SMART KITCHEN USING IBM CLOUD

Category: Internet Of Things

by:-

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1.INTRODUCTION

The global smart kitchen appliances market size was valued at USD 9.87 billion in 2019 and is anticipated to expand at a CAGR of 19.1% over the forecast period. Rising consumer disposable income and increasing technological trends such Internet of Things enabled devices are spurring the market growth. Increasing adoption of smart kitchen appliances in residential as well as commercial sectors across the world is also one of the prominent factors driving the market growth.

2.Project description:-

In this project we have created a model for a smart kitchen
The main features of this project are
1. Measuring the cylinder weight
By measuring the cylinder weight we can identify the status of the cylinder, is the amount of lpg gas pressent in the cylinder is high ,medium,and low . And if the cylinder becomes empty we will get an sms message stating that 'The cylinder is empty'.
2. Detecting the gas leakage in the cylinder
Once the gas leakage is detected we will get an sms stating that 'There is a gas leakage in the cylinder' .
3.Measuring the jar weight(smart jar)
By measuring the jar weight we can identify whether the jar is full ,medium,or low.And if the jar is empty we will get an sms stating that 'The jar is empty'.

3. Features:

1.We can replace all the regular storage jars with the smart jars, which sends an alert when the jar gets empty or the measured sensor value is below the threshold.

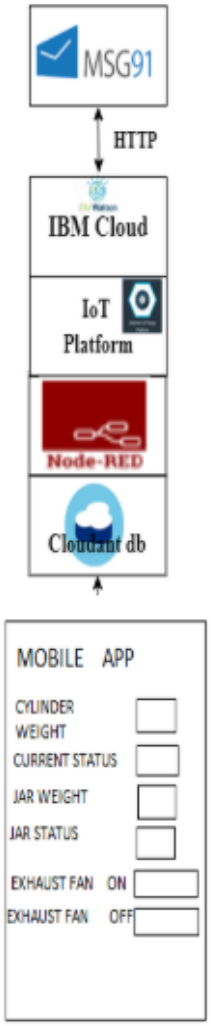
2.These jars communicate with the controller through Nrf communication.

3.The cylinder is attached with a leakage sensor that detects the leakage from the cylinder and sends a notification if any leakage is detected.

4.If any leakage is detected the exhaust fans are automatically switched ON.

5.Cylinder weight is also measured and sends an alert when it is empty, based on the empty cylinder weight.
6.All these parameters can be monitored by both Mobile App and Web App.

4.BLOCK DAIGRAM:-



5.THE PYTHON IDLE CODE-

```
import time
import sys
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
import requests
from cloudant.client import Cloudant
from cloudant.error import CloudantException
from cloudant.result import Result, ResultByKey
url = "https://www.fast2sms.com/dev/bulk"
#Provide your IBM Watson Device Credentials
organization = "kg0p6r"
deviceType = "raspberrypi"
deviceId = "project-15"
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "123456789"
def myCommandCallback(cmd):
        print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data)#Commands
        if cmd.data['command']=='exhauston':
                print("EXHAUST ON IS RECEIVED")
        elif cmd.data['command']=='exhaustoff':
                print("EXHAUST OFF IS RECEIVED
try:
deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id":

deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
            deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
            except Exception as e:
            print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
            sys.exit()
deviceCli.connect()
cylinder_weight=10
jar_weight=1000
cyl_empty=0
jar_empty=0
while True:
```

```
        cylinder_weight=cylinder_weight-1
        jar_weight=jar_weight-14
        if(cylinder_weight>0 and cylinder_weight<=3):
                current_status="low"
        elif(cylinder_weight>3 and cylinder_weight<=7):
                current_status="medium"
        elif(cylinder_weight>7 and cylinder_weight<=10):
                current_status="high"
        else:
                cylinder_weight=0
                status="empty"
                if(cyl_empty==0):
                        querystring =
{"authorization":"CEBM7ZYzfkWlyPrtnmJNoH3xAGFLjhsX06ceg5UuiqQp2dS4RVMpPyG
0vdxQOq5N1ktTiLhrERac6wWU","sender_id":"FSTSMS","message":"The cylinder is
empty","language":"english","route":"p","numbers":"7541057457,9952162247,7530015671
,9500377352"}
                        headers = {'cache-control': "no-cache"}
                        response = requests.request("GET", url, headers=headers,
params=querystring)
                  print(response.text)
                        cyl_empty=1
        if(jar_weight>0 and jar_weight<=300):
                jar_status="low"
        elif(jar_weight>300 and jar_weight<=700):
                jar_status="medium"
        elif(jar_weight>700 and jar_weight<=1000):
                jar_status="high"
        else:
                jar_weight=0
                jar_status="empty"
                if(jar_empty==0):
                        querystring =
{"authorization":"CEBM7ZYzfkWlyPrtnmJNoH3xAGFLjhsX06ceg5UuiqQp2dS4RVMpPyG
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```

```
empty","language":"english","route":"p","numbers":"7541057457,9952162247,7530015671
,9500377352"}
                headers = {'cache-control': "no-cache"}
                response = requests.request("GET", url, headers=headers,
params=querystring)
                print(response.text)
                jar_empty=1
    gasleak=0
    gasleak=gasleak+1
    if(gasleak==40):
        print('gas leak is detected')
        querystring =
{"authorization":"CEBM7ZYzfkWlyPrtnmJNoH3xAGFLjhsX06ceg5UuiqQp2dS4RVMpPyG
0vdxQOq5N1ktTiLhrERac6wWU","sender_id":"FSTSMS","message":"There is a gas
leak","language":"english","route":"p","numbers":"7541057457,9952162247,7530015671,9
500377352"}
        headers = {'cache-control': "no-cache"}
        response = requests.request("GET", url, headers=headers, params=querystring)
        print(response.text)
        jar_empty=1


 else:
        print('no gas leak')

    data =
{'cylinder_weight':cylinder_weight,'jar_weight':jar_weight,'current_status':current_status,'ja
r_status':jar_status}
    #print (data)
    def myOnPublishCallback():
      print ("Published cylinder_weight = %s " % cylinder_weight, "jar_weight = %s " %
jar_weight ,"current_status = %s" % current_status,"jar_status = %s" % jar_status, "to IBM
Watson")
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("smart_kitchen", "json", data, qos=0,
on_publish=myOnPublishCallback)
    if not success:
      print("Not connected to IoTF")
```

```
        time.sleep(2)
        deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
        client = Cloudant("fcf055c3-9b00-418e-a955-a88fd70d32d0-bluemix",
"a10a022499db0fcd47dce369b941bb895d640c859923fae1fd2806ea5cbe4721",url="htt
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41bb895d640c859923fae1fd2806ea5cbe4721@fcf055c3-9b00-418e-a955-a88fd70d32
d0-bluemix.cloudantnosqldb.appdomain.cloud")
        client.connect()
        database_name = "project15"
        my_database = client.create_database(database_name)
        if my_database.exists():
            print(f"'{database_name}' successfully created.")

record_data={'cylinder_weight':cylinder_weight,'jar_weight':jar_weight,'current_status':cur
rent_status,'jar_status':jar_status}
        new_document = my_database.create_document(record_data)
        if new_document.exists():
            print(f"Document  successfully created.")
        result_collection = Result(my_database.all_docs,include_docs=True)
        print(f"Retrieved minimal document:\n{result_collection[0]}\n")


# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud
deviceCli.disconnect()
```
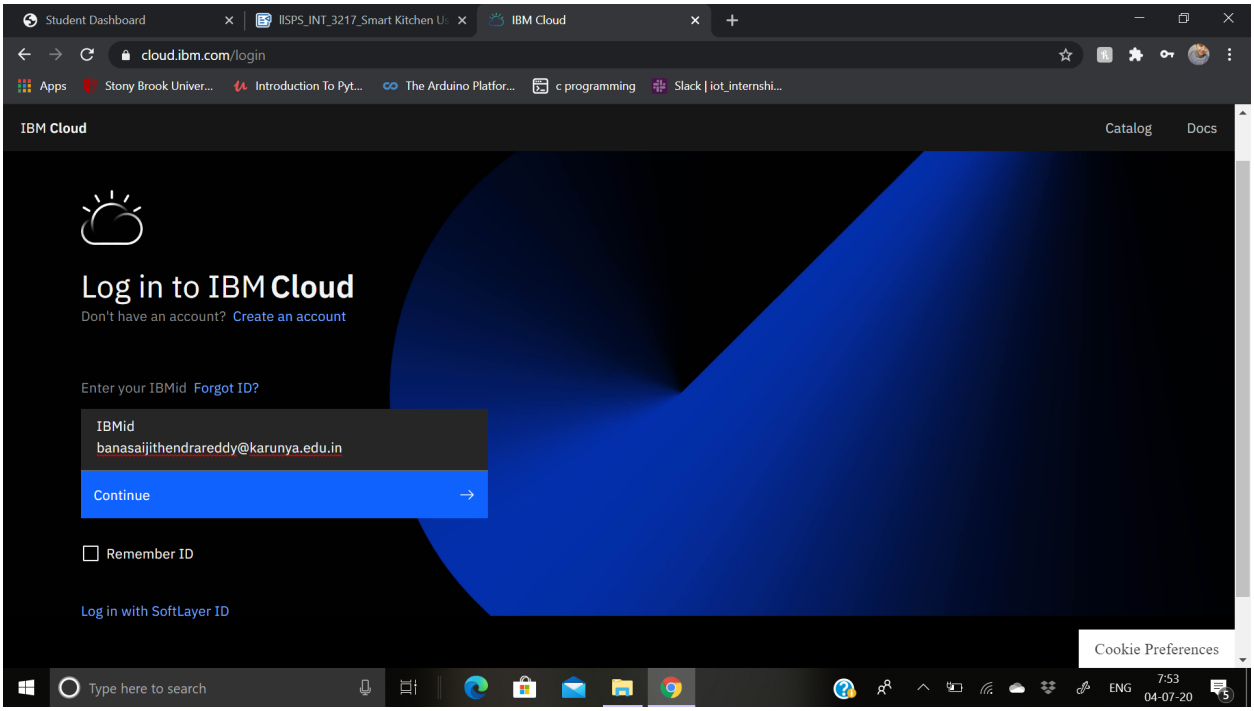
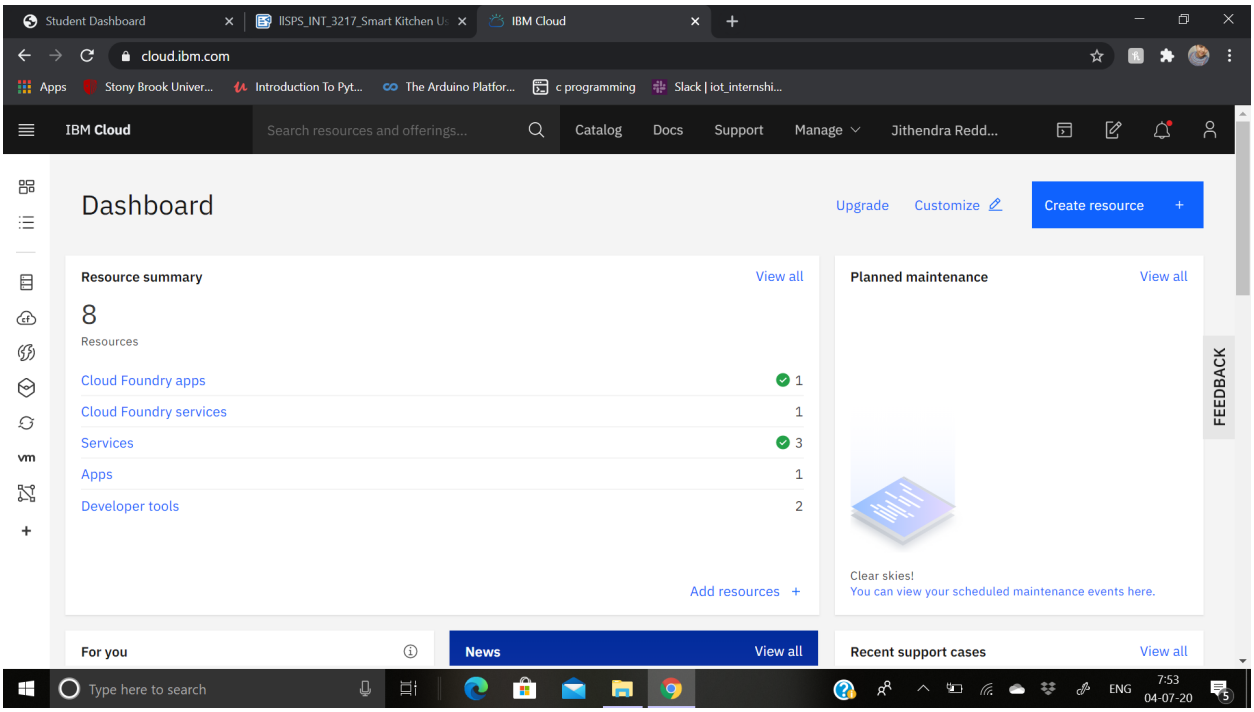

THE LINK TO NODE RED-

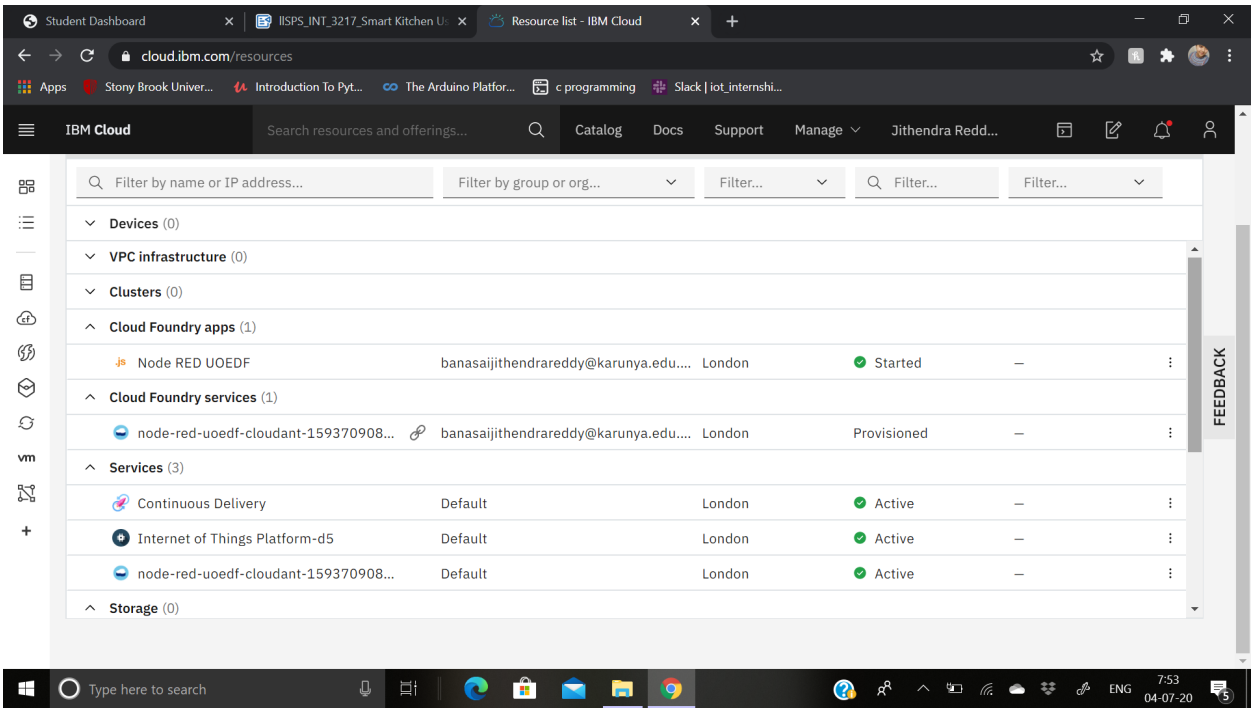
https://node-red-uoedf.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/?_ga=2.152525369.141832829.1593542549-94931584.1593542549

6.WEB APPLICATION

CREATING IBM CLOUD SERVICES:




Student Dashboard
IISPS_INT_3217_Smart Kitchen Us
IBM Cloud
cloud.ibm.com
Apps
Stony Brook Univer...
Introduction To Pyt...
The Arduino Platfor...
c programming
Slack | iot_internshi...
IBM Cloud
Search resources and offerings...
Catalog
Docs
Support
Manage
Jithendra Redd...
Dashboard
Upgrade
Customize
Create resource
Resource summary
View all
8
Resources
Cloud Foundry apps 1
Cloud Foundry services 1
Services 3
Apps 1
Developer tools 2
Add resources
Planned maintenance
View all
Clear skies!
You can view your scheduled maintenance events here.
FEEDBACK
For you
News
View all
Recent support cases
View all
Type here to search
ENG
7:53
04-07-20


Student Dashboard
IISPS_INT_3217_Smart Kitchen Us
Resource list - IBM Cloud
cloud.ibm.com/resources
Apps
Stony Brook Univer...
Introduction To Pyt...
The Arduino Platfor...
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IBM Cloud
Search resources and offerings...
Catalog
Docs
Support
Manage
Jithendra Redd...
Filter by name or IP address...
Filter by group or org...
Filter...
Filter...
Filter...
Devices (0)
VPC infrastructure (0)
Clusters (0)
Cloud Foundry apps (1)
Node RED UOEDF banasaijithendrareddy@karunya.edu.... London Started –
Cloud Foundry services (1)
