Project 3

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Chapter 1

Class Index

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Chapter 2

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File Index

Chapter 3

Class Documentation

3.1 Block Struct Reference

Represents a single block in the blocked sequence set.

#include <Block.h>

Collaboration diagram for Block:

Block + RBN + isAvailable + records + predecessorRBN + successorRBN

Public Attributes

• int RBN

Relative Block Number (unique identifier for the block)

• bool isAvailable

Flag indicating whether the block is available.

• std::vector < std::string > records

Records stored in the block.

· int predecessorRBN

RBN of the predecessor block in the chain.

• int successorRBN

RBN of the successor block in the chain.

3.1.1 Detailed Description

Represents a single block in the blocked sequence set.

A block can either be part of the active list or the available list. It contains metadata such as predecessor and successor links and a list of records. Each block is uniquely identified by a Relative Block Number (RBN).

Definition at line 27 of file Block.h.

3.1.2 Member Data Documentation

3.1.2.1 isAvailable

```
bool Block::isAvailable
```

Flag indicating whether the block is available.

Definition at line 29 of file Block.h.

3.1.2.2 predecessorRBN

int Block::predecessorRBN

RBN of the predecessor block in the chain.

Definition at line 31 of file Block.h.

3.1.2.3 RBN

int Block::RBN

Relative Block Number (unique identifier for the block)

Definition at line 28 of file Block.h.

3.1.2.4 records

std::vector<std::string> Block::records

Records stored in the block.

Definition at line 30 of file Block.h.

3.1.2.5 successorRBN

int Block::successorRBN

RBN of the successor block in the chain.

Definition at line 32 of file Block.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Block.h

3.2 BlockBuffer Class Reference

A class to manage and process blocks of data.

#include <Buffer.h>

Collaboration diagram for BlockBuffer:

BlockBuffer
- block_data
+ BlockBuffer()
+ unpack_block()

Public Member Functions

- BlockBuffer (const std::unordered_map< std::string, ZipCodeRecord > &block)
 A buffer class to manage individual blocks of data.
- std::vector < ZipCodeRecord > unpack_block () const Unpacks a block into a vector of records.

Private Attributes

std::unordered_map< std::string, ZipCodeRecord > block_data

3.2.1 Detailed Description

A class to manage and process blocks of data.

Definition at line 25 of file Buffer.h.

3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.2.2.1 BlockBuffer()

A buffer class to manage individual blocks of data.

Definition at line 14 of file Buffer.cpp.

3.2.3 Member Function Documentation

3.2.3.1 unpack_block()

```
std::vector< ZipCodeRecord > BlockBuffer::unpack_block () const
```

Unpacks a block into a vector of records.

Returns

A vector of ZipCodeRecords contained in the block.

Definition at line 17 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.2.4 Member Data Documentation

3.2.4.1 block_data

```
std::unordered_map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord> BlockBuffer::block_data [private]
```

Definition at line 36 of file Buffer.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.h
- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.cpp

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3.3 Buffer Class Reference

A buffer class to manage ZipCodeRecords and process blocks of data.

#include <Buffer.h>

Collaboration diagram for Buffer:

Buffer - blocks - records + read_csv() + parse_csv_line() + process_blocks() + sort_records() + add_record() + get_blocks() + dump_blocks()

Public Member Functions

bool read_csv (const std::string &csv_filename, size_t records_per_block)

Reads a CSV file and stores the records in the buffer.

ZipCodeRecord parse_csv_line (const std::string &line) const

Parses a single line from the CSV file into a ZipCodeRecord.

• void process_blocks ()

Processes the buffer block-by-block, unpacking records and fields.

void sort_records ()

Sorts all records in the buffer by zip code.

void add_record (size_t block_number, const ZipCodeRecord &record)

Adds a ZipCodeRecord to a specific block and the main records list.

- std::unordered_map< size_t, std::unordered_map< std::string, ZipCodeRecord > > get_blocks () const Retrieves all blocks of ZipCodeRecords.
- void dump_blocks () const

Prints the contents of each block for debugging purposes.

Private Attributes

- std::unordered map< size t, std::unordered map< std::string, ZipCodeRecord >> blocks
- std::vector< ZipCodeRecord > records

3.3.1 Detailed Description

A buffer class to manage ZipCodeRecords and process blocks of data.

Definition at line 68 of file Buffer.h.

3.3.2 Member Function Documentation

3.3.2.1 add_record()

Adds a ZipCodeRecord to a specific block and the main records list.

Parameters

block_number	The block number to which the record should be added.
record	The ZipCodeRecord to be added.

Definition at line 157 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.3.2.2 dump_blocks()

```
void Buffer::dump_blocks () const
```

Prints the contents of each block for debugging purposes.

Definition at line 176 of file Buffer.cpp.

3.3 Buffer Class Reference 11

3.3.2.3 get_blocks()

 $\verb|std::unordered_map| < \verb|std::unordered_map| < \verb|std::string|, ZipCodeRecord| >> Buffer::get_{\longleftrightarrow} \\ blocks () const$

Retrieves all blocks of ZipCodeRecords.

Returns

A map where the key is the block number, and the value is a map of ZipCodeRecords.

std::unordered_map<size_t, std::unordered_map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord>> A map where the key is the block number and the value is a map of ZipCodeRecords within that block.

Definition at line 169 of file Buffer.cpp.

3.3.2.4 parse_csv_line()

Parses a single line from the CSV file into a ZipCodeRecord.

Parameters

line A string containing a single CSV line.

Returns

A parsed ZipCodeRecord object.

Parameters

line A string containing a single CSV line.

Returns

ZipCodeRecord The parsed ZipCodeRecord.

Definition at line 93 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



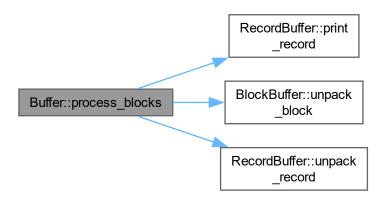
3.3.2.5 process_blocks()

```
void Buffer::process_blocks ()
```

Processes the buffer block-by-block, unpacking records and fields.

Definition at line 112 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



3.3.2.6 read_csv()

Reads a CSV file and stores the records in the buffer.

Parameters

csv_filename	The name of the CSV file to read.
records_per_block	The maximum number of records per block.

Returns

True if the CSV file was successfully read, false otherwise.

Parameters

csv_filename	The name of the CSV file to read.
records_per_block	The maximum number of records per block.

3.3 Buffer Class Reference 13

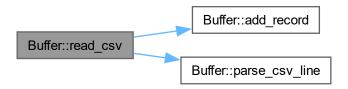
Returns

true If the CSV file was successfully read and processed.

false If the file could not be opened or read.

Definition at line 59 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



3.3.2.7 sort_records()

```
void Buffer::sort_records ()
```

Sorts all records in the buffer by zip code.

Definition at line 132 of file Buffer.cpp.

3.3.3 Member Data Documentation

3.3.3.1 blocks

std::unordered_map<size_t, std::unordered_map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord> > Buffer::blocks
[private]

Definition at line 115 of file Buffer.h.

3.3.3.2 records

```
std::vector<ZipCodeRecord> Buffer::records [private]
```

Definition at line 118 of file Buffer.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.h
- $\bullet \quad \hbox{C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.cpp}\\$

3.4 FieldMetadata Struct Reference

Metadata structure for field information in the header.

#include <HeaderRecord.h>

Collaboration diagram for FieldMetadata:

FieldMetadata
+ name
+ typeSchema

Public Attributes

• std::string name

Name or ID of the field.

• std::string typeSchema

Type and format information for the field.

3.4.1 Detailed Description

Metadata structure for field information in the header.

Definition at line 10 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.4.2 Member Data Documentation

3.4.2.1 name

std::string FieldMetadata::name

Name or ID of the field.

Definition at line 11 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.4.2.2 typeSchema

std::string FieldMetadata::typeSchema

Type and format information for the field.

Definition at line 12 of file HeaderRecord.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/HeaderRecord.h

3.5 HeaderRecord Class Reference

Manages the header record for blocked sequence set files.

#include <HeaderRecord.h>

Collaboration diagram for HeaderRecord:

HeaderRecord

- fileStructureType
- version
- headerSize
- recordSizeBytes
- sizeFormatType
- blockSize
- minBlockCapacity
- indexFileName
- indexFileSchema
- recordCount
- and 7 more...
- + HeaderRecord()
- + writeHeader()
- + readHeader()
- + setFileStructureType()
- + setVersion()
- + setBlockSize()
- + setMinBlockCapacity()
- + setIndexFileName()
- + setIndexSchema()
- + setPrimaryKeyField() and 15 more...

Public Member Functions

· HeaderRecord ()

Default constructor for HeaderRecord.

• bool writeHeader (std::ofstream &file)

Writes the header information to a file.

bool readHeader (const std::string &filename)

Reads and parses header information from a file.

- void setFileStructureType (const std::string &type)
- void setVersion (const std::string &ver)
- void setBlockSize (int size)
- void setMinBlockCapacity (double capacity)
- void setIndexFileName (const std::string &name)
- void setIndexSchema (const std::string &schema)
- void setPrimaryKeyField (int field)
- void setAvailListRBN (int rbn)
- void setActiveListRBN (int rbn)
- void setStaleFlag (bool flag)
- void addField (const std::string &name, const std::string &schema)

Adds a new field definition to the header.

- std::string getFileStructureType () const
- std::string getVersion () const
- int getBlockSize () const
- double getMinBlockCapacity () const
- · std::string getIndexFileName () const
- std::string getIndexSchema () const
- int getPrimaryKeyField () const
- int getAvailListRBN () const
- int getActiveListRBN () const
- bool getStaleFlag () const
- const std::vector< FieldMetadata > & getFields () const

Private Attributes

• std::string fileStructureType

Type of file structure.

· std::string version

Version of the file structure.

· int headerSize

Size of the header record in bytes.

• int recordSizeBytes

Number of bytes for record size integers.

std::string sizeFormatType

Format type for sizes (ASCII/binary)

• int blockSize

Size of each block in bytes.

