



STM32U5 AWS IoT Hands-on

Slim JALLOULI October 2022

Agenda

1 Clone the workshop repo

5 Boards distribution

2 STM32U5 Introduction

6 Hands-on

3 FreeRTOS STM32U5 Reference Integration

4 STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect



1- Clone the Workshop Repo



Clone the workshop repo

You can access the repo using this url: https://tinyurl.com/stm32u5aws

Clone the workshop repo:

git clone https://github.com/SlimJallouli/ST_DevCon_2022_AWS_Workshop.git --recurse-submodules



2- STM32U5 Introduction



STM32U5 Microcontrollers

The new reference for secure and smart IoT applications



Higher Security

Certified PSA L3 and SESIP L3

Lower Power

58 ULPMark-CM

Richer applications

Cortex-M33 @160MHz, extended features set



STM32U5 IoT Kit

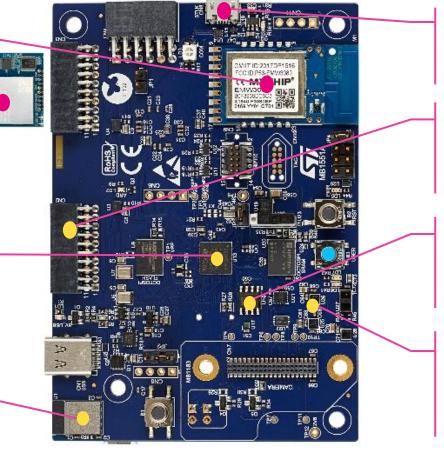
Your reference board for IoT Proof-of-Concept

Wi-Fi Module

Extension modules

STM32U5 MCU

BLE module



Programming and Debug

Extension connectors
Arduino (backside), PMOD,
STMOD+

STSAFE secure element

Sensors

Accel, Magnetometer, Pressure, Humidity, ToF, Temperature

AWS IoT on STM32U5

X-CUBE-AWS reference integration simplifying your development





AWS Certified

Leveraging ARM Trusted Firmware-M (TF-M)

Based on FreeRTOS LTS Library

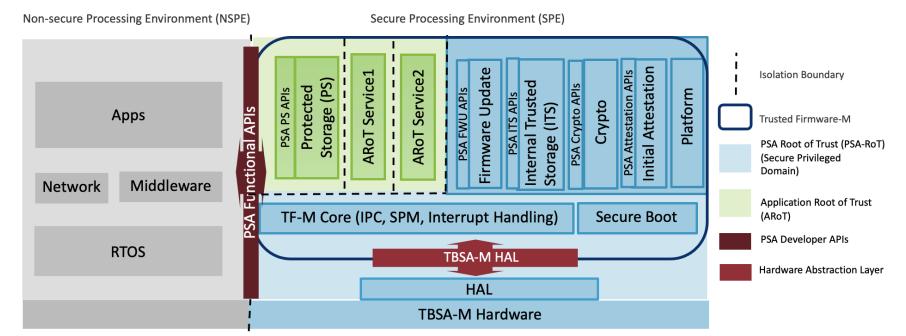
Over The Air Update

AWS IoT Defender



Trusted Firmware-M (TF-M)

- Trusted Firmware for Cortex M (TF-M) implements the Secure Processing Environment (SPE) for Armv8-M, Armv8.1-M
- Trusted Firmware-M consists of:
 - Secure Boot, Control the isolation, communication and execution within SPE and with NSPE
 - Crypto, Internal Trusted Storage (ITS), Protected Storage (PS) and Attestation secure services





3- STM32U5 FreeRTOS reference



Featured FreeRTOS IoT Integration

https://www.freertos.org/STM32U5/



KERNEL

LIBRARIES

SUPPORT

PARTNERS

COMMUNITY

Download FreeRTOS

LIBRARIES

Home

LTS Libraries

All libraries

WHAT'S NEW

FreeRTOS-Plus-TCP v3.0.0 released:

We've added comprehensive unit tests and penetration and protocol testing. See the blog post.

Featured FreeRTOS IoT Integrations:

Introducing three featured integrations for more secure IoT applications.
See the blog post.

Extended Maintenance Plan (EMP):

Announcing the EMP for FreeRTOS, provided by AWS. See the blog post.