node-red-uoedf-cloudant-159370908... banasaijithendrareddy@karunya.edu.... London Provisioned –
Services (3)
Continuous Delivery Default London Active –
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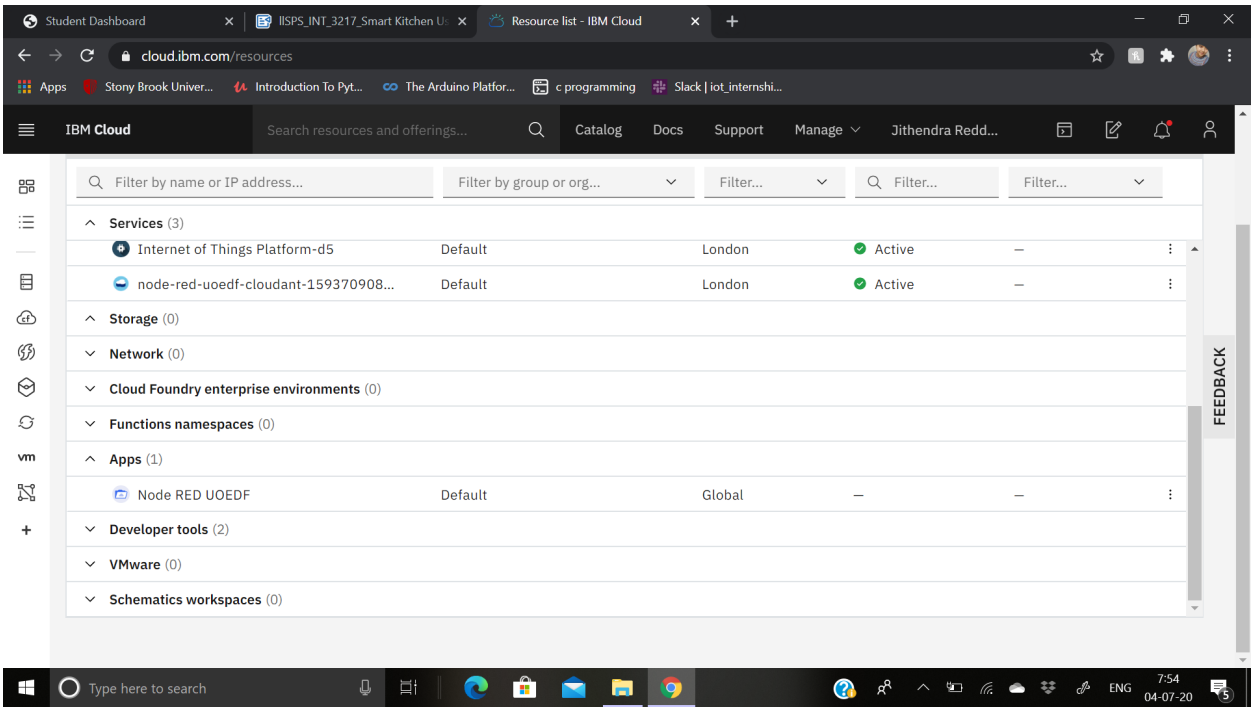
04-07-20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IISPS_INT_3217_Smart Kitchen U
Resource list - IBM Cloud
cloud.ibm.com/resources
IBM Cloud
Search resources and offerings...
Catalog
Docs
Support
Manage
Jithendra Redd...
Filter by name or IP address...
Filter by group or org...
Services (3)
Internet of Things Platform-d5
Default
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Active
node-red-uoedf-cloudant-159370908...
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Network (0)
Cloud Foundry enterprise environments (0)
Functions namespaces (0)
Apps (1)
Node RED UOEDF
Global
Developer tools (2)
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Schematics workspaces (0)
FEEDBACK
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ENG
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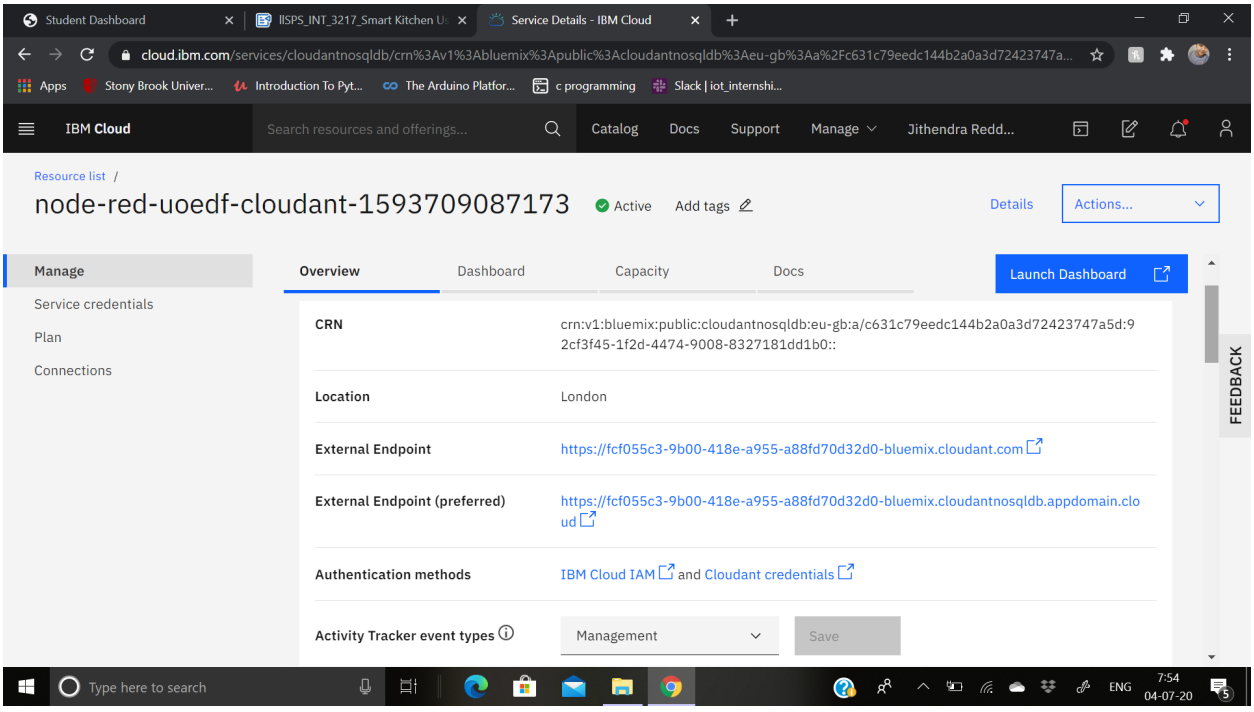
04-07-20


Student Dashboard
IISPS_INT_3217_Smart Kitchen U
Service Details - IBM Cloud
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Search resources and offerings...
Catalog
Docs
Support
Manage
Jithendra Redd...
Resource list /
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Active
Add tags
Details
Actions...
Manage
Service credentials
Plan
Connections
Overview
Dashboard
Capacity
Docs
Launch Dashboard
CRN
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Location
London
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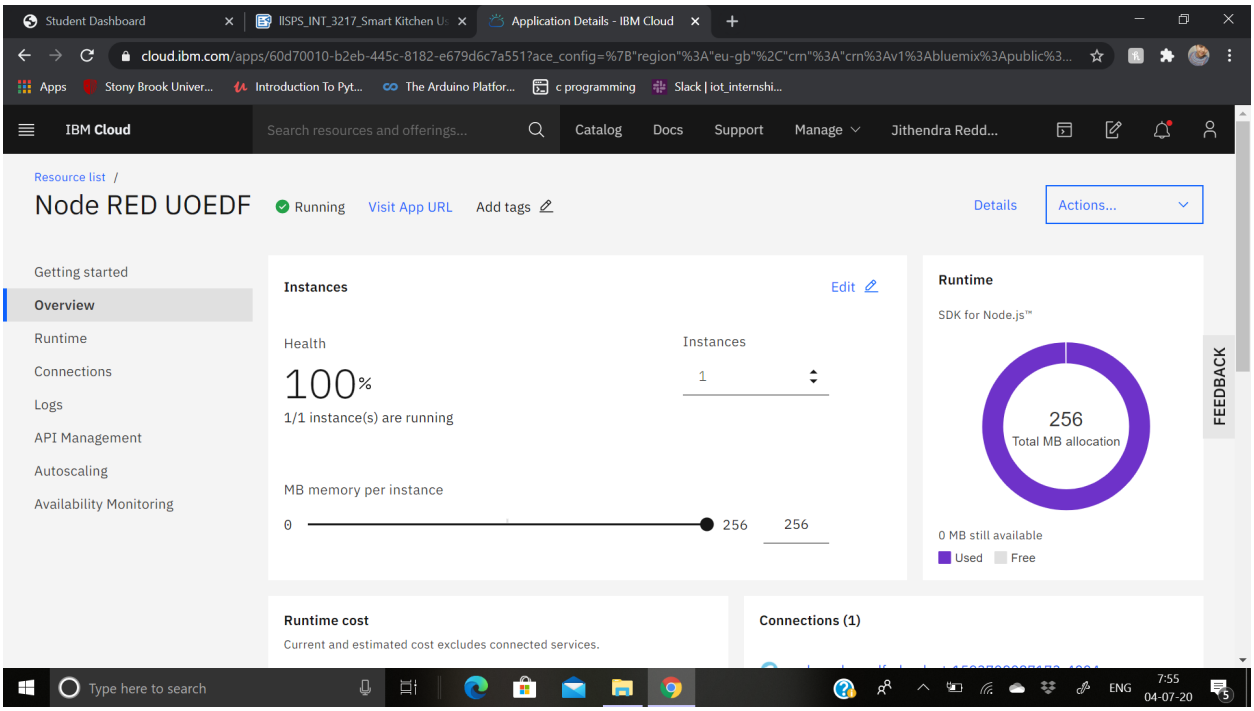