· double minBlockCapacity

Minimum block capacity (default 50%)

std::string indexFileName

Name of the index file.

• std::string indexFileSchema

Schema information for the index file.

int recordCount

Total number of records.

· int blockCount

Total number of blocks.

· int fieldCount

Number of fields per record.

• std::vector< FieldMetadata > fields

Metadata for each field.

int primaryKeyField

Ordinal number of primary key field.

· int availListRBN

RBN link to block avail-list.

· int activeListRBN

RBN link to active sequence set list.

bool isStale

Stale flag for header.

3.5.1 Detailed Description

Manages the header record for blocked sequence set files.

This class handles reading and writing header records that contain metadata about the file structure, block organization, and field definitions.

Definition at line 22 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.5.2.1 HeaderRecord()

```
HeaderRecord::HeaderRecord ()
```

Default constructor for HeaderRecord.

Initializes all numeric members to sensible defaults

Definition at line 12 of file HeaderRecord.cpp.

3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

3.5.3.1 addField()

Adds a new field definition to the header.

Parameters

name	Name or ID of the field
schema	Type and format information for the field

Definition at line 34 of file HeaderRecord.cpp.

3.5.3.2 getActiveListRBN()

```
int HeaderRecord::getActiveListRBN () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 62 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.3 getAvailListRBN()

```
int HeaderRecord::getAvailListRBN () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 61 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.4 getBlockSize()

```
int HeaderRecord::getBlockSize () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 56 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.5 getFields()

```
const std::vector< FieldMetadata > & HeaderRecord::getFields () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 64 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.6 getFileStructureType()

```
std::string HeaderRecord::getFileStructureType () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 54 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.7 getIndexFileName()

```
std::string HeaderRecord::getIndexFileName () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 58 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.8 getIndexSchema()

```
std::string HeaderRecord::getIndexSchema () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 59 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.9 getMinBlockCapacity()

```
double HeaderRecord::getMinBlockCapacity () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 57 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.10 getPrimaryKeyField()

```
int HeaderRecord::getPrimaryKeyField () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 60 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.11 getStaleFlag()

```
bool HeaderRecord::getStaleFlag () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 63 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.12 getVersion()

```
std::string HeaderRecord::getVersion () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 55 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.13 readHeader()

Reads and parses header information from a file.

Parameters

filename Name of the file to	read from
--------------------------------	-----------

Returns

true if successful, false otherwise

Definition at line 95 of file HeaderRecord.cpp.

3.5.3.14 setActiveListRBN()

Definition at line 49 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.15 setAvailListRBN()

Definition at line 48 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.16 setBlockSize()

Definition at line 43 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.17 setFileStructureType()

Definition at line 41 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.18 setIndexFileName()

Definition at line 45 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.19 setIndexSchema()

Definition at line 46 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.20 setMinBlockCapacity()

Definition at line 44 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.21 setPrimaryKeyField()

Definition at line 47 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.22 setStaleFlag()

```
void HeaderRecord::setStaleFlag (
          bool flag) [inline]
```

Definition at line 50 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.3.23 setVersion()

Definition at line 42 of file HeaderRecord.h.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.3.24 writeHeader()

Writes the header information to a file.

Writes the header information to an already open file stream.

Parameters

file ofstream of the file to write to

Returns

true if successful, false otherwise

Parameters

file Reference to an open output file stream

Returns

true if successful, false otherwise

Definition at line 48 of file HeaderRecord.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.5.4 Member Data Documentation

3.5.4.1 activeListRBN

int HeaderRecord::activeListRBN [private]

RBN link to active sequence set list.

Definition at line 82 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.2 availListRBN

int HeaderRecord::availListRBN [private]

RBN link to block avail-list.

Definition at line 81 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.3 blockCount

int HeaderRecord::blockCount [private]

Total number of blocks.

Definition at line 77 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.4 blockSize

```
int HeaderRecord::blockSize [private]
```

Size of each block in bytes.

Definition at line 72 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.5 fieldCount

```
int HeaderRecord::fieldCount [private]
```

Number of fields per record.

Definition at line 78 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.6 fields

```
std::vector<FieldMetadata> HeaderRecord::fields [private]
```

Metadata for each field.

Definition at line 79 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.7 fileStructureType

```
std::string HeaderRecord::fileStructureType [private]
```

Type of file structure.

Definition at line 67 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.8 headerSize

```
int HeaderRecord::headerSize [private]
```

Size of the header record in bytes.

Definition at line 69 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.9 indexFileName

std::string HeaderRecord::indexFileName [private]

Name of the index file.

Definition at line 74 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.10 indexFileSchema

std::string HeaderRecord::indexFileSchema [private]

Schema information for the index file.

Definition at line 75 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.11 isStale

bool HeaderRecord::isStale [private]

Stale flag for header.

Definition at line 83 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.12 minBlockCapacity

double HeaderRecord::minBlockCapacity [private]

Minimum block capacity (default 50%)

Definition at line 73 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.13 primaryKeyField

int HeaderRecord::primaryKeyField [private]

Ordinal number of primary key field.

Definition at line 80 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.14 recordCount

int HeaderRecord::recordCount [private]

Total number of records.

Definition at line 76 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.15 recordSizeBytes

```
int HeaderRecord::recordSizeBytes [private]
```

Number of bytes for record size integers.

Definition at line 70 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.16 sizeFormatType

```
std::string HeaderRecord::sizeFormatType [private]
```

Format type for sizes (ASCII/binary)

Definition at line 71 of file HeaderRecord.h.

3.5.4.17 version

```
std::string HeaderRecord::version [private]
```

Version of the file structure.

Definition at line 68 of file HeaderRecord.h.

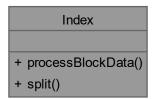
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/HeaderRecord.h
- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/HeaderRecord.cpp

3.6 Index Class Reference

#include <Index.h>

Collaboration diagram for Index:



3.6 Index Class Reference 27

Public Member Functions

void processBlockData (const string &inputFileName, const string &outputFileName)
 Splits a string into tokens based on a specified delimiter.

• std::vector< std::string > split (const std::string &line, char delimiter)

Processes block data from an input file and organizes it into an output file.

3.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 8 of file Index.h.

3.6.2 Member Function Documentation

3.6.2.1 processBlockData()

Splits a string into tokens based on a specified delimiter.

Processes block data from an input file and organizes it into an output file.

Parameters

line	The input string to be split.
delimiter	The character used as the delimiter for splitting the string.

Returns

A vector containing the tokens extracted from the input string.

This method reads data from an input file, extracts and processes relevant information, and writes the results into an output file. Each valid block and zip code pair is stored in the output file in the format "Block, Zip Code".

Parameters

inputFileName	The name of the input file containing block data.
outputFileName	The name of the output file where processed data will be saved.

Definition at line 36 of file Index.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.6.2.2 split()

Processes block data from an input file and organizes it into an output file.

Splits a string into tokens based on a specified delimiter.

This method reads data from an input file, extracts and processes relevant information, and writes the results into an output file. Each valid block and zip code pair is stored in the output file in the format "Block, Zip Code".

Parameters

inputFileName	The name of the input file containing block data.
outputFileName	The name of the output file where processed data will be saved.
line	The input string to be split.
delimiter	The character used as the delimiter for splitting the string.

Returns

A vector containing the tokens extracted from the input string.

Definition at line 16 of file Index.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Index.h
- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Index.cpp

3.7 mostStorage Struct Reference

Represents geographical location information for a zip code.

Collaboration diagram for mostStorage:

mostStorage + state + zip_code + county + other + latitude + longitude

Public Attributes

- std::string state
- std::string zip_code
- std::string county
- std::string other
- · double latitude
- double longitude

3.7.1 Detailed Description

Represents geographical location information for a zip code.

This struct stores detailed geographical data including state, zip code, latitude, and longitude coordinates

Definition at line 189 of file Block.cpp.

3.7.2 Member Data Documentation

3.7.2.1 county

std::string mostStorage::county

Definition at line 190 of file Block.cpp.

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3.7.2.2 latitude

```
double mostStorage::latitude
```

Definition at line 191 of file Block.cpp.

3.7.2.3 longitude

```
double mostStorage::longitude
```

Definition at line 192 of file Block.cpp.

3.7.2.4 other

```
std::string mostStorage::other
```

Definition at line 190 of file Block.cpp.

3.7.2.5 state

```
std::string mostStorage::state
```

Definition at line 190 of file Block.cpp.

3.7.2.6 zip_code

```
std::string mostStorage::zip_code
```

Definition at line 190 of file Block.cpp.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

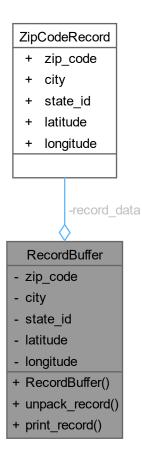
• C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Block.cpp

3.8 RecordBuffer Class Reference

A class to manage and process individual records.

#include <Buffer.h>

Collaboration diagram for RecordBuffer:



Public Member Functions

• RecordBuffer (const ZipCodeRecord &record)

A buffer class to manage individual records.

void unpack_record ()

Unpacks fields from the record into individual attributes.

• void print_record () const

Prints the contents of the record.

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Private Attributes

- ZipCodeRecord record_data
- std::string zip_code
- std::string city
- std::string state_id
- · double latitude
- · double longitude

3.8.1 Detailed Description

A class to manage and process individual records.

Definition at line 42 of file Buffer.h.

3.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.8.2.1 RecordBuffer()

A buffer class to manage individual records.

Definition at line 30 of file Buffer.cpp.

3.8.3 Member Function Documentation

3.8.3.1 print_record()

```
void RecordBuffer::print_record () const
```

Prints the contents of the record.

Definition at line 41 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



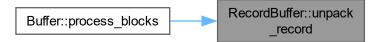
3.8.3.2 unpack_record()

```
void RecordBuffer::unpack_record ()
```

Unpacks fields from the record into individual attributes.

Definition at line 33 of file Buffer.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.8.4 Member Data Documentation

3.8.4.1 city

std::string RecordBuffer::city [private]

Definition at line 59 of file Buffer.h.

3.8.4.2 latitude

double RecordBuffer::latitude [private]

Definition at line 61 of file Buffer.h.

3.8.4.3 longitude

double RecordBuffer::longitude [private]

Definition at line 62 of file Buffer.h.

3.8.4.4 record data

ZipCodeRecord RecordBuffer::record_data [private]

Definition at line 57 of file Buffer.h.

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3.8.4.5 state_id

```
std::string RecordBuffer::state_id [private]
```

Definition at line 60 of file Buffer.h.

3.8.4.6 zip_code

```
std::string RecordBuffer::zip_code [private]
```

Definition at line 58 of file Buffer.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.h
- C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.cpp

3.9 ZipCodeRecord Struct Reference

```
#include <Buffer.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for ZipCodeRecord:

ZipCodeRecord

- + zip_code
- + city
- + state_id
- + latitude
- + longitude

Public Attributes

- std::string zip_code
- · std::string city
- std::string state_id
- · double latitude
- · double longitude

3.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 11 of file Buffer.h.

