# SPS-5717-Breast Cancer Risk Prediction System

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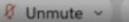
Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Technology

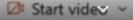
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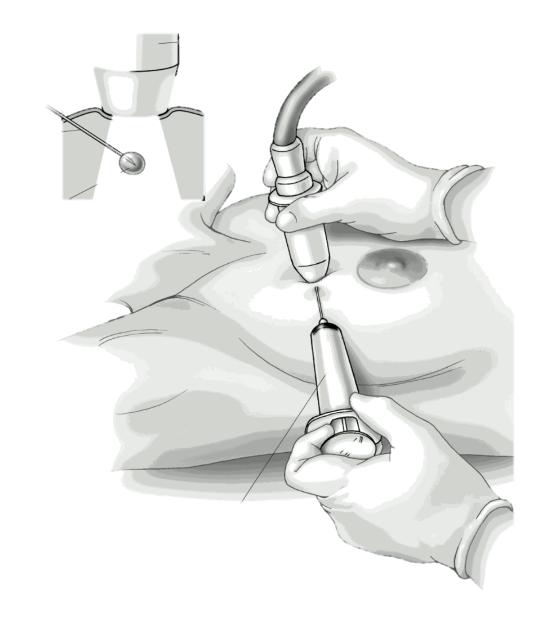






## Data from Microscopic Biopsy

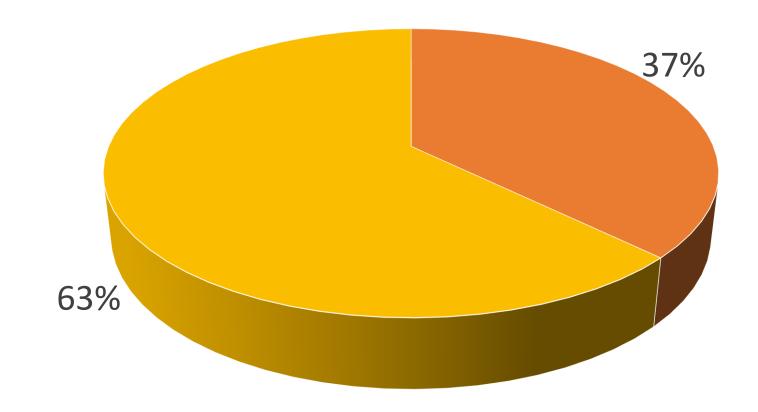
- As mentioned in UCI website, "Features are computed from a digitized image of a fine needle aspirate (FNA) of a breast mass. They describe characteristics of the cell nuclei present in the image".
- Moreover, FNA is a type of biopsy procedure where a very thin needle is inserted into an area of abnormal tissue or cells with a guide of CT scan or ultrasound monitors (figure). The collected sample is then transferred to a pathologist to study it under a microscope and examine whether cells in the biopsy are normal or not.



## **Breast Cancer**

- Worldwide, breast cancer is the most common type of cancer in women and the second highest in terms of mortality rates. Diagnosis of breast cancer is performed when an abnormal lump is found (from self-examination or x-ray) or a tiny speck of calcium is seen (on an x-ray). After a suspicious lump is found, the doctor will conduct a diagnosis to determine whether it is cancerous and, if so, whether it has spread to other parts of the body.
- This breast cancer dataset was obtained from the University of Wisconsin Hospitals, Madison from Dr. William H. Wolberg.
- 357 observations which account for 62.7% of all observations indicating the absence of cancer cells, 212 which account for 37.3% of all observations shows the presence of cancerous cell.