IBM Cloud IAM and Cloudant credentials
Activity Tracker event types
Management
Save
FEEDBACK
Type here to search
ENG
7:54
04-07-20


Student Dashboard
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Apps
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Introduction To Pyt...
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c programming
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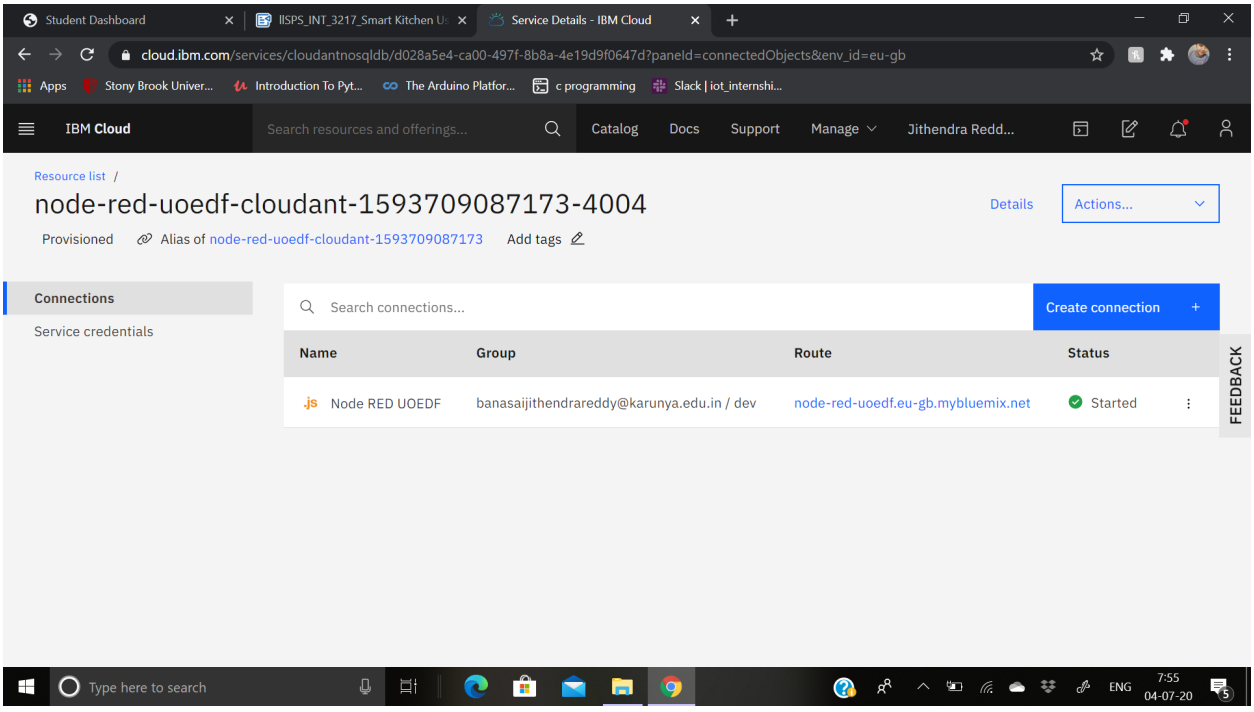
Jithendra Redd...
Resource list /
Node RED UOEDF
Running
Visit App URL
Add tags
Details
Actions...
Getting started
Overview
Runtime
Connections
Logs
API Management
Autoscaling
Availability Monitoring
Instances
Edit
Health
100%
1/1 instance(s) are running
Instances
1
MB memory per instance
0
256
256
Runtime
SDK for Node.js™
256
Total MB allocation
0 MB still available
Used
Free
FEEDBACK
Runtime cost
Current and estimated cost excludes connected services.
Connections (1)
Type here to search
ENG
7:55
04-07-20


Student Dashboard
IISPS_INT_3217_Smart Kitchen U
Service Details - IBM Cloud
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Apps
Stony Brook Univer...
Introduction To Pyt...
The Arduino Platfor...
c programming
Slack | iot_internshi...
IBM Cloud
Search resources and offerings...
Catalog
Docs
Support
Manage
Jithendra Redd...
Resource list /
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Provisioned
Alias of node-red-uoedf-cloudant-1593709087173
Add tags
Details
Actions...
Connections
Service credentials
Search connections...
Create connection
Name
Group
Route
Status
Node RED UOEDF
banasaijithendrareddy@karunya.edu.in / dev
