1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

Kidney is one of the most important body organs that filtrates all the wastes and water from human body to make urine. A global health problem which is steadily growing is <u>Chronic kidney disease</u> (CKD). Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) is a major medical problem and can be cured if treated it in the early stages. Usually, people are not aware that medical tests, we take for different purposes could contain valuable information concerning kidney diseases.

1.2 Purpose

The purpose of this project is to suggest a solution through which the kidney disease can be analyzed and future requirements can be predicted. This will help to allocate essential resources efficiently to meet the need of the future.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Existing Problem

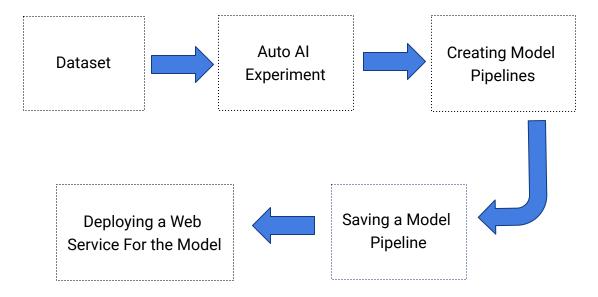
Usually, people are not aware that medical tests, we take for different purposes could contain valuable information concerning kidney diseases. Consequently, attributes of various medical tests are investigated to distinguish which attributes may contain helpful information about the disease. The information says that it helps us to measure the severity of the problem, the predicted survival of the patient after the illness, the pattern of the disease and work for curing the disease.

2.2 Proposed solution

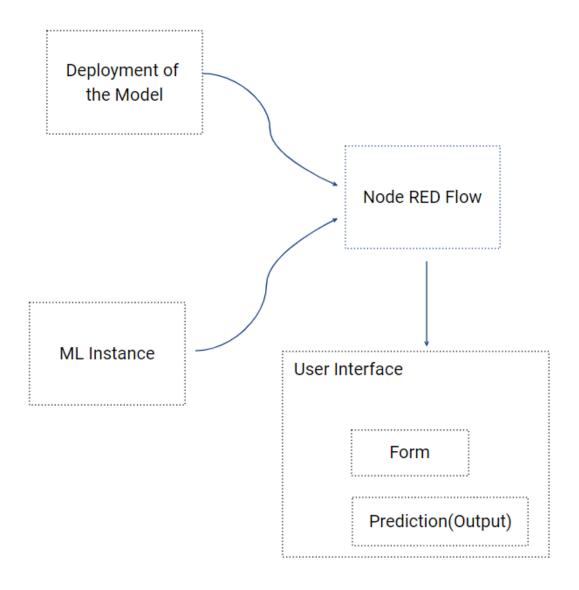
The main aim of this project is to create an appropriate machine learning model to analyze and predict kidney disease using IBM Watson, AutoAl Machine Learning Service. The model is deployed on IBM cloud to get scoring end point which will be used as API in mobile apps or web app building. We will develop a web application using node red service. We will use the scoring end point to give user input values to the deployed model. The model prediction will be showcased on User Interface.

