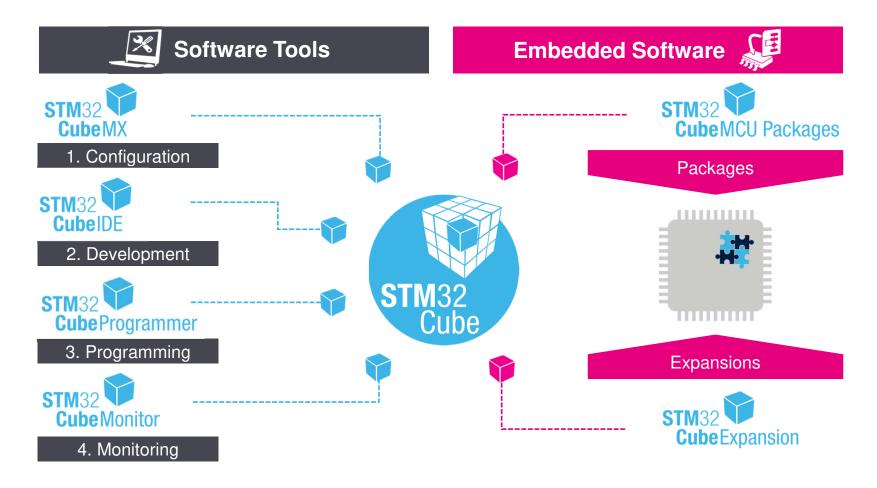




Getting started with X-Cube-Compiler



STM32Cube: a complete software ecosystem







STM32Cube embedded software ecosystem

STM32CubeExpansion: grow your Software ecosystem



Extend the STM32 ecosystem with

- overall ST components
- ► ST partners offers
- offe

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I-CUBE-STDIO Pack Details



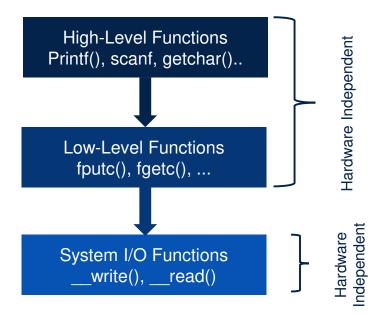
What is I-CUBE-STDIO

- Application code frequently uses standard I/O library functions, such as printf(), scanf(), or fgetc() to perform input/output operations.
- The I/O library functions can be redirected to use different channels (peripheral) depending on the hardware and the application needs.
- The most common channels used for STDIN (scanf, getchar) and STDOUT (printf) are UART and USB Device Virtual Com Port class. STDIN could retrieve data from a USB keyboard using the USB Host HID class.
- The X-CUBE-Compiler allows you to easily retarget the I/O library to the channels listed above. The channels can be independently selected for STDOUT and STDIN. For example STDIN can retrieve data from USB Keyboard and STDOUT can redirect to a USART.



Library Structure

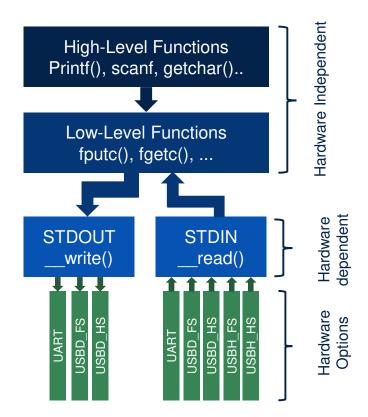
 Application code frequently uses standard I/O library functions, such as printf(), scanf(), or fgetc() to perform input/output operations.





Possible Channels

- The STDIO is formed of 3 subcomponents:
 - STDIN: Standard input is a stream from which a program reads its input data.
 - STDOUT: Standard output is a stream to which a program writes its output data.
 - STDERROR: Standard error is another output stream typically used by programs to output error messages or diagnostics. For this pack, STDERROR use the same stream as STDOUT





Challenges

- Not everyone know how to retarget STDIO,
- Different implementation between projects,
- The use of the USB Device or USB Host is not that simple,
- Changing one application from using UART to use USB or vise versa can be difficult and time consuming,
- · Each compiler is lightly different than the other,



Goal

- The goal of the pack is:
 - Make it easy for the developer to use and retarget STDIO in his application,
 - Make it easy for the developers to change from one channel to another,
 - Make it easy to use USB Device and Host in the application,
 - Save time for the developer,
 - Not worry about which compiler being used,
 - · Make switching the application from one hardware to another as easy as possible,
 - Use STM32CubeMX to:
 - Include the proper files in the project
 - · Configure the channels being used
 - Solve any peripherals conflict



Software Components

- The Package will have a dedicated file for each channel.
 - We have 3 channels for STDIN (USART, USBD_FS and USBD_HS)
 - We have 5 channels for STDOUT (USART, USBD_FS. USBD_HS, USBH_FS and USBH_HS)
 - c stdin_usart.c
 c stdin_usbd_cdc_fs.c
 c stdin_usbd_cdc_hs.c
 c stdin_usbh_hid_fs.c
 c stdin_usbh_hid_hs.c
 c stdout_usart.c
 c stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c
 c stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c
 c stdout_usbd_cdc_hs.c
 - The PDSC file will be used to select the proper file depending on the user selection. This will be achieved using a bundle that contains two subgroups (STDIN and STDOUT). STDIN will contain 5 variants and STDOUT will contain 3 variant. (one variant for each channel)



Connect the Channels to the Peripheral

- Each of the pack files requires a handler to the peripheral that should be used for that specific channel.
 - Example: The stdin_usart.c and stdout_usart.c requires the handler for a USART.
- STM32CubeMX will be used to associate the proper handlers to the proper stream.

