



STM32U5 AWS IoT Hands-on

Slim JALLOULI October 2022

Agenda

1 Workshop prerequisites

5 Board distribution

2 STM32U5 Introduction

6 Hands-on

3 FreeRTOS STM32U5 Reference Integration

4 STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect

7 Help and Support



1- Workshop prerequisites



Clone the workshop repo

You can access the repo using this url: https://tinyurl.com/stm32u5aws

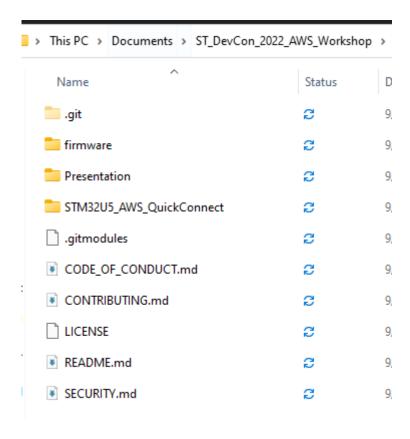
Clone the workshop repo:

git clone https://github.com/SlimJallouli/ST_DevCon_2022_AWS_Workshop.git --recurse-submodules

Git can be downloaded from https://git-scm.com/downloads



Workshop Directory



Binary image

The current presentation

STM32U5 Quick Connect script



Install software

- Please make sure you have <u>AWS CLI</u> and latest Python installed
- Make sure that <u>Python</u> is installed with pip and added to path
- To verify, run the following commands in a command prompt
 - aws --version
 - Python --version
 - pip --version

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.2006]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\jallouls>aws --version
aws-cli/2.0.53 Python/3.7.7 Windows/10 exe/AMD64

C:\Users\jallouls>python --version
Python 3.10.4

C:\Users\jallouls>pip --version
pip 22.1 from C:\Users\jallouls\scoop\apps\python\current\lib\site-packages\pip (python 3.10)