3.THEORETICAL ANALYSIS

3.1 Block Diagram



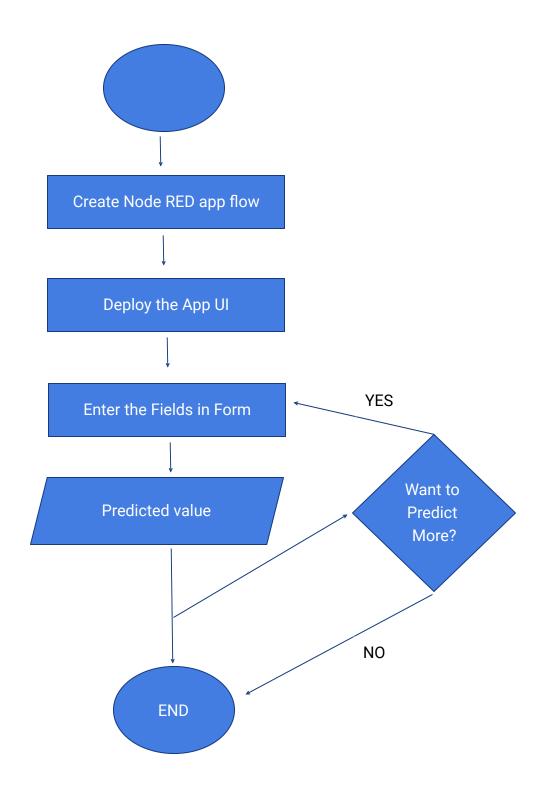
3.2 Software Designing



4. EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS

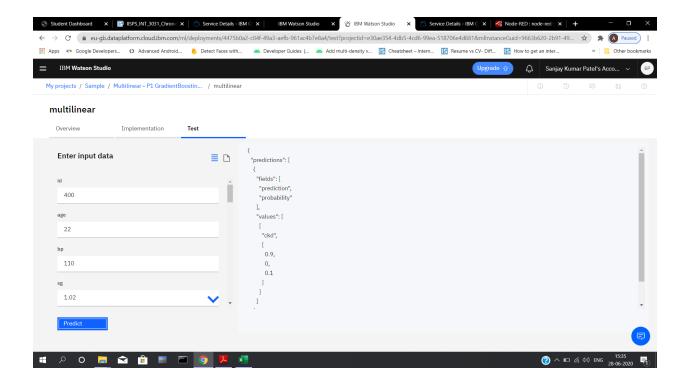
These Dataset consists of prediction of Kidney Disease in world. This was recorded for people in the world along with the population . These data gives an idea of the chronic kidney disease Patient in the world . Requrements of this model depending upon its demography and can be used to learn the requirement trends.

5. FLOW CHART START **Import Dataset** Auto Al Experiment Enter field to be predicted YES Fetch data from datasets More Train the model training data? Save the model NO Deploy a web service for a model



6. Result

The model formed using auto AI services in IBM Watson studio can be used to predict the kidney disease in human body. It is based on populations. The Node RED app gives an User-Friendly interface to input the value and get prediction.



7. Advantages and Disadvantages

Advantages

- 1. The prediction gives good insights about the risk of kidney disease in the body.
- 2. With the help of this UI, Efficient prediction of kidney disease that can be done in a easy way.

Disadvantages

- 1. The model may need to be re-trained in case of decrementation of patients.
- 2. Many times we do face a situation where we find an imbalance in data which leads to poor accuracy of models.

8. APPLICATION

This solution can be used by health departments to reduce the kidney disease patients in the world, and analysing the data of patients.

9. CONCLUSION

The model is deployed successfully and was used to build a web UI using Node RED

services. The model gave satisfactory results and the Web UI is working properly.

10. FUTURE SCOPE

The solution can be improved for more heurestic analysis and can be further extended to predict more detailed requirements in future. These model will be more helpfull to predict and analysing the chronic kidney disease patients according to growing up of the populations in the world.

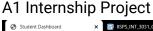
11. BIBILOGRAPHY

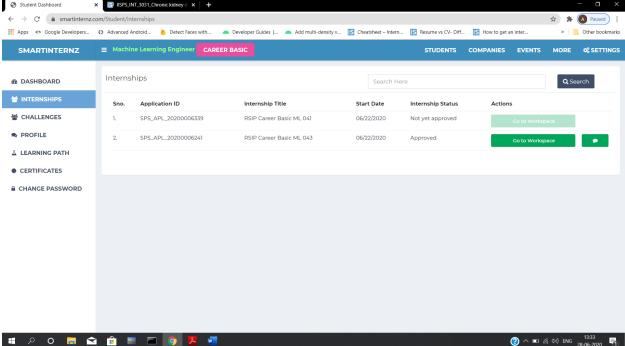
Source of Dataset

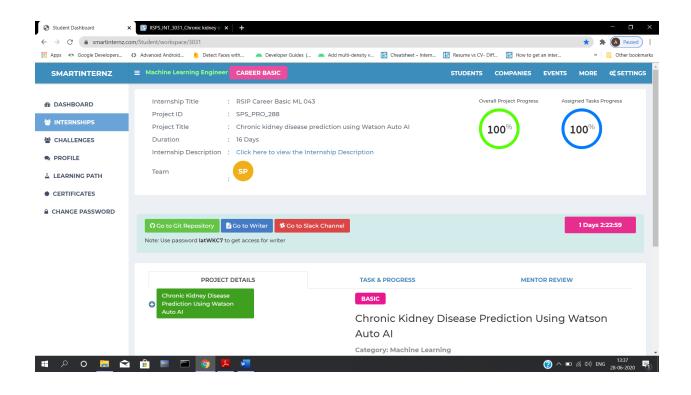
https://www.kaggle.com/mansoordaku/ckdisease