File	Handler name	Possible Value(s)
		USART1=huart1
		USART2=huart2
		USART3=huart3
stdin_usart.c	STDIN_UART_HANDLER	LPUART1=hlpuart1
stdin_usbd_cdc_fs.c	STDIN_USBD_FS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceFS
stdin_usbd_cdc_hs.c	STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceHS
stdin_usbh_hid_fs.c	STDIN_USBH_FS_HANDLER	hUsbHostFS
stdin_usbh_hid_hs.c	STDIN_USBH_HS_HANDLER	hUsbHostHS
		USART1=huart1
		USART2=huart2
		USART3=huart3
stdout_usart.c	STDOUT_UART_HANDLER	LPUART1=hlpuart1
stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c	STDOUT_USBD_FS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceFS
stdout_usbd_cdc_hs.c	STDOUT_USBD_HS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceHS



X-CUBE-STDIO pdsc Components

- The PDSC file will be structured as following
 - One bundle called STDIO, Class Compiler
 - Inside the bundle we have 8 components in the I O Group

Element	Name	Bundle	Class	Group	Subgroup	Variant	Condition	Description	File
								Retarget I/O functions of the standard C run-time library to different	
Bundle	STDIO		Compiler					channels (UART/USB Device/USB Host)	
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDIN	USART		Retrieve STDIN from USART	stdin_usart.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDIN	USBD_CDC_FS		Retrieve STDIN from USB Device Full Speed Virtual Com Port	stdin_usbd_cdc_fs.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDIN	USBD_CDC_HS		Retrieve STDIN from USB Device High Speed Virtual Com Port	stdin_usbd_cdc_hs.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDIN	USBH_HID_FS	STDOUT_USBD_FS_NOT_SELECTED	Retrieve STDIN from a Keyboad using USB Host Full Speed HID	stdin_usbh_hid_fs.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDIN	USBH_HID_FS	STDOUT_USBD_HS_NOT_SELECTED	Retrieve STDIN from a Keyboad using USB Host High Speed HID	stdin_usbh_hid_hs.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDOUT	USART		Redirect STDOUT to USART	stdout_usart.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDOUT	USBD_CDC_FS	STDIN_USBH_FS_NOT_SELECTED	Redirect STDOUT to USB Device Full Speed Virtual Com Port	stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c
Component		STDIO	Compiler	10	STDOUT	USBD_CDC_HS	STDIN_USBH_HS_NOT_SELECTED	Redirect STDOUT to USB Device High Speed Virtual Com Port	stdout_usbd_cdc_hs.c



X-CUBE-STDIO pdsc Conditions

- The channels can be independently selected for STDOUT and STDIN. For example STDIN can retrieve data from USB Keyboard while STDOUT redirected to USART. However there are some restrictions:
 - You cannot select
 - USBH FS for STDIN and SUBD FS for STDOUT.
 - USBH HS for STDIN and SUBD FS for STDOUT.
 - You can:
 - USBD FS for STDIN and SUBD FS for STDOUT.
 - USBD_HS for STDIN and SUBD_HS for STDOUT.

Condition Name	Usage
STDOUT_USBD_FS_NOT_SELECTED	Prevent STDIN from selecting USBD FS when USBH_HID_FS is selected for STDOUT
STDOUT_USBD_HS_NOT_SELECTED	Prevent STDIN from selecting USBD HS when USBH_HID_HS is selected for STDOUT
STDIN_USBH_FS_NOT_SELECTED	Prevent STDOUT from selecting USBH FS when USBD_CDC_FS is selected for STDIN
STDIN_USBH_HS_NOT_SELECTED	Prevent STDOUT from selecting USBH HS when USBD_CDC_HS is selected for STDIN



X-CUBE-STDIO pdsc Files

- Each component/variant in the pdsc file will require to connect the retargeting function to the correct peripheral handler
- These requirements are going to be configured using STM32CubeMX advanced features

File name	Description	Requirement
stdin_usart.c	Use UART for STDIN	A handler to a USART
stdin_usbd_cdc_fs.c	Use USBD FS CDC class for STDIN	A handler to a USB interface
stdin_usbd_cdc_hs.c	Use USBD HS CDC class for STDIN	A handler to a USB interface
stdin_usbh_hid_fs.c	Use USBH FS HID class for STDIN (Keyboard)	A handler to a USB interface
stdin_usbh_hid_hs.c	Use USBH HS HID class for STDIN (Keyboard)	A handler to a USB interface
stdout_usart.c	Use UART forSTDOUT	A handler to a USART
stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c	Use USBD FS CDC class for STDOUT	A handler to a USB interface
stdout_usbd_cdc_hs.c	Use USBD HS CDC class for STDOUT	A handler to a USB interface



X-CUBE-STDIO Components Requirements

• The X-CUBE-STDIO files require the following handlers

File	Handler name	Possible Value(s)
		USART1=huart1
		USART2=huart2
		USART3=huart3
stdin_usart.c	STDIN_UART_HANDLER	LPUART1=hlpuart1
stdin_usbd_cdc_fs.c	STDIN_USBD_FS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceFS
stdin_usbd_cdc_hs.c	STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceHS
stdin_usbh_hid_fs.c	STDIN_USBH_FS_HANDLER	hUsbHostFS
stdin_usbh_hid_hs.c	STDIN_USBH_HS_HANDLER	hUsbHostHS
		USART1=huart1
		USART2=huart2
		USART3=huart3
stdout_usart.c	STDOUT_UART_HANDLER	LPUART1=hlpuart1
stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c	STDOUT_USBD_FS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceFS
stdout_usbd_cdc_hs.c	STDOUT_USBD_HS_HANDLER	hUsbDeviceHS



X-CUBE-Compiler Parameters Conditions

• STM32CubeMX will display the specific parameters with the following conditions:

Parameter name	Condition	Description
STDIN_UART_HANDLER	STDIN_USART_SELECTED	USART is selected for STDIN
STDIN_USBD_FS_HANDLER	STDIN_USBD_FS_SELECTED	USBD_FS is selected for STDIN
STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER	STDIN_USBD_HS_SELECTED	USBD_HS is selected for STDIN
STDIN_USBH_FS_HANDLER	STDIN_USBH_FS_SELECTED	USBH_FS is selected for STDIN
STDIN_USBH_HS_HANDLER	STDIN_USBH_HS_SELECTED	USBH_HS is selected for STDIN
STDOUT_UART_HANDLER	STDOUT_USART_SELECTED	USART is selected for STDOUT
STDOUT_USBD_FS_HANDLER	STDOUT_USBD_FS_SELECTED	USBD_FS is selected for STDOUT
STDOUT_USBD_HS_HANDLER	STDOUT_USBD_HS_SELECTED	USBD_HS is selected for STDOUT

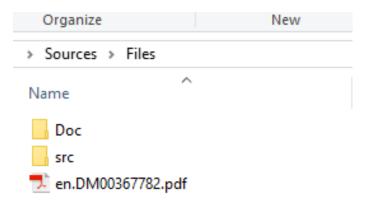


X-CUBE-STDIO Pack Creation



Files Location

- All Files are located under ..\Source\Files
 - Doc: Directory contains the pack documentation
 - Src: Directory contains the source files
 - en.DM00367782.pdf: License file