C:\Users\jallouls>_
```



2- STM32U5 Introduction



STM32U5 Microcontrollers

The new reference for secure and Cloud IoT applications



Higher Security

Certified PSA L3 and SESIP L3

Lower Power

58 ULPMark-CM

Richer applications

Cortex-M33 @160MHz, extended features set



STM32U5 IoT Kit

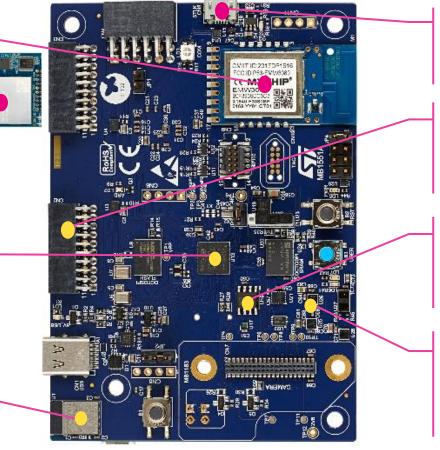
Your reference board for Cloud IoT Proof-of-Concepts

Wi-Fi Module

Extension modules

STM32U5 MCU

BLE module



Programming and Debug

Extension connectors
Arduino (backside), PMOD,
STMOD+

STSAFE secure element

Sensors

Accel, Magnetometer, Pressure, Humidity, ToF, Temperature

AWS IoT on STM32U5

X-CUBE-AWS reference integration simplifies your development





AWS Certified

Leverages ARM Trusted Firmware-M (TF-M)

Based on FreeRTOS LTS Library

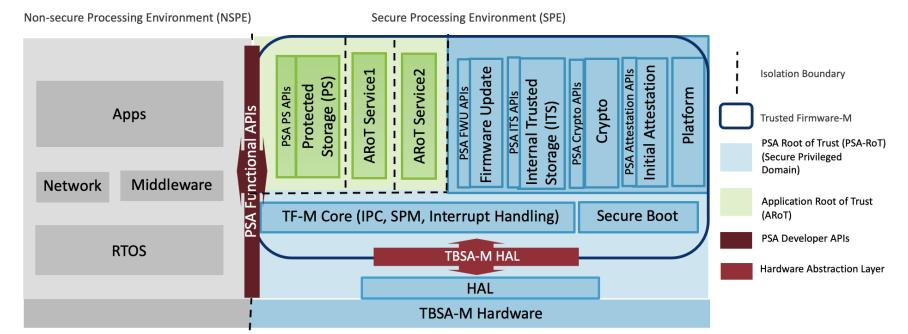
Over The Air Update

AWS IoT Defender



Trusted Firmware-M (TF-M)

- Trusted Firmware for Cortex M (TF-M) implements the Secure Processing Environment (SPE) for Armv8-M, Armv8.1-M
- Trusted Firmware-M consists of:
 - Secure Boot, Isolation Control, communication and execution within SPE and with NSPE
 - Secure Services -Crypto, Internal Trusted Storage (ITS), Protected Storage (PS) and Attestation





3- STM32U5 FreeRTOS reference



Featured FreeRTOS IoT Integration

https://www.freertos.org/STM32U5/



KERNEL

LIBRARIES

SUPPORT

PARTNERS

COMMUNITY

Download FreeRTOS

LIBRARIES

<u>Home</u>

LTS Libraries

All libraries

WHAT'S NEW

FreeRTOS-Plus-TCP

v3.0.0 released:

We've added comprehensive unit tests and penetration and protocol testing. See the blog post.

Featured FreeRTOS IoT Integrations:

Introducing three featured integrations for more secure IoT applications.

See the blog post.

Extended Maintenance Plan (EMP):

Announcing the EMP for FreeRTOS, provided by AWS. See the blog post.

Featured FreeRTOS IoT Integration

Targeting an STM32U5 Arm Cortex-M33 MCU

- On this page:
 - Introduction
 - Demonstrated security features and functions
 - Reducing the potential for attack by isolating critical security firmware and data
 - Cryptographic operations
 - · Keeping device identity and secrets secure