## Total Data: 569



63%: Absence of Cancer

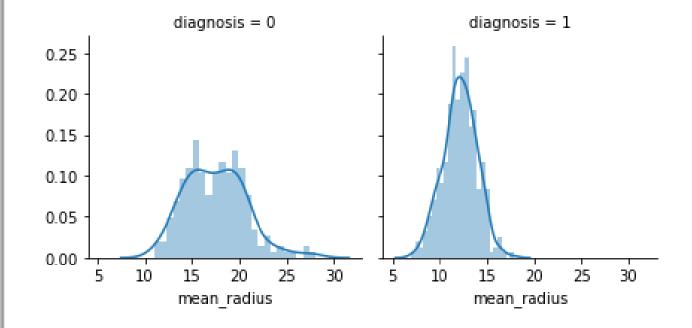
37%: Presence of Cancer

## Total Data: 569

- mean\_radius: 14.1±3.52 Median: 13.4 (6.98 28.1)
- mean\_texture: 19.3±4.3 Median: 18.8 (9.71 39.3)
- mean\_perimeter: 92±24.3 Median: 86.2 (43.8 189)
- mean\_area: 655±352 Median: 551 (144 2500)
- mean\_smoothness: 0.1±0.01 Median: 0.1 (0.05 0.16)

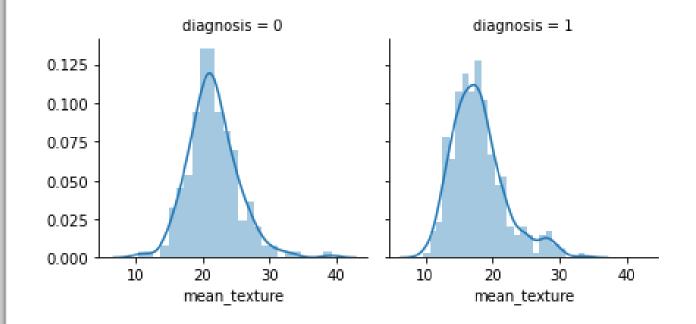
## Radius

 We can see that when mean\_radius is close to 12 it is likely to be breast cancer and after 20 there is almost no chance to be breast cancer



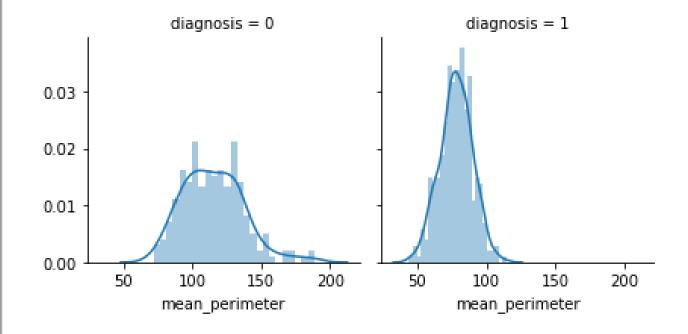
## Texture

 We can say that when diagnosis is 1 mean\_texture is likely to be closer to 18 while at diagnosis=0 mean is at near 21



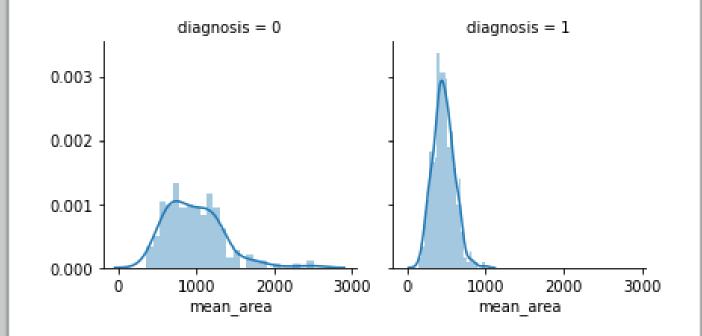
## Perimeter

• This variable's behavior is similar to mean\_radius, when diagnosis=1 mean\_perimeter is less and stacked in a small space.



