A: Datasheet

Algorithm: xforwardai_002

Developer: Xforward Al Technology

Submission Date: 2021_05_24

Template size: 4096 bytes

Template time (2.5 percentile): 929 msec

Template time (median): 931 msec

Template time (97.5 percentile): 958 msec

Investigation:

Frontal mugshot ranking 63 (out of 329) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0020 vs. lowest 0.0009 from sensetime_006

Mugshot webcam ranking 62 (out of 291) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0119 vs. lowest 0.0057 from sensetime_006

Mugshot profile ranking 3 (out of 260) — FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0587 vs. lowest 0.0550 from sensetime_006

Immigration visa-border ranking 32 (out of 218) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0024 vs. lowest 0.0009 from sensetime_006

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 26 (out of 215) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0771 vs. lowest 0.0487 from cubox_000

Identification:

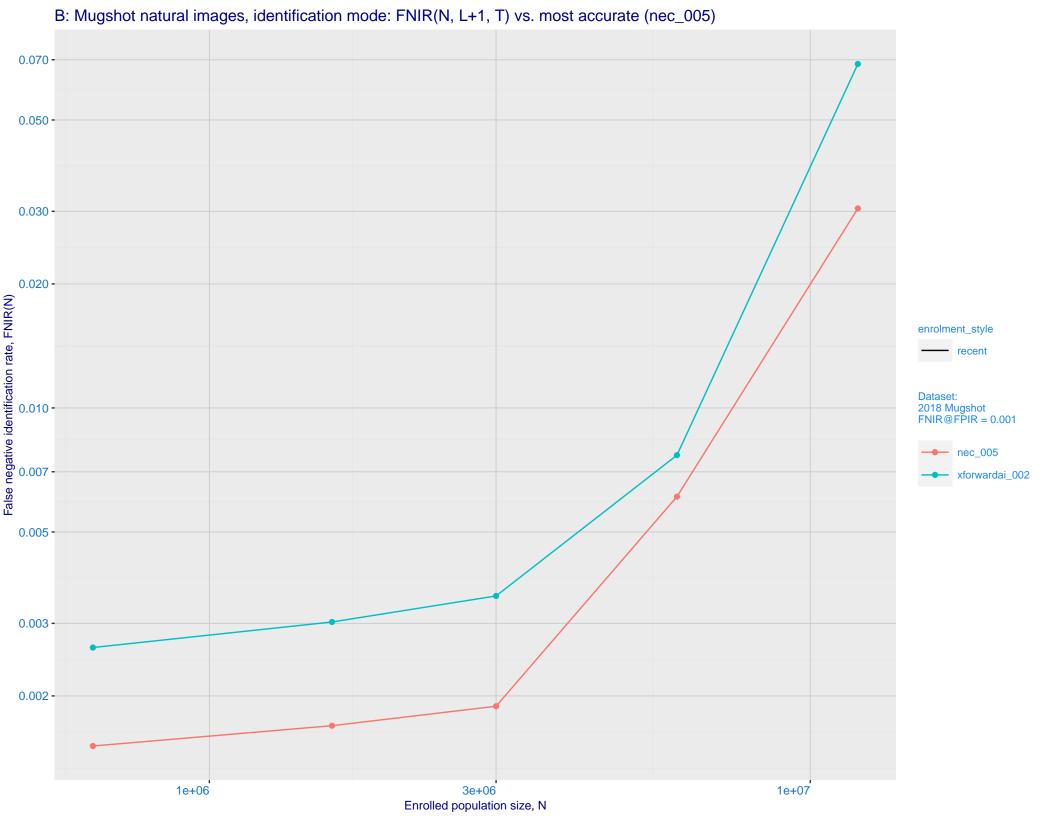
Frontal mugshot ranking 15 (out of 329) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0030, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0017 from nec_005

Mugshot webcam ranking 12 (out of 289) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0159, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0120 from nec_005