Create New Pack

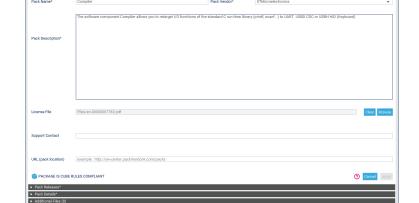
Pack Name: X-CUBE-STDIO

Pack Vendor: STMicroelectronics

• Description: "The software component Compiler allows you to retarget I/O functions of the standard C run-time library (printf, scanf ..) to UART. USBD CDC or USBH HID

• License: Files/en.DM00367782.pdf

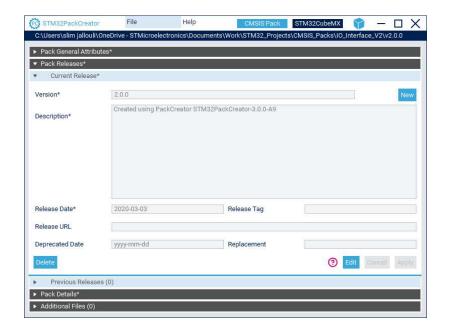
(Keyboard)"





Pack Release

- Create a new version for the pack. Example 1.0.0
- Add Description: Initial release
- Add Release date





Add a Bundle

Add a new bundle

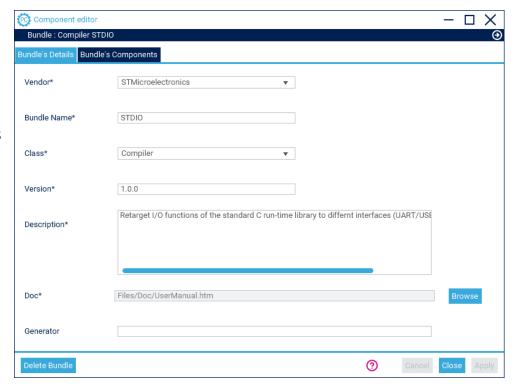
Name: STDIO

• Class: Compiler

• Version 1.0.0

• Description: "Retarget I/O functions of the standard C run-time library to different interfaces (UART/USB Device/USB Host)"

• Doc: Files/Doc/UserManual.htm





Add Component (STDIN-USART 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

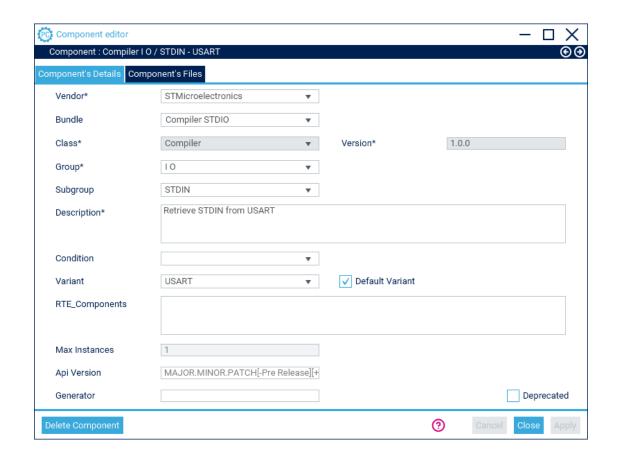
• **Group** : I O

• Subgroup: STDIN

Variant : USART

Description:

• Retrieve STDIN from USART

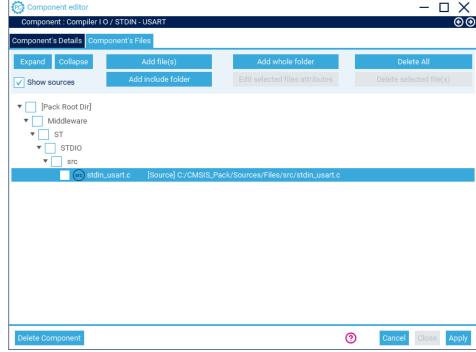




Add Component (STDIN-USART 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\stdin_usart.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDIN-USBD_CDC_FS 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

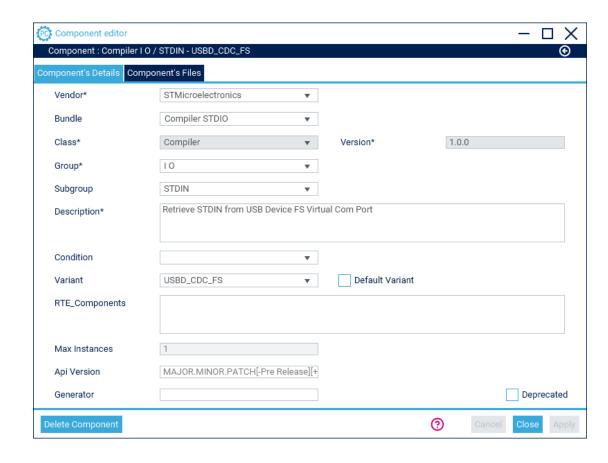
• Group :I O

• Subgroup: STDIN

• Variant : USBD_CDC_FS

• Description:

Retrieve STDIN from USB
 Device FS Virtual Com Port

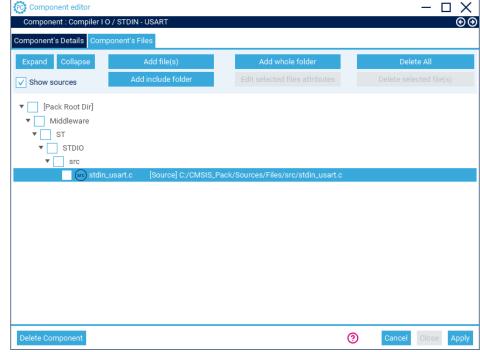




Add Component (STDIN-USBD_CDC_FS 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\stdin_usbd_cdc_fs.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDIN-USBD_CDC_HS 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