3.9.2 Member Data Documentation

3.9.2.1 city

std::string ZipCodeRecord::city

Definition at line 13 of file Buffer.h.

3.9.2.2 latitude

double ZipCodeRecord::latitude

Definition at line 15 of file Buffer.h.

3.9.2.3 longitude

double ZipCodeRecord::longitude

Definition at line 16 of file Buffer.h.

3.9.2.4 state_id

std::string ZipCodeRecord::state_id

Definition at line 14 of file Buffer.h.

3.9.2.5 zip_code

std::string ZipCodeRecord::zip_code

Definition at line 12 of file Buffer.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.h

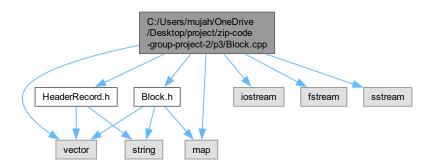
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Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Block.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Block.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <vector>
#include <map>
#include "HeaderRecord.h"
Include dependency graph for Block.cpp:
```



Classes

• struct mostStorage

Represents geographical location information for a zip code.

Functions

bool createBlockFile (const std::string &inputFile, const std::string &outputFile, size_t BLOCK_SIZE)

Creates a block file from an input CSV file.

void parseBlockFile (const string &blockFile)

Parses a block file and populates the global map of blocks.

void dumpPhysicalOrder ()

Dumps all blocks in physical order.

void dumpLogicalOrder ()

Dumps all blocks in logical order starting from the active list head.

· void listMost ()

Finds and lists the extreme points (easternmost, westernmost, northernmost, southernmost) for each state.

std::vector< std::string > splitZipLine (const std::string &str)

Splits a string containing zip codes separated by "-z" delimiter.

Block * getBlockByRBN (int requestedRBN)

Retrieves a block by its Relative Block Number (RBN)

void search (const std::string &str, const std::string &indexName)

Searches for a specific zip code in the block file and index file.

 void createBlock (int RBN, bool isAvailable, const vector< string > &records, int predecessorRBN, int successorRBN)

Creates a new block and inserts it into the global map.

Variables

map< int, Block > blocks

Global map of blocks indexed by Relative Block Number (RBN).

• int listHeadRBN = -1

Head of the active block list (RBN).

• int availHeadRBN = -1

Head of the available block list (RBN).

4.1.1 Function Documentation

4.1.1.1 createBlock()

```
void createBlock (
    int RBN,
    bool isAvailable,
    const vector< string > & records,
    int predecessorRBN,
    int successorRBN)
```

Creates a new block and inserts it into the global map.

This function initializes a new block with the provided details and inserts it into the blocks map. It also updates the global head pointers for the active and available block lists as needed.

Parameters

RBN	Relative Block Number of the new block.
isAvailable	Flag indicating whether the block is available (true) or active (false).

records	List of records to store in the block.
predecessorRBN	RBN of the predecessor block in the chain.
successorRBN	RBN of the successor block in the chain.

Definition at line 470 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.2 createBlockFile()

Creates a block file from an input CSV file.

This function reads an input CSV file, divides its data into fixed-size blocks, and writes those blocks into a new output file.

Parameters

inputFile	Path to the input CSV file.
outputFile	Path to the output block file.
BLOCK_SIZE	Maximum size of each block in bytes.

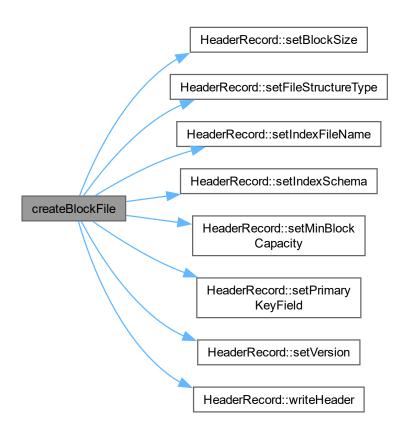
Returns

True if the file was successfully created, false otherwise.

- < Current block number being written
- < Current size of the block in bytes
- < Records for the current block

Definition at line 43 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.3 dumpLogicalOrder()

void dumpLogicalOrder ()

Dumps all blocks in logical order starting from the active list head.

Dumps blocks in logical order starting from the active list head.

This function follows the logical chain of blocks using their successor links and prints the details of each block in sequence. < Start from the logical list head

< Move to the next block in the chain

Definition at line 170 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.4 dumpPhysicalOrder()

```
void dumpPhysicalOrder ()
```

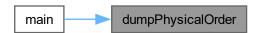
Dumps all blocks in physical order.

Dumps blocks in physical order based on their RBNs.

This function iterates through all blocks stored in the global blocks map and prints their details in ascending order of their RBNs.

Definition at line 153 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.5 getBlockByRBN()

Retrieves a block by its Relative Block Number (RBN)

This function searches the global blocks map for a block with the specified RBN. It returns a pointer to the block if found, or nullptr if the block does not exist.

Parameters

requestedRBN	The Relative Block Number of the block to retrieve
--------------	--

Returns

Block* Pointer to the block if found, nullptr otherwise

Note

Uses the global blocks map to perform the lookup

Warning

Returns nullptr if the block is not found

See also

blocks

Block

Definition at line 339 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.6 listMost()

```
void listMost ()
```

Finds and lists the extreme points (easternmost, westernmost, northernmost, southernmost) for each state.

This function processes a collection of blocks containing location records, identifying the extreme geographical points for each state based on longitude and latitude coordinates.

The function performs the following steps:

- · Iterates through all blocks and their records
- Extracts state, ZIP code, latitude, and longitude information
- Tracks the extreme points for each state
- · Stores the results in a map of state to extreme locations
- · Prints out the extreme point ZIP codes for each state

Note

Assumes records are in a specific order:

- Record 1: ZIP code
- · Record 3: State
- · Record 5: Latitude
- · Record 6: Longitude

Precondition

Requires a global blocks container with records

Postcondition

Prints extreme point information for each state

Definition at line 218 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.7 parseBlockFile()

Parses a block file and populates the global map of blocks.

This function reads a block file, splits its content into blocks, and populates the blocks map with their respective details.

Parameters

blockFile Path to the block file to parse.

- < Extracted RBN of the block
- < Records in the block

Definition at line 120 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.8 search()

Searches for a specific zip code in the block file and index file.

This function performs the following steps:

- 1. Opens the index file and block file
- 2. Searches for the given zip code in the index file
- 3. If found, retrieves the corresponding block
- 4. Parses the block records to extract and display matching record details

Parameters

str	The zip code to search for
indexName	The name of the index file containing zip code to RBN mappings

Precondition

Requires a valid index file and block file to be present

Postcondition

Prints the details of the matching record or a "not found" message

Note

Uses mostStorage struct to store and display record information Assumes a specific record structure within each block

See also

mostStorage Block

Definition at line 375 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.9 splitZipLine()

Splits a string containing zip codes separated by "-z" delimiter.

Parameters

str Input string containing zip codes

Returns

vector<string> Vector containing individual zip codes

Processes a string containing multiple zip codes separated by "-z" delimiter, handles special cases like strings starting with "-z" and empty segments

Definition at line 295 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.2 Variable Documentation

4.1.2.1 availHeadRBN

```
int availHeadRBN = -1
```

Head of the available block list (RBN).

Stores the RBN of the first block in the available (free) list.

Definition at line 30 of file Block.cpp.

4.1.2.2 blocks

```
map<int, Block> blocks
```

Global map of blocks indexed by Relative Block Number (RBN).

This map stores all blocks, where the key is the RBN, and the value is the block object.

Definition at line 16 of file Block.cpp.

4.1.2.3 listHeadRBN

```
int listHeadRBN = -1
```

Head of the active block list (RBN).

Stores the RBN of the first block in the active (logical) sequence.

Definition at line 23 of file Block.cpp.

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4.2 Block.cpp