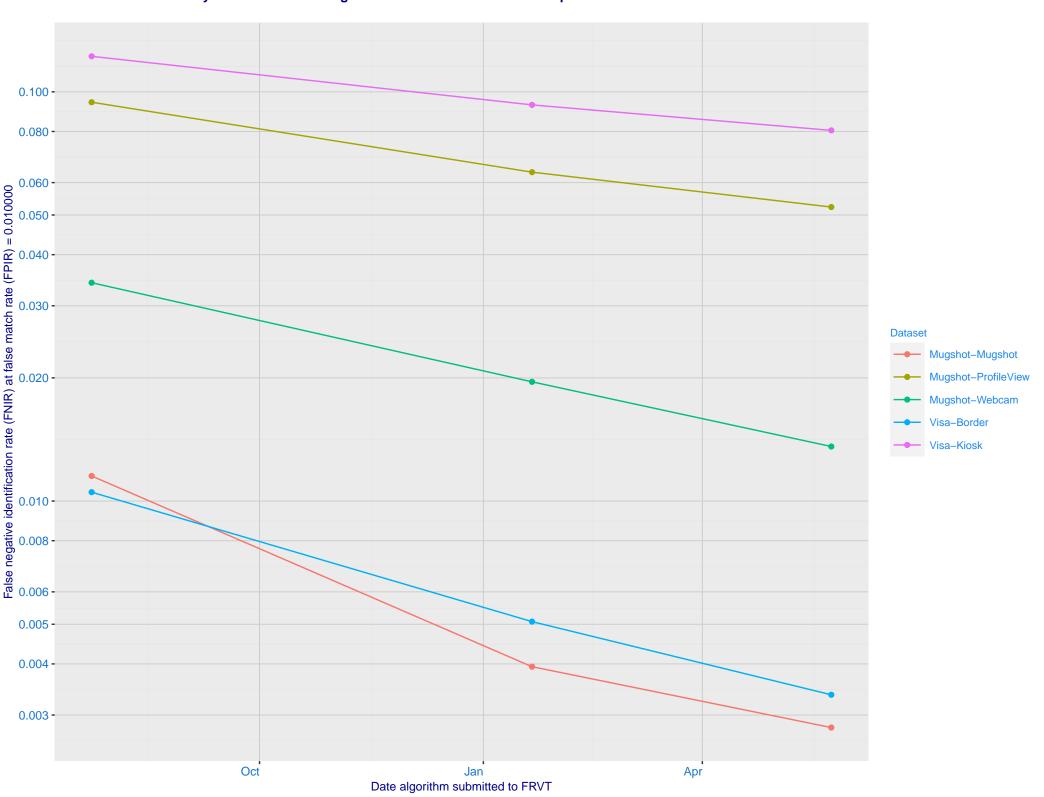
Mugshot profile ranking 21 (out of 259) — FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.5250, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.1331 from cloudwalk_hr_000

Immigration visa-border ranking 9 (out of 217) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0053, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0032 from paravision_009

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 9 (out of 212) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0998, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0728 from paravision_009