Featured FreeRTOS IoT Integration

Targeting an STM32U5 Arm Cortex-M33 MCU

- On this page:
 - Introduction
 - Demonstrated security features and functions
 - Reducing the potential for attack by isolating critical security firmware and data
 - Cryptographic operations
 - · Keeping device identity and secrets secure
 - Secure TLS communication with mutual authentication
 - Secure over the air updates (OTA)
 - Anti-Rollback protection
 - Memory safety proofs
 - Getting started with the demo

Introduction

This demo shows how to integrate modular FreeRTOS software with hardware enforced security to help create more secure cloud connected applications. The projects are preconfigured to run on the B-U585-IOT02A IoT discovery kit which includes an STM32U5 microcontroller (MCU).

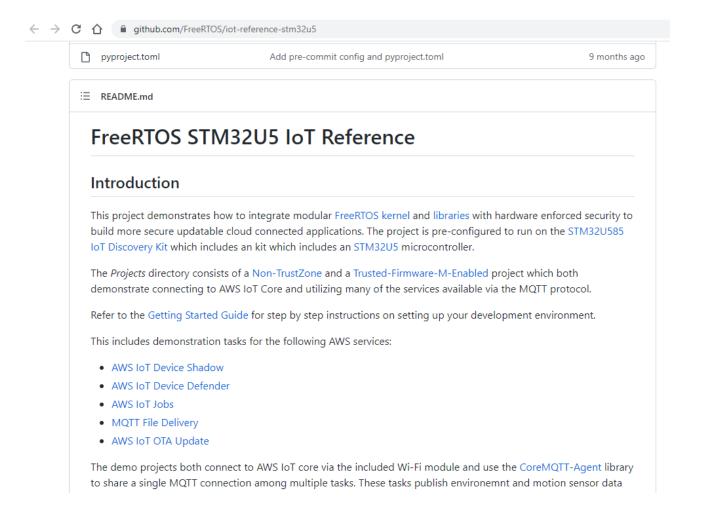
The STM32U5 is an Arm® Cortex®-M33 MCU and includes Arm TrustZone technology to help protect critical security code and data with hardware-enforced isolation built into the CPU. There are two projects, one without and one with TrustZone enabled. The MCU also provides built-in security functions, some of which are used in this demo such as secure boot, secure storage, and a True Random Number Generator (TRNG). The STM32U5 has been independently certified to PSA Level 3 and SESIP Level 3.



FreeRTOS STM32U5 GitHub repository

https://github.com/FreeRTOS/iot-reference-stm32u5

git clone https://github.com/FreeRTOS/iot-reference-stm32u5.git --recurse-submodules

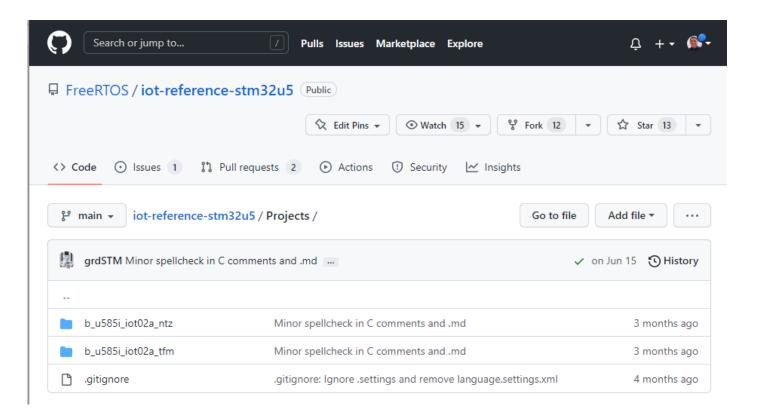




Projects

Two projects

- b_u585i_iot02a_ntz (For POC only)
- b_u585i_iot02a_tfm (For production)