 - Secure TLS communication with mutual authentication
 - Secure over the air updates (OTA)
 - Anti-Rollback protection
 - Memory safety proofs
 - Getting started with the demo

Introduction

This demo shows how to integrate modular FreeRTOS software with hardware enforced security to help create more secure cloud connected applications. The projects are preconfigured to run on the B-U585-IOT02A IoT discovery kit which includes an STM32U5 microcontroller (MCU).

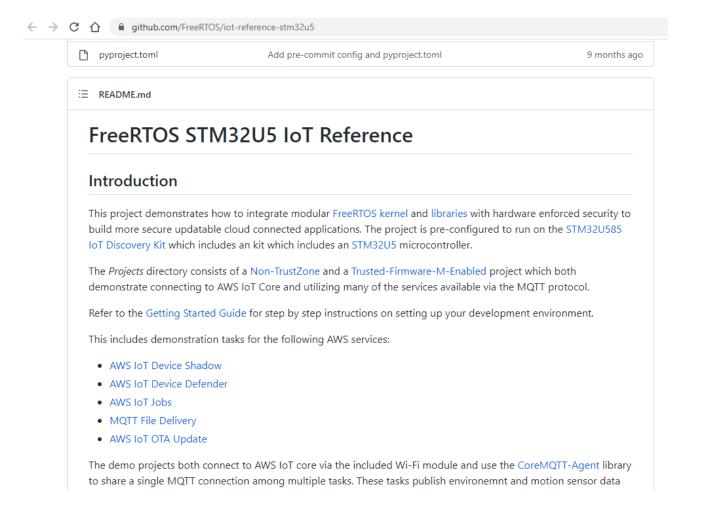
The STM32U5 is an Arm® Cortex®-M33 MCU and includes Arm TrustZone technology to help protect critical security code and data with hardware-enforced isolation built into the CPU. There are two projects, one without and one with TrustZone enabled. The MCU also provides built-in security functions, some of which are used in this demo such as secure boot, secure storage, and a True Random Number Generator (TRNG). The STM32U5 has been independently certified to PSA Level 3 and SESIP Level 3.



FreeRTOS STM32U5 GitHub repository

https://github.com/FreeRTOS/iot-reference-stm32u5

git clone https://github.com/FreeRTOS/iot-reference-stm32u5.git --recurse-submodules

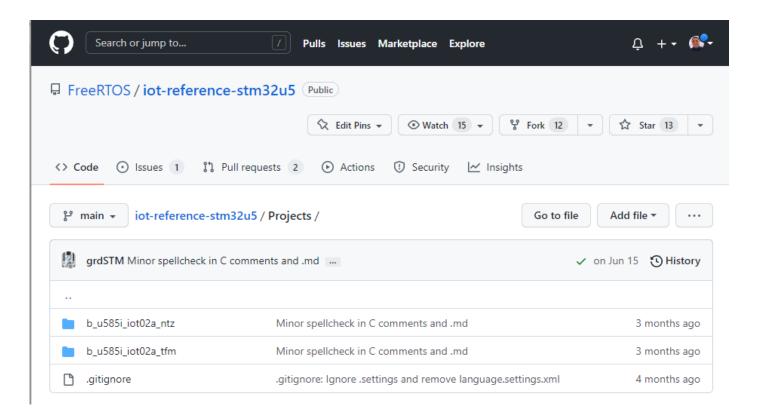




Projects

Two projects

- b_u585i_iot02a_ntz (For POC only)
- b_u585i_iot02a_tfm (For production)





4- STM32U5 AWS Quick Connect

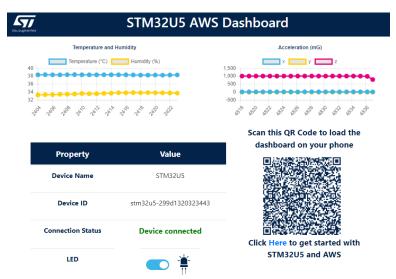


AWS Quick Connect

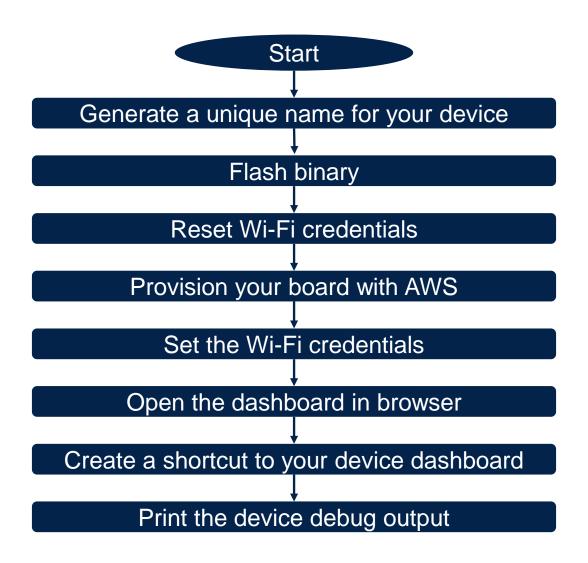
Abstracts Firmware customization and registration process

- Allows Cloud IoT/Data architects to focus on developing power of the Cloud IoT platform proof of concepts.
- Connect to AWS IoT and perform telemetry in minutes
- Solution Components:
 - B-U585I-IOT02A Discovery Kit
 - Reference Binary
 - Quick connect scripts
 - Cloud visualization





AWS Quick Connect Flow

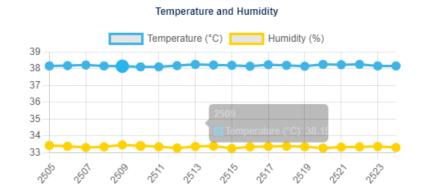


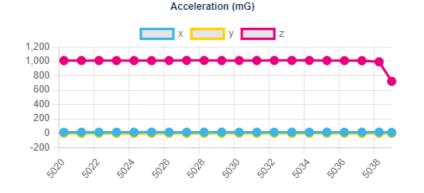


STM32U AWS Dashboard



STM32U5 AWS Dashboard





Property	Value
Device Name	STM32U5
Device ID	stm32u5-299d1320323443
Connection Status	Device connected
LED	<u> </u>

Scan this QR Code to load the dashboard on your phone



Click Here to get started with STM32U5 and AWS



