

Unit 1: Classroom Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	infer	When students do not know the definition of a word, they can infer the meaning from the context of the sentence.
2	interpret	Sammy did not understand the results from his lab experiment, so his partner interpreted the meaning of the results to him.
3	predict	After reviewing his class notes, Mohammed predicted some questions that he thought would be on the exam.
4	elaborate	Miss Atkins liked the class's idea about having a party on their last day of school and asked her students to elaborate on the details of the event.
5	outline	Mina outlined the most important points that would be on the test.
6	compare	Thiago compared his last Listening Test results with his current ones and realized that he had improved.
7	contrast	Mariam learned the contrast between "p" and "b" sounds, as in "pack" and "back", in her English class.
8	persuade	At first Camila's parents were reluctant to let her join an afterschool English class, but she was able to persuade them eventually.
9	demonstrate	The teacher demonstrated to her English class a way to change a statement into a question.
10	generalize	Ben generalized that taking notes in class would help all students improve their grade because it helped him.
11	assess	Marc assesses his students' performance based on their class participation and test scores.
12	summarize	Emma forgot to do her reading homework so she asked her classmate to summarize the reading for her before class started.
13	gist	Edward was feeling sleepy in class so he did not hear most of the lesson, but he got the gist of what the teacher said.
14	response	Althea asked her class a question, but there was no response. The class was shy.
15	coherence	Daniel could not understand anything his classmate, Shirley, was telling him because there was no coherence in the things she said.

- My French isn't that good, but I can get the _____ of a conversation.
- Meiling _____ her partner to present their project to the class.
- Jihoon recorded his speaking _____ so he could listen to it and see how he could do better.
- Ava asked her student to _____ on why he likes learning spoken English more than written English.
- Olivia _____ that her teacher was upset with her behavior because he frowned when she was not paying attention in class.

6. William easily _____ 70 pages of reading in just on page.
7. Sophia _____ that she would do very well on the CELPIP-General Test because she was doing very well in the CELPIP Preparation Program.
8. The CELPIP Study Guide: Listening and Speaking _____ the structure and main points of the CELPIP Test.
9. Lily _____ Tom's words, "I'm happy", as a lie because he said it so sadly.
10. Alex _____ his writing according to the CELPIP Performance Standards.
11. _____ Is important when telling a story because listeners need to know the logical order and relationship of events and actions to understand what is going on.
12. Vincent _____ two articles he read in class and found the first one easier.
13. At the end of class, Dylan _____ that everyone loved learning English because he enjoyed learning it.
14. Mateo's outgoing personality _____ with his brother's shyness.
15. Tamar _____ her love for learning English by participating in every class.

Unit 2: Emotions Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	gloomy	After failing her English test, Barbara felt very gloomy and locked herself in her room, refusing to eat dinner.
2	furious	Sakura was furious when she heard someone throw a rock at her window and break it.
3	ecstatic	John was ecstatic when he heard he was getting a very big promotion at work.
4	confident	Terry felt confident about passing all her tests because she knew she was well-prepared.
5	cautious	Chloe is always cautious about sharing personal information online and never reveals her address or phone number.
6	indifferent	Laura was indifferent about whether her little brother played basketball well. She didn't think it mattered as long as he was happy.
7	bashful	Lionel is usually very quiet in class. He rarely talks to others first because he feels bashful.
8	lonely	Heidi felt very lonely when she was home alone and had no one to talk to.
9	sympathetic	Walter didn't feel angry when Jasmine threw a tantrum. He felt sympathetic because he knew Jasmine was upset about her recent divorce.
10	horrified	Edmond was horrified when he came home and discovered that someone had broken into his apartment.
11	Guilty	While his sister was away, Miguel accidentally broke her computer. He felt terribly guilty and immediately bought her a

		new one.
12	surprised	Carmen was pleasantly surprised when her husband came home with a bouquet of flowers for her.
13	exhausted	Malak was exhausted from working one full-time job and two part-time jobs to support her family of five.
14	Jealous	Aiden was jealous of his little brother because he thought that his parents loved his brother more than they loved him.
15	anxious	Julie felt very anxious the day before her final exam because she hadn't studied at all.

