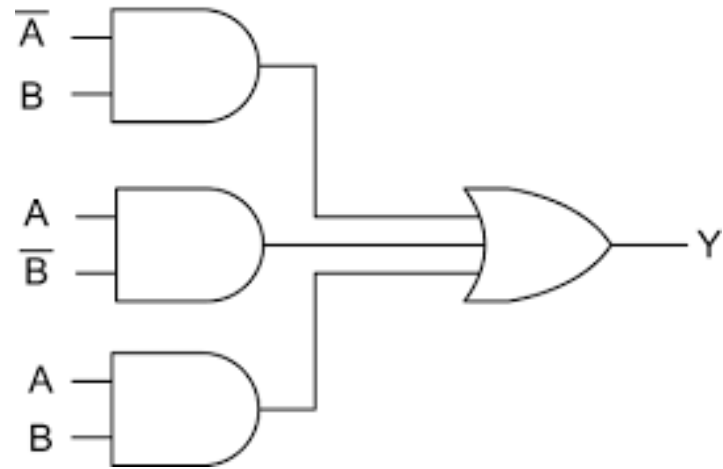
Draw the truth table of gate below



Draw the truth table of gate below



Draw the truth table of gate below



Draw the truth table of statements below

$$1. p \vee q \Leftrightarrow q \vee p$$

$$p \wedge q \Leftrightarrow q \wedge p \quad \text{Commutative}$$

$$2. p \vee (q \vee r) \Leftrightarrow (p \vee q) \vee r$$

$$p \wedge (q \wedge r) \Leftrightarrow (p \wedge q) \wedge r \quad \text{Associative}$$

$$p \wedge (q \vee r) \Leftrightarrow (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$$

$$p \vee (q \wedge r) \Leftrightarrow (p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee r) \quad \text{Distributive}$$

$$3. (\overline{p \vee q}) \Leftrightarrow \bar{p} \wedge \bar{q}$$

$$(\overline{p \wedge q}) \Leftrightarrow \bar{p} \vee \bar{q} \quad \text{De Morgan}$$

$$4. p \Rightarrow q \Leftrightarrow \bar{q} \Rightarrow \bar{p} \quad \text{Contrapositive}$$

$$5. p \Rightarrow q \Leftrightarrow \bar{p} \vee q \quad \text{Implicative}$$