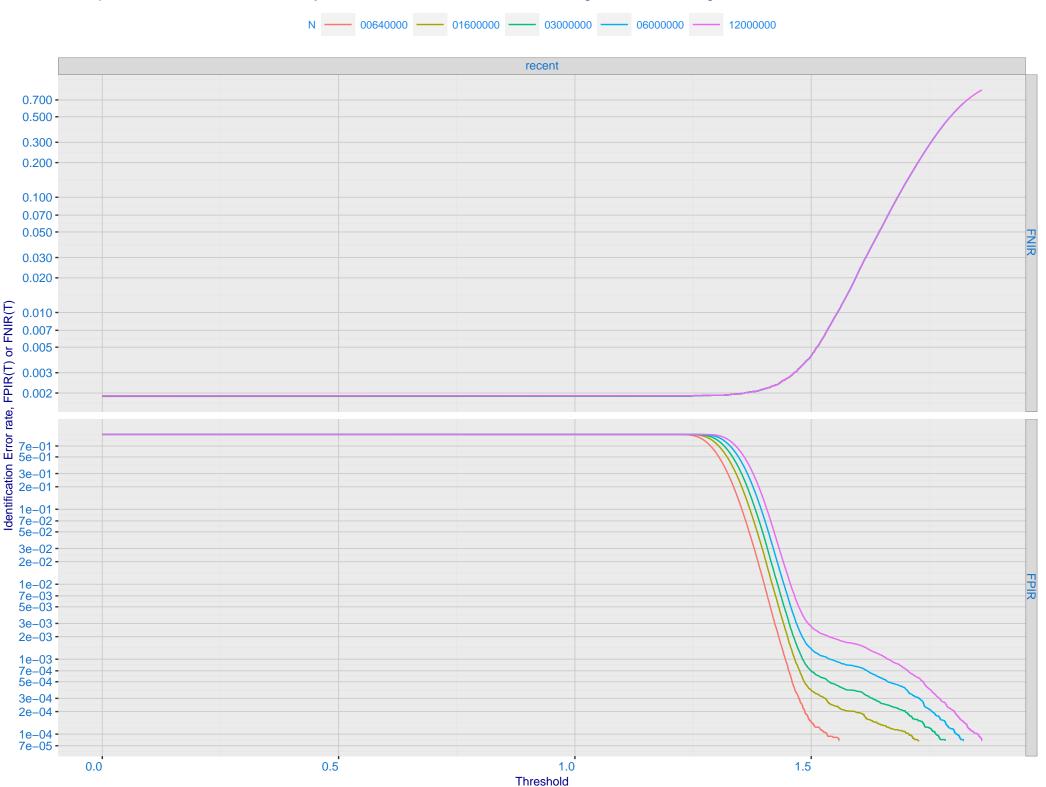


C: Evolution of accuracy for XFORWARDAI algorithms on three datasets 2018 – present

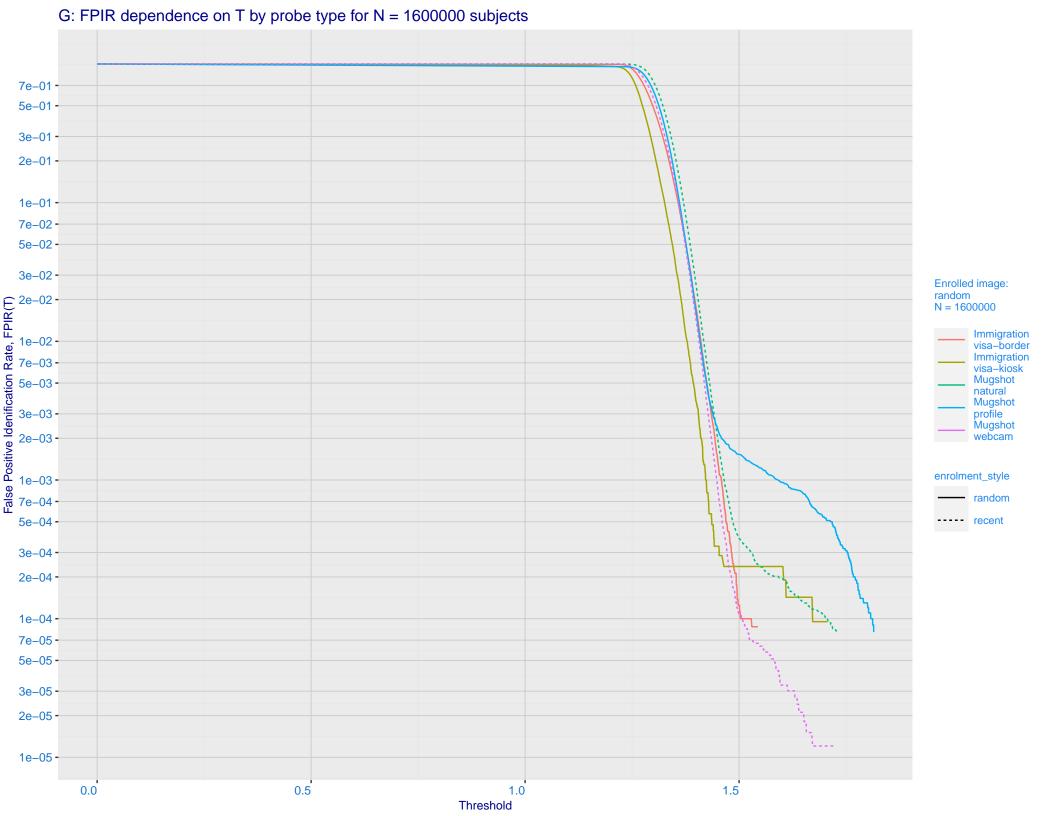


D: 1:N error tradeoff by dataset and enrollment type. N = 1600000 individuals Immigration Immigration Mugshot visa-border visa-kiosk natural 0.700 -0.500 -0.300 -0.200 -0.100 -0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 - 0.005 - 0.003 - 0.002 - 0.001 - 0.500 - 0.500 - 0.200 - 0.100 enrolment_style random-ONE-MATE recent-ONE-MATE 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)