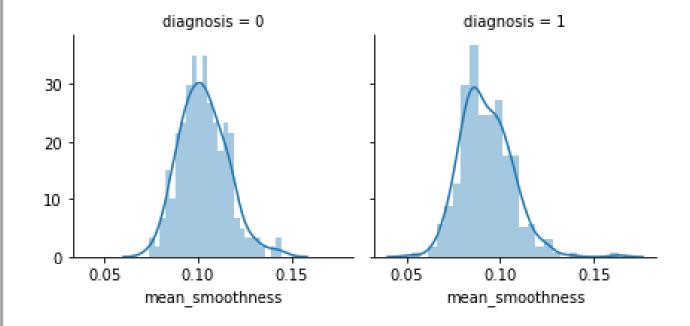
## Area

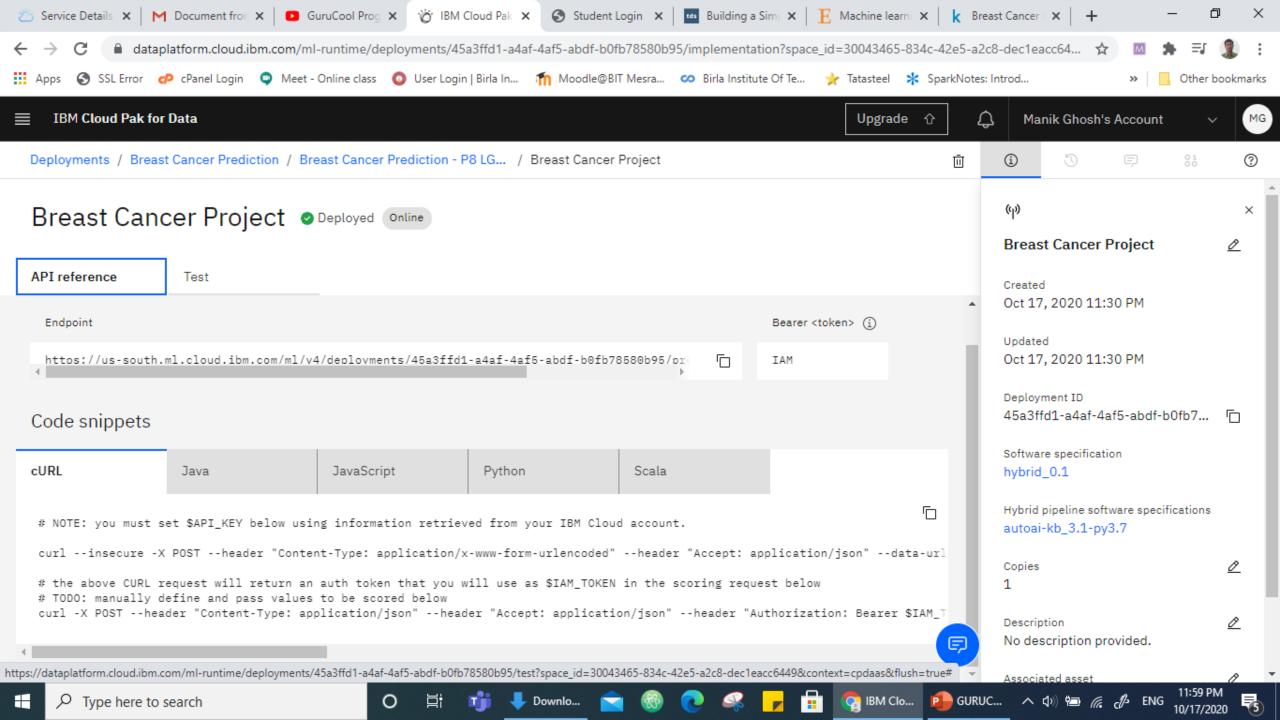
 Again it is similar to perimeter and radius but different from other we can see diagnosis=0 for every area