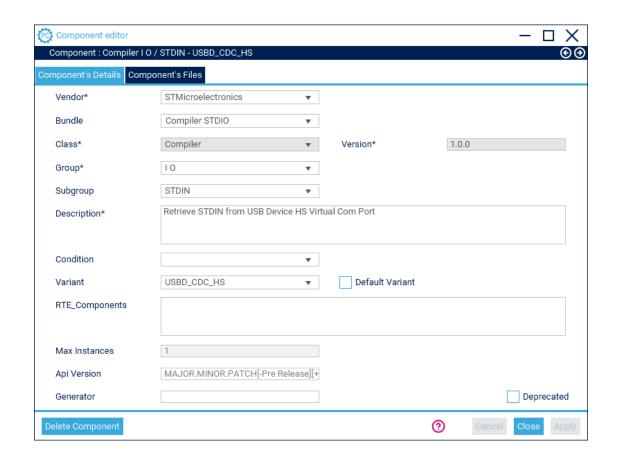
• Group :I O

• Subgroup: STDIN

• Variant : USBD_CDC_HS

Description:

• Retrieve STDIN from USB Device HS Virtual Com Port

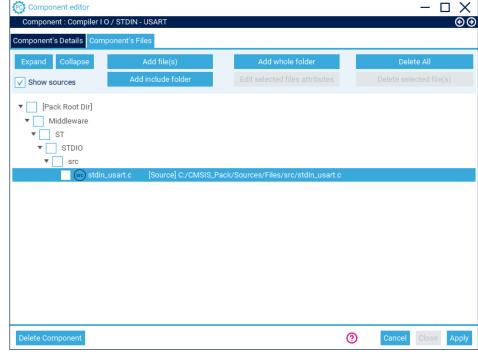




Add Component (STDIN-USBD_CDC_HS 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\stdin_usbd_cdc_hs.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDIN-USBD_HID_FS 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

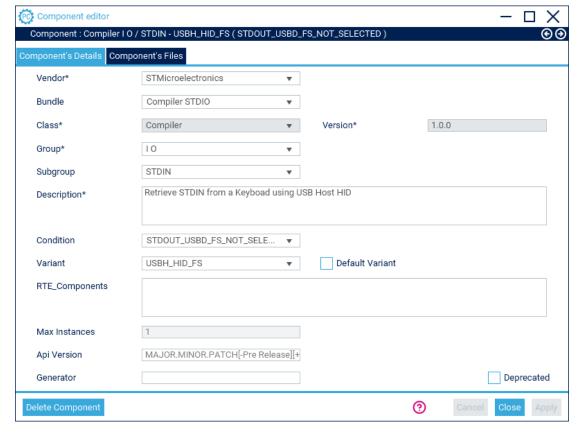
• Group :I O

• Subgroup: STDIN

• Variant : USBD_HID_FS

Description:

 Retrieve STDIN from a Keyboad using USB Host FS HID

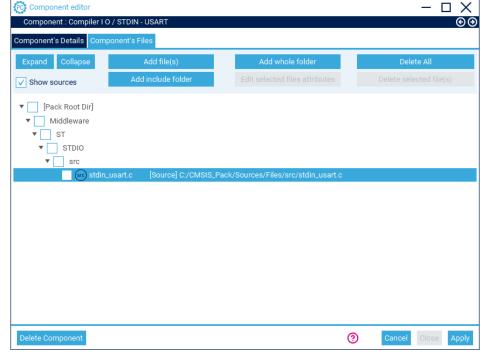




Add Component (STDIN-USBD_HID_FS 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\ stdin_usbh_hid_fs.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDIN-USBD_HID_HS 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

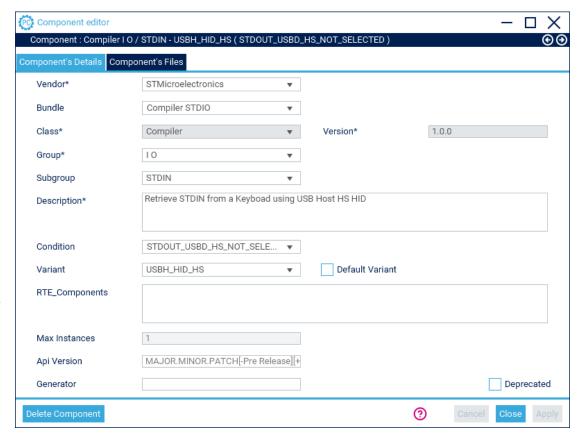
• Group :I O

• Subgroup: STDIN

Variant : USBD_HID_HS

Description:

 Retrieve STDIN from a Keyboad using USB Host HS HID

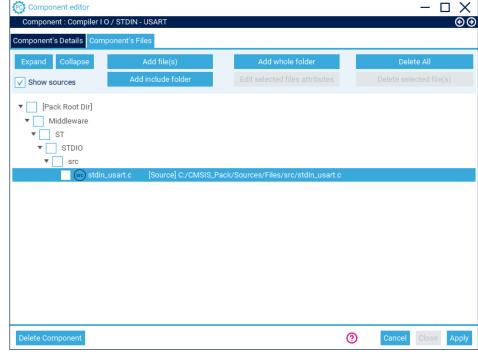




Add Component (STDIN-USBD_HID_FS 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\ stdin_usbh_hid_hs.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDOUT-USART 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

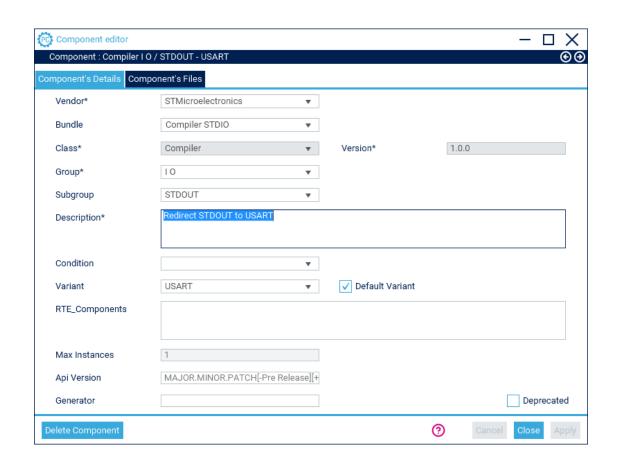
• **Group** : I O

• Subgroup: STDOUT

Variant : USART

Description:

• Redirect STDOUT to USART

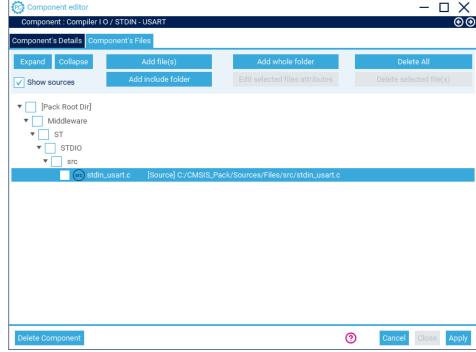




Add Component (STDIN-USART 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\stdout_usart.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDOUT-USBD_CDC_FS 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