- Matias felt _____ of Diego, who was dating the girl he loved.
- Isabella was very _____ when she made her way across the ball because she didn't want to slip on the wet floor.
- Daniele was _____ when she found out someone had eaten her pudding.
- Alysha was _____ by the violence in the movie her friend made her watch.
- Maya felt _____ after a whole week of working all day and studying for final exams all night.
- Moving from the big city to a remote suburb with almost no one around, Deven felt _____. He wanted to talk with someone.
- Noam successfully became a master of martial arts after many years of practice. He was _____.
- Eri was _____ that her son was more handsome than his cousins.
- Wei was pleasantly _____ when his five-year-old son gave him a gift.
- Mohamed felt _____ for lying to his best friend.
- Speaking to the opposite gender for the first time, Maria felt _____ and didn't know what to say.
- Even though Dan was excited for his first date with Laura, he was also so _____ that his palms were sweating.
- When asked whether he wanted to eat ice cream or yogurt, Louise was _____. She didn't care of either.
- Benjamin hated feeling _____, so he watched a funny movie to cheer up.
- George felt _____ when he saw the little girl cry because she had fallen down.

Unit 3: Environment Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	botany	Some people study botany to learn about plants and how they support life on earth.
2	toxic	An unwanted by-product of many industries is toxic waste, because it runs into oceans and rivers and damages the environment.
3	deplete	Cars consume gasoline and produce carbon dioxide that depletes the ozone layer, creating holes in the atmosphere.

4	pollution	Water pollution, such as oil spills, negatively affect organisms that live in the ocean.
5	extinction	Dinosaurs were the primary animals on earth for millions of years, but they reached extinction long ago.
6	resources	Water is one of our most precious natural resources and must be used wisely.
7	global	Climate change has global effects that influence many countries around the world.
8	fauna	Dad loves African fauna, particularly giraffes.
9	flora	Mom loves colorful rainforest flora such as orchids.
10	reserve	On the way home, we drove by a nature reserve and saw various endangered wild animals and plants.
11	ecosystem	The extinction of one species can affect the entire ecosystem, leading to the extinction of other life forms.
12	substance	Some human-produced substances, such as the materials used in fire extinguishers, are harmful to the environment.
13	summit	A group of tourists hiked up Grouse Mountain and successfully made it to the summit before they came back down.
14	geology	Gerard is an expert on rocks and soil because he's taken a lot of geology classes.
15	impact	Destroying an entire forest by cutting down too many trees can have a significant environmental impact.

- Learning plant names and classifications are a part of studying _____ .
- Some chemical product contain toxic _____ that are harmful to our health.
- Tillandsia, a plant, is a type of _____ that can be found in tropical rainforests.
- Overhunting may cause certain species to face _____ .
- Amal is concerned that industries producing toxic waste will severely _____ the environment.
- Gary majors in _____ at his university because he is interested in learning about how certain landscapes were formed.
- A type of _____ found in tropical rainforests is boa constrictor, a large and non-poisonous snake.
- To protect endangered species, governments create wildlife _____ .
- People are concerned that the East Coast fishing industries are overfishing, causing fish supplies to be _____ .
- Examples of natural _____ that we use daily include water, salt, and timber.
- Forms of air _____ include carbon dioxide produced by motor vehicles.
- We can check _____ weather networks to learn about the climate conditions around the world.
- Heavy rainfall and strong winds can cause mountain _____ to erode.
- To protect marine _____ , Kristina supports the idea of banning fishing.
- Many Americans are worried about the _____ chemical spill in west Virginia.