```
Go to the documentation of this file.
```

```
00001 #include "Block.h"
00002 #include <iostream>
00003 #include <fstream>
00004 #include <sstream>
00005 #include <vector>
00006 #include <map>
00007 #include "HeaderRecord.h"
80000
00009 using namespace std;
00010
00016 map<int, Block> blocks;
00017
00023 int listHeadRBN = -1;
00024
00030 int availHeadRBN = -1;
00031
00043 bool createBlockFile(const std::string& inputFile, const std::string& outputFile, size_t BLOCK_SIZE) {
00044
           ifstream inFile(inputFile);
00045
           ofstream outFile(outputFile);
           if (!inFile.is_open() || !outFile.is_open()) {
00046
               cerr « "Error: Could not open input or output file: " « inputFile « " | " « outputFile « endl;
00047
               return false;
00048
00049
00050
00051
           HeaderRecord header;
00052
           // Set basic header information
00053
00054
           header.setFileStructureType("blocked_sequence_set");
           header.setVersion("1.0");
00056
           header.setBlockSize(512); // Default block size
00057
           header.setMinBlockCapacity(0.5); // 50% minimum capacity
00058
           header.setIndexFileName("headerTest.idx");
           header.setIndexSchema("key:string,rbn:int");
00059
00060
00061
           // Set primary key field (zip_code is field 0)
00062
           header.setPrimaryKeyField(0);
00063
00064
           // First write the header
           if (!header.writeHeader(outFile)) {
00065
               std::cerr « "Failed to write header to output file" « std::endl;
00066
00067
               return false;
00068
00069
00070
           size_t blockNumber = 1;
00071
           size_t currentBlockSize = 0;
00072
           vector<string> blockRecords;
00073
00074
           string line;
00075
           getline(inFile, line); // Skip header
           while (getline(inFile, line)) {
    size_t lineSize = line.size() + 1; // Include newline character
    if (currentBlockSize + lineSize > BLOCK_SIZE) {
        // Write the current block to the output file
00076
00077
00078
00079
00080
                   outFile « blockNumber « ":";
00081
                    for (size_t i = 0; i < blockRecords.size(); i++) {</pre>
00082
                        outFile « blockRecords[i];
00083
                         if (i < blockRecords.size() - 1) outFile « ",";</pre>
00084
00085
                   outFile « "\n";
00087
                    blockRecords.clear();
00088
                    currentBlockSize = 0;
00089
                    blockNumber++;
00090
               }
00091
00092
               blockRecords.push_back(line);
00093
               currentBlockSize += lineSize;
00094
00095
           // Write the last block if there are remaining records
00096
00097
           if (!blockRecords.empty()) {
   outFile « blockNumber « ":";
00098
               for (size_t i = 0; i < blockRecords.size(); i++) {</pre>
00099
00100
                   outFile « blockRecords[i];
                    if (i < blockRecords.size() - 1) outFile « ",";</pre>
00101
00102
               outFile « "\n";
00103
00104
           }
00106
           inFile.close();
00107
           outFile.close();
00108
```

```
00109
          return true;
00110 }
00111
00120 void parseBlockFile(const string& blockFile) {
00121
         ifstream inFile(blockFile);
00122
          if (!inFile.is_open()) {
              cerr « "Error: Could not open block file: " « blockFile « endl;
00123
00124
00125
          }
00126
00127
          string line;
          while (getline(inFile, line)) {
    size_t colonPos = line.find(':');
00128
00129
00130
               int RBN = stoi(line.substr(0, colonPos));
00131
              string recordsPart = line.substr(colonPos + 1);
00132
00133
              vector<string> records;
00134
              stringstream recordStream(recordsPart);
              string record;
00136
              while (getline(recordStream, record, ',')) {
00137
                  records.push_back(record);
00138
00139
               \ensuremath{//} Create a block using the parsed data
00140
00141
              createBlock (RBN, false, records, -1, -1);
00142
          }
00143
00144
          inFile.close();
00145 }
00146
00153 void dumpPhysicalOrder() {
          cout « "Dumping Blocks by Physical Order:\n";
          for (const auto& [RBN, block] : blocks) {
   cout « "RBN: " « RBN « " ";
   for (const string& record : block.records) {
      cout « record « " ";
   }
}
00155
00156
00157
00158
00159
              cout « "\n";
00160
00161
          }
00162 }
00163
00173
          while (currentRBN != -1) {
00174
            const Block& block = blocks[currentRBN];
00175
               cout « "RBN: " « currentRBN « " ";
              for (const string& record : block.records) {
  cout « record « " " ;
00176
00177
00178
              cout « "\n";
currentRBN = block.successorRBN;
00180
00181
          }
00182 }
00189 struct mostStorage {
00190
         std::string state, zip_code, county, other;
00191
          double latitude;
00192
          double longitude;
00193 };
00218 void listMost() {
         int currentRBN = listHeadRBN;
00219
          int recordPart = 0;
00220
00221
          int testnum = 0;
00222
          mostStorage current, easternmost, westernmost, northernmost, southernmost;
00223
          std::map<string, std::vector<mostStorage» sorted_directions;</pre>
00224
00225
00226
          for (const auto& [RBN, block] : blocks) {
00227
                 bool initialized = false;
00228
00229
                   for (const string& record : block.records) {
                            recordPart++;
00230
                            if(recordPart == 1){
00231
00232
                            current.zip_code = record;
00233
00234
00235
                            if(recordPart == 3){
00236
                            current.state = record;
00237
00238
                       if(recordPart == 5) {
00239
                            current.latitude = std::stod(record);
00241
00242
                        if(recordPart == 6) {
00243
                           current.longitude = std::stod(record);
00244
                            if (!initialized) {
00245
                            easternmost = current;
```

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```
00246
                           westernmost = current;
00247
                           northernmost = current;
                           southernmost = current;
00248
                           initialized = true;
00249
00250
00251
                       if ( current.longitude < easternmost.longitude ) {</pre>
                           easternmost = current;
00252
00253
00254
                       if ( current.longitude > westernmost.longitude ) {
00255
                           westernmost = current;
00256
00257
                       if ( current.latitude > northernmost.latitude ) {
00258
                           northernmost = current;
00259
00260
                       if ( current.latitude < southernmost.latitude ) {</pre>
00261
                           southernmost = current;
00262
00263
                       recordPart=0;
00264
                       sorted_directions[ current.state ] = { easternmost, westernmost, northernmost,
     southernmost };
00265
00266
00267
00268
00269
00270
                    }
00271
00272
00273
00274
00275
00276
00277
          cout «"State: "« "Easternmost: " « "westernmost: "« "northernnmost: " « "southernnmost: " « endl;
00278
          for (const auto& [state, locations] : sorted_directions) {
              if (locations.size() == 4) { // Ensure we have all 4 directional records cout « state « ","
00279
00280
                       00281
00282
00283
00284
                        « locations[3].zip_code « "\n"; // Southernmost
00285
              }
00286
          }
00287 }
00295 std::vector<std::string> splitZipLine(const std::string& str) {
00296
         std::vector<std::string> result;
00297
          size_t start = 0;
00298
          size_t end = str.find("-z", start);
00299
00300
          // Skip the first empty part if string starts with "-z" \,
          if (start == end) {
    start += 2; // length of "-z"
00301
00302
              end = str.find("-z", start);
00303
00304
00305
00306
          while (end != std::string::npos) {
             // Add the part between current position and next "-z"
if (end - start > 0) {
00307
00309
                  result.push_back(str.substr(start, end - start));
00310
              start = end + 2; // Skip over "-z"
end = str.find("-z", start);
00311
00312
00313
          }
00314
00315
          // Add the last part if there's anything left
00316
          if (start < str.length()) {</pre>
00317
             result.push_back(str.substr(start));
00318
00319
00320
          return result:
00321 }
00322
00323
00339 Block* getBlockByRBN(int requestedRBN) {
         // Check if the block exists in the global blocks map
00340
00341
          auto it = blocks.find(requestedRBN);
00342
00343
          if (it != blocks.end()) {
00344
             // Block found, return a pointer to the block
00345
              return & (it->second);
00346
          } else {
             // Block not found
00347
              std::cerr « "Block with RBN " « requestedRBN « " not found." « std::endl;
00348
00349
              return nullptr;
00350
          }
00351 }
00352
00375 void search (const std::string& str. const std::string& indexName) {
```

```
00376
          mostStorage current;
          bool notfound = true;
00377
00378
          std::string correct_line;
           std::ifstream file2(indexName); // Open the file add name later
00379
00380
          if (!file2.is_open()) {
              std::cerr « "Error opening file: index.txt " « std::endl;
00381
00382
00383
00384
           std::ifstream file3("block.txt"); // Open the file add name later
00385
          if (!file3.is_open()) {
              std::cerr « "Error opening file: block.txt " « std::endl;
00386
00387
              return:
00388
00389
          std::string strcopy = str;
00390
          std::string rbn, zipcode, line;
int recordPart = 0;
00391
00392
00393
          //int i = 5;
          getline( file2, line );
00394
          line = "";
00395
00396
          while ((file2 » zipcode » rbn) && !file2.eof()) { // reads word by word
00397
              if(zipcode == str){
                   int block = std::stoi(rbn);
00398
                   cout « "Zipcode: " « zipcode « " is at "« block «endl;
Block* myBlock = getBlockByRBN(block);
00399
00400
                   for (const string& record : myBlock->records) {
00401
00402
                           recordPart++;
00403
                           if(recordPart == 1){
00404
                           current.zip_code = record;
00405
00406
00407
                            if(recordPart == 2){
00408
                           current.other = record;
00409
00410
                           if (recordPart == 3) {
00411
00412
                           current.state = record;
00414
                            if (recordPart == 4) {
00415
                           current.county = record;
00416
00417
00418
                       if(recordPart == 5){
00419
                           current.latitude = std::stod(record);
00420
00421
                       if(recordPart == 6) {
00422
                           current.longitude = std::stod(record);
00423
00424
                           if (current.zip code == zipcode) {
                               cout « current.zip_code « " " «current.other « " "«current.state « "
00425
      "«current.county
00426
                            « " "«current.latitude « " " «current.longitude « " "« endl;
00427
                           notfound = false;
00428
                           break;
00429
00430
                       // current.longitude = std::stod(record);
00431
                       /* if (!initialized) {
00432
                           easternmost = current;
00433
                           westernmost = current;
                           northernmost = current;
southernmost = current;
00434
00435
                           initialized = true; */
00436
00437
00438
00439
                       recordPart=0;
00440
                   }
00441
                   }
00442
00443
00445
              // break;
00446
00447
00448
00449
00450
00451
                   cout« str « " was not found in the file. "«endl;
00452
                   file2.close();
00453
00454 }
00455
00456
00470 void createBlock(int RBN, bool isAvailable, const vector<string>& records, int predecessorRBN, int
     successorRBN) {
00471
          Block block;
          block.RBN = RBN;
00472
          block.isAvailable = isAvailable;
00473
```

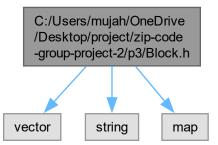
```
00474
           block.records = records;
00475
           block.predecessorRBN = predecessorRBN;
00476
           block.successorRBN = successorRBN;
00477
00478
           blocks[RBN] = block;
00479
           // Update the global head pointers
if (!isAvailable && listHeadRBN == -1) {
00480
00481
00482
               listHeadRBN = RBN;
00483
          if (isAvailable && availHeadRBN == -1) {
00484
               availHeadRBN = RBN;
00485
00486
00487 }
```

4.3 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Block.h File Reference

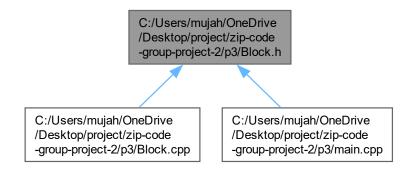
Declaration of the Block structure and related global variables and functions for managing a blocked sequence set.