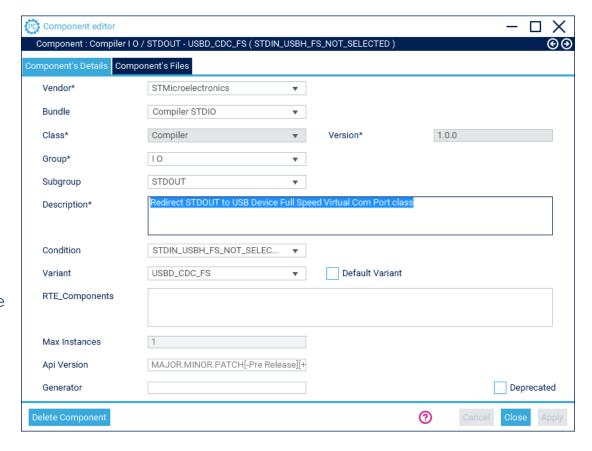
• Group :I O

• Subgroup: STDOUT

• Variant : USBD_CDC_FS

Description:

• Redirect STDOUT to USB Device Full Speed Virtual Com Port class

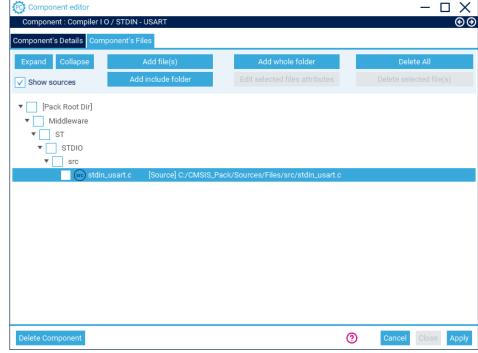




Add Component (STDIN-USBD_CDC_FS 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\stdout_usbd_cdc_fs.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







Add Component (STDOUT-USBD_CDC_HS 1/2)

Create a component

• Vendor :STMicroelectronics

• Bundle : Compiler STDIO

• Class : Compiler

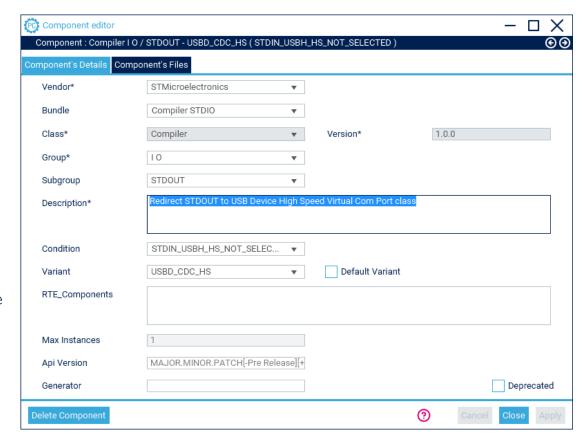
• Group :I O

• Subgroup: STDOUT

• Variant : USBD_CDC_HS

Description:

 Redirect STDOUT to USB Device High Speed Virtual Com Port class

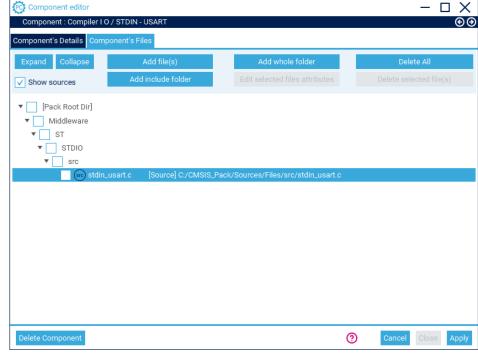




Add Component (STDIN-USBD_CDC_HS 2/2)

- Select File: C:\CMSIS_Pack\Sources\Files\src\stdout_usbd_cdc_hs.c
- Set Target path: [Pack Root Dir]/Middleware/ST/STDIO/src







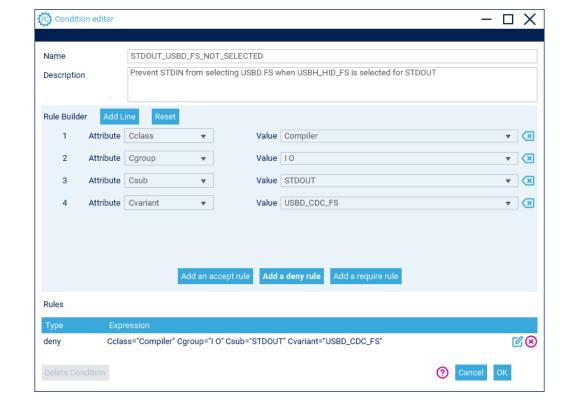
Add Condition (STDOUT_USBD_FS_NOT_SELECTED)

• Class : Compiler

• Cgroup : I O

• Csub : STDOUT

• Cvarinat : SUBD_CDC_FS





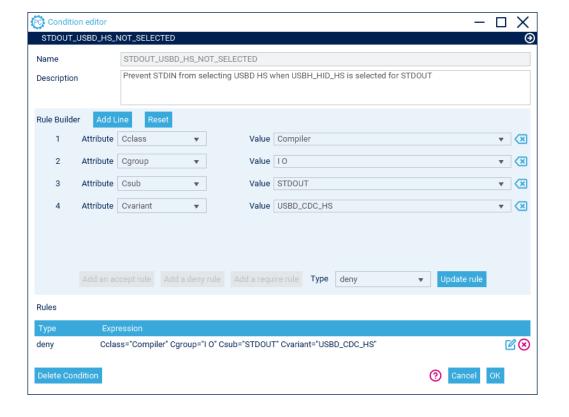
Add Condition (STDOUT_USBD_HS_NOT_SELECTED)