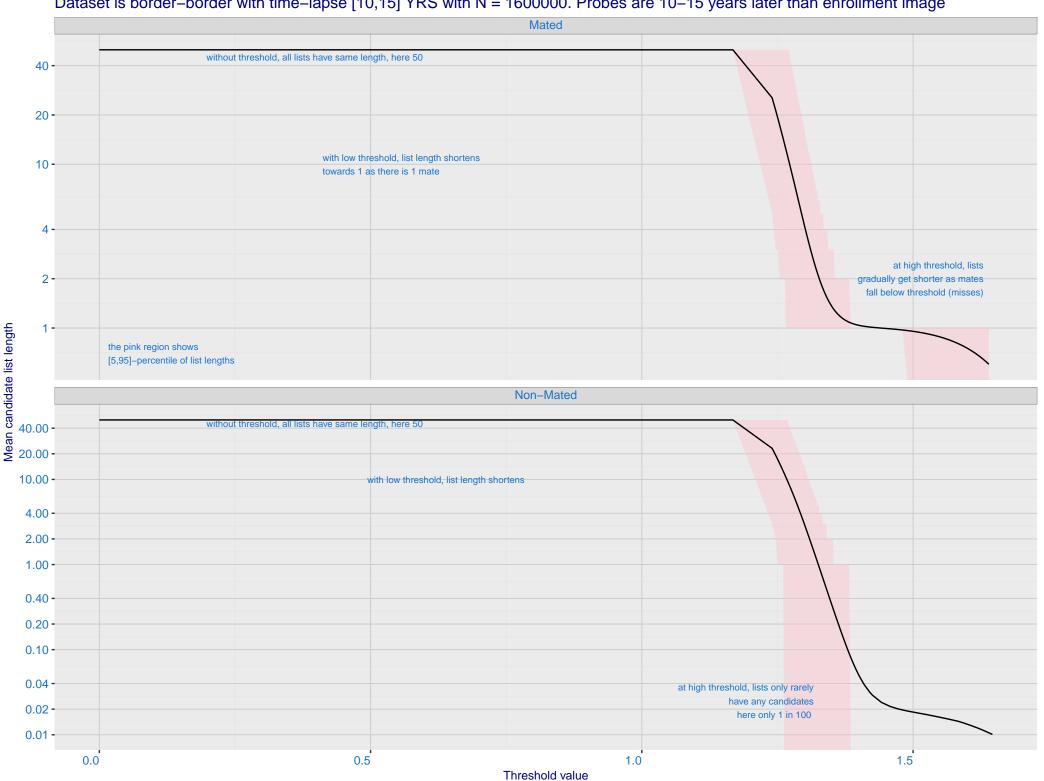
E: Dependence of error rates on T by number enrolled identities, N, for Mugshot natural images