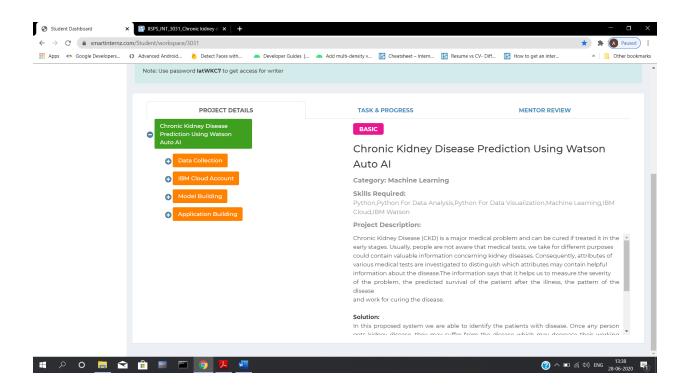
12. APPENDIX

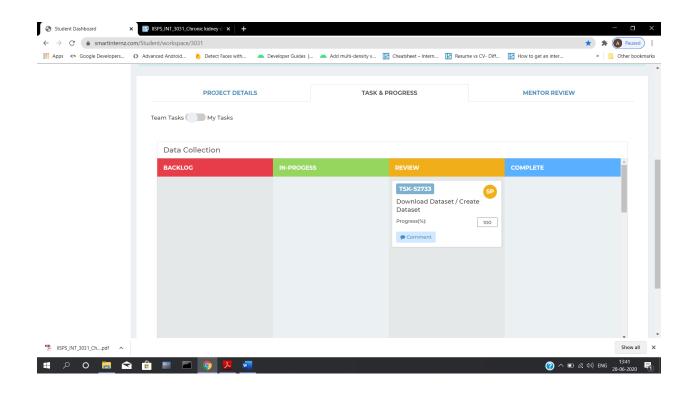
SCREENSHOT

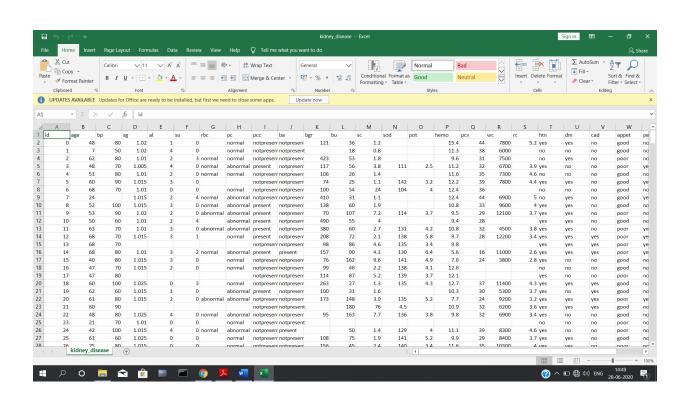


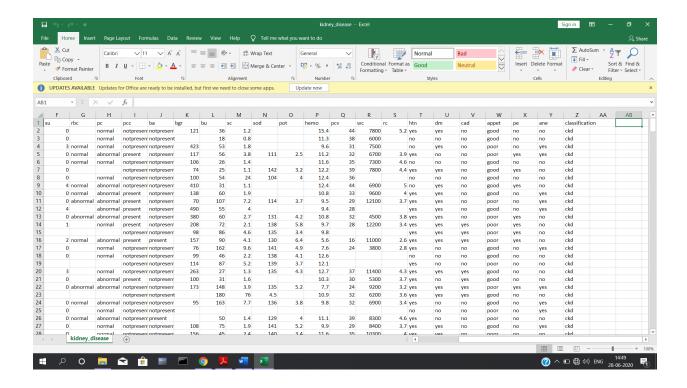




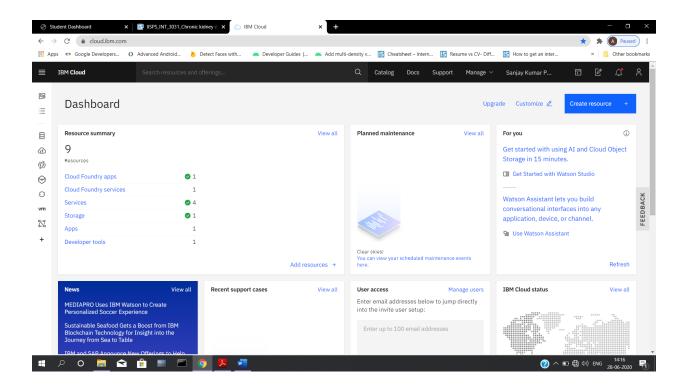