• Class : Compiler

• Cgroup : I O

• Csub : STDOUT

• Cvarinat : SUBD_CDC_HS





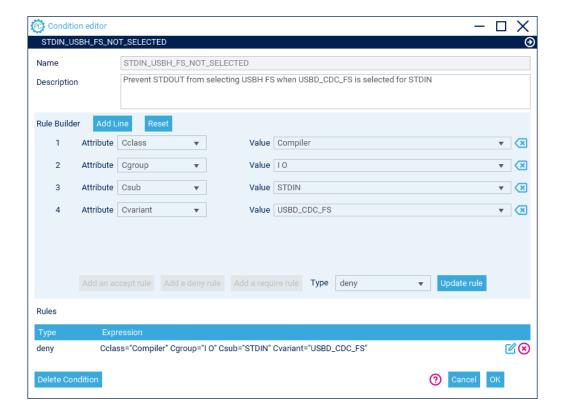
Add Condition (STDIN_USBH_FS_NOT_SELECTED)

• Class : Compiler

• Cgroup : I O

• Csub : STDIN

• Cvarinat : USBH_HID_FS





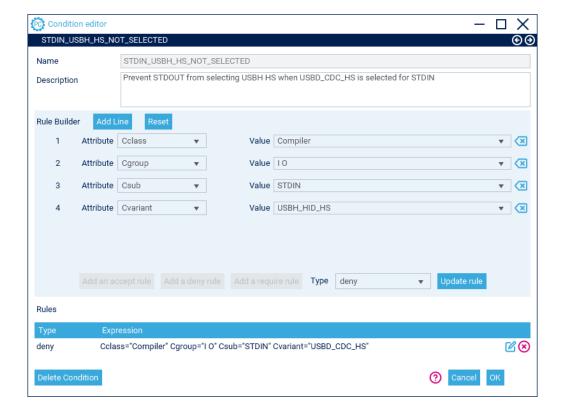
Add Condition (STDIN_USBH_FS_NOT_SELECTED)

• Class : Compiler

• Cgroup : I O

• Csub : STDIN

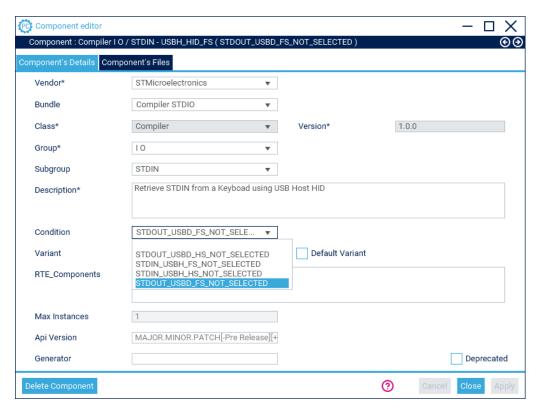
• Cvarinat: USBH_HID_HS





Add Condition to STDIN_HID_FS

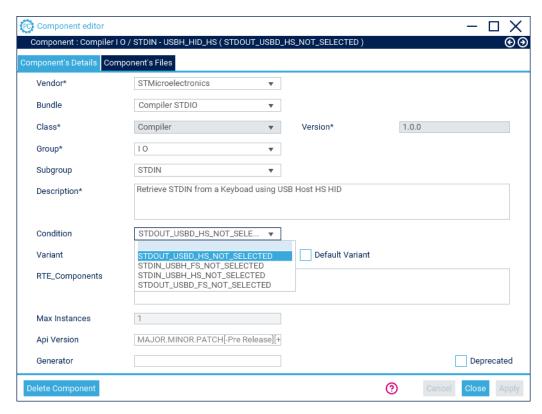
• Add stdout_usbd_fs_not_selected





Add Condition to STDIN_HID_HS

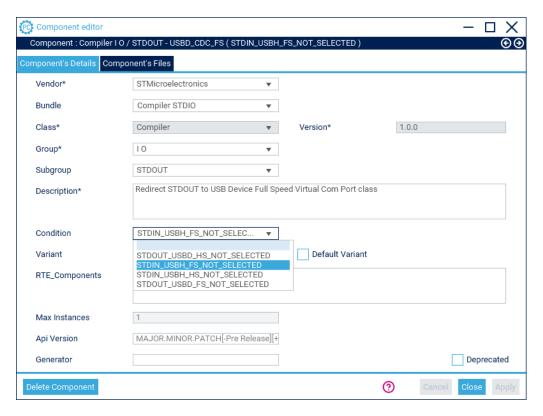
• Add stdout_usbd_hs_not_selected





Add Condition to STDOUT_CDC_FS

• Add STDIN_USBH_FS_NOT_SELECTED





Add Condition to STDOUT_CDC_HS

• Add STDIN_USBH_HS_NOT_SELECTED

Component editor			_	- 🗆 X
Component : Compiler I O / STDOUT - USBD_CDC_HS (STDIN_USBH_HS_NOT_SELECTED)				
Component's Details Component's Files				
Vendor*	STMicroelectronics ▼			
Bundle	Compiler STDIO ▼			
Class*	Compiler ▼	Version*	1.0.0	
Group*	10 ▼			
Subgroup	STDOUT ▼			
Description*	Redirect STDOUT to USB Device High S	peed Virtual Com Port class		
Condition	STDIN_USBH_HS_NOT_SELEC ▼			
Variant	STDOUT_USBD_HS_NOT_SELECTED STDIN_USBH_FS_NOT_SELECTED	Default Variant		
RTE_Components	STDIN_USBH_HS_NOT_SELECTED STDOUT_USBD_FS_NOT_SELECTED			
Max Instances	1			
Api Version	MAJOR.MINOR.PATCH[-Pre Release][+			
Generator				eprecated
Delete Component		(? Cancel Clo	ose Apply



STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_UART_HANDLER 1/2)

Add New Parameter

• Name: STDIN_UART_HANDLER

• Type:List

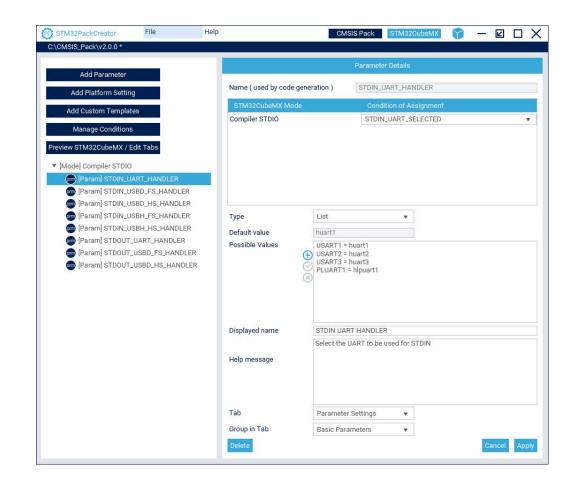
Possible Values:

• USART1=huart1

• USART2=huart2

• USART3=huart3

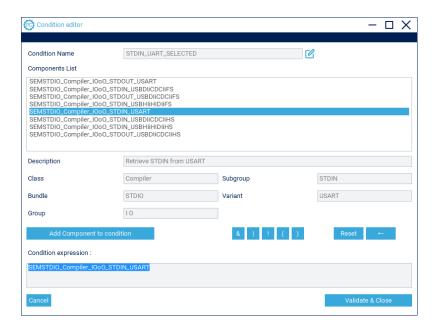
• LPUART1=hlpuart1





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_UART_HANDLER 2/2)

- Add New Condition
- Name: STDIN_UART_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDIN_USART





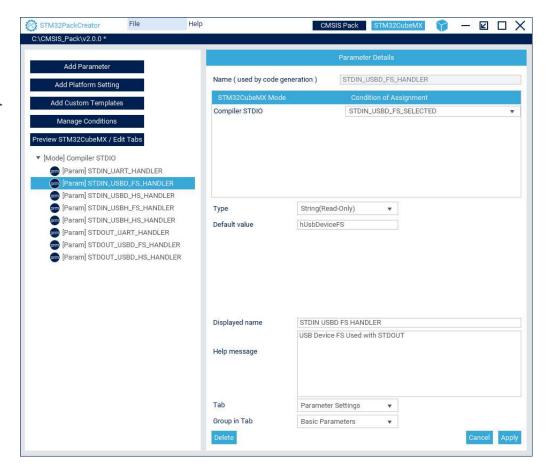
STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBD_FS_HANDLER 1/2)

Add New Parameter

• Name: STDIN_USBD_FS_HANDLER

• Type: String (Read-Only)

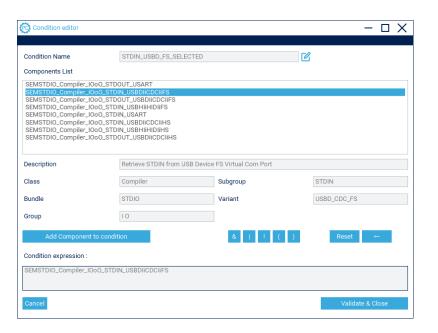
• Default value: hUsbDeviceFS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBD_FS_HANDLER 2/2)

- Add New Condition
- Name: STDIN_USBD_FS_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDIN_USBDIiCDCIiFS





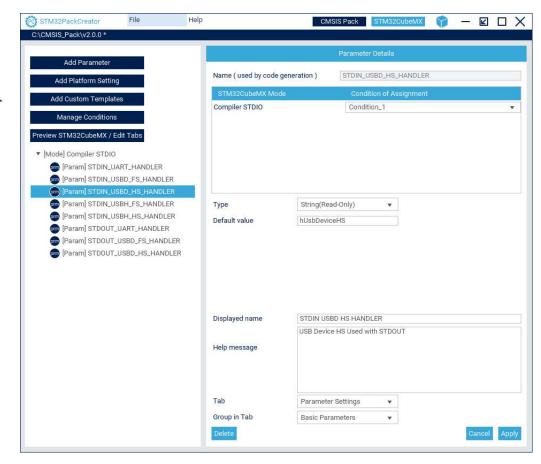
STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER 1/2)

Add New Parameter

• Name: STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER

• Type: String (Read-Only)

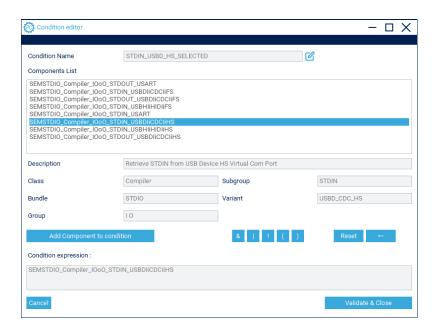
• Default value: hUsbDeviceHS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER 2/2)

- Add New Condition
- Name: STDIN_USBD_HS_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDIN_USBDIiCDCIiHS





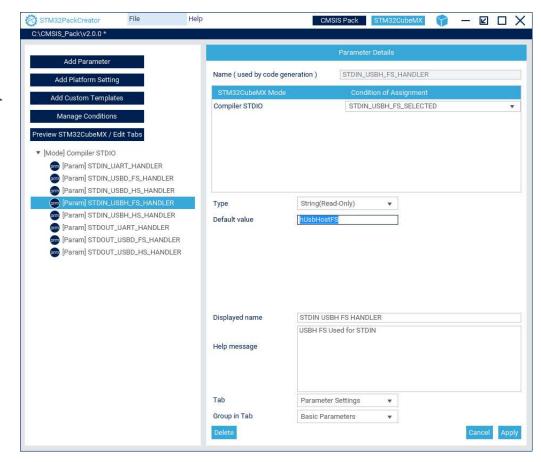
STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBH_FS_HANDLER 1/2)

Add New Parameter

• Name: STDIN_USBH_FS_HANDLER

• Type: String (Read-Only)

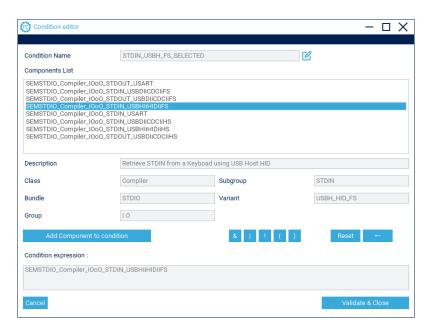
• Default value: hUsbHostFS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBH_FS_HANDLER 2/2)

- Add New Condition
- Name: STDIN_USBH_FS_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDIN_USBHIiHIDIiFS





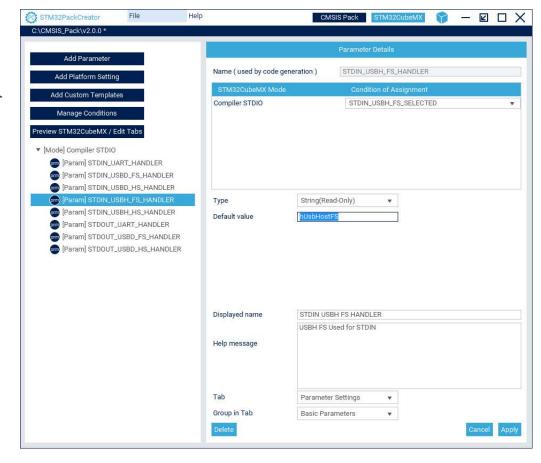
STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBH_HS_HANDLER 1/2)