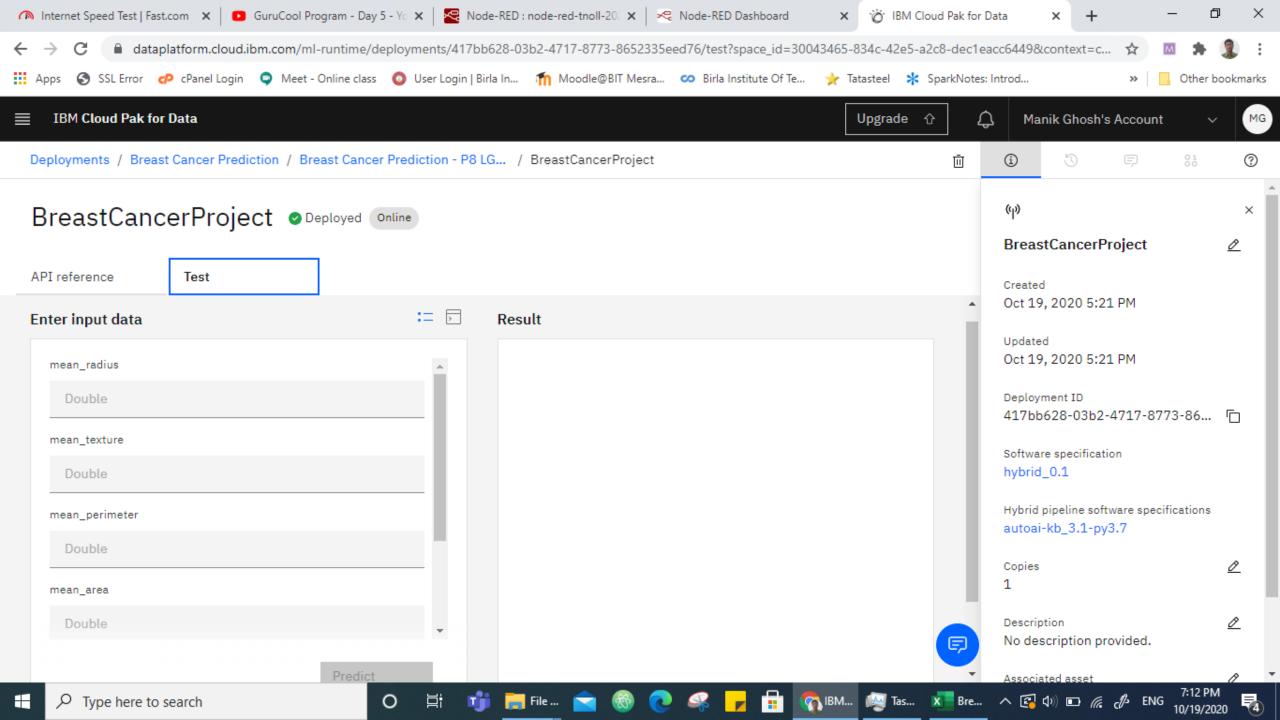


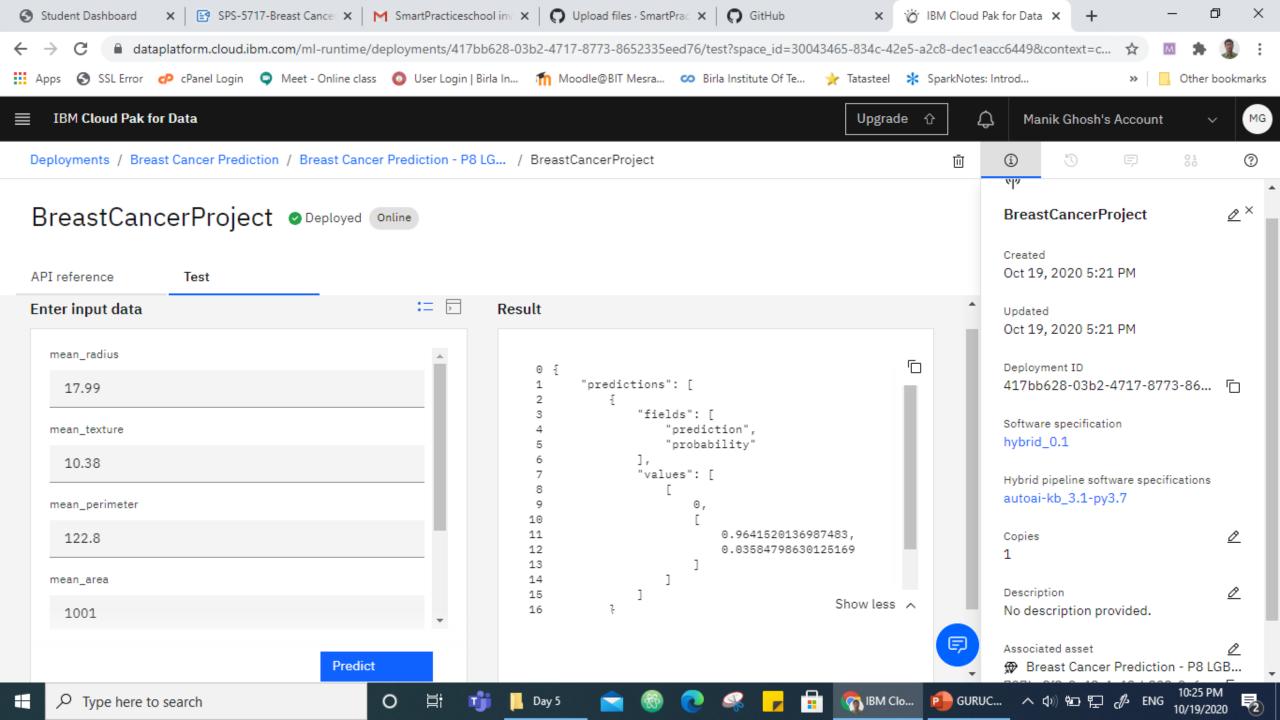
## Smoothness

 It is similar to texture variable. For every case of diagnosis, distribution is similar but when diagnosis is 1 it is less than other case.









## BreastCancerProject - Deployment

#### Deployment ID

417bb628-03b2-4717-8773-8652335eed76