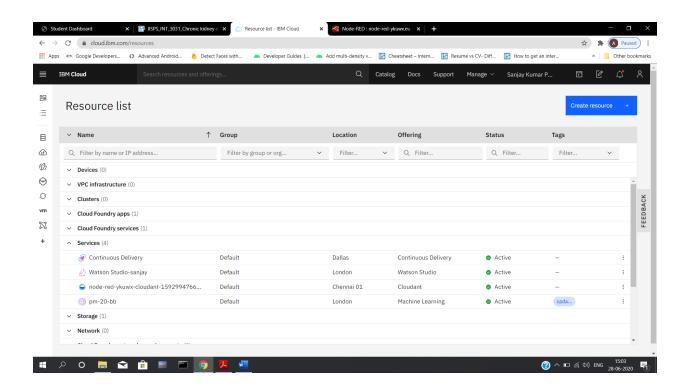


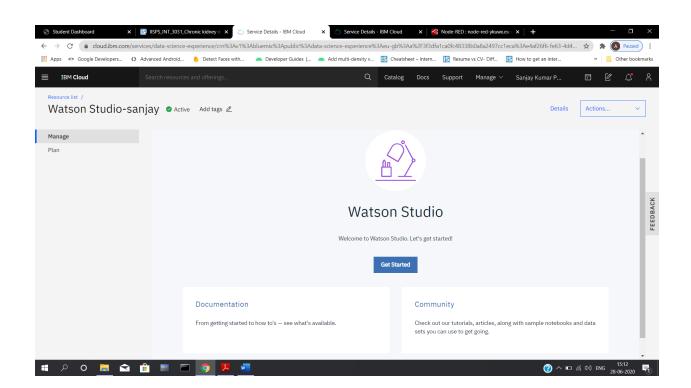


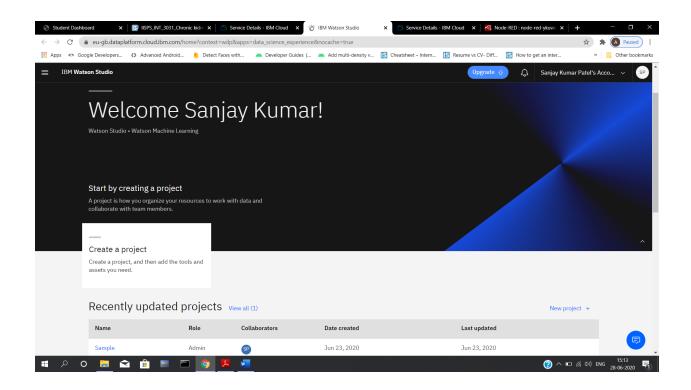


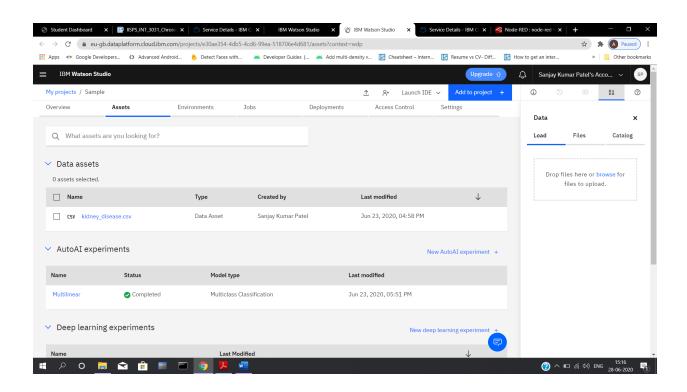
A3 IBM Cloud Service and Model Building Screenshot

