



Discipline Environment	Recommended Qualifications	Recommended Ratios		
General Purpose, Touring & White Water Kayaks				
Swimming Pools Very Sheltered Water	BCU Level 1 Inland Kayak (old scheme)	1:8 students		
	BCU (UKCC) Level 1 with site specific training and assessment (see p16)			
Sheltered Inland Water	BCU Level 2 Inland Kayak (old scheme)			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 1 with site specific training and assessment (see p16)			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 2			
	BCU 4 Star Touring Leader Award (to lead only)			
Moderate White Water	BCU Inland Kayak Level 3 (old scheme)	1:6 students		
	BCU Moderate Water White Water Endorsement			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 3 White Water			
	BCU 4 Star White Water Leader Award (to lead only)	1:4 paddlers		
Moderate Inland Water	BCU Inland Kayak or Placid Water Level 3 (old scheme)	1:6 students		
	BCU Moderate Water White Water Endorsement			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 3 White Water			
	BCU 4 Star White Water Leader Award (to lead only)	1:4 paddlers		
	BCU 4 Star Touring Leader Award (to lead only)			
Advanced White Water Advanced Inland Water	BCU Inland Kayak Level 3 and 5 Star (old scheme)	1:4 students		
	BCU Advanced Water White Water Endorsement			
	BCU 5 Star White Water Leader Award (to lead only)			





Discipline Environment	Recommended Qualifications	Recommended Ratios
Open Canoes		
Swimming Pools Very Sheltered Water	BCU Level 1 Open Canoe (old scheme)	1:6 students in open canoes paddled solo 1:12 students when paddling tandems, or crew boats
	BCU (UKCC) Level 1 with site specific training and assessment (see p16)	
Sheltered Inland Water	BCU Level 2 Open Canoe (old scheme)	
	BCU (UKCC) Level 1 with site specific training and assessment (see p16)	
	BCU (UKCC) Level 2	
	BCU 4 Star Touring Leader Award (to lead only)	
Moderate White Water	BCU Open Canoe Level 3 (old scheme)	1:5 students in open canoes paddled solo 1:10 students when paddling tandems, or crew boats
	BCU Moderate Water Open Canoe Endorsement	
	BCU (UKCC) Level 3 Open Canoe	
	BCU 4 Star Canoe Leader Award (to lead only)	1:4 paddlers in open canoes paddled solo 1:6 paddlers when paddling tandems, or crew boats
	BCU Open Canoe Level 3 (old scheme)	1:5 students in open canoes paddled solo 1:10 students when paddling tandems, or crew boats
Moderate Inland Water	BCU Moderate Water Open Canoe Endorsement	
	BCU (UKCC) Level 3 Open Canoe	
	BCU 4 Star Canoe Leader Award (to lead only)	1:4 paddlers in open canoes paddled solo 1:6 paddlers when paddling tandems, or crew boats
	BCU 4 Star Touring Leader Award (to lead only)	
Advanced White Water	BCU Open Canoe Level 3 and 5 Star (old scheme)	1:4 students (solo or tandem)
	BCU Advanced Water White Water Canoe Endorsement	
	BCU 5 Star Canoe Leader Award (to lead only)	
Advanced Inland Water	BCU Open Canoe Level 3 and 5 Star (old scheme)	
	BCU Advanced Water Open Water Canoe Endorsement	
	BCU 5 Star Canoe Leader Award (to lead only)	





Discipline Environment	Recommended Qualifications to Coach	Recommended Ratios		
Surf				
Moderate Surf	BCU Surf Level 3 (old scheme)	- 1:6 students		
	BCU Moderate Water Surf Endorsement			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 3 Surf			
	BCU 4 Star Surf Leader Award (to lead only)			
Advanced Surf	BCU Surf Level 3 and 5 Star (old scheme)	1:4 students		
	BCU Advanced Water Surf Endorsement			
	BCU 5 Star Surf Leader Award (to lead only)			
Sea				
Sheltered Tidal Water and Sea	BCU Level 2 Inland Kayak (old scheme)	1:8 students 1:6 students in open canoes paddled solo 1:12 students when paddling tandems, or crew boats		
	BCU (UKCC) Level 1 with site specific training and assessment (see p16)			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 2			
	BCU 4 Star Touring Award (to lead only)			
Moderate Tidal Water/Sea	BCU Sea Level 3 (old scheme)	1:6 students		
	BCU Moderate Water Sea Endorsement			
	BCU (UKCC) Level 3 Sea			
	BCU 4 Star Sea Leader Award (to lead only)	1:4 paddlers		
Advanced Tidal Water/Sea	BCU Sea Level 3 and 5 Star (old scheme)	1:4 students		
	BCU Advanced Water Sea Endorsement			
	BCU 5 Star Sea Leader Award (to lead only)			