4- STM32U5 AWS Quick Connect

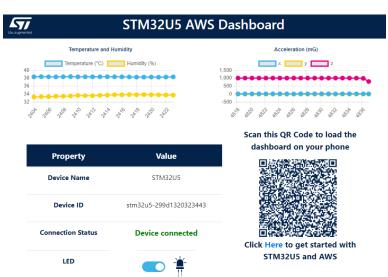


AWS Quick Connect

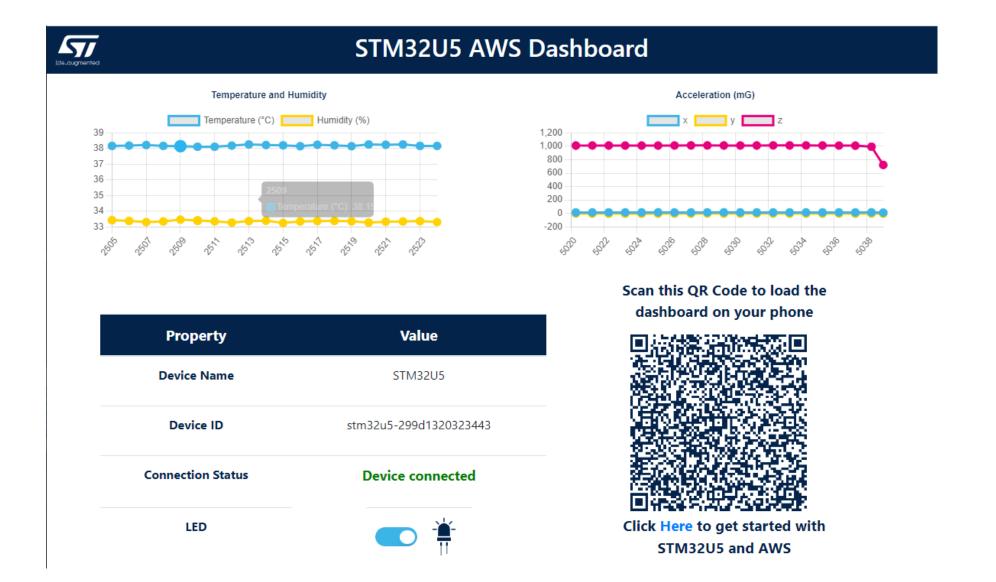
Abstracts Firmware customization and registration process

- Allows Cloud IoT/Data architects to focus on developing power of the Cloud IoT platform proof of concepts.
- Connect to AWS IoT and perform telemetry in minutes
- Solution Components:
 - B-U585I-IOT02A Discovery Kit
 - Reference Binary
 - Quick connect scripts
 - Cloud visualization





STM32U AWS Dashboard





5- Boards distribution



Boards distribution

- Believe it or Not, even at ST we have hard time to get boards. Unfortunately, we need to collect the board at the end of the workshop to use them in the next one.
- We'll disinfect the boards at the end of the workshop and before re-distribution.
- A voucher is handed at the end of the workshop





6- Labs



Lab 1: System preparation



Lab 1: System preparation

In this lab we'll make sure that all the tools are properly installed and that your PC is ready to run the STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect script



System Check

- Navigate to ST_DevCon_2022_AWS_Workshop
- Open a command window (example PowerShell or bash)
 - Run:
 - aws -version
 - python -version

```
Windows PowerShell

PS C:\STM32_Projects\AWS\STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect> aws --version
aws-cli/2.0.53 Python/3.7.7 Windows/10 exe/AMD64

PS C:\STM32_Projects\AWS\STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect> python --version
```

Python 3.10.4
PS C:\STM32_Projects\AWS\STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect> ___

- Navigate to the STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect directory
- Run: pip install -r requirements.txt

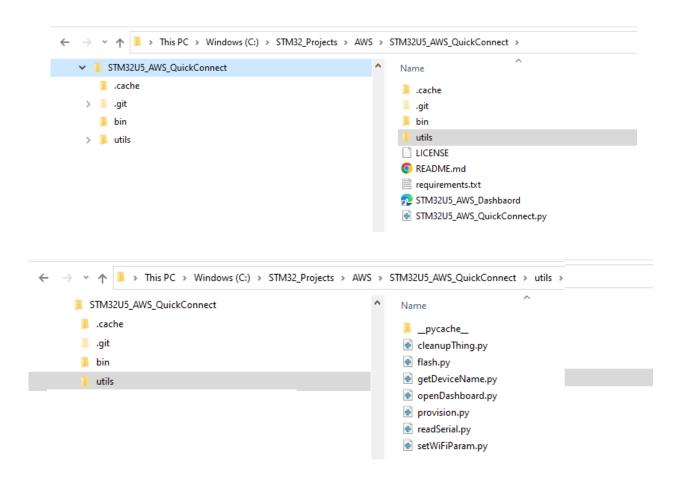


AWS CLI profiles

- Navigate to the STM32 AWS QuickConnect directory
- Open a command window (example PowerShell or bash)
 - For Windows users double click on AWS_CLI_ProfileConfig.bat
 - For Linux and MAC users run AWS_CLI_ProfileConfig.sh
 - The scripts will add two AWS CLI profiles called provision and dashboard.
 - The first profile is used to provision your board with AWS IoT core
 - The second profile is used to open the STM32U5 AWS Dashboard



STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect



pip install -r requirements.txt

Link to your device dashboard

STM32U5 QuickConnect script

Utils:

- Flash the binary
- Generate a device name
- Change Wi-Fi ssid and password
- Provision the board
- Open dashboard and create shortcut
- Read and print the serial port



Lab 2: Connect to AWS IoT Core



Lab 2: Connect to AWS IoT Core

• In this lab we'll use the STM32_AWS_QuickConnect to connect your board AWS IoT Core and open a dashboard to visualize the sensor data and control the LED.