Unit 4: Health Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	chronic	Ever since the car accident two years ago, Richard has had chronic pain in his neck.
2	nauseating	Bailey knew something was rotting in the refrigerator because a nauseating smell was coming from it.
3	acute	George was sent to the hospital because of an acute stomach ache.
4	pulse	The loud music that Betty loved set her pulse racing. She could feel her heartbeat.
5	muscle	Hao ran 10km yesterday. Now his leg muscles feel very sore.
6	nutrients	The nutrients that we obtain from eating fruits and vegetables are good for our body.
7	antibiotics	Doctors give us antibiotics when we have certain illnesses that can be effectively treated this way.
8	effect	Franz noticed the effects of taking his medicine when he started to feel better the next day.
9	medical	Lola went to a medical school so she could become a doctor.
10	cancer	Although cancer is still a very serious illness, many new treatments have been shown to prevent its growth and spread throughout the body.
11	infection	Joey fell and scraped his knee. He quickly cleaned his wound with water so that he would not develop an infection.
12	metabolism	No matter how much Adrian eats, he does not get fat because he has a high metabolism.
13	bacteria	Keep your kitchen surfaces clean to prevent the build-up of bacteria which could make you sick.
14	insomnia	Sasuke was suffering from insomnia; he had not slept in five days!
15	unbalanced	Anne worried that her son was emotionally unbalanced, because he was always depressed and stressed, and never happy and relaxed.

- _____ can cause infections and lead to illnesses, such as coughs and colds.
- Alice had trouble walking after she damaged a _____ in her leg.
- Kayla advised her friend to stop smoking because it can cause lung _____.
- Doctors often prescribe _____ to kill bacteria that make us sick.
- Most people have _____ back pain when they become old.
- Jason is glad he does not have _____; he always gets 8 hours of sleep a day.
- When Nora suddenly fainted, Doctor Juno checked her _____ to make sure her heart was still beating.
- Anta makes sure she eats fruits and vegetables every day to get her required amount

- of _____ .
9. Helena eats very little but gains weight easily because she has a slow _____.
 10. Rudolph has an _____ diet because he likes to eat candy three meals a day and refuses to eat vegetables and meat.
 11. Arnold was rushed to hospital because of an _____ heart attack. He was released two days later.
 12. The car ride to the hospital was so _____ that Carbrey threw up.
 13. Jose sought _____ treatment for his skin disease.
 14. Minoru felt drowsy from the _____ of his medicine.
 15. Some types of illnesses start off as a minor _____, but may turn into a deadly disease if left untreated.

Unit 5: Computer-Related Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	monitor	
2	keyboard	
3	mouse	
4	cursor	
5	button	
6	shift	
7	delete	
8	audio	
9	scroll wheel	
10	backspace	
11	enter	
12	headset	
13	prompt	
14	tab	
15	left-click	
16	right-click	

1. Noam cautioned his students to read the test _____ carefully before answering.
2. To indent the line in a paragraph, press the _____ key.
3. Brittany turned on her computer but could not see anything because her _____ was broken.
4. Rowan put on his _____ so he could listen to the audio.
5. Terry rolled the _____ on his mouse to _____ up and down the webpage.
6. Theresa clicked the play _____ on the screen to start the music.
7. Typing a paragraph on a _____ is faster than writing it by hand.
8. Malak was not sure if the word "button" had two "T"s, so she used spell check.
9. Emmanuel mistyped a word so he _____ and retyped it.
10. On the multiple-choice test, _____ on the answer you think is correct to

select it.

11. Melanie's mouse was out of batteries so the _____ on the screen would not move.
12. Ashley pressed the _____ key to capitalize the first letter of a word.
13. Warren listened to the _____ playing on his computer and really liked the speaker's voice.
14. Click the _____ key to get to the next line and start a new paragraph.
15. Theodore used his _____ to select items on his computer screen.
16. Yue really disliked the second part of his sentence so he _____ it.