5- Board Distribution



Loaner Board Handout & Return

 Please Take Note: Due to supply limitations, ST will need to reuse the boards in this workshop for our near-team future workshops.

Board Logistics

- ST will hand out boards & USB cables
- Please remove the boards from the packaging
 - The cardboard box can be put in the recycle bin
 - Please keep the antistatic bag for when the board is returned
- Enjoy the workshop
- Put the board and USB cable back into the anti-static bag
- At the end of workshop, ST will provide a voucher to purchase the same board at a discounted price from a dedicated stock reserved specifically for workshop participants when we collect the loaner boards
- We appreciate your understanding and thank you for your cooperation!





6- Labs



Lab 1: System preparation



Lab 1: System preparation

 In this lab we'll make sure all the tools are properly installed and your PC is ready to run the STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect script



Clone the workshop repo

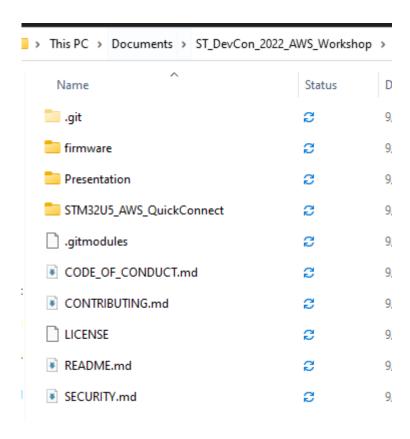
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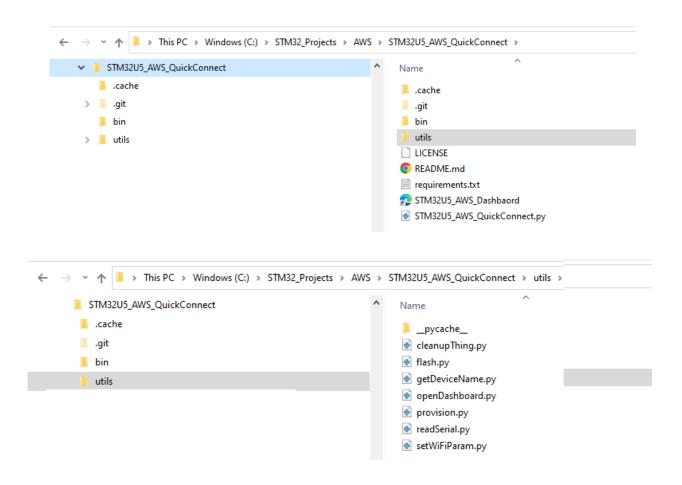
Workshop Directory



Binary image
The current presentation
STM32U5 Quick Connect script



STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect



pip install -r requirements.txt

STM32U5 QuickConnect script

Link to your device dashboard

Utils:

- Flash the binary
- Generate a device name
- Change Wi-Fi ssid and password
- Provision the board
- Open dashboard and create shortcut
- Read and print the serial port



Install required python libraries

- Navigate to ST DevCon 2022 AWS Workshop
- Navigate to the STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect directory
- Run: pip install -r requirements.txt



AWS CLI profiles

- Navigate to the STM32 AWS QuickConnect directory
- Open a command window (example PowerShell or bash)
 - For Windows users double click on AWS CLI ProfileConfig.bat
 - For Linux and MAC users run AWS CLI ProfileConfig.sh
 - The scripts will save your current AWS CLI config and credentials files and create new ones with 2 profiles (default and dashboard).