Connect your board

Connect your board to the PC







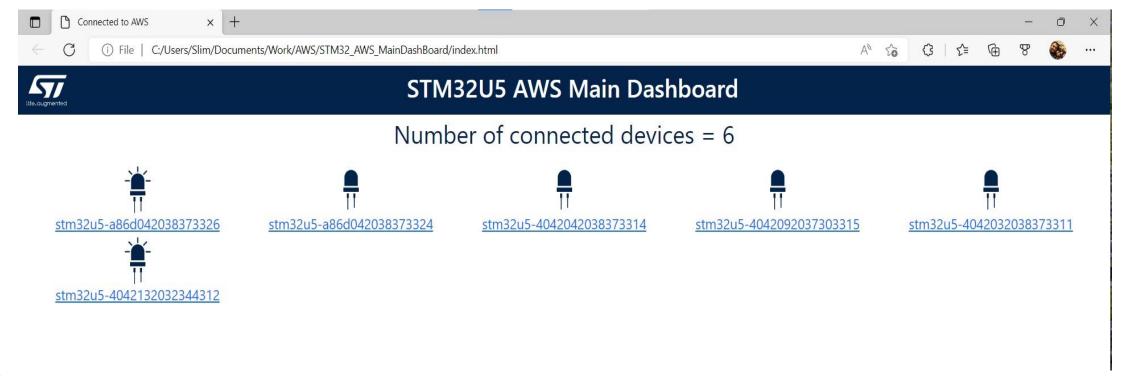
Run the quick connect script

- Navigate to STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect directory
- Open a PowerShell console
- Type python .\STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect.py -i
- Accept all the default settings
- The script will:
 - Flash your board with the binary
 - Provision your board with AWS IoT Core
 - Set the Wi-Fi SSID and password
 - Create a shortcut link to the dashboard specifically for your board
 - Open the dashboard for your board



Main Dashboard

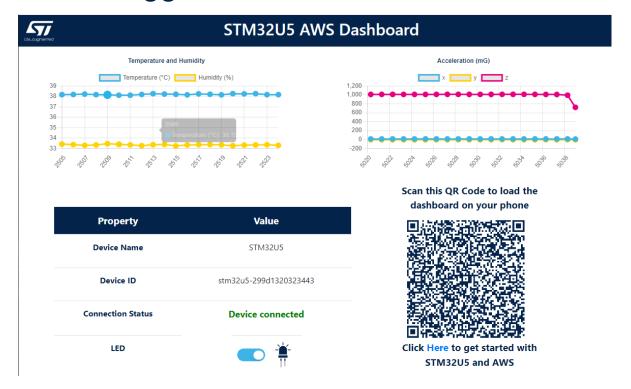
 I'll have a special dashboard showing the number of connected devices, the device ID and the corresponding LED status in real time as your boards get connected.





STM32U5 AWS Dashboard

- Scan the QR code with your phone camera
- Move the board to see the sensor data changing
- Use the toggle button to toggle the LED On/Off





Lab 3: FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI



Lab 3: FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI

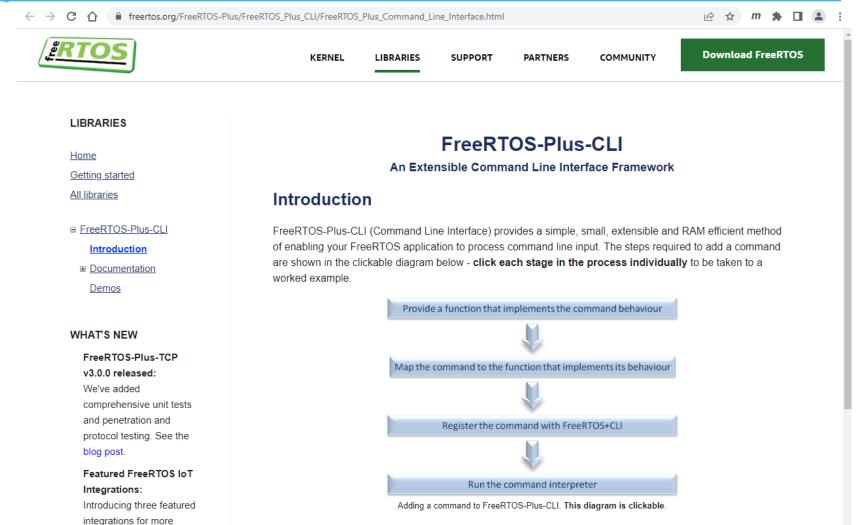
• In this lab we'll use the **FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI to** check and change the board configuration and check the application status