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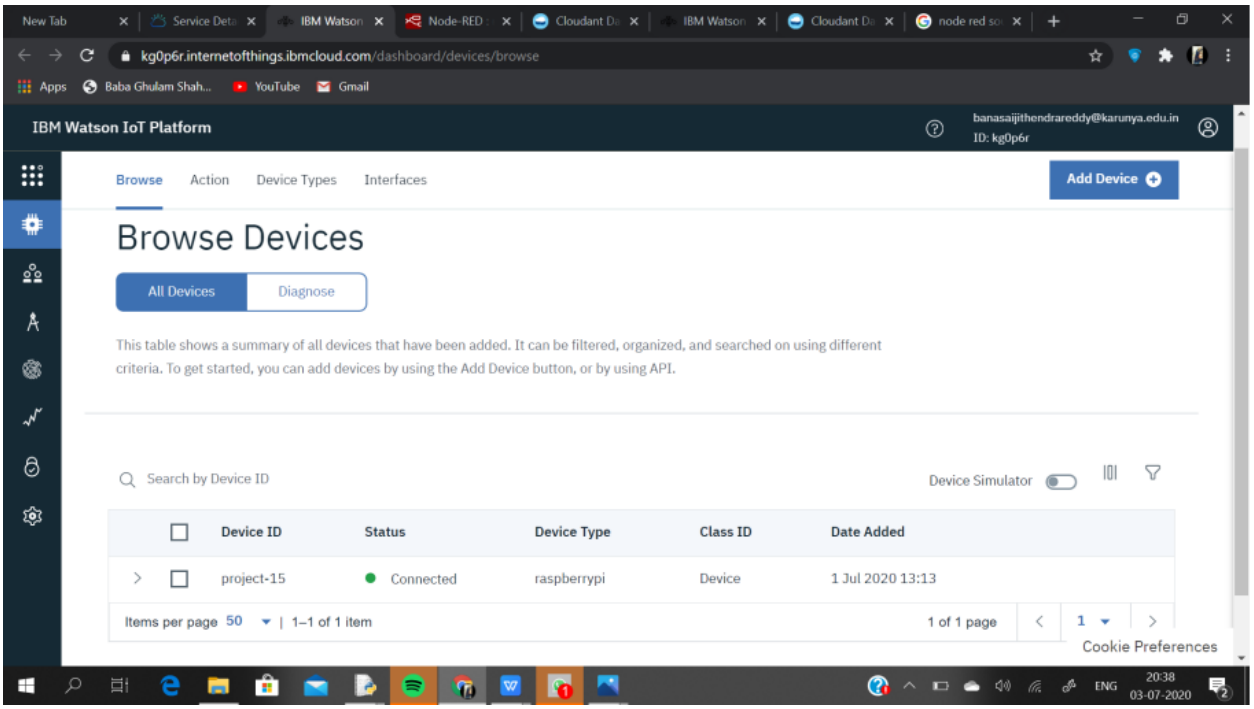
FEEDBACK
Type here to search
ENG
7:55
04-07-20



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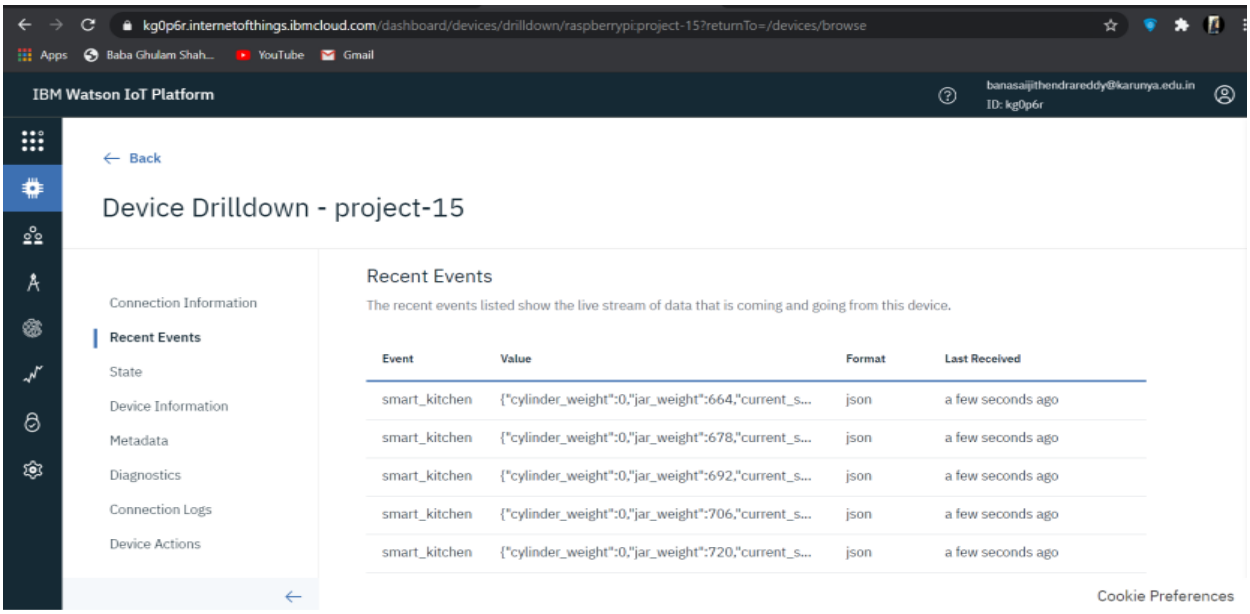

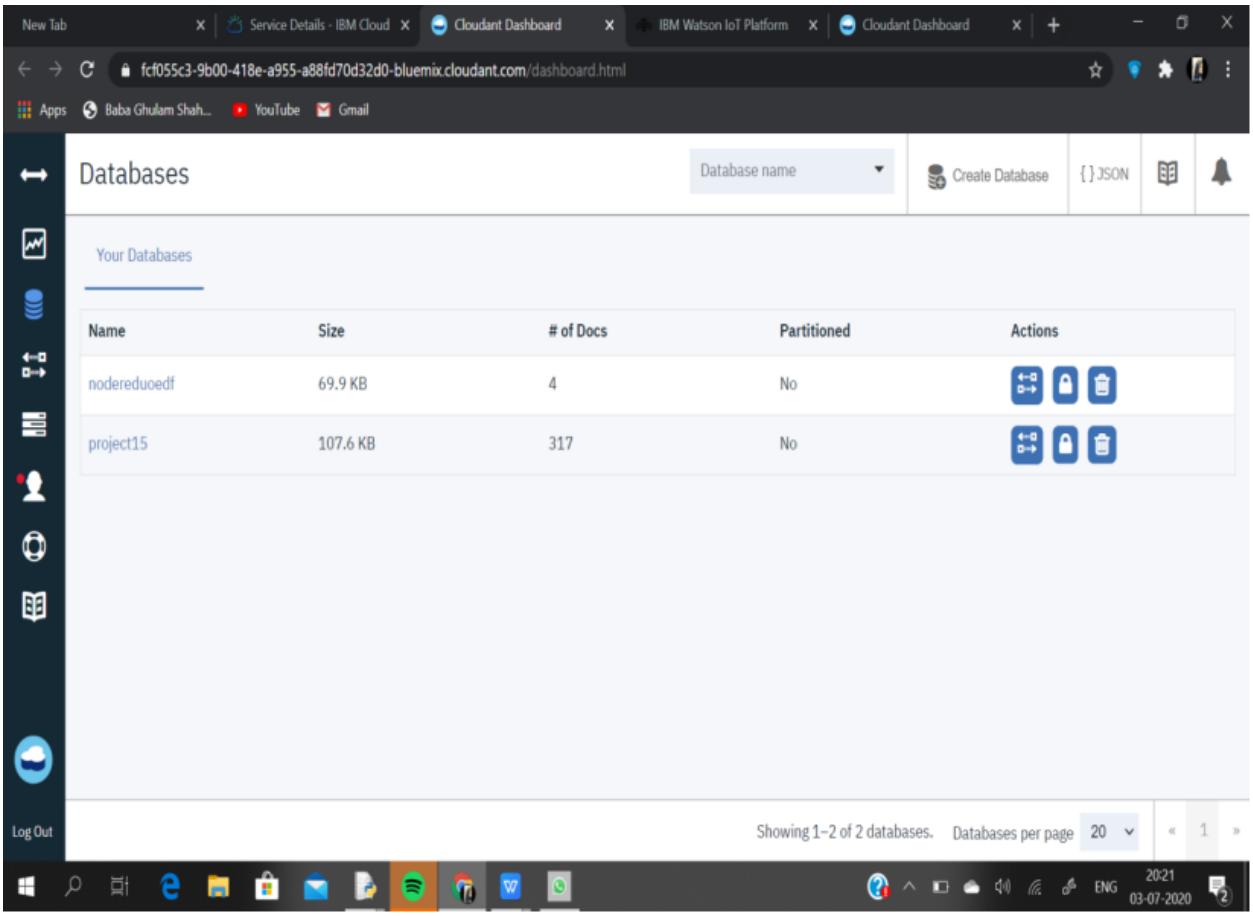
Databases
Database name
Create Database
{ } JSON
Your Databases
Name
Size
# of Docs
Partitioned
Actions
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4
No
project15
107.6 KB
317
No
Log Out
Showing 1–2 of 2 databases.
Databases per page
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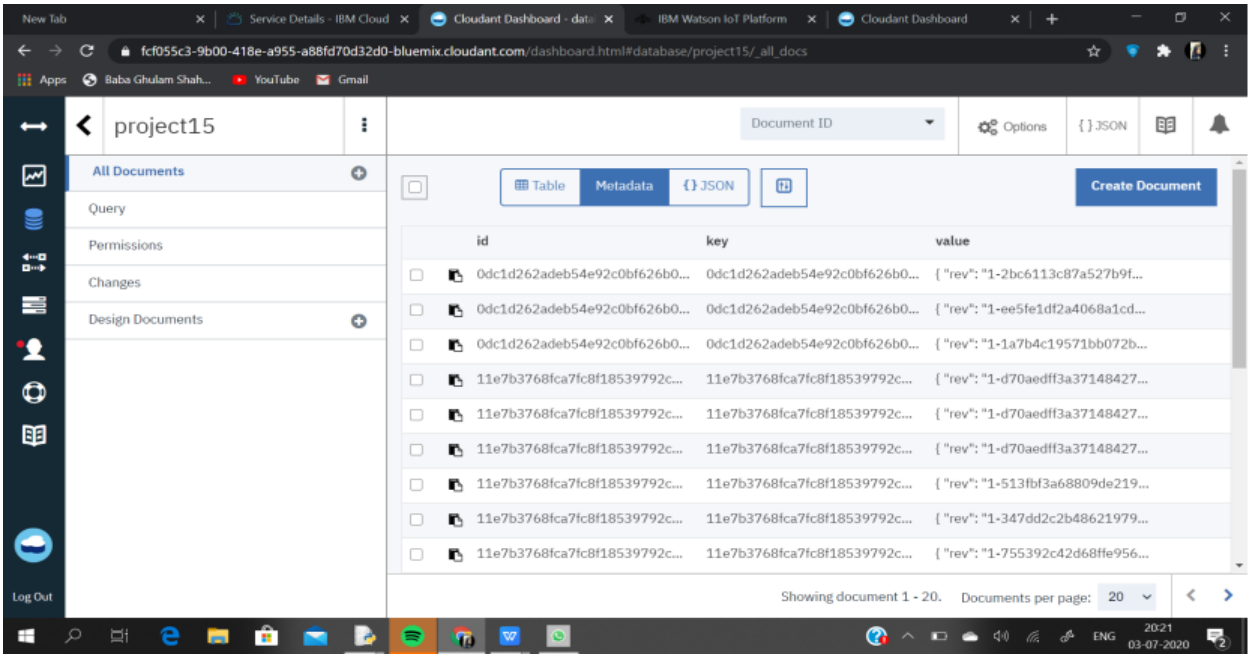
project15
Document ID
Options
{ } JSON
All Documents
Query
Permissions
Changes
Design Documents
Table
Metadata
{ } JSON
Create Document
id
key
value
Log Out
Showing document 1 - 20.
Documents per page:
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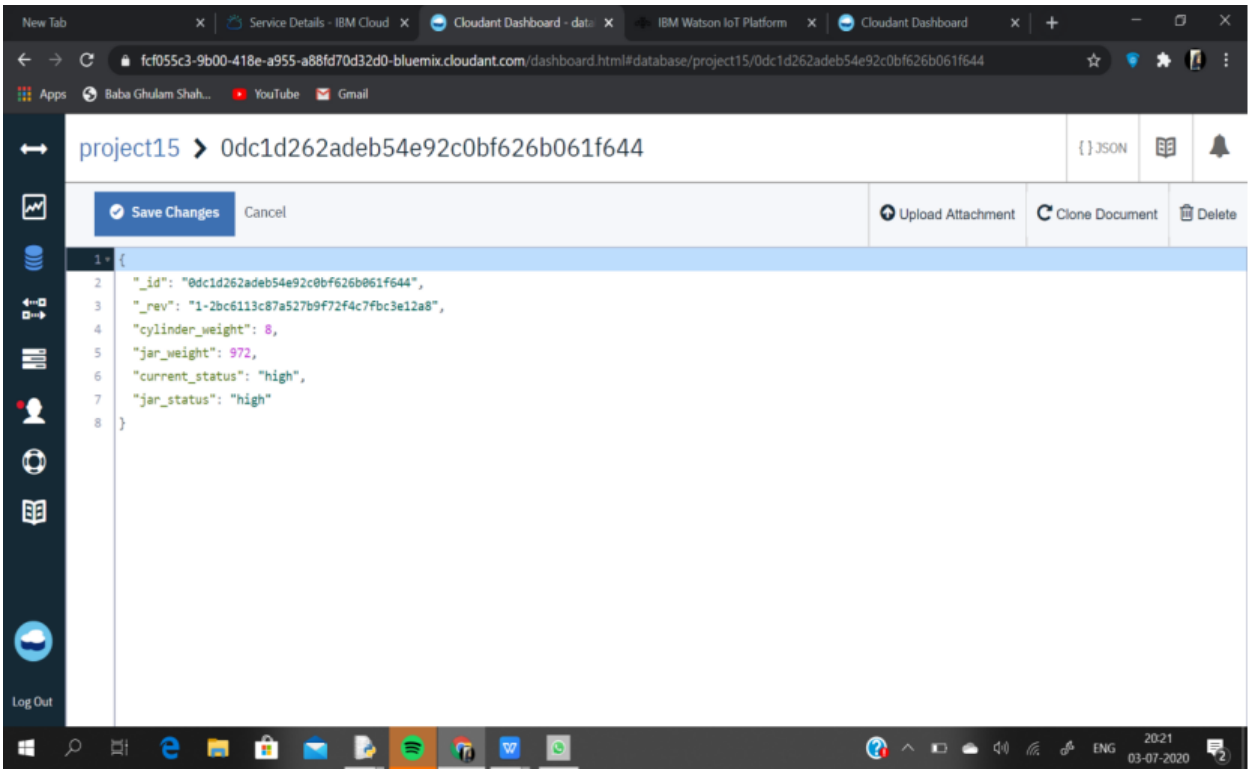
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Service Details - IBM Cloud
Cloudant Dashboard - data
IBM Watson IoT Platform
Cloudant Dashboard
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Apps
Baba Ghulam Shah...
YouTube
Gmail
project15 > 0dc1d262adeb54e92c0bf626b061f644
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Save Changes
Cancel
Upload Attachment
Clone Document
Delete
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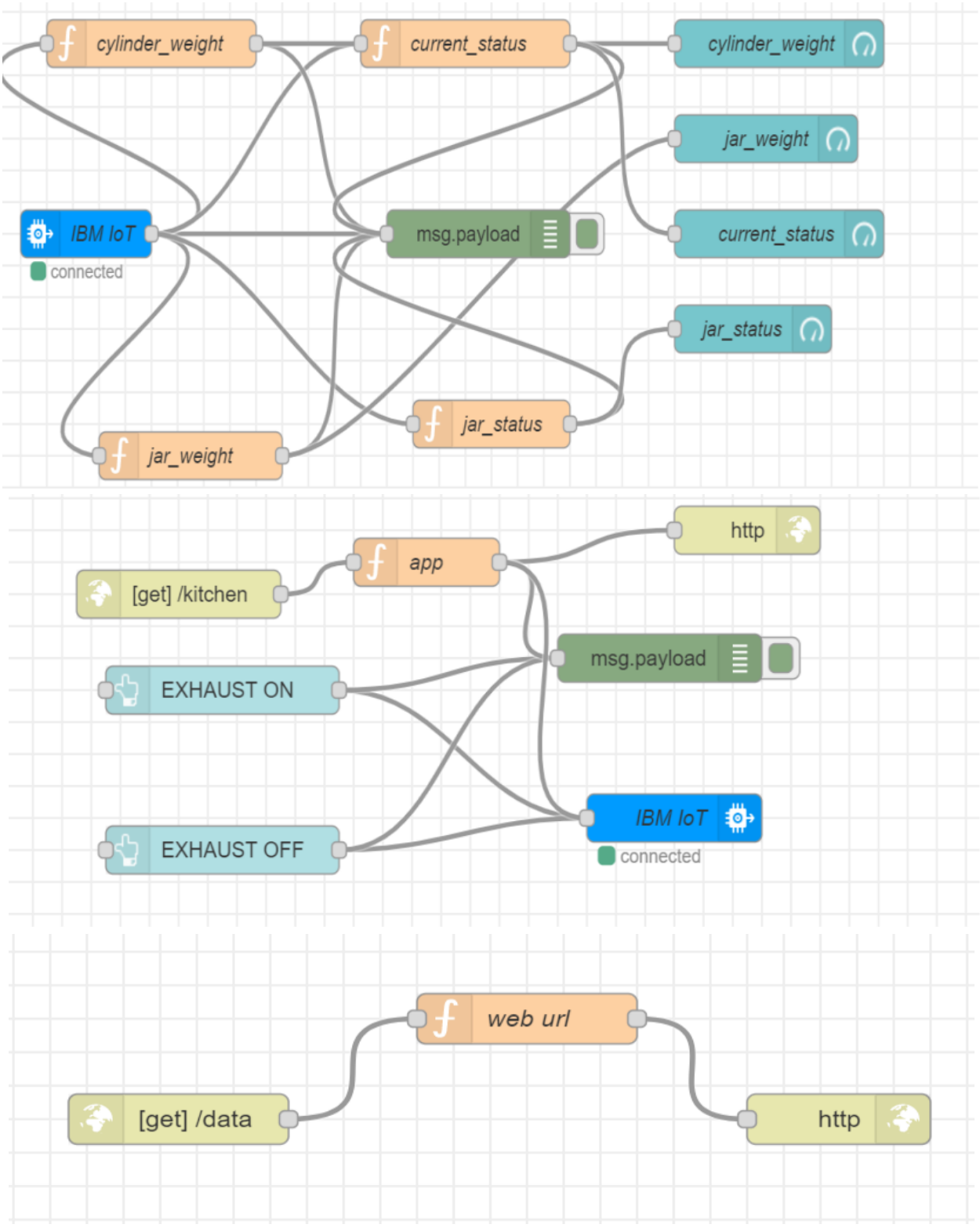
Log Out
ENG
20:21
03-07-2020

7. .NODE RED FLOW-



8.THE NODE RED SOURCE CODE-

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THE OUTPUT-
IN NODE RED-

9.Web Application User Interface:-