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <map>
```

Include dependency graph for Block.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct Block

Represents a single block in the blocked sequence set.

Functions

void dumpPhysicalOrder ()

Dumps blocks in physical order based on their RBNs.

void dumpLogicalOrder ()

Dumps blocks in logical order starting from the active list head.

void createBlock (int RBN, bool isAvailable, const std::vector< std::string > &records, int predecessorRBN, int successorRBN)

Creates a new block and inserts it into the global map.

void parseBlockFile (const std::string &blockFile)

Parses a block file and populates the global map of blocks.

- bool createBlockFile (const std::string &inputFile, const std::string &outputFile, size_t BLOCK_SIZE=512)
 Creates a block file from an input CSV file.
- · void listMost ()

Finds and lists the extreme points (easternmost, westernmost, northernmost, southernmost) for each state.

void search (const std::string &str, const std::string &indexName)

Searches for a specific zip code in the block file and index file.

Variables

std::map< int, Block > blocks

Global map of blocks indexed by Relative Block Number (RBN).

• int listHeadRBN

Head of the active block list (RBN).

int availHeadRBN

Head of the available block list (RBN).

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Declaration of the Block structure and related global variables and functions for managing a blocked sequence set.

This file defines the structure of a block and declares global variables and functions used to manage a sequence of blocks for a blocked file system. It supports operations such as dumping blocks in physical or logical order.

Date

11/21/2024

Definition in file Block.h.

4.3.2 Function Documentation

4.3.2.1 createBlock()

```
void createBlock (
    int RBN,
    bool isAvailable,
    const std::vector< std::string > & records,
    int predecessorRBN,
    int successorRBN)
```

Creates a new block and inserts it into the global map.

Parameters

RBN	Relative Block Number of the new block.
isAvailable	Flag indicating whether the block is available (true) or active (false).
records	List of records to store in the block.
predecessorRBN	RBN of the predecessor block in the chain.
successorRBN	RBN of the successor block in the chain.

This function initializes a new block with the provided parameters and adds it to the global map.

4.3.2.2 createBlockFile()

Creates a block file from an input CSV file.

This function reads an input CSV file, divides the data into blocks of a specified size, and writes the blocks to an output file.

Parameters

inputFile	Path to the input CSV file.
outputFile	Path to the output block file.
BLOCK_SIZE	Maximum size of each block in bytes (default is 512).

Returns

True if successful, false otherwise.

This function reads an input CSV file, divides its data into fixed-size blocks, and writes those blocks into a new output file.

Parameters

inputFile	Path to the input CSV file.
outputFile	Path to the output block file.
BLOCK_SIZE	Maximum size of each block in bytes.

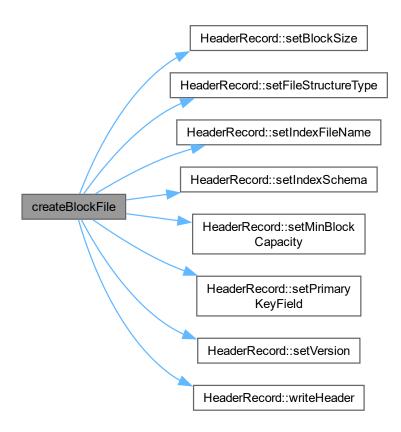
Returns

True if the file was successfully created, false otherwise.

- < Current block number being written
- < Current size of the block in bytes
- < Records for the current block

Definition at line 43 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.3.2.3 dumpLogicalOrder()

void dumpLogicalOrder ()

Dumps blocks in logical order starting from the active list head.

This function follows the logical chain of blocks using their successor links and prints details of each block.

Dumps blocks in logical order starting from the active list head.

This function follows the logical chain of blocks using their successor links and prints the details of each block in sequence. < Start from the logical list head

< Move to the next block in the chain

Definition at line 170 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.3.2.4 dumpPhysicalOrder()

void dumpPhysicalOrder ()

Dumps blocks in physical order based on their RBNs.

This function iterates over all blocks in ascending order of their RBNs and prints their details. Available blocks are explicitly marked.

Dumps blocks in physical order based on their RBNs.

This function iterates through all blocks stored in the global blocks map and prints their details in ascending order of their RBNs.

Definition at line 153 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.3.2.5 listMost()

```
void listMost ()
```

Finds and lists the extreme points (easternmost, westernmost, northernmost, southernmost) for each state.

This function processes a collection of blocks containing location records, identifying the extreme geographical points for each state based on longitude and latitude coordinates.

The function performs the following steps:

- · Iterates through all blocks and their records
- · Extracts state, ZIP code, latitude, and longitude information
- · Tracks the extreme points for each state
- · Stores the results in a map of state to extreme locations
- · Prints out the extreme point ZIP codes for each state

Note

Assumes records are in a specific order:

- Record 1: ZIP code
- · Record 3: State
- · Record 5: Latitude
- · Record 6: Longitude

Precondition

Requires a global blocks container with records

Postcondition

Prints extreme point information for each state

Definition at line 218 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.3.2.6 parseBlockFile()

Parses a block file and populates the global map of blocks.

This function reads a block file, extracts block information, and populates the global blocks map.

Parameters

blockFile	Path to the block file to parse.
-----------	----------------------------------

4.3.2.7 search()

Searches for a specific zip code in the block file and index file.

This function performs the following steps:

- 1. Opens the index file and block file
- 2. Searches for the given zip code in the index file
- 3. If found, retrieves the corresponding block
- 4. Parses the block records to extract and display matching record details

Parameters

str	The zip code to search for
indexName	The name of the index file containing zip code to RBN mappings

Precondition

Requires a valid index file and block file to be present

Postcondition

Prints the details of the matching record or a "not found" message

Note

Uses mostStorage struct to store and display record information Assumes a specific record structure within each block

See also

mostStorage Block

Definition at line 375 of file Block.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.3.3 Variable Documentation

4.3.3.1 availHeadRBN

```
int availHeadRBN [extern]
```

Head of the available block list (RBN).

Stores the RBN of the first block in the available (free) list.

Definition at line 30 of file Block.cpp.

4.3.3.2 blocks

```
std::map<int, Block> blocks [extern]
```

Global map of blocks indexed by Relative Block Number (RBN).

This map stores all blocks, with the RBN as the key and the corresponding block as the value.

This map stores all blocks, where the key is the RBN, and the value is the block object.

Definition at line 16 of file Block.cpp.

4.4 Block.h 59

4.3.3.3 listHeadRBN

```
int listHeadRBN [extern]
```

Head of the active block list (RBN).

Stores the RBN of the first block in the logical (active) sequence.

Stores the RBN of the first block in the active (logical) sequence.

Definition at line 23 of file Block.cpp.

4.4 Block.h

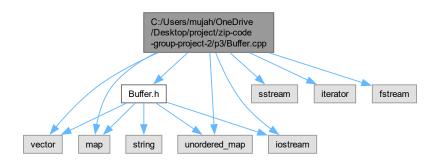
```
Go to the documentation of this file.
```

```
00012 #ifndef BLOCK_H
00013 #define BLOCK_H
00014
00015 #include <vector>
00016 #include <string>
00017 #include <map>
00018
00027 struct Block {
       int RBN;
00028
00029
         bool isAvailable;
00030
         std::vector<std::string> records;
00031
         int predecessorRBN;
00032
         int successorRBN;
00033 };
00034
00040 extern std::map<int, Block> blocks;
00041
00047 extern int listHeadRBN;
00054 extern int availHeadRBN;
00055
00062 void dumpPhysicalOrder();
00063
00069 void dumpLogicalOrder();
00082 void createBlock(int RBN, bool isAvailable, const std::vector<std::string>& records, int
      predecessorRBN, int successorRBN);
00083
00091 void parseBlockFile(const std::string& blockFile);
00092
00103 bool createBlockFile(const std::string& inputFile, const std::string& outputFile, size_t BLOCK_SIZE =
00104
00105
00106
00107 void listMost();
00108
00109 void search(const std::string& str, const std::string& indexName);
00110
00111 #endif // BLOCK H
```

4.5 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Buffer.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iterator>
#include <fstream>
#include <map>
```

```
#include <vector>
#include <unordered_map>
Include dependency graph for Buffer.cpp:
```



4.6 Buffer.cpp

Go to the documentation of this file.