 - The default profile is used to provision your board with AWS IoT core
 - The dashboard profile is used to open the STM32U5 AWS Dashboard



Lab 2: Connect to AWS IoT Core



Lab 2: Connect to AWS IoT Core

 In this lab we'll use the STM32_AWS_QuickConnect to connect your board to AWS IoT Core and open a dashboard to visualize the sensor data and control the LED.



Connect your board

Connect your board to the PC







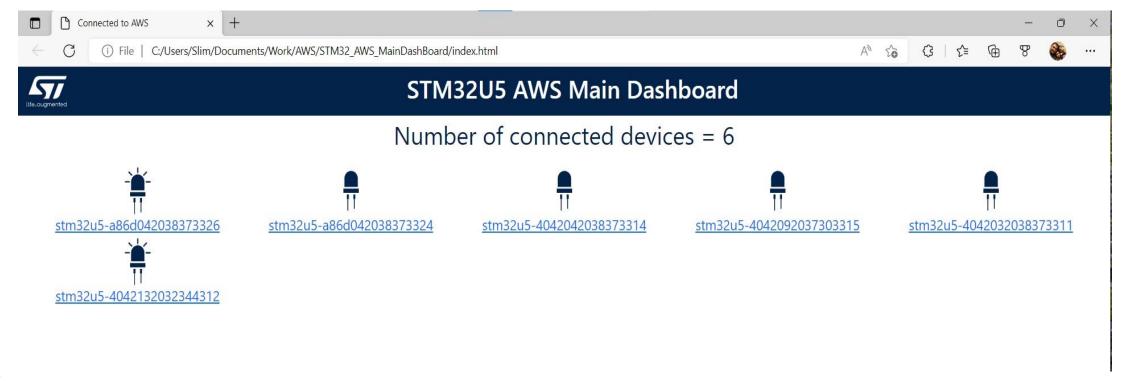
Run the quick connect script

- Navigate to STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect directory
- Open a PowerShell console
- Type python .\STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect.py -i
- Accept all the default settings
- The script will:
 - Flash your board with the binary
 - Provision your board with AWS IoT Core
 - Set the Wi-Fi SSID and password
 - Create a shortcut link to the dashboard specifically for your board
 - Open the dashboard for your board



Main Dashboard

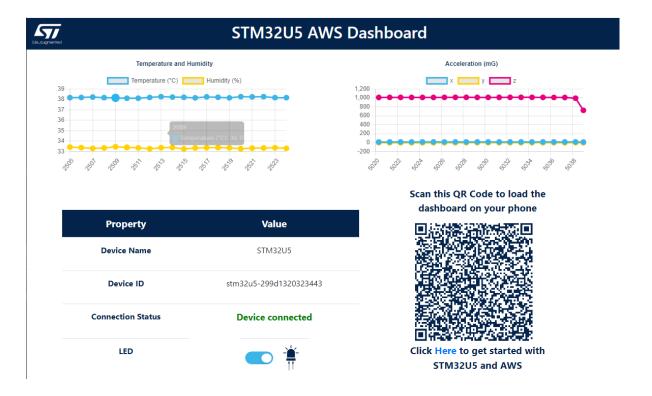
 I'll have a special dashboard showing the number of connected devices, the device ID and the corresponding LED status in real time as your boards get connected.





STM32U5 AWS Dashboard

- Scan the QR code with your phone camera
- Move the board to see the sensor data changing
- Use the toggle button to turn the LED on your board On/Off





Lab 3: FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI



Lab 3: FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI

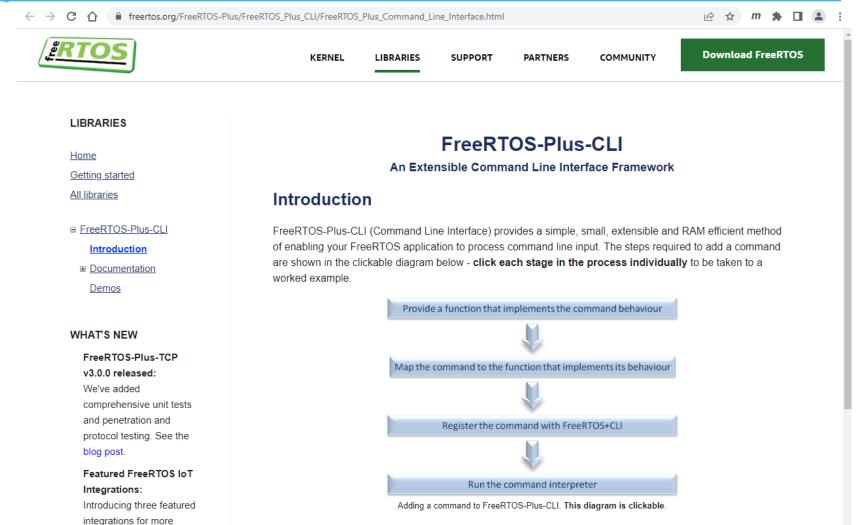
• In this lab we'll use the **FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI to** check and change the board configuration and check the application status



FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI

https://www.freertos.org/FreeRTOS-Plus/FreeRTOS_Plus_CLI/FreeRTOS_Plus_Command_Line_Interface.html

Commenter and the extension





Connect to the board over the serial port

- Close the quick connect script window
- You can use a serial terminal like TeraTerm or this web based serial terminal

https://googlechromelabs.github.io/serial-terminal/

Connect to the board (8-bits, 1-stop, 115200)