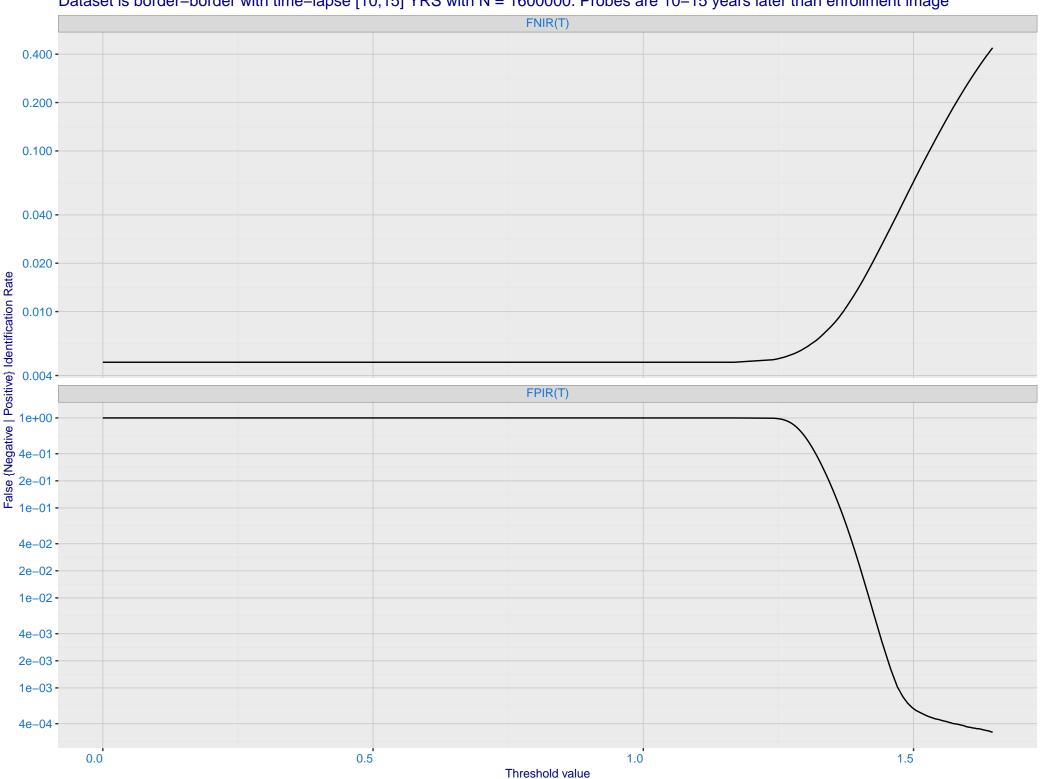
F: FPIR vs. Selectivity for mugshot images, N = 1600000 subjects enrolled with one recent mate 7e+01 -5e+01 -3e+01 -2e+01 -1e+01 -7e+00 -5e+00 -3e+00 -2e+00 -1e+00 -7e-01 -5e-01 -3e-01 -2e-01 -1e-01 -7e-02 -5e-02 -3e-02 -3e-02 -1e-02 -**Enrolled images:** recent N = 1600000 Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam 7e-03 -5e-03 -3e-03 -2e-03 -1e-03 -7e-04 -5e-04 -3e-04 -2e-04 -1e-04 -7e-05 -5e-05 -3e-05 -2e-05 -1e-05 -1e-05 3e-05 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 False Positive Idenification Rate, FPIR(T)