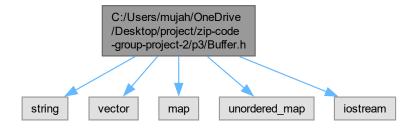
```
00001 #include "Buffer.h" 00002 #include <iostream>
00003 #include <sstream>
00004 #include <iterator>
00005 #include <fstream>
00006 #include <map>
00007 #include <vector>
00008 #include <unordered_map>
00009
00013
          // BlockBuffer class method definitions
00014 BlockBuffer::BlockBuffer(const std::unordered_map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord>& block)
00015
         : block_data(block) {}
00016
00017 std::vector<ZipCodeRecord> BlockBuffer::unpack_block() const {
       std::vector<ZipCodeRecord> records;
00018
          for (const auto& entry : block_data)
00019
00020
             records.push_back(entry.second);
00021
00022
          return records;
00023 }
00024
00025
00029 // RecordBuffer class method definitions
00030 RecordBuffer::RecordBuffer(const ZipCodeRecord& record)
00031
        : record_data(record) {}
00032
00033 void RecordBuffer::unpack_record() {
00034
        zip_code = record_data.zip_code;
00035
         city = record_data.city;
00036
         state_id = record_data.state_id;
00037
          latitude = record_data.latitude;
00038
          longitude = record_data.longitude;
00039 }
00040
00041 void RecordBuffer::print_record() const {
       00042
00043
00044
00045
00046
00047
                   « std::endl;
00048 }
00049
00050
00059 bool Buffer::read_csv(const std::string& csv_filename, size_t records_per_block) {
00060
       std::ifstream file(csv_filename);
          if (!file.is_open()) {
00061
             std::cerr « "Failed to open file: " « csv_filename « std::endl;
00062
00063
00064
          }
```

4.6 Buffer.cpp 61

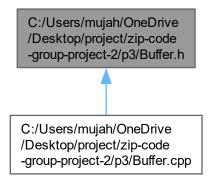
```
00065
00066
          std::string line;
00067
          std::getline(file, line); // Skip the header line
00068
00069
          size t block number = 0:
00070
          size t record count = 0:
00071
00072
          while (std::getline(file, line)) {
00073
              ZipCodeRecord record = parse_csv_line(line);
00074
              add_record(block_number, record);
00075
00076
              if (++record_count >= records_per_block) {
00077
                  block number++;
00078
                  record_count = 0;
00079
00080
          }
00081
          file.close(); std::cout \ll "CSV loaded into the buffer successfully." \ll std::endl;
00082
00083
00084
          return true;
00085 }
00086
00093 ZipCodeRecord Buffer::parse_csv_line(const std::string& line) const {
00094
          std::stringstream ss(line);
00095
          std::string token;
00096
          ZipCodeRecord record;
00097
          std::getline(ss, record.zip_code, ',');
std::getline(ss, record.city, ',');
00098
00099
00100
          std::getline(ss, record.state_id,
          std::getline(ss, token, ',');
record.latitude = std::stod(token);
std::getline(ss, token, ',');
00101
00102
00103
00104
          record.longitude = std::stod(token);
00105
00106
          return record;
00107 }
00112 void Buffer::process_blocks() {
00113
        for (const auto& block_entry : blocks) {
00114
              size_t block_number = block_entry.first;
              const auto& block = block_entry.second;
00115
00116
00117
              BlockBuffer block_buffer(block);
              std::vector<ZipCodeRecord> records = block_buffer.unpack_block();
00118
00119
00120
              std::cout « "Processing Block " « block_number « std::endl;
              for (const auto& record : records) {
00121
                  RecordBuffer record buffer (record):
00122
00123
                   record_buffer.unpack_record();
00124
                  record_buffer.print_record();
00125
00126
          }
00127 }
00128
00132 void Buffer::sort records() {
00133
          std::map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord> sorted_records;
00134
00135
          for (const auto& record : records) {
00136
              sorted_records[record.zip_code] = record;
00137
00138
00139
          std::cout « "Records sorted by Zip Code:" « std::endl;
00140
          for (const auto& entry : sorted_records) {
00141
              const auto& record = entry.second;
              00142
00143
00144
                         « ", Latitude: " « record.latitude
00145
                         « ", Longitude: " « record.longitude
00146
00147
                         « std::endl;
00148
00149 }
00150
00157 void Buffer::add_record(size_t block_number, const ZipCodeRecord& record) {
00158
        blocks[block_number][record.zip_code] = record;
00159
          records.push_back(record);
00160 }
00161
00169 std::unordered map<size t, std::unordered map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord» Buffer::get blocks() const {
00170
          return blocks;
00171 }
00172
00176 void Buffer::dump_blocks() const {
        for (const auto& block : blocks) {
   std::cout « "Block " « block.first « " contains the following ZipCodeRecords:" « std::endl;
00177
00178
00179
              for (const auto& record_pair : block.second) {
```

4.7 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Buffer.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <map>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
Include dependency graph for Buffer.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



4.8 Buffer.h 63

Classes

- struct ZipCodeRecord
- · class BlockBuffer

A class to manage and process blocks of data.

class RecordBuffer

A class to manage and process individual records.

· class Buffer

A buffer class to manage ZipCodeRecords and process blocks of data.

4.8 Buffer.h

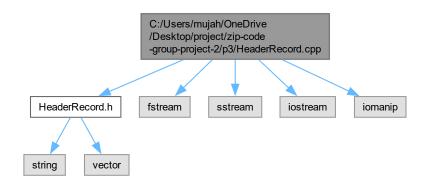
Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef BUFFER_H
00002 #define BUFFER_H
00003
00004 #include <string>
00005 #include <vector>
00006 #include <map>
00007 #include <unordered_map>
00008 #include <iostream>
00009
00010 // Define a struct to represent a zip code record.
00011 struct ZipCodeRecord {
00012
         std::string zip_code;
00013
         std::string city;
00014
         std::string state_id;
00015
         double latitude;
00016
         double longitude;
00017 };
00018
00019 // Forward declaration of the Buffer class
00020 class Buffer;
00021
00025 class BlockBuffer {
00026 public:
         explicit BlockBuffer(const std::unordered_map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord>& block);
00027
00033
          std::vector<ZipCodeRecord> unpack_block() const;
00034
00035 private:
         std::unordered_map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord> block_data;
00036
00037 };
00038
00042 class RecordBuffer {
00043 public:
00044
          explicit RecordBuffer(const ZipCodeRecord& record);
00045
00049
         void unpack_record();
00050
00054
          void print_record() const;
00055
00056 private:
00057
         ZipCodeRecord record data;
00058
          std::string zip_code;
00059
         std::string city;
00060
         std::string state_id;
00061
          double latitude;
00062
         double longitude;
00063 };
00064
00068 class Buffer {
00069 public:
00076
         bool read_csv(const std::string& csv_filename, size_t records_per_block);
00077
00083
          ZipCodeRecord parse_csv_line(const std::string& line) const;
00084
00088
          void process_blocks();
00089
00093
          void sort_records();
00094
00100
          void add_record(size_t block_number, const ZipCodeRecord& record);
00101
00106
          std::unordered map<size t, std::unordered map<std::string, ZipCodeRecord» get blocks() const;
00107
00111
          void dump_blocks() const;
```

4.9 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/HeaderRecord.cpp File Reference

```
#include "HeaderRecord.h"
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
Include dependency graph for HeaderRecord
```

Include dependency graph for HeaderRecord.cpp:



4.10 HeaderRecord.cpp

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #include "HeaderRecord.h"
00002 #include <fstream>
00003 #include <sstream>
00004 #include <iostream>
00005 #include <iomanip>
00006
00012 HeaderRecord::HeaderRecord()
         : headerSize(0)
00013
00014
           , recordSizeBytes(-1)
          , blockSize(512) // Default block size of 512 bytes
, minBlockCapacity(0.5) // Default 50% minimum capacity
, recordCount(40933) // Record count of input data
00015
00016
00017
00018
           , blockCount(3679)
           , fieldCount(6) // Default 6 as all used zipcode data has 6 peramiters
00020
           , primaryKeyField(0)
           , availListRBN(-1)
00021
           , activeListRBN(-1)
00022
00023
             isStale(false) {
           fileStructureType = "blocked_sequence_set";
version = "1.0";
00024
00025
00026
           sizeFormatType = "ASCII";
```

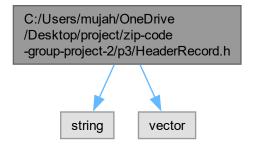
```
00027 }
00028
00034 void HeaderRecord::addField(const std::string& name, const std::string& schema) {
00035
          FieldMetadata field;
00036
          field.name = name;
field.typeSchema = schema;
00037
          fields.push_back(field);
00039
          fieldCount = fields.size();
00040 }
00041
00048 bool HeaderRecord::writeHeader(std::ofstream& file) {
00049
         if (!file.is_open()) {
              std::cerr « "Error: File stream is not open" « std::endl;
00050
00051
              return false;
00052
00053
          // Lambda to write length-indicated field \,
00054
00055
          auto writeField = [&file](const std::string& value) {
              std::string lengthStr = std::to_string(value.length());
00056
              if (lengthStr.length() < 2) lengthStr = "0" + lengthStr;
file « lengthStr « value « ",";
00057
00058
00059
00060
          // Write main header fields
00061
00062
          writeField(fileStructureType);
          writeField(version);
00064
          writeField(std::to_string(headerSize));
00065
          writeField(std::to_string(recordSizeBytes));
00066
          writeField(sizeFormatType);
          writeField(std::to_string(blockSize));
00067
00068
          writeField(std::to_string(static_cast<int>(minBlockCapacity * 100)));
00069
          writeField(indexFileName);
00070
          writeField(indexFileSchema);
00071
          writeField(std::to_string(recordCount));
00072
          writeField(std::to_string(blockCount));
00073
          writeField(std::to_string(fieldCount));
00074
          writeField(std::to_string(primaryKeyField));
          writeField(std::to_string(availListRBN));
00076
          writeField(std::to_string(activeListRBN));
00077
          file « (isStale ? "1" : "0") « "\n";
00078
00079
          // Write field metadata
          for (const auto& field : fields) {
00080
              writeField(field.name);
00081
              writeField(field.typeSchema);
00082
00083
              file « "\n";
00084
          }
00085
00086
          return true;
00087 }
00088
00095 bool HeaderRecord::readHeader(const std::string& filename) {
00096
          std::ifstream file(filename);
          if (!file.is_open()) {
    std::cerr « "Error: Unable to open file for reading: " « filename « std::endl;
00097
00098
00099
              return false;
00100
00101
00102
          std::string line;
00103
          if (std::getline(file, line)) {
00104
              std::stringstream ss(line);
00105
00106
              // Lambda to read length-indicated field
              auto readField = [](std::stringstream& ss) -> std::string {
00107
00108
                   std::string lenStr;
00109
                  lenStr.resize(2);
                  if (!ss.read(&lenStr[0], 2)) return "";
00110
00111
00112
                  if (!std::isdigit(lenStr[0]) || !std::isdigit(lenStr[1])) {
                       throw std::runtime_error("Invalid length indicator");
00113
00114
00115
00116
                  int length = std::stoi(lenStr);
00117
                  std::string value;
                  value.resize(length);
00118
00119
                  if (!ss.read(&value[0], length)) return "";
00120
                   if (ss.peek() == ',') ss.ignore();
00121
00122
                  return value;
00123
              }:
00124
00125
              try {
00126
                   // Read main header fields
00127
                   fileStructureType = readField(ss);
00128
                  version = readField(ss);
                  headerSize = std::stoi(readField(ss));
00129
                  recordSizeBytes = std::stoi(readField(ss));
00130
```

```
sizeFormatType = readField(ss);
00132
                   blockSize = std::stoi(readField(ss));
                   minBlockCapacity = std::stoi(readField(ss)) / 100.0;
00133
00134
                   indexFileName = readField(ss);
00135
                   indexFileSchema = readField(ss);
                   recordCount = std::stoi(readField(ss));
00136
                  blockCount = std:.stoi(readField(ss));
fieldCount = std::stoi(readField(ss));
00137
00138
00139
                   primaryKeyField = std::stoi(readField(ss));
00140
                   availListRBN = std::stoi(readField(ss));
                   activeListRBN = std::stoi(readField(ss));
00141
00142
00143
                   std::string staleStr;
00144
                   ss » staleŠtr;
00145
                   isStale = (staleStr == "1");
00146
                   // Read field metadata
00147
00148
                   fields.clear();
                   for (int i = 0; i < fieldCount && std::getline(file, line); i++) {</pre>
00150
                       std::stringstream fieldSS(line);
00151
                       FieldMetadata metadata;
00152
                       metadata.name = readField(fieldSS);
                       metadata.typeSchema = readField(fieldSS);
00153
00154
                       fields.push_back(metadata);
00155
                  }
00156
00157
               catch (const std::exception& e) {
00158
                  std::cerr « "Error parsing header: " « e.what() « std::endl;
00159
                   return false;
00160
00161
          }
00162
00163
          file.close();
00164
          return true;
00165 }
```