User Interface (UI) Design focuses on anticipating what users might need to do and ensuring that the interface has elements that are easy to access, understand, and use to facilitate those actions. UI brings together concepts from interaction design, visual design, and information architecture.

Choosing Interface Elements

Users have become familiar with interface elements acting in a certain way, so try to be consistent and predictable in your choices and their layout. Doing so will help with task completion, efficiency, and satisfaction.

Interface elements include but are not limited to:

- **Input Controls**: buttons, text fields, checkboxes, radio buttons, dropdown lists, list boxes, toggles, date field
- **Navigational Components**: breadcrumb, slider, search field, pagination, slider, tags, icons
- **Informational Components**: tooltips, icons, progress bar, notifications, message boxes, modal windows
- **Containers**: accordion

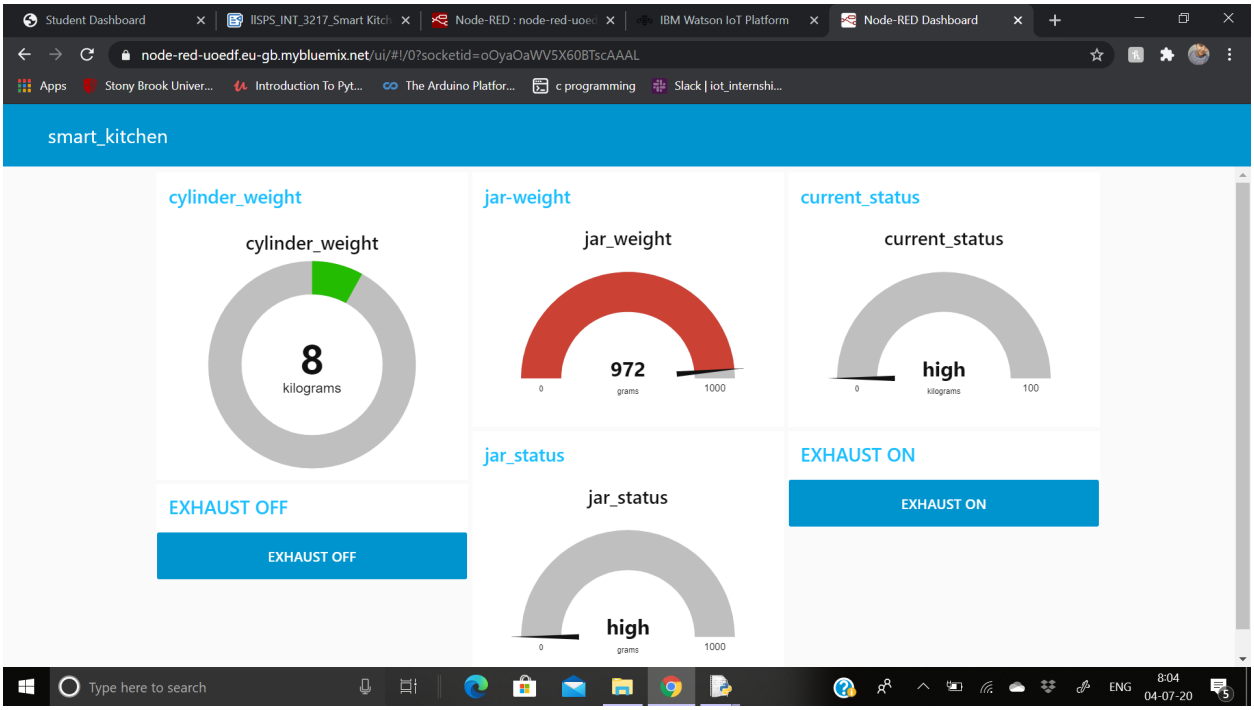
There are times when multiple elements might be appropriate for displaying content. When this happens, it's important to consider the trade-offs. For example, sometimes elements that can help save you space, put more of a burden on the user mentally by forcing them to guess what is within the dropdown or what the element might be.

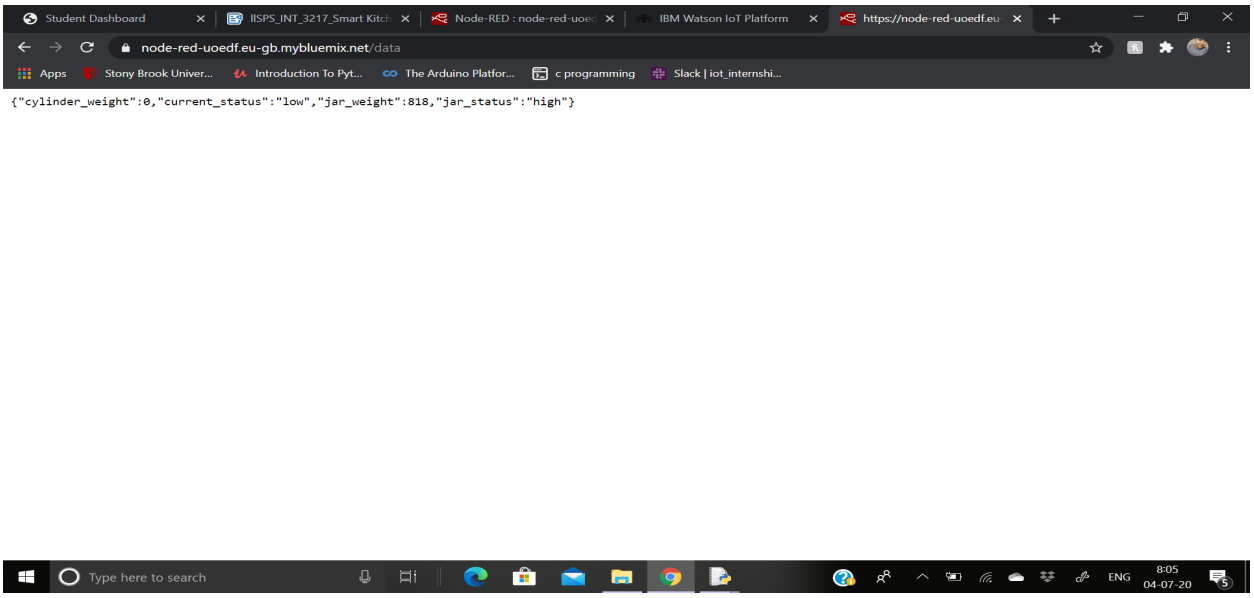
Best Practices for Designing an Interface

Everything stems from knowing your users, including understanding their goals, skills, preferences, and tendencies. Once you know about your user, make sure to consider the following when designing your interface:

- **Keep the interface simple.** The best interfaces are almost invisible to the user. They avoid unnecessary elements and are clear in the language they use on labels and in messaging.
- **Create consistency and use common UI elements.** By using common elements in your UI, users feel more comfortable and are able to get things done more quickly. It is also important to create patterns in language, layout and design throughout the site to help facilitate efficiency. Once a user learns how to do something, they should be able to transfer that skill to other parts of the site.
- **Be purposeful in page layout.** Consider the spatial relationships between items on the page and structure the page based on importance. Careful placement of items can help draw attention to the most important pieces of information and can aid scanning and readability.
- **Strategically use color and texture.** You can direct attention toward or redirect attention away from items using color, light, contrast, and texture to your advantage.
- **Use typography to create hierarchy and clarity.** Carefully consider how you use typeface. Different sizes, fonts, and arrangement of the text to help increase scanability, legibility and readability.
- **Make sure that the system communicates what's happening.** Always inform your users of location, actions, changes in state, or errors. The use of various UI elements to communicate status and, if necessary, next steps can reduce frustration for your user.
- **Think about the defaults.** By carefully thinking about and anticipating the goals people bring to your site, you can create defaults that reduce the burden on the

- user. This becomes particularly important when it comes to form design where you might have an opportunity to have some fields pre-chosen or filled out.





10.Mit App Inventor :-

MIT App Inventor is a web application integrated development environment originally provided by Google, and now maintained by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT). It allows newcomers to computer programming to create application software(apps) for two operating systems (OS): Android, and iOS, which, as of 8 July 2019, is in final beta testing. It is free and open-source software released under dual licensing: a Creative Commons Attribution ShareAlike 3.0 Unported license, and an Apache License 2.0 for the source code.

It uses a graphical user interface (GUI) very similar to the programming languages Scratch (programming language) and the StarLogo, which allows users to drag and drop visual objects to create an application that can run on android devices, while a App-Inventor Companion (The program that allows the app to run and debug on) that works on iOS running devices are still under development. In creating App Inventor, Google drew upon significant prior research in educational computing, and work done within Google on online development environments.

App Inventor and the other projects are based on and informed by constructionist learning theories, which emphasize that programming can be a vehicle for engaging powerful ideas through active learning. As such, it is part of an ongoing movement in computers and education that began with the work of Seymour Papert and the MIT Logo Group in the 1960s, and has also manifested itself with Mitchel Resnick's work on Lego Mindstorms and StarLogo.