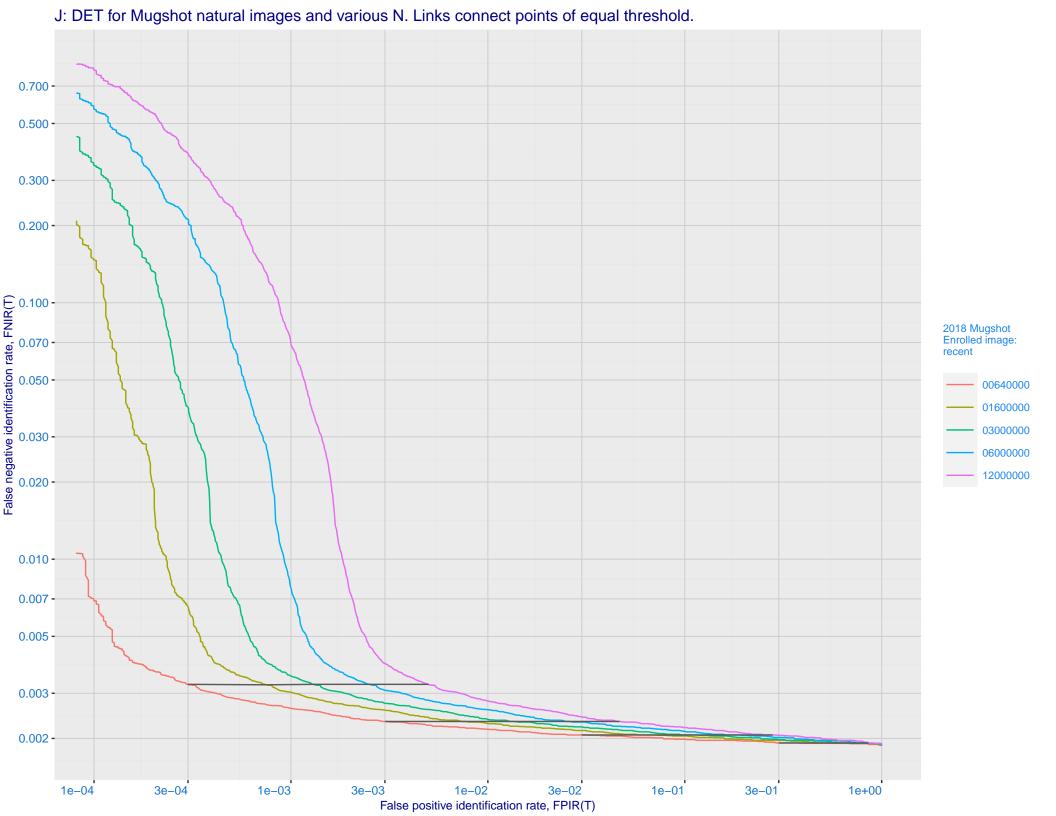


H: Reduced length candidate lists for human review Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

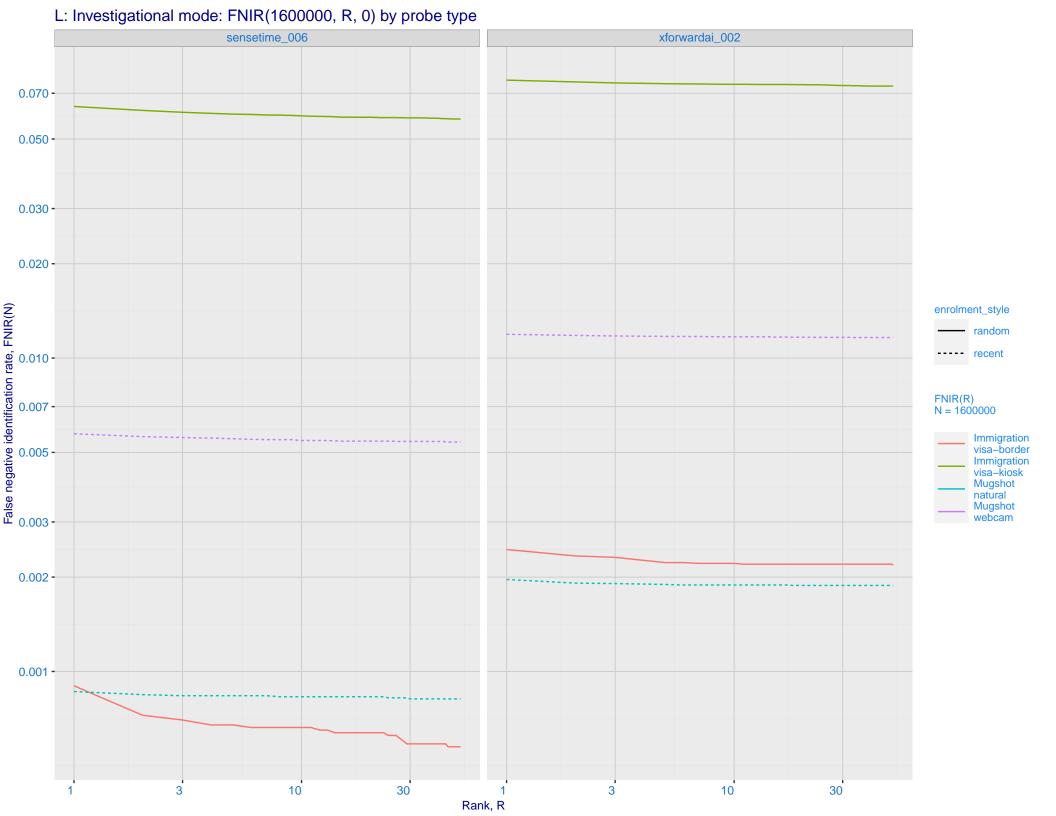


I: FNIR and FPIR dependence on threshold Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