4.11 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/HeaderRecord.h File Reference

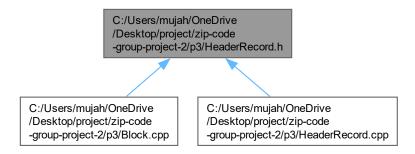
```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for HeaderRecord.h:



4.12 HeaderRecord.h 67

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· struct FieldMetadata

Metadata structure for field information in the header.

· class HeaderRecord

Manages the header record for blocked sequence set files.

4.12 HeaderRecord.h

```
00001 #ifndef HEADER_RECORD_H
00002 #define HEADER_RECORD_H
00003
00004 #include <string>
00005 #include <vector>
00006
00010 struct FieldMetadata {
00011
           std::string name;
00012
           std::string typeSchema;
00013 };
00014
00022 class HeaderRecord {
00023 public:
00024
           HeaderRecord();
00025
00031
           bool writeHeader(std::ofstream& file);
00032
00038
           bool readHeader(const std::string& filename);
00039
00040
00041
           void setFileStructureType(const std::string& type) { fileStructureType = type; }
00042
           void setVersion(const std::string& ver) { version = ver; }
           void setBlockSize(int size) { blockSize = size; }
void setMinBlockCapacity(double capacity) { minBlockCapacity = capacity; }
00043
00044
           void setIndexFileName(const std::string& name) { indexFileName = name; } void setIndexSchema(const std::string& schema) { indexFileSchema = schema; }
00045
00046
           void setPrimaryKeyField(int field) { primaryKeyField = field; }
void setAvailListRBN(int rbn) { availListRBN = rbn; }
00047
00048
00049
           void setActiveListRBN(int rbn) { activeListRBN = rbn; }
00050
           void setStaleFlag(bool flag) { isStale = flag; }
00051
           void addField(const std::string& name, const std::string& schema);
00052
00053
00054
           std::string getFileStructureType() const { return fileStructureType; }
00055
           std::string getVersion() const { return version; }
00056
           int getBlockSize() const { return blockSize; }
           double getMinBlockCapacity() const { return minBlockCapacity; }
std::string getIndexFileName() const { return indexFileName; }
00057
00058
00059
           std::string getIndexSchema() const { return indexFileSchema; }
```

```
int getPrimaryKeyField() const { return primaryKeyField; }
00061
          int getAvailListRBN() const { return availListRBN; }
00062
          int getActiveListRBN() const { return activeListRBN; }
         bool getStaleFlag() const { return isStale; }
00063
00064
          const std::vector<FieldMetadata>& getFields() const { return fields; }
00065
00066 private:
00067
         std::string fileStructureType;
00068
          std::string version;
00069
         int headerSize;
00070
         int recordSizeBytes;
00071
         std::string sizeFormatType;
00072
          int blockSize;
00073
         double minBlockCapacity;
00074
          std::string indexFileName;
00075
         std::string indexFileSchema;
00076
         int recordCount:
00077
         int blockCount;
         int fieldCount;
00079
         std::vector<FieldMetadata> fields;
08000
         int primaryKeyField;
00081
         int availListRBN;
00082
         int activeListRBN;
00083
         bool isStale;
00084 };
00086 #endif // HEADER_RECORD_H
```

4.13 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/HeaderTest.cpp File Reference

4.14 HeaderTest.cpp

```
00001 // #include "HeaderRecord.h"
00002 // #include <iostream>
00003 // #include <fstream>
00004 // #include <string>
00005 // #include <vector>
00006
00007 // /**
00008 // \star @brief Creates a sample CSV file with zip code data 00009 // \star @param filename Name of the file to create
00010 // * @return true if successful, false otherwise
00011 // */
00012 // bool createSampleCSV(const std::string& filename) {
00013 //
            std::ofstream file(filename);
00014 //
               if (!file.is_open()) {
00015 //
                   std::cerr « "Error: Unable to create sample CSV file: " « filename « std::endl;
00016 //
                   return false;
00017 //
00018
00019 //
               // Write header row
00020 //
              file « "zip_code, city, state, latitude, longitude\n";
00021
00022 //
              // Write some sample data
              std::vector<std::string> sampleData = {
00023 //
                    "12345,Springfield,IL,39.7817,-89.6501",
00025 //
                   "23456, Riverside, CA, 33.9533, -117.3961",
00026 //
                   "34567, Lakewood, OH, 41.4819, -81.7984",
                   "45678, Maplewood, MN, 44.9530, -93.0275"
"56789, Oakland, CA, 37.8044, -122.2711"
00027 //
00028 //
00029 //
              };
00030
00031 //
               for (const auto& record : sampleData) {
00032 //
                 file « record « "\n";
00033 //
00034
00035 //
               file.close();
00036 //
               return true;
00037 // }
00038
00039 // /**
00040 // \star @brief Creates a new file with header and copies CSV data 00041 // \star @param csvFile Original CSV file
00042 // * @param outputFile Output file with header
00043 // * @param header HeaderRecord object
```

4.14 HeaderTest.cpp 69

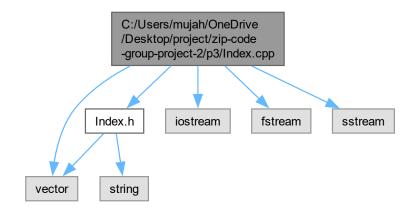
```
00044 // * @return true if successful, false otherwise
00046 // bool createFileWithHeader(const std::string& csvFile, const std::string& outputFile, HeaderRecord&
     header) {
00047 //
               // First write the header
00048 //
               if (!header.writeHeader(outputFile)) {
                   std::cerr « "Failed to write header to output file" « std::endl;
00049 //
00050 //
                   return false;
00051 //
00052 //
               std::ofstream file(outputFile);
00053 //
               if (file.is_open()) {
                   if (!header.writeHeader(file)) {
00054 //
00055 //
                        // Handle error
00056 //
00057 //
               // Continue using the file stream for other operations
00058 //
               file.close();
00059
00060 //
               // Now append the CSV data
               std::ifstream inFile(csvFile);
00061 //
00062 //
               std::ofstream outFile(outputFile, std::ios::app); // Open in append mode
00063
00064 //
               if (!inFile.is_open() || !outFile.is_open()) {
                   std::cerr « "Error opening files for copying data" « std::endl;
00065 //
00066 //
                   return false;
00067 //
00068
00069 //
               std::string line;
00070 //
               getline(inFile, line); // Skip the CSV header
00071
00072 //
               // Copy the rest of the file
               while (getline(inFile, line)) {
   outFile « line « "\n";
00073 //
00074 //
00075 //
00076
00077 //
               inFile.close();
00078 //
               outFile.close();
00079 //
               return true;
00080 // }
00081
00082 // int main() {
00083 //
               const std::string csvFilename = "headerTest.csv";
00084 //
               const std::string outputFilename = "headerTest_with_header.dat";
00085
00086 //
               // Create sample CSV file
00087 //
               std::cout « "Creating sample CSV file..." « std::endl;
00088 //
               if (!createSampleCSV(csvFilename)) {
00089 //
                   std::cerr « "Failed to create sample CSV file" « std::endl;
00090 //
                   return 1;
00091 //
00092
00093 //
               // Create and configure header
00094 //
               std::cout « "Configuring header record..." « std::endl;
00095 //
               HeaderRecord header;
00096
00097 //
               // Set basic header information
00098 //
               header.setFileStructureType("blocked_sequence_set");
               header.setVersion("1.0");
00099 //
00100 //
               header.setBlockSize(512); // Default block size
               header.setMinBlockCapacity(0.5); // 50% minimum capacity
00101 //
00102 //
               header.setIndexFileName("headerTest.idx");
               header.setIndexSchema("key:string,rbn:int");
00103 //
00104
00105 //
               // Add field definitions
               // header.addField("zip_code", "string(5)");
00106 //
               // header.addField("city", "string(64)");
// header.addField("city", "string(64)");
// header.addField("state", "string(2)");
// header.addField("latitude", "decimal(8,4)");
// header.addField("longitude", "decimal(8,4)");
00107 //
00108 //
00109 //
00110 //
00111
00112 //
               // Set primary key field (zip_code is field 0)
00113 //
               header.setPrimaryKeyField(0);
00114
               // Create the output file with header
std::cout « "Creating output file with header..." « std::endl;
00115 //
00116 //
00117 //
               if (!createFileWithHeader(csvFilename, outputFilename, header))
00118 //
                   std::cerr « "Failed to create output file with header" « std::endl;
00119 //
                   return 1;
00120 //
00121
               // Verify by reading back the header std::cout \mbox{``} "\nVerifying header by reading it back..." \mbox{``} std::endl;
00122 //
00123 //
00124 //
               HeaderRecord readHeader;
00125 //
               if (readHeader.readHeader(outputFilename))
00126 //
                   std::cout « "Header verification successful!\n" « std::endl;
                   std::cout « "File structure type: " « readHeader.getFileStructureType() « std::endl; std::cout « "Version: " « readHeader.getVersion() « std::endl; std::cout « "Block size: " « readHeader.getBlockSize() « std::endl;
00127 //
00128 //
00129 //
```