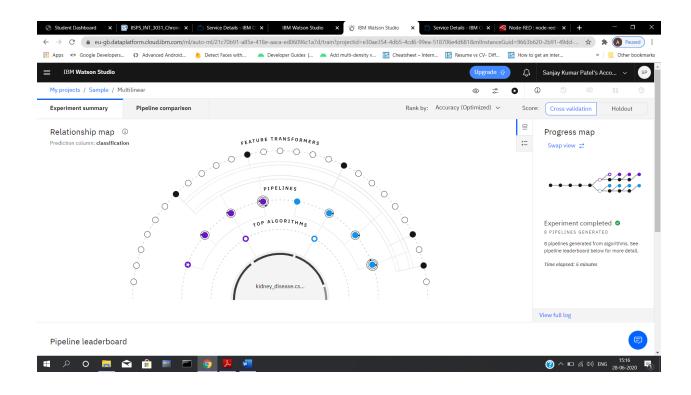


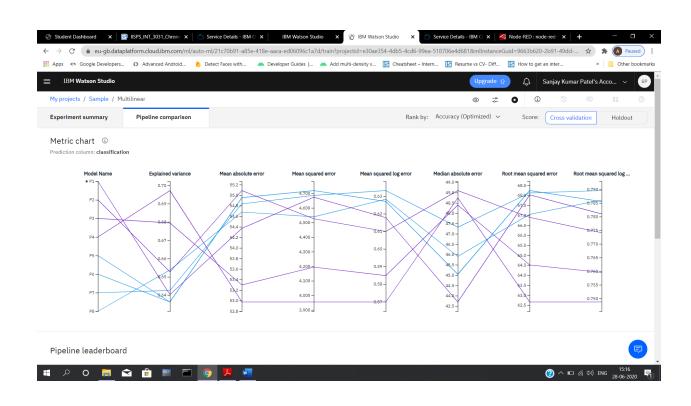


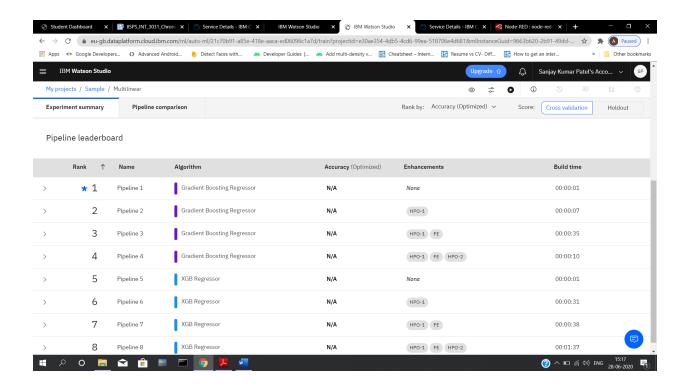


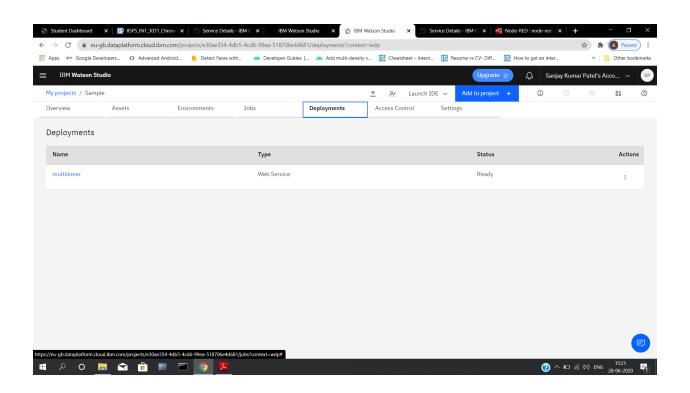


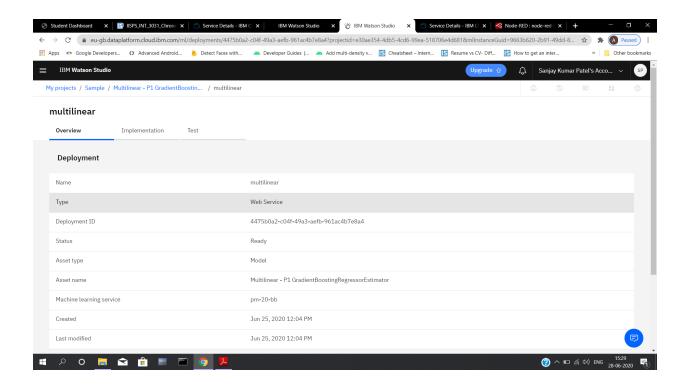


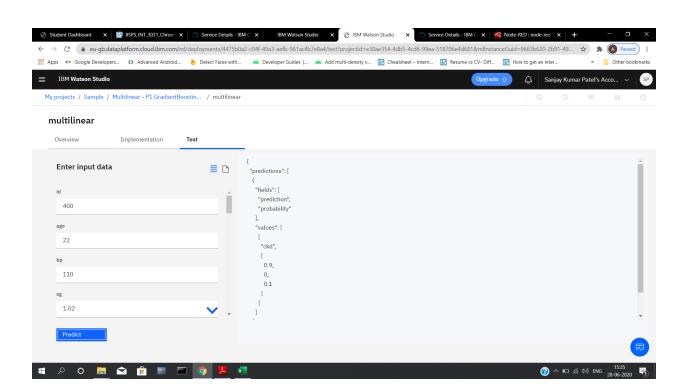


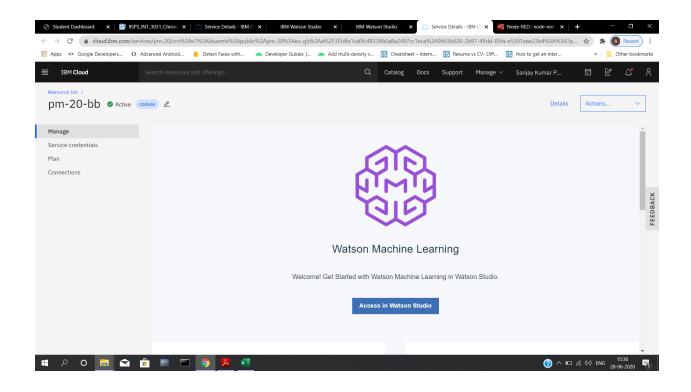


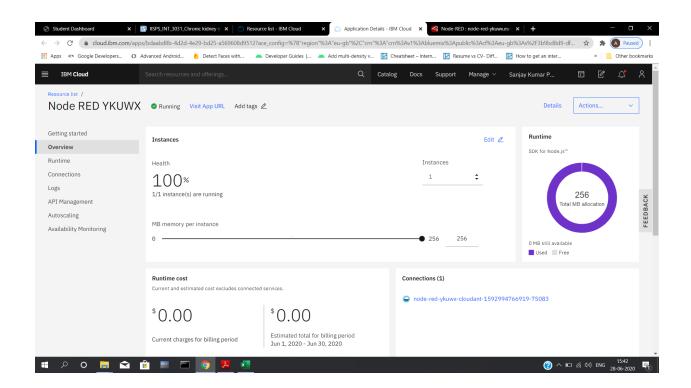


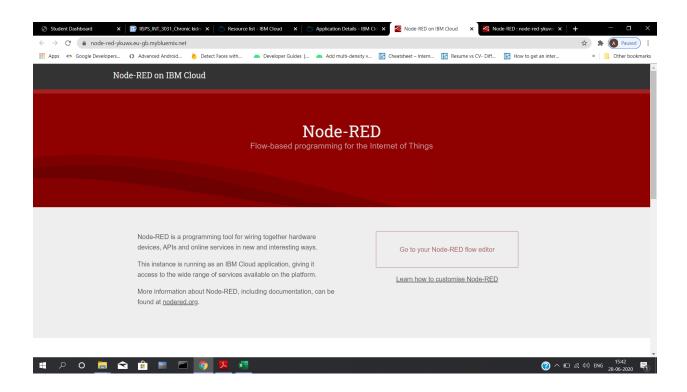


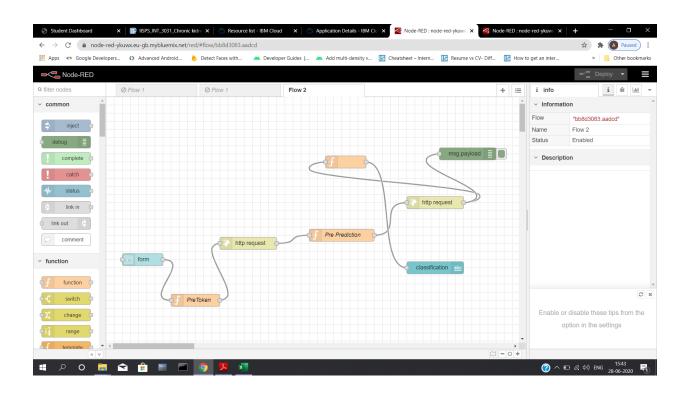




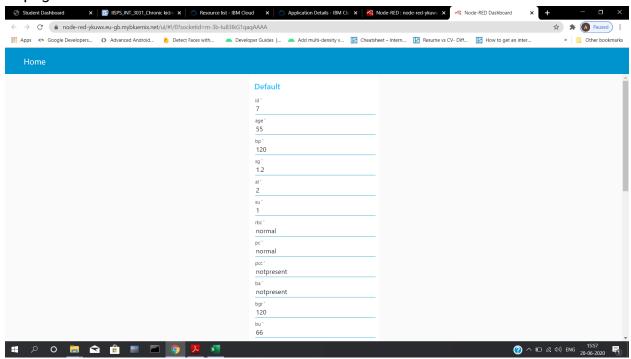


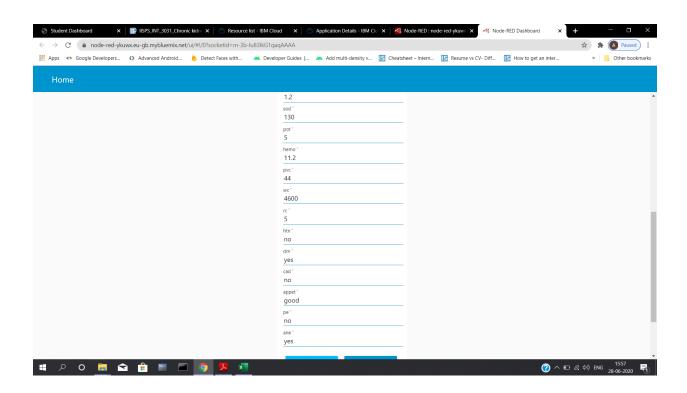


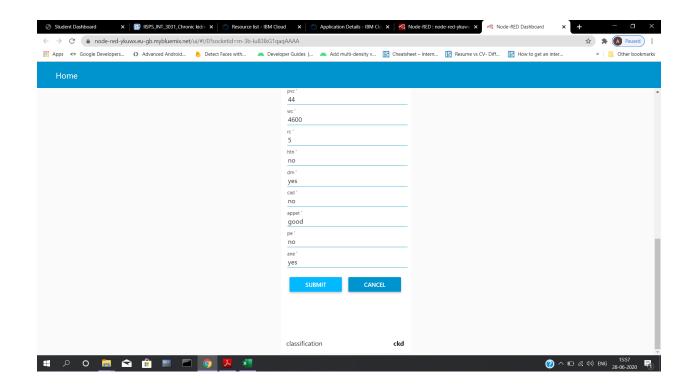




UI page







SOURCE CODE

[{"id":"bb8d3083.aadcd","type":"tab","label":"Flow

2","disabled":false,"info":""},{"id":"d753528e.42378","type":"ui_form","z":"bb8d3083.aadcd"," name":"","label":"","group":"6213c523.16242c","order":2,"width":0,"height":0,"options":[{"labe l":"id","value":"id","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"age","value":"age","typ e":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"bp","value":"bp","type":"number","required":t rue,"rows":null},{"label":"sg","value":"sg","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":" al","value":"al","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"su","value":"su","type":"nu mber","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"rbc","value":"rbc","type":"text","required":true,"row s":null},{"label":"pc","value":"pc","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"pcc","value" :"pcc","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"ba","value":"ba","type":"text","required ":true,"rows":null},{"label":"bgr","value":"bgr","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"la bel":"bu","value":"bu","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"sc","value":"sc","ty pe":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"sod","value":"sod","type":"number","require