Add New Parameter

• Name: STDIN_USBH_HS_HANDLER

• Type: String (Read-Only)

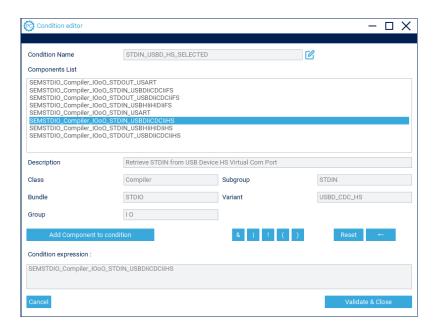
• Default value: hUsbHostHS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBH_HS_HANDLER 2/2)

- Add New Condition
- Name: STDIN_USBH_HS_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDIN_USBHIiHIDIiHS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDOUT_UART_HANDLER1/2)

Add New Parameter

• Name: STDOUT_UART_HANDLER

• Type:List

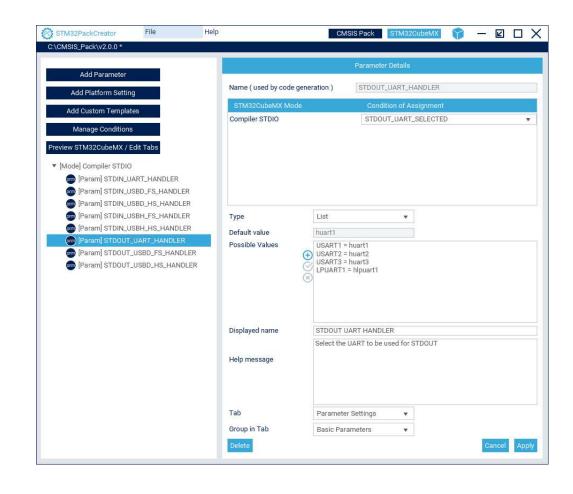
Possible Values:

• USART1=huart1

• USART2=huart2

• USART3=huart3

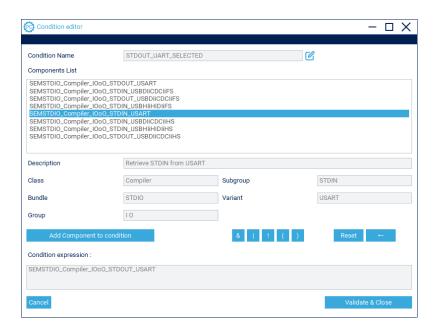
• LPUART1=hlpuart1





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDOUT_UART_HANDLER 2/2)

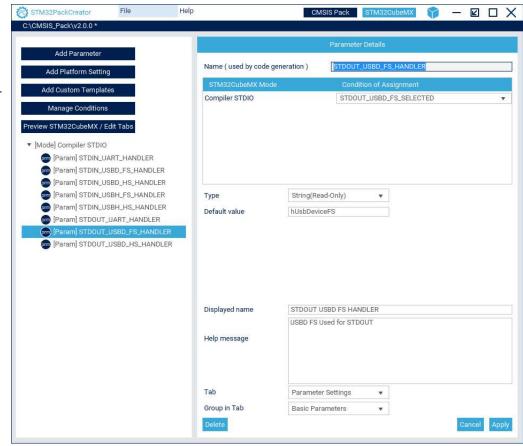
- Add New Condition
- Name: STDOUT_UART_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDOUT_USART





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDOUT_USBD_FS_HANDLER1/2)

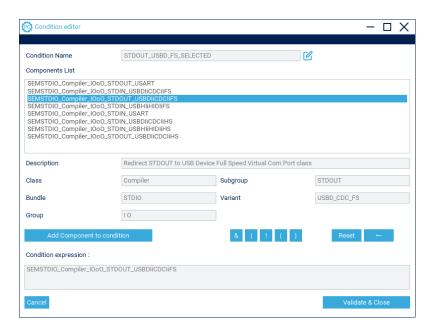
- Add New Parameter
- Name:STDOUT_USBD_FS_HANDLER
- Type: String (Read-Only)
- Default value: hUsbDeviceFS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDOUT_USBD_FS_HANDLER 2/2)

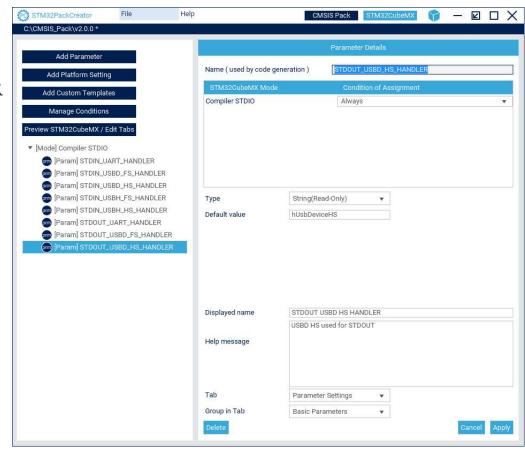
- Add New Condition
- Name: STDOUT_USBD_FS_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDOUT_USBDIiCDCIiFS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDOUT_USBD_HS_HANDLER1/2)

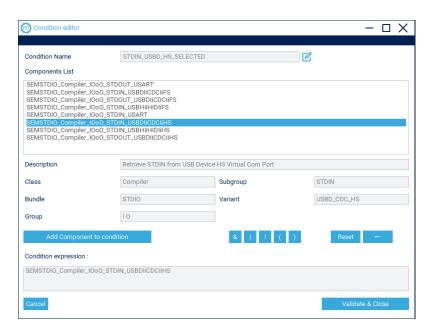
- Add New Parameter
- Name:STDOUT_USBD_HS_HANDLER
- Type: String (Read-Only)
- Default value: hUsbDeviceHS





STM32CubeMX Parameter (STDIN_USBD_HS_HANDLER 2/2)

- Add New Condition
- Name: STDIN_USBD_HS_SELECTED
- Condition: SEMSTDIO_Compiler_IOoO_STDIN_USBDIiCDCIiHS





Save & Generate Pack

Save & Generate the Pack