Unit 6: Work, Success, and Failure Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	accomplishment	Since I got that new job, I've had the wonderful sense of accomplishment.
2	earnings	My earnings for last year weren't nearly as much as I thought they would be, despite the extra hours I worked.
3	commute	Every day I have to commute almost three hours to work and back. I'm getting tired of it.
4	supervisor	Yesterday, my supervisor told me that I can definitely go on the vacation I had planned with my husband.
5	promotion	If I work hard and get all of my work done, I might get that promotion that I've been looking for.
6	ambition	He knows exactly what he wants out of life, and he has the ambition to achieve his goals.
7	professional	When you work in customer service or sales, you have to respond to customers' needs in a courteous and professional manner.
8	executive	The bosses are all getting together today to talk about the future of the company at the executive meeting.
9	candidate	So many talented people want this job that it is hard to decide who is the best candidate.
10	determined	She is so determined to finish that job she's been working on that I've barely seen her lately.
11	evaluation	Sine I botched that account, I'm definitely more worried about my upcoming evaluation at works.
12	schedule	My schedule is so busy that, by Sunday, I'll have worked almost 70 hours this week.
13	qualified	I really want to apply for that new position, but I don't know if I'm qualified for the job.
14	potential	I don't know why she doesn't challenge herself more at school; she has so much potential.
15	obstacle	Whenever I am faced with an obstacle or challenge, I can usually

		overcome it.
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Unit 7: Shapes and Patterns Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	circle	I drew a circle around the correct answer on my math exam.
2	triangle	From a distance, the mountains look like triangles against the blue sky behind them.
3	rectangle	My new television came in a big cardboard box shaped like a rectangle.
4	diamond	The kite that my son just bought is shaped like a diamond.
5	square	I like playing chess with my father on our square chessboard.
6	star	My child did well on his project and got a gold star from his teacher.
7	heart	On valentine's day, people often give cards with hearts on them to the people that they care about.
8	horizontal	We just bought new horizontal blinds for our living room. They look great!
9	vertical	I use vertical boxes for gardening because they save so much space.
10	diagonal	In the matching activity, I drew diagonal lines across the paper joining words with their definitions.
11	zigzag	When lightning struck during the storm, it seemed to come down in a zigzag pattern.
12	striped	My favourite shirt is blue and white and striped.
13	polka-dot	I wear my rubber boots with the polka-dots every time it rains.
14	plaid	The plaid pattern is very common on Scottish kilts, as well as button-up flannel shirts.
15	checkered	I play checkers with my friend every week on the checkered board that comes with the set.
16		

- The paper that I use for class has _____ lines for me to write on.
- I think that we've driven in a _____, We're right back where we started.
- They call it a baseball _____ because that's the shape of the infield!
- I love those _____ floors that they have at old 1950s diners.
- My aunt Mary loves anything with spots, so her _____ dress is her favourite.
- One section of the mountain that he climbed was very steep, almost _____.
- They have _____ parking a block away, where you can only park on an angle.
- The pattern on my grandma's afghan goes back and forth in a _____ pattern.

9. There is an instrument called the _____ that is shaped like its name.
10. He cut the Nanaimo bars in to _____ or pieces with equal sides.
11. She drew a little _____ on her notebook next to his name.
12. We have one _____ in our solar system that we call our sun.
13. A zebra is an animal that has a _____ pattern on its fur.
14. The picture frame was shaped like a _____, with two sides longer than the others.
15. The bagpipe-player at the ceremony was wearing a _____ skirt, or kilt.

Unit 8: Physical Descriptions Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	moustache	Should I tell my boss that he has some food stuck in his moustache?
2	beard	Some men believe that having a beard helps keep their face warm in the winter.
3	overweight	Sine I've stopped going to the gym, I have definitely become a little bit overweight.
4	plain	He's actually pretty hard to notice in a crowd because he's so plain looking. He doesn't stand out.
5	tanned	When she got back from her vacation in sunny Hawaii, she was so tanned that I hardly recognized her.
6	chubby	I love playing with babies because they have the cutest little chubby legs and arms.
7	gorgeous	When she was all ready to go out to our dinner date, I was amazed at how gorgeous she looked.
8	underweight	When the baby was born early, he was quite small and extremely underweight.
9	pimples	He's good-looking now, but he went through an awkward phase in high school where he had bad pimples and acne.
10	wrinkles	As she gets older, it seems like there are new wrinkles on her face every time she looks in the mirror.
11	muscular	You can definitely tell that she has been a competitive runner for years from her muscular legs.
12	handsome	I really hope that my classmate asks me out on a date soon because I think he's handsome.
13	tattoos	I used to think that having tattoos was just for bikers and sailors, but now it seems everyone does it!
14	stocky	His broad shoulders matched the rest of his stocky build very well.
15	scruffy	I really think that he would have an easier time finding a job if he didn't look so scruffy.
16		