```
std::cout « "Index file: " « readHeader.getIndexFileName() « std::endl;
                     std::cout « "Primary key field: " « readHeader.getFrimaryKeyField() « std::endl; std::cout « "Number of fields: " « readHeader.getFields().size() « std::endl;
00131 //
00132 //
00133
                     std::cout « "\nField definitions:" « std::endl;
00134 //
                      const auto& fields = readHeader.getFields();
00135 //
                   const auto& fields = readHeader.getFields(),
for (size_t i = 0; i < fields.size(); i++) {
   std::cout « i « ": " « fields[i].name « " (" « fields[i].typeSchema « ")" « std::endl;</pre>
00136 //
00137 //
00138 //
00139 //
                 } else {
                     std::cerr « "Failed to read back header" « std::endl;
00140 //
00141 //
                      return 1;
00142 //
00143
00144 //
                 \verb|std::cout & "\\ | \verb|nTest completed successfully!" & \verb|std::endl|; \\
00145 //
00146 // }
                 return 0;
```

4.15 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Index.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Index.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for Index.cpp:



4.16 Index.cpp

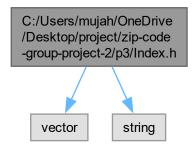
```
00001 #include "Index.h"
00002 #include <iostream>
00003 #include <fstream>
00004 #include <sstream>
00005 #include <vstream>
00005 #include <vector>
00006
00007 using namespace std;
00008
00016 vector<string> Index::split( const string& line, char delimiter ) {
00017 vector<string> tokens;
```

```
00018
        string token;
00019
        stringstream ss( line );
00020
        while ( getline( ss, token, delimiter ) ) {
00021
         tokens.push_back( token );
00022
00023
        return tokens:
00025
00036 void Index::processBlockData( const string& inputFileName, const string& outputFileName ) {
00037
        ifstream inputFile( inputFileName );
00038
        if ( !inputFile.is_open() ) {
         cerr « "Error: Could not open " « inputFileName « endl;
00039
00040
          return;
00041
00042
00043
        ofstream outputFile( outputFileName );
00044
        if ( !outputFile.is_open() ) {
         cerr « "Error: Could not open " « outputFileName « endl;
00045
           return;
00047
00048
00049
        outputFile « "Block, Zip Code\n";
00050
        string line;
        getline( inputFile, line );
line = "";
00051
00052
00053
        while ( getline( inputFile, line ) ) {
00054
          if ( line.empty() ) continue;
00055
          // Check if the line contains a colon; if not, skip it
size_t colonPos = line.find(':');
00056
00057
         if ( colonPos == string::npos ) {
00058
             // If no colon, perform additional validation
vector<string> fields = split(line, ',');
00059
00060
00061
             if ( fields.size() < 2 || !isdigit( fields[ 0 ][ 0 ] ) ) {</pre>
00062
              // Skip malformed lines
00063
               continue;
00064
             }
00065
00066
           // Process lines with valid block:data format
00067
            string block = line.substr( 0, colonPos ); // Block number
string data = line.substr( colonPos + 1 ); // Rest of the data
00068
00069
00070
00071
             // Split data into fields
00072
             vector<string> fields = split( data, ',' );
00073
00074
             // Extract zip codes (skip 5 fields for each)
             for ( size_t i = 0; i < fields.size(); i += 6 )</pre>
00075
              if (!fields[ i ].empty() && isdigit(fields[ i ][ 0 ] ) ) {
   string zipCode = fields[ i ];
   outputFile « zipCode « "," « block « "\n";
00076
00077
00079
08000
00081
          }
00082 }
00083
        inputFile.close();
00085
        outputFile.close();
00086
        cout « "Data successfully organized and saved to '" « outputFileName « "'.\n";
00087
00088 }
00089
```

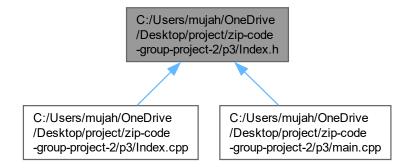
4.17 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/Index.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
```

Include dependency graph for Index.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

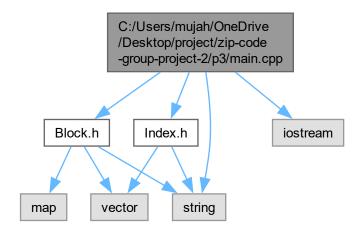
class Index

4.18 Index.h

```
00001 #ifndef INDEX_H
00002 #define INDEX_H
00003 #include <vector>
00004 #include <string>
00005
00005
00006 using namespace std;
00007
00008 class Index {
00009 public:
00017 void processBlockData( const string& inputFileName, const string& outputFileName );
00028 std::vector<std::string> split( const std::string& line, char delimiter );
00029 };
00030
00031 #endif
```

4.19 C:/Users/mujah/OneDrive/Desktop/project/zip-code-group-project-2/p3/main.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Block.h"
#include "Index.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
Include dependency graph for main.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main ()

Main function to interactively manage blocks.

4.19.1 Function Documentation

4.19.1.1 main()

int main ()

Main function to interactively manage blocks.

This function provides an interactive menu-driven interface for managing and querying blocks. It performs the following steps:

- 1. Creates a block file from an input CSV file.
- 2. Parses the block file to populate the global blocks map.
- 3. Enters an infinite loop providing the user with the following options:
 - Dump all blocks in physical order.

- · Dump all blocks in logical order.
- · Query a specific block by its RBN.
- · Exit the program.

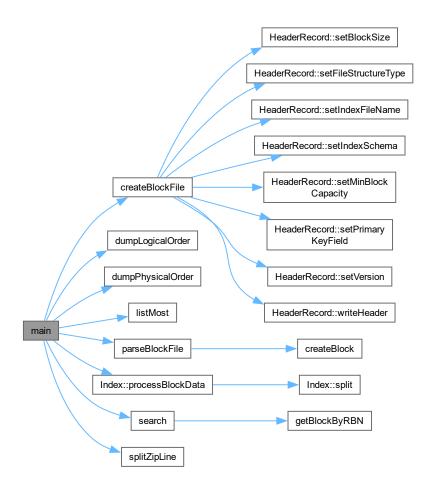
The user can query the details of a specific block by entering its RBN, including availability, records, and predecessor/successor RBNs.

Returns

int Exit code. Returns 0 if successful.

Definition at line 27 of file main.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.20 main.cpp

```
00001 #include "Block.h"
00002 #include "Index.h"
```

4.20 main.cpp 75

```
00003 #include <iostream>
00004 #include <string>
00005
00006 using namespace std;
00007
00027 int main() {
          string inputFile = "us_postal_codes.csv";
00028
00029
          string outputFile = "block.txt";
00030
          // Step 1: Create the block file from the input CSV
if (createBlockFile(inputFile, outputFile)) {
00031
00032
               cout « "Block file created successfully.\n";
00033
00034
           } else {
00035
              cerr « "Failed to create block file.\n";
00036
               return 1;
00037
00038
00039
           Index index;
           index.processBlockData( outputFile, "index.idx" );
00040
00041
           // Step 2: Parse the block file to populate the global blocks map
00042
          parseBlockFile(outputFile);
00043
00044
           // Step 3: Enter an infinite loop to provide a user menu
00045
          while (true) {
00046
               cout « "\n===== Block Management Menu =====\n";
               cout « "1. Dump Blocks in Physical Order\n";
00047
00048
               cout « "2. Dump Blocks in Logical Order\n";
               cout « "3. Query a Block by RBN\n";
00049
               cout « "4. Get the most of each state.\n";
00050
               cout « "5. Search for several zip codes.\n";
00051
00052
               cout « "6. Exit\n";
00053
00054
               cout « "Enter your choice: ";
00055
00056
               int choice;
00057
               cin » choice;
00058
               switch (choice) {
00060
                   case 1:
00061
                      cout « "\n---- Physical Order Dump ----\n";
00062
                        dumpPhysicalOrder();
00063
                       break:
00064
00065
                   case 2:
00066
                        cout « "\n---- Logical Order Dump ----\n";
00067
                        dumpLogicalOrder();
00068
                        break:
00069
00070
                   case 3: {
                       cout « "\nEnter the RBN of the block you want to query: ";
00071
00072
                        int RBN;
00073
                        cin » RBN;
00074
00075
                        if (blocks.find(RBN) != blocks.end()) {
                            (Blocks.lind(RBN) := blocks.end()) {
  const Block& block = blocks[RBN];
  cout « "\nDetails of Block RBN " « RBN « ":\n";
  cout « "Available: " « (block.isAvailable ? "Yes" : "No") « "\n";
00076
00077
00078
00079
                            cout « "Records: ";
00080
                            for (const string& record : block.records) {
00081
                                cout « record « " ";
00082
                            cout « "\nPredecessor RBN: " « RBN-1 « "\n";
00083
00084
                            cout « "Successor RBN: " « RBN+1 « "\n";
00085
00086
                            cout « "\nError: Block with RBN " « RBN « " not found.\n";
00087
00088
                        break;
00089
                   }
00090
00091
                   case 4: {
00092
                        listMost();
00093
                        cout « "\n---- State Most Data ----\n";
00094
                        break;
00095
                   }
00096
00097
00098
                   case 5: {
00099
                       cout « "Please enter the zip codes you want!" « endl;
00100
               std::string text;
00101
               cin » text:
               auto result = splitZipLine(text);
00102
00103
               for (const auto& str : result) {
               search(str, "index.idx");
00104
00105
          }
00106
               break;
00107
                   }
00108
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