FreeRTOS-Plus-CLI

https://www.freertos.org/FreeRTOS-Plus/FreeRTOS_Plus_CLI/FreeRTOS_Plus_Command_Line_Interface.html

Commenter and the extension





Connect to the board over serial port

- Close the quick connect script window
- You can use a serial terminal like TeraTerm or this web based serial terminal

https://googlechromelabs.github.io/serial-terminal/

Connect to the board (8-bits, 1-stop, 115200)

```
https://googlechromelabs.github.io/serial-terminal/
              ✓ Disconnect Baud rate: 115200 ✓ Data bits: 8 ✓ Parity: None ✓ Stop bits: 1 ✓ ☐ Hardware flow control ☐
Local echo  Flush on enter  Convert EOL  Automatically connect | Download output
CONNECTED>
                          Reset Source: 0x4000000 : PINRSTF: NSRT Pin. (app main.c:293)
<SYS>
            0 [None
            0 [None
                           HW Init Complete. (app main.c:315)
          710 [Init
                          ] File System mounted. (app main.c:204)
          713 [Init
                           OTA PAL NV context file not found. Using defaults. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:278)
          713 [Init
                           OTA EarlyInit: State: Ready, Current Bank: 1, Target Bank: 0. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:997)
                          ] OTA EarlyInit: Ending State: Ready. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:1029)
          713 [Init
          815 [MQTTAgent ] Client Certificate: CN=stm32u5-299d0320383733, SN:0x0EB276C0AEC2DA16 (mbedtls transport.c:335)
CINF>
          815 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=stm32u5-299d0320383733 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
CINF>
          815 [MQTTAgent ] Valid From: 1970-01-01, Expires: 2069-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
         1115 [MQTTAgent ] CA Certificate: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2, SN:0x00 (mbedtls transport.c:335)
         1115 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
<INF>
         1115 [MQTTAgent ] Valid From: 2009-09-01, Expires: 2037-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
              [MxNet
                            IP Address Change. (mx netconn.c:514)
               [MxNet
                            IP Address: 192.168.137.21 (mx netconn.c:58)
         8707 [MxNet
                                         192.168.137.1 (mx netconn.c:58)
<SYS>
                            Gateway:
```



FreeRTOS CLI: Check your board configuration

• On the terminal type conf get



FreeRTOS CLI: Change your board Wi-Fi settings

You can use the terminal and type the following commands

```
> conf set wifi_ssid myssid
wifi_ssid="myssid"
> conf set wifi_credential mypasswd
wifi_credential="mypasswd"
> conf commit
Configuration saved to NVM.
> reset
```



Use Help menu

Type help for help menu and you will get the list of all possible command

```
List available commands and their arguments.
       Print help for all recognized commands
   help <command>
       Print help test for a specific command
    Get/ Set/ Commit runtime configuration values
       Outputs the value of all runtime confiq options supported by the system.
   conf get <key>
       Outputs the current value of a given runtime config item.
   conf set <key> <value>
       Set the value of a given runtime config item. This change is staged
       in volatile memory until a commit operation occurs.
    conf commit
       Commit staged config changes to nonvolatile memory.
pki:
    Perform public/private key operations.
   pki <verb> <object> <args>
       Valid verbs are { generate, import, export, list }
       Valid object types are { key, csr, cert }
       Arguments should be specified in --<arg name> <value>
   pki generate key <label public> <label private> <algorithm> <algorithm param>
       Generates a new private key to be stored in the specified labels
```



Heap statistics

• Type heapstat to get info about the heap usage

```
heapstat
Metric
                   Dec (Bytes)
                                 Hex (Bytes)
                                                % Total
                   307200
                                 0x4B000
                                                100 %
Heap Total
                   106960
                                                 34 %
Heap Free
                                 0x1A1D0
Min. Heap Free
                   93200
                                 0x16C10
                                                30 %
Heap Alloc.
                   200240
                                 0x30E30
                                                 65 %
Max. Heap Alloc.
                   214000
                                 0x343F0
                                                 69 %
```