1. I honestly think that she is the most _____ woman I've ever seen.
2. She always wears very _____ clothing, without any patterns or bright colours.
3. His _____ body comes from going to the gym almost every day.
4. My brother looked so _____ at his high school graduation ceremony.
5. Charlie Chaplin was an actor in the silent film era and had a very recognizable _____.
6. In the summer, I get so _____ playing sports like soccer and golf.
7. The artist that I was talking to at the gallery opening was _____ all over her body.
8. Since she got the flu last week, she's been looking dangerously _____.
9. He looked _____ in class that morning, like he had just rolled out of bed.
10. If he doesn't start working again, he's going to get _____ from all that sitting on the couch.
11. He went to the barber to make sure that his _____ stayed well-groomed.
12. As usual, he woke up on picture day to find his forehead covered in _____.
13. The toddler had cheeks that were so _____ that you just wanted to pinch them.
14. The old man had a face that was _____ and a receding hairline as well.
15. The wrestler had the _____ build typical of sport.

Unit 9: Prefixes Vocabulary

	PREFIX	DEFINITION	EXAMPLE WORDS
1	de-	opposite	Defrost
2	dis-	not, opposite of	Disable
3	un-	not	un-invite
4	ex-	out of	Exhale
5	en-	cause to	Enable
6	em-	put into	Embark
7	ir-	not	Irresponsible
8	il-	not	Illogical
9	im-	not	Impatient
10	in-	not	Inactive

1. I used to really respect him as a person, but eventually, his _____(honesty)got to me .
2. It's really _____ (fortunate) what happened to her husband: he lost everything in the recession in 2008.
3. She used to be such an easygoing person, but now she's always _____ (happy).
4. I really wanted to see his side of the issue, but he was being so _____ (rational) that I just couldn't.
5. He was completely _____ (comprehensible) after he got home from the dentist because his mouth was frozen!
6. I usually only believe about half of what he says. He's so _____ (reliable).
7. Although my three-legged dog is definitely _____ (perfect) , I still love him.
8. I desperately want to _____ (cover) the truth about the loch Ness Monster.
9. I really want to go for a bike ride, but I might just stay _____ (side) because it's raining so hard.
10. Even though it is technically _____ (legal) to jaywalk, I feel like it's one of those laws that is meant to be broken.
11. That man's children are so _____ (polite), He really needs to teach them some manners!
12. I want to talk to her more, but I feel like she is completely _____ (capable) of empathy.

Unit 10: Suffixes Vocabulary

	PREFIX	DEFINITION	EXAMPLE WORDS
1	-sion, -tion	state of being	tension, education
2	-ness	state of being	Loudness
3	-ance, -ence	state or quality of	distance, silence
4	-ment	condition of	Employment
5	-er, -or	one who	employer, distributor
6	-ist	one who	Biologist
7	-ate	become, make	Accelerate
8	-ize	become	Harmonize
9	-able, -ible	capable of being	portable, edible
10	-ity, -ty	quality of	responsibility, safety

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- Many rock musicians suffer hearing loss because of the _____ (loud) of their music.
- Health and _____ (educate) are often the top priorities for many Canadians.
- My grandfather hated noise of any kind, and insisted on absolute _____ (silent).
- Eventually, she came to the _____ (conclude) that she was better off without him.
- His Spanish listening _____ (comprehend) was so low because he only watched English movies.
- \$1500.00 for a handmade guitar is very _____ (reason).
- Athletes who are obsessed with physical _____ (perfect) will often resort to using dangerous and illegal substance.
- My friend just earned his _____ (certify) in Industrial First Aid.
- Buying cheaply-made products is not a very good way to _____ (economy) because they break down and you spend more in the long run.
- She decided to become an _____ (environment) after seeing the destruction caused by plastic waste floating in the ocean.
- The best feature of the new laptop is its _____ (portable), since it is very light and fits easily into any briefcase or bag.
- You know more about these things than I do, so I trust your _____ (judge) in this case.