```
https://googlechromelabs.github.io/serial-terminal/
              ✓ Disconnect Baud rate: 115200 ✓ Data bits: 8 ✓ Parity: None ✓ Stop bits: 1 ✓ ☐ Hardware flow control ☐
Local echo 
Flush on enter 
Convert EOL 
Automatically connect 
Download output
CONNECTED>
            0 [None
                          ] Reset Source: 0x4000000 : PINRSTF: NSRT Pin. (app main.c:293)
            0 [None
                           HW Init Complete. (app main.c:315)
          710 [Init
                          ] File System mounted. (app main.c:204)
                          OTA PAL NV context file not found. Using defaults. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:278)
          713 [Init
                           OTA EarlyInit: State: Ready, Current Bank: 1, Target Bank: 0. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:997)
<sys>
          713 [Init
          713 [Init
                           OTA EarlyInit: Ending State: Ready. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:1029)
CINF>
          815 [MQTTAgent ] Client Certificate: CN=stm32u5-299d0320383733, SN:0x0EB276C0AEC2DA16 (mbedtls transport.c:335)
<INF>
          815 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=stm32u5-299d0320383733 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
          815 [MQTTAqent ] Valid From: 1970-01-01, Expires: 2069-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
         1115 [MQTTAgent ] CA Certificate: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2, SN:0x00 (mbedtls transport.c:335)
         1115 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
<INF>
         1115 [MQTTAgent ] Valid From: 2009-09-01, Expires: 2037-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
<SYS>
                           IP Address Change. (mx netconn.c:514)
              MxNet
<SYS>
         8707
              [MxNet
                          ] IP Address: 192.168.137.21 (mx netconn.c:58)
              [MxNet
                                        192.168.137.1 (mx netconn.c:58)
                            Gatewav:
```



FreeRTOS CLI: Check your board configuration

• On the terminal type conf get



FreeRTOS CLI: Change your board Wi-Fi settings

You can use the terminal and type the following commands