d":true,"rows":null},{"label":"pot","value":"pot","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"l abel":"hemo","value":"hemo","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"pvc","value ":"pvc","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"wc","value":"wc","type":"text","require d":true,"rows":null},{"label":"rc","value":"rc","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"h tn","value":"htn","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"dm","value":"dm","type":"text

```
","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"cad","value":"cad","type":"text","required":true,"rows":nu
ll},{"label":"appet","value":"appet","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"pe","value"
:"pe","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"ane","value":"ane","type":"text","require
d":true,"rows":null}],"formValue":{"id":"","age":"","bp":"","sg":"","al":"","su":"","rbc":"","pcc":"","pcc":"",
"ba":"","bgr":"","bu":"","sc":"","sod":"","pot":"","hemo":"","pvc":"","wc":"","rc":"","htn":"","dm":"","cad":"",
"appet":"","pe":"","ane":"","payload":"","submit":"submit","cancel":"cancel","topic":"","x":90,"y":4
00,"wires":[["aab49b8d.2aeb18"]]},{"id":"aab49b8d.2aeb18","type":"function","z":"bb8d3083
.aadcd","name":"PreToken","func":"global.set(\"id\",msg.payload.id)\nglobal.set(\"age\",m
sg.payload.age)\nglobal.set(\"bp\",msg.payload.bp)\nglobal.set(\"sg\",msg.payload.sg)
\",msg.payload.rbc)\nglobal.set(\"pc\",msg.payload.pc)\nglobal.set(\"pcc\",msg.payloa
d.pcc)\nglobal.set(\"ba\",msg.payload.ba)\nglobal.set(\"bgr\",msg.payload.bgr)\nglobal
.set(\"bu\",msg.payload.bu)\nglobal.set(\"sc\",msg.payload.sc)\nglobal.set(\"sod\",msg.
payload.sod)\nglobal.set(\"pot\",msg.payload.pot)\nglobal.set(\"hemo\",msg.payload.h
emo)\nglobal.set(\"pvc\",msg.payload.pvc)\nglobal.set(\"wc\",msg.payload.wc)\nglobal