List running tasks and statistics

Type ps to get info about the running tasks

> ps Total Runtime: 8172	25											
Task State	Task Name								Stack		I	Stack
ID +	 	ı	Base	ı	Cur.	ı		I	Alloc	HWM	I	Usage
4 RUNNING	cli	1	10	ī	10	ī	0%	Ī	2048	1906	Ī	68
2 READY	IDLE		0		0		96%	I	1025	1001	I	2%
6 BLOCKED	uartTx		24		24		0%	I	1024	954	I	6 %
15 BLOCKED	MotionS		5	1	5	1	0%	I	2048	1784	I	12%
5 BLOCKED	uartRx		30		30		0%	I	1024	990	I	3%
9 BLOCKED	lwIP		25		25		0%	I	4096	3964	I	3%
10 BLOCKED	MxData		25		25		0%	I	4096	4026	I	1%
14 BLOCKED	EnvSense		6		6		0%	I	1024	612	I	40%
7 BLOCKED	Heartbeat		0		0		0%	I	128	104	I	18%
8 BLOCKED	MxNet		23		23	1	0%	I	1024	838	I	18%
13 BLOCKED	OTAUpdate		1		1	1	0%	I	4096	3972	I	3%
17 BLOCKED	AWSDefender		5		5	1	0%	I	2048	1608	I	21%
12 BLOCKED	MQTTAgent		10		10	1	2%	I	2048	1394	I	31%
1 SUSPENDED	Init		8		8		0%	I	1024	738	I	27%
11 SUSPENDED	MxCtrl		24	1	24		0%	I	4096	3972	I	3%
19 BLOCKED	OTAAgent		3	I	3	I	0%	I	4096	3846	I	6 %
16 BLOCKED	ShadowDevice		5	I	5	I	0%	I	1024	880	I	14%
3 BLOCKED	Tmr Svc		24	I	24	I	0%	I	2049	2019	I	1%
>												



Reset (reboot) the system

Type reset to reset the device

```
reset
Resetting device.
                          ] Reset Source: 0x14000000 : SFTRSTF: Software. (app main.c:293)
<SYS>
             0 [None
             0 [None
                          ] HW Init Complete. (app main.c:315)
           710 [Init
                          ] File System mounted. (app main.c:204)
<INF>
           713 [Init
                          ] OTA PAL NV context file not found. Using defaults. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:278)
<INF>
          713 [Init
                          OTA EarlyInit: State: Ready, Current Bank: 1, Target Bank: 0. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:997)
<SYS>
                          ] OTA EarlyInit: Ending State: Ready. (ota pal stm32u5 ntz.c:1029)
<SYS>
           713 [Init
          809 [MQTTAgent ] Client Certificate: CN=stm32u5-6eaa0320383733M3, SN:0x00F23EE9F59262DF40 (mbedtls transport.c:335)
          809 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=stm32u5-6eaa0320383733M3 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
<INF>
          809 [MQTTAgent ] Valid From: 1970-01-01, Expires: 2069-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
<INF>
          1109 [MQTTAgent ] CA Certificate: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2, SN:0x00 (mbedtls transport.c:335)
\langle INF \rangle
          1109 [MQTTAgent ] Issuer: CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2 (mbedtls transport.c:336)
<INF>
          1109 [MQTTAgent ] Valid From: 2009-09-01, Expires: 2037-12-31 (mbedtls transport.c:337)
<INF>
```