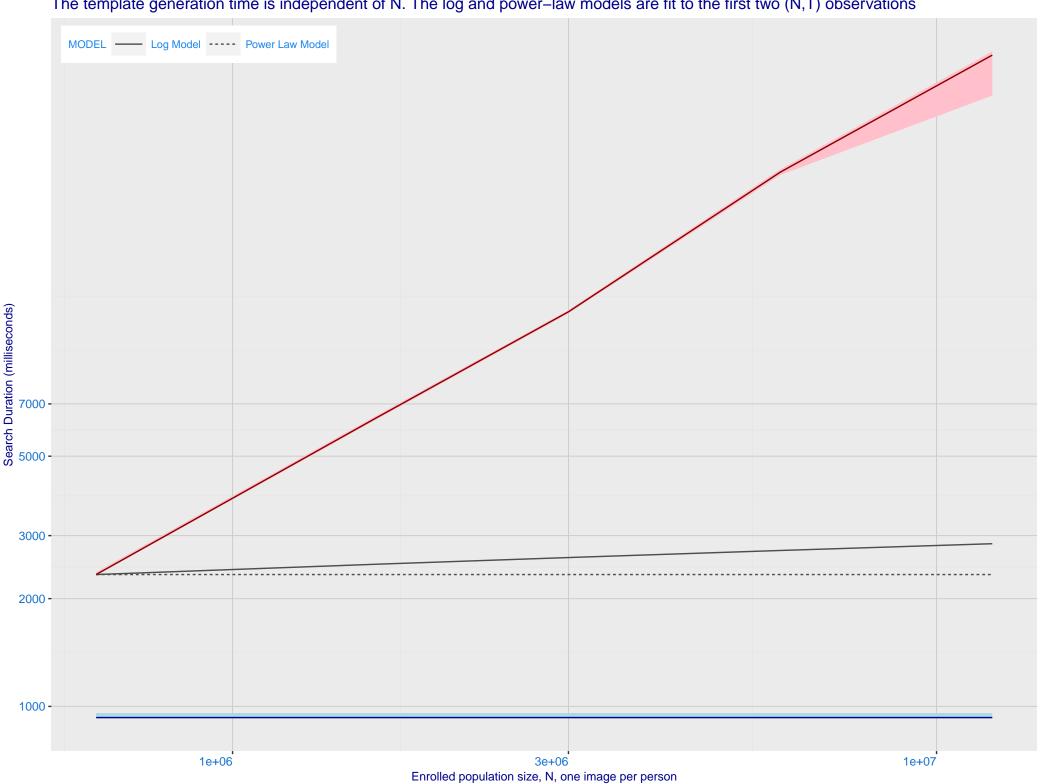




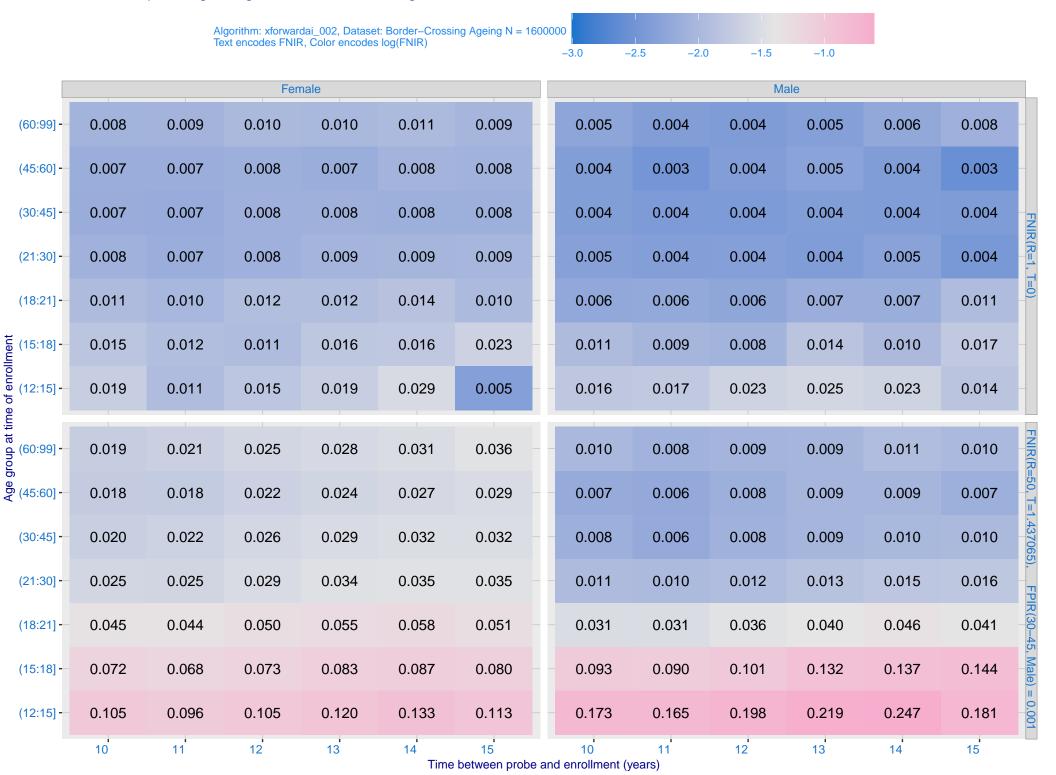
K: Investigational mode: FNIR(N, 1, 0) vs. most accurate (sensetime_006) Immigration **Immigration** visa-border visa-kiosk 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -False negative identification rate, FNIR(N) 0.002 - 0.000 0.000 - 0.000 0.000 - 0.000 0.000 - 0.000 0.000 - 0.0000 FNIR@Rank = 1 sensetime_006 • xforwardai_002 Mugshot webcam Mugshot natural enrolment_style random ---- recent 0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -• 0.005 -0.003 -0.002 0.001 -1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 Enrolled population size, N