#### **Associate Asset**

797bc8f3-9c48-4c42-b803-9e67b45be257

## **Breast Cancer Project API**

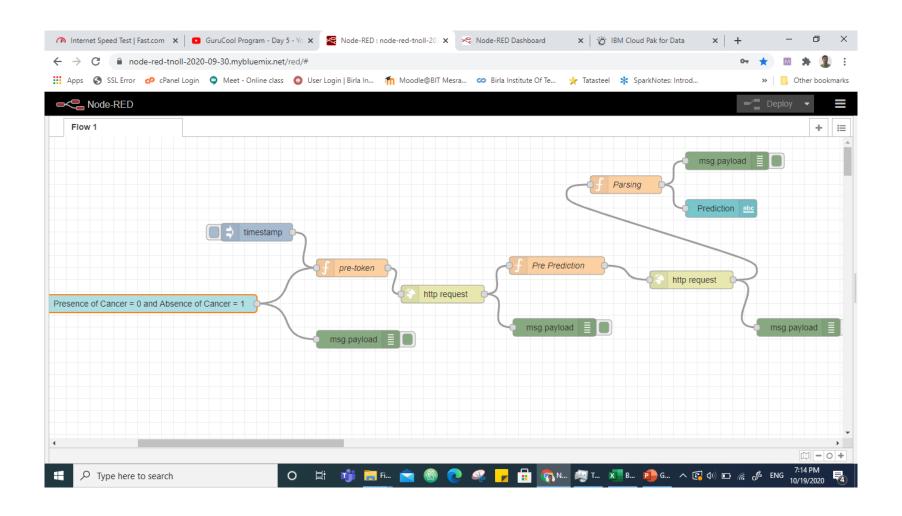
#### **Endpoint:**

https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/ml/v4/deployments/417bb628-03b2-4717-8773-8652335eed76/predictions?version=2020-10-19?version=2020-09-01