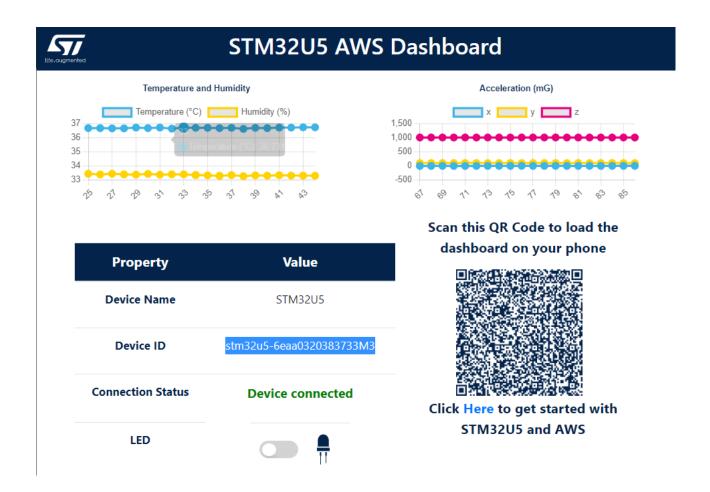


Lab 4: Device shadow



Copy your device name

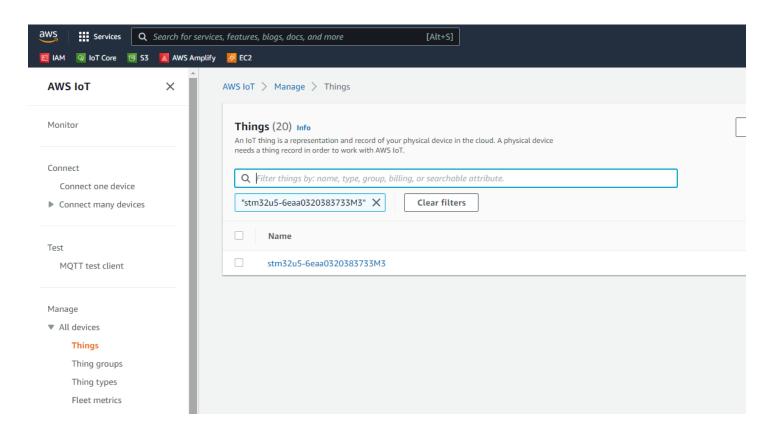
Copy your device name from the dashboard





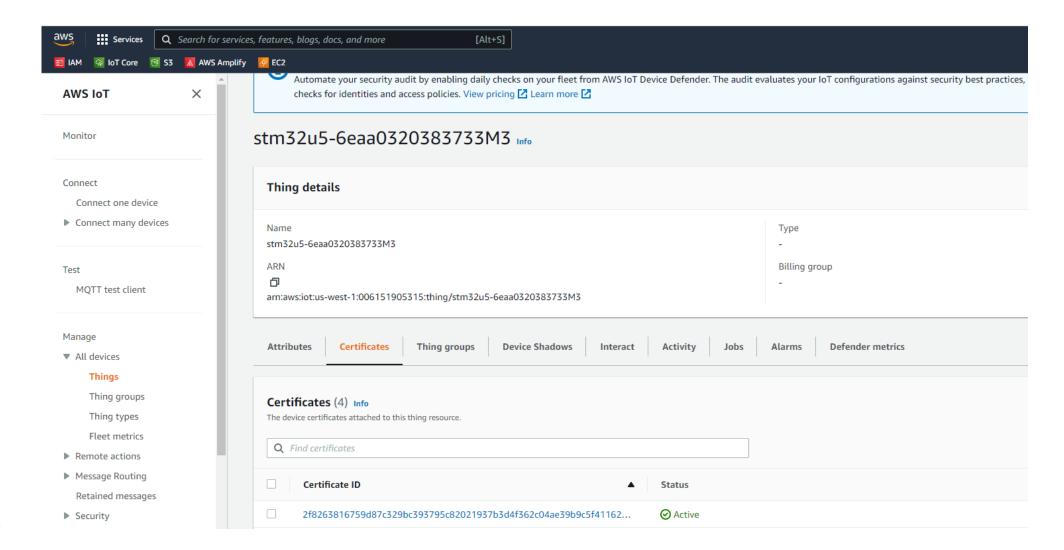
Find your device in AWS IoT Core

- Open AWS IoT Core, select Manage → All devices → Things then paste your device name in the search bar
- Click on your device name