```
> conf set wifi_ssid myssid
wifi_ssid="myssid"
> conf set wifi_credential mypasswd
wifi_credential="mypasswd"
> conf commit
Configuration saved to NVM.
> reset
```



Use Help menu

Type help for help menu to get a list of all the possible command

```
help
   List available commands and their arguments.
   help
       Print help for all recognized commands
   help <command>
       Print help test for a specific command
conf:
   Get/ Set/ Commit runtime configuration values
   Usage:
   conf get
       Outputs the value of all runtime config options supported by the system.
   conf get <key>
       Outputs the current value of a given runtime config item.
   conf set <key> <value>
       Set the value of a given runtime config item. This change is staged
       in volatile memory until a commit operation occurs.
   conf commit
       Commit staged config changes to nonvolatile memory.
   Perform public/private key operations.
   pki <verb> <object> <args>
       Valid verbs are { generate, import, export, list }
       Valid object types are { key, csr, cert }
       Arguments should be specified in --<arg_name> <value>
   pki generate key <label public> <label private> <algorithm> <algorithm param>
       Generates a new private key to be stored in the specified labels
```



Heap statistics

• Type heapstat to display the heap usage

```
heapstat
Metric
                  Dec (Bytes) | Hex (Bytes) | % Total
                                              100 %
Heap Total
                  307200
                                0x4B000
Heap Free
                  106960
                                 0x1A1D0
                                               34 %
Min. Heap Free
                 93200
                                 0x16C10
                                               30 %
Heap Alloc.
                  200240
                                0x30E30
                                               65 %
Max. Heap Alloc. |
                  214000
                                0x343F0
                                               69 %
```



List the running tasks and statistics

• Type ps to display information about the the running tasks

Task	State	I	Task Name	- 1	Pr	io	rity_	_1	&CPU	l	Stack	Stack	ı	Stack
ID	l	I		I	Base	I	Cur.	I		I	Alloc	HWM	I	Usage
4	RUNNING	Ī	cli		10	Ī	10	Ī		Ī	2048	1906	Ī	6 8
2	READY	I	IDLE	- 1	0	ı	0	1	96%	Ī	1025	1001	ı	2%
6	BLOCKED	I	uartTx		24	I	24	I	0%	I	1024	954	I	6%
15	BLOCKED		MotionS		5	1	5		0%	l	2048	1784	1	12%
5	BLOCKED		uartRx		30	1	30	1	0%	I	1024	990	1	3%
9	BLOCKED		lwIP		25	1	25	1	0%	I	4096	3964	1	3%
10	BLOCKED		MxData		25	I	25		0%	l	4096	4026	I	1%
14	BLOCKED		EnvSense		6	I	6		0%	I	1024	612	I	40%
7	BLOCKED		Heartbeat		0	I	0		0%	I	128	104	I	18%
8	BLOCKED		MxNet		23	ı	23		0%	I	1024	838	I	18%
13	BLOCKED		OTAUpdate	- 1	1	I	1		0%	l	4096	3972	I	3%
17	BLOCKED		AWSDefender		5	1	5		0%	I	2048	1608	1	21%
12	BLOCKED	I	MQTTAgent		10	I	10	I	2%	I	2048	1394	I	31%
1	SUSPENDED	I	Init		8	I	8	I	0%	I	1024	738	I	27%
11	SUSPENDED	I	MxCtrl		24	I	24	I	0%	I	4096	3972	I	3%
19	BLOCKED	I	OTAAgent		3	I	3	I	0%	I	4096	3846	I	6%
16	BLOCKED	I	ShadowDevice		5	I	5	I	0%	I	1024	880	I	14%
3	BLOCKED	I	Tmr Svc		24	I	24	I	0%	I	2049	2019	I	1%



Reset (reboot) the system

Type reset to reset the device

```
reset
Resetting device.
<SYS>
            0 [None
                          Reset Source: 0x14000000 : SFTRSTF: Software. (app main.c:293)
<INF>
            0 [None
                          ] HW Init Complete. (app main.c:315)
          710 [Init
                          ] File System mounted. (app main.c:204)
<INF>
                          ] OTA PAL NV context file not found. Using defaults. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:278)
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<SYS>
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<INF>
          809 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=stm32u5-6eaa0320383733M3 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
<INF>
<INF>
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         1109 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
\langle INF \rangle
         1109 [MQTTAgent ] Valid From: 2009-09-01, Expires: 2037-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
<INF>
```



Collateral and help



Help and Support

Useful links

- https://www.freertos.org/STM32U5/
- https://github.com/FreeRTOS/iot-reference-stm32u5
- www.st.com/x-cube-aws
- https://community.st.com/s/article/getting-started-with-stm32u5-iot-discovery-kit-and-aws
- https://community.st.com/s/article/how-to-do-an-ota-update-with-stm32u5-and-aws

Support

https://community.st.com/s/onlinesupport



Our technology starts with You



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