Unit 11: Relationships Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	close	We used to be pretty close, but we've drifted apart over the years.
2	tenant	We just got a new tenant staying in the basement, and he has been quite noisy so far.
3	partner	My partner applied to a new company a couple of weeks ago and just found out that she got the job! We're very excited!
4	divorce	They were married for almost 40 years before their divorce last year. It's a shame to see the relationship fall apart.
5	acquaintance	I wouldn't exactly call him a friend; he's more of an acquaintance.
6	colleague	Every Monday at work, I hear from my colleague what an exciting weekend she has had.
7	distant	They used to talk every day, but they've become much more distant since she moved to New York.
8	relatives	My family is quite large, so our house is always full when my relatives come to visit.
9	strained	We used to have a very good relationship but since we had that fight, it's been strained.
10	employee	My boss tells me all the time that I am the best employee that

		he's ever had.
11	engaged	I can't wait to tell Mariam that Joe and I are finally engaged after being together for over ten years.
12	landlord	My landlord and I have not been getting along lately and, as a result, I think I need to move to a new building.
13	mentor	My boss Eileen has taught me so much over the years. I admire her and would definitely consider her my mentor.
14	neighbour	If my neighbor pushes the snow from his side of the driveway onto mine one more time, I am going to call City Bylaw Enforcement.
15	fiancé	My fiancé and I are planning our wedding for August of next year.
16		

1. My _____ during my time at university was definitely Mr. Cohen.
2. My mother and I have never been that _____, but we've always treated each other with respect.
3. I find that at least 9 out of 10 of the people that I know right now are children of _____. It's very sad.
4. Because I have such a large family, I have many _____ cousins who live over in Germany.
5. I try to be a good _____ by showing up on time for work every day and being respectful to my boss.
6. My _____ keeps his dog tied up in the backyard and it keeps me up all right barking!
7. I really like all of my work _____, though I can never remember all of their names.
8. I just met my new _____ and signed a rental contract with him.
9. I really want to be a good _____, so I try not to make too much noise in the apartment.
10. My best friend is _____ to be married. The wedding is next August and her _____'s name is Mohinder.
11. I usually like to use the term _____ instead of "husband" or "wife".
12. My father and I have always had a pretty _____ relationship. It's always so tense.
13. He's a really good friend of mine, not just a casual _____.
14. When we have our family reunion next July, all of my _____ will be there.

Unit 12: Personality Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	generous	Laurent is very generous. Although he does not have a lot of money, he always pays for his friends' meals.
2	arrogant	Maggie can be quite arrogant. When she does something well,

		she immediately thinks that she's the best at it.
3	withdraw	Aziz is a little withdraw. He prefers to be alone.
4	courageous	Josephine is very courageous. Although she can't swim, she jumped in to the water to save a drowning puppy.
5	outgoing	Abigail is outgoing. She loves talking with others and meeting new people.
6	objective	Judges must be objective. They must assess a case based on evidence. They cannot let their emotions get the better of them.
7	clever	Amy is very clever. She has the best grades in school.
8	idealistic	Jacques is too idealistic. He believes that if a majority of people agree with a law, everyone will obey it.
9	foolish	Mom thinks I'm foolish because I used the money I earned from my summer job to buy an expensive guitar instead of paying for my school tuition fees.
10	practical	David is very practical. He makes his decisions based on what is realistically possible.
11	pessimistic	Elie tries not to be pessimistic, but sometimes she can't help expecting the worst to happen.
12	subjective	The value of a piece of art is based mostly on subjective impressions. Everyone reacts to a painting in his or her own way.
13	Miserly	Grandpa became miserly after he retired. He tries not to spend money.
14	cowardly	Alejandro is cowardly. Whenever he sees a fight, he runs away instead of stopping it or calling for help.
15	optimistic	Maria is an optimistic person. No matter what problems arise, she tends to believe things will work out for the best.
16	Humble	Although Oliver has many achievements, he is very humble. He doesn't think he's better than others.