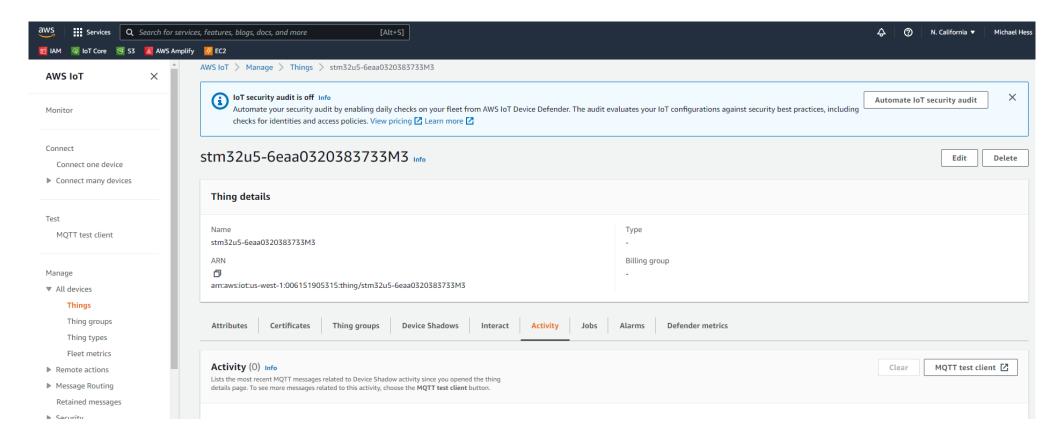
Explore your device properties





Select Activity

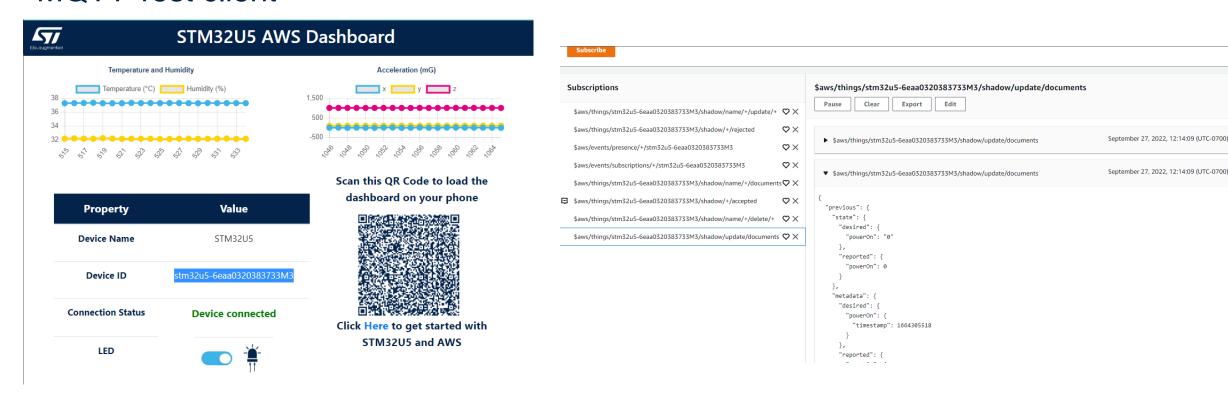
• Select the activity tab and then click on MQTT test client





Check the shadow messages

 On the dashboard, toggle the LED and observer the messages exchanged on the MQTT Test client

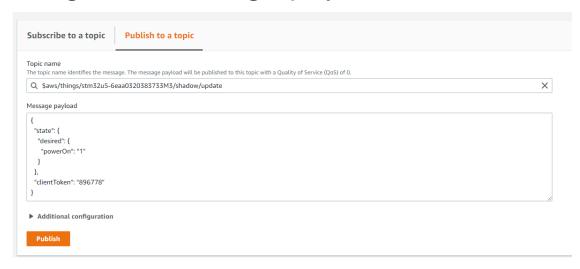




Publish to your board shadow

- Select Publish to topic
- On the topic name put \$aws/things/<your board name>/shadow/update
- Use the following json message as message payload

```
"state": {
    "desired": {
        "powerOn": "1"
     }
},
"clientToken": "896778"
}
```



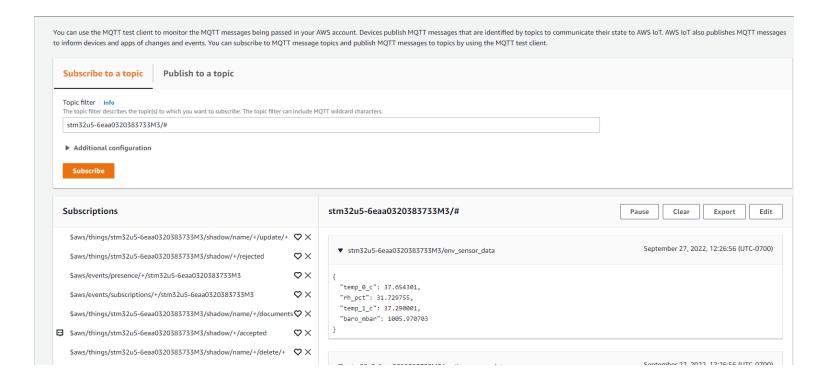
- Change the poweron desired state from 0 to 1 and from 1 to 0
- Observe the LED on your board and on the dashboard

Lab 5: Telemetry messages



Subscribe to telemetry topics

- Select Subscribe to topic
- On the topic name put <your board name>/#
- Observe the telemetry data



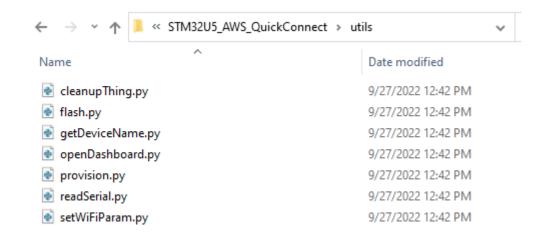


Lab 6: Delete your device



Delete your device

- Navigate to STM32U5 AWS QuickConnect\utils
- Type python .\cleanupThing.py
- Then type your thing name



```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\STM32_Projects\AWS\ST_DevCon_2022_AWS_Workshop\STM32U5_AWS_QuickConnect\utils> python .\cleanupThing.py
Thing name?
stm32u5-6eaa0320383733M3
Getting:
```



Our technology starts with You



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