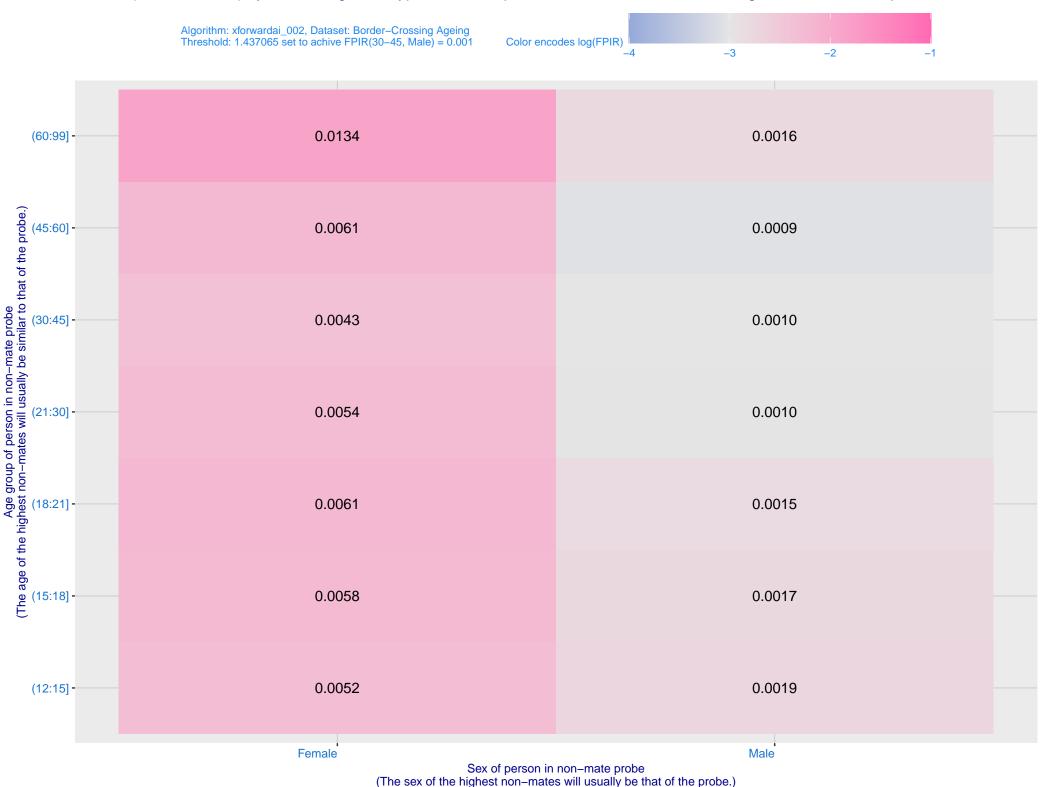
M: Template duration; search duration vs. N. The blue and pink ribbon covers 95 percent of observed measurements. The template generation time is independent of N. The log and power–law models are fit to the first two (N,T) observations



O: FNIR(T, N = 1.6 million) by sex, age and time-lapse. The top row gives investigational rank-1 miss rates. The bottom panels give high threshold for more lights-out identification with low FPIR.



P: FPIR(N = 1.6 million) by sex and age. It is typical for false positive identification rates to be higher in women except in their teens.



Q: Identification FNIR(N, T, L+1) and Investigational FNIR(N, 0, R) under ageing