- Lukas is very _____. He gets along with everyone in class.
- A _____ person donated a million dollars to the Canadian Cancer Society.
- Charlotte is very _____. She believes that there are enough kind people in the world to make a difference.
- I like to read film reviews before I go see a movie, but I also try to remember that people's opinions are always _____.
- Tyler is very _____. He always gets a perfect score on his math test.
- Alina does not let her emotions influence her judgement. She is _____.
- Joshua's friends tease him about being afraid of his own shadow because he is so _____.
- Ya-ting was _____ to believe the words of someone who always lies.
- Lions are known to be _____ animals of the jungle. They will fight even if they're scared.
- Laura is not a very giving person. She is _____.
- Though his confidence has helped him succeed at work, his _____ attitude

- makes a lot of people very uncomfortable.
12. Although Abdullo is often praised for his work, he is very _____ so he doesn't let the compliments influence his behavior.
 13. Ruby has very few friends because she's a little _____. She gets nervous speaking with strangers.
 14. Hiro was sure that his sister's book would be very popular, probable owing to his _____ outlook.
 15. Hugo's _____ attitude often gets in the way of his social life because his negative attitude makes it depressing to talk to him.
 16. _____ People think things through, assessing the pros and cons, before they make decisions to do anything.

Unit 13: Travel and Transportation Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	accommodations	Before we buy plane tickets, we should sort out our accommodations for our trip to Nepal.
2	campsite	Bringing a tent and paying for a campsite is probably the cheapest way to travel, but it's definitely not the most comfortable!
3	resort	Although I usually stay in hostels while I travel, I think I might stay at an all-inclusive resort in Cabo.
4	layover	I might have to give my friends in Calgary a call, since I'm going to have a 5-hour layover there on my way to Toronto.
5	sightseeing	My favourite part about visiting old European cities is just walking around and sightseeing.
6	destination	The captain said that we'll reach our destination in another 20 minutes or so.
7	journey	Our seven-day journey led us across mountains, deserts, forests, and lakes and rivers.
8	passengers	The pilot has told all the passengers to buckle up their seatbelts and prepare for landing.
9	excursion	One excursion that we decided to take was a one-day bird-watching trip on gabriola island.
10	motorboat	When I go to the lake with my cousins, we fire up the motorboat and go out on the water.
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16		

1. I think I'll stay at a _____ because I like the peace and quiet of nature.
2. If we book out tickets now, we'll have to have a 3-hour _____ in Sydney.
3. All the _____ were very agitated after the plane went through that turbulence.
4. Every summer, I take out my _____ and go out on the open ocean.
5. I'm not sure where I'll stay while I'm there. What are the options for _____.
6. I think I'll go _____ and check out all the museums in Paris.
7. I'm going to see at least 4 countries in South America before I reach my final _____ of Bogotá, Colombia.
8. It's been a long _____ but I finally made it back home!
9. In high school, we went on a short _____ to our town's Museum of Natural History.
10. I don't much like Mexico because all the _____ tend to block the view of the ocean.

Unit 14: Social and Topical Issues Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	conservative	Someone with more conservative views might believe in limiting government spending.
2	liberal	Someone with more liberal views might think that the government should take care of certain basic needs.
3	government	I am happy that the government has decided to commit to that low-income housing project.
4	elections	Canadians choose their government in Federal elections, which are usually held every four years.
5	activist	The activist was not very happy with the government's decision to build the pipeline, so she organized a protest.
6	broadcast	Last night, CBC broadcast a documentary about Canadian history.
7	industry	The logging industry is a very important source of wealth in Canada, along with oil and gas.
8	culture	In Canadian culture, people are encouraged to celebrate and maintain their heritage.
9	bias	Everyone has some kind of bias that makes them interpret information a certain way.
10	public	Journalists agree that more information should be made available to the public, because people have a right to know.
11	economy	The economy in Canada has been doing well lately, as more people have jobs and can afford goods and services.
12	education	Many Canadians feel that a strong public education system is vital in preparing children for the future.
13	poverty	Poverty is an increasingly important issue, and the poor often don't get the support that they need.
14	immigration	Canada is a country with very high levels of immigration from all

		over the world.
15	inflation	Movies used to be so cheap, but inflation is making them more expensive all the time.
16		