.set(\"rc\",msg.payload.rc)\nglobal.set(\"htn\",msg.payload.htn)\nglobal.set(\"dm\",msg
.payload.dm)\nglobal.set(\"cad\",msg.payload.cad)\nglobal.set(\"appet\",msg.payload.
appet)\nglobal.set(\"pe\",msg.payload.pe)\nglobal.set(\"ane\",msg.payload.ane)\nvar
apikey=\"eL2VqrmKpwJG_cJjDhazfzMVvacvXnGx5FQMoyJjLfMd\";\nmsg.headers={\"c
ontent-type\":\"application/x-www-form-urlencoded\"}\nmsg.payload={\"grant_type\":\"u
rn:ibm:params:oauth:grant-type:apikey\",\"apikey\":apikey\\nreturn
msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"x":220,"y":500,"wires":[["f4350b02.b67c08"]]},{"id":"f4350b02.b
67c08","type":"http
request","z":"bb8d3083.aadcd","name":"","method":"POST","ret":"obj","paytoqs":false,"url":"h
ttps://iam.cloud.ibm.com/identity/token","tls":""","persist":false,"proxy":"","authType":"","x":3
50,"y":360,"wires":[["18de6b2a.45ca35"]]},{"id":"7844725d.9cf53c","type":"debug","z":"bb8d
3083.aadcd","name":"","active":true,"tosidebar":true,"console":false,"tostatus":false,"compl
ete":"payload","targetType":"msg","x":890,"y":140,"wires":[]},{"id":"18de6b2a.45ca35","type":
"function","z":"bb8d3083.aadcd","name":"Pre Prediction","func":"var id =
global.get('id')\nvar age = global.get('age')\nvar bp = global.get('bp')\nvar sg =
global.get('sg')\nvar al = global.get('al')\nvar su = global.get('su')\nvar rbc =
global.get('rbc')\nvar pc = global.get('pc')\nvar pcc= global.get('pcc')\nvar ba =
global.get('ba')\nvar bgr = global.get('bgr')\nvar bu = global.get('bu')\nvar sc =
global.get('sc')\nvar sod = global.get('sod')\nvar pot = global.get('pot')\nvar hemo =
global.get('hemo')\nvar pvc = global.get('pvc')\nvar wc = global.get('wc')\nvar rc =
global.get('rc')\nvar htn = global.get('htn')\nvar dm = global.get('dm')\nvar cad =
global.get('cad')\nvar appet = global.get('appet')\nvar pe = global.get('pe')\nvar ane =