#### **API Key:**

uxYXB9RuHJw7VG-vn-mg0E3eoLwmPlJWCM2SkRL54DZU

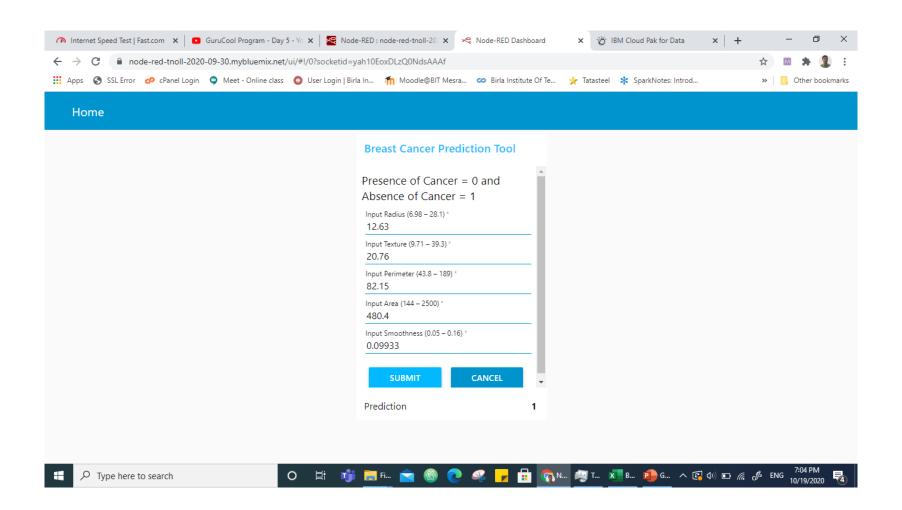
## Node-Red Flow



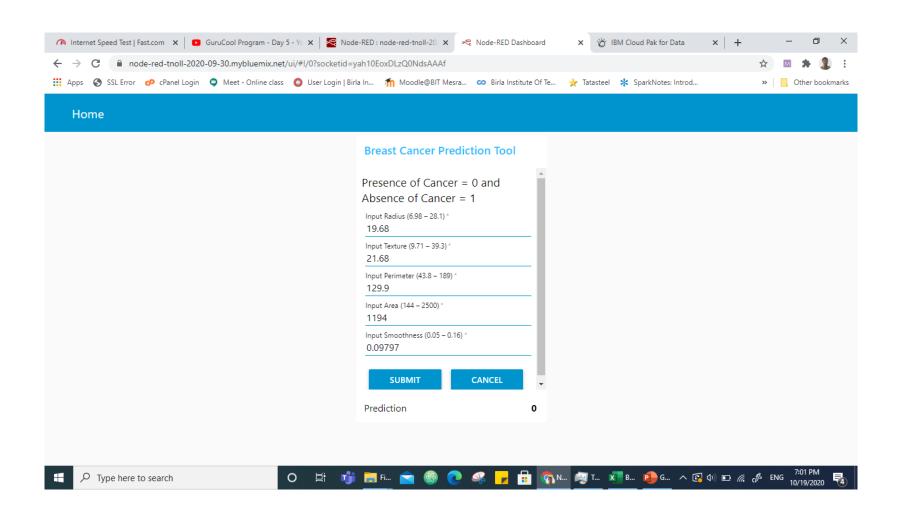
## Node-Red UI Link

https://node-red-tnoll-2020-09-30.mybluemix.net/ui/#!/0?sock etid=yah10EoxDLzQ0NdsAAA

## Cancer Prediction: Absence of Cancer



## Cancer Prediction: Presence of Cancer



## Bibliography

- https://www.kaggle.com/onuralpsisman/breast-cancer-prediction
- https://www.kaggle.com/merishnasuwal/breast-cancer-prediction-dataset
- https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2001037014000464
- https://towardsdatascience.com/building-a-simple-machine-learning-model-on-breast-cancer-data-eca4b3b99fa3
- <a href="https://towardsdatascience.com/breast-cancer-cell-type-classifier-ace4e82f9a79">https://towardsdatascience.com/breast-cancer-cell-type-classifier-ace4e82f9a79</a>
- https://rstudio-pubs-static.s3.amazonaws.com/344010 1f4d6691092d4544bfbddb092e7223d2.html
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