- The ceremony this weekend is going to be open to the _____.
- I believe in a strong _____ system, because the children are our future.
- In a democratic society, _____ are held periodically to ensure that the leadership of a country reflects what the people want.
- In 1918, _____ finally managed to win the right for women to vote.
- I try to watch the _____ as much as possible so that I can stay informed.
- As much as I try to look at every issue objectively, I still have my _____.
- So many people in this world are so wealthy, while others live in abject _____.
- My father has had to start working almost 60 hours a week because _____ has driven up the cost of living!
- I believe that a strong central _____ is important.
- Though _____ is an important part of Canadian society, the system has some significant flaws.
- A big part of many different _____ is the food.
- The biggest _____ in Newfoundland was fishing until the fish all disappeared from the Atlantic coast.
- China's _____ is now the world's second largest; it is second only to the United States.
- According to my _____ political views, I think the government should have a smaller role in people's lives.
- My mother always had a _____ outlook on parenting, and let her children do whatever they wanted.

Unit 15: Science and Technology Vocabulary

	WORD	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
1	capacity	My laptop is running very slowly because it doesn't have the capacity to handle such a large program.
2	discipline	Pierre studies several disciplines of science in school, including biology, chemistry, and physics.
3	mechanism	A computer will not work if a part of its mechanism is damaged.
4	malfunction	Keiko's cellphone malfunctioned after she accidentally dropped it in water. It wouldn't turn on!
5	experiment	Scientists perform experiments in laboratories to test whether their hypotheses are true.
6	synthetic	Jack's jacket is made of synthetic leather, but it looks like real leather!
7	cognition	We use our cognition when we make decision and solve

		problems.
8	organism	Biologists like to study all kinds of organisms, such as plants and animals.
9	analyze	Ken analyzes brain cells in his biology lab classes by breaking cells down in to smaller parts and learning about their functions/
10	invention	The invention that the Wright brothers are most well-known for is the creation of the world's first successful airplane
11	variable	He tried to draw some conclusions from his experiment, but there were just too many uncontrollable variables.
12	hypothesize	Henri hypothesized that snow would melt faster in someone's hand than it would in someone's mouth.
13	Thermometer	Looking at the thermometer, we realized why our house felt so hot. Mom had turned the heat up to 40°C!
14	conduct	Copper is used in wiring because it conducts electricity better than many other metals.
15	theory	Einstein's Theory of Special Relativity changed the way we understand and explain how the universe works.
16		

1. Bill changed the value of the _____ in his equation when the rest of the numbers in his experiment changed.
2. Li went to his local electronics store to find the circular _____ he needed to fix his refrigerator.
3. A self-driving vehicle is a fairly new _____ .
4. Bioethics is a fairly new _____ in scientific studies.
5. Researchers use many different types of tools to collect and _____ data.
6. Laura _____ that running an hour every day would not help someone lose weight if they ate more than three donuts a day.
7. People tend to develop _____ to help them understand complex things.
8. Botanists discovered that certain _____ , such as ivy, can grow with almost no sunlight.
9. Robert's computer _____ when he was in the middle of writing his paper. He lost all his work!
10. Scientific evidence supports the claim that drinking alcohol can affect our _____ , interfering with our ability to make wise decisions.
11. Julio decided that he had to delete some files off his computer because it had reached full _____ .
12. Mr. Ross taught his Grade 6 science students that rubber is bad at electricity.
13. Doctors check their patients' temperature with _____ .
14. In science class, students are required to conduct _____ .
15. Researchers are developing ways of producing _____ meat in a laboratory that would lessen our dependence on livestock for food.