```

```
global.get('ane')\nvar token=msg.payload.access_token\nvar
instance_id=\"9663b620-2b91-49dd-85fa-e5391eae23b4\"\nmsg.headers={'Content-Typ
e': 'application/json',\"Authorization\":\"Bearer
\"+token,\"ML-Instance-ID\":instance_id}\nmsg.payload={\"input_data\": [{\"fields\":
[\"id\", \"age\", \"bp\", \"sg\", \"al\", \"rbc\", \"pc\", \"pcc\", \"ba\", \"bgr\", \"bu\",
\"sc\", \"sod\", \"pot\", \"hemo\", \"pvc\", \"rc\", \"htn\", \"dm\", \"cad\", \"appet\",
\"pe\", \"ane\"],\"values\": [[id, age, bp, sg, al, su, rbc, pc, pcc, ba, bgr, bu, sc, sod, pot,
hemo, pvc, wc, rc, htn, dm, cad, appet, pe, ane]]}]}\nreturn
msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"x":580,"y":340,"wires":[["e4576309.b63d"]]},{"id":"e4576309.b63
d","type":"http
request","z":"bb8d3083.aadcd","name":"","method":"POST","ret":"obj","paytoqs":false,"url":"h
ttps://eu-gb.ml.cloud.ibm.com/v4/deployments/4475b0a2-c04f-49a3-aefb-961ac4b7e8
a4/predictions","tls":"","persist":false,"proxy":"","authType":"","x":810,"y":260,"wires":[["a4e70
878.5f8128","7844725d.9cf53c"]]},{"id":"7cb21300.fa189c","type":"ui_text","z":"bb8d3083.
aadcd","group":"6213c523.16242c","order":3,"width":0,"height":0,"name":"","label":"classific
ation","format":"{{msg.payload}}","layout":"row-spread","x":810,"y":420,"wires":[]},{"id":"a4e7
0878.5f8128","type":"function","z":"bb8d3083.aadcd","name":"","func":"msg.payload=msg.
payload.predictions[0].values[0][0]\nreturn
msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"x":590,"y":160,"wires":[["7cb21300.fa189c"]]},{"id":"6213c523.1
6242c","type":"ui_group","z":"","name":"Default","tab":"ff14d598.382388","order":1,"disp":true
","width":"6","collapse":false},{"id":"ff14d598.382388","type":"ui_tab","z":"","name":"Home","ic
```

on":"dashboard","disabled":false,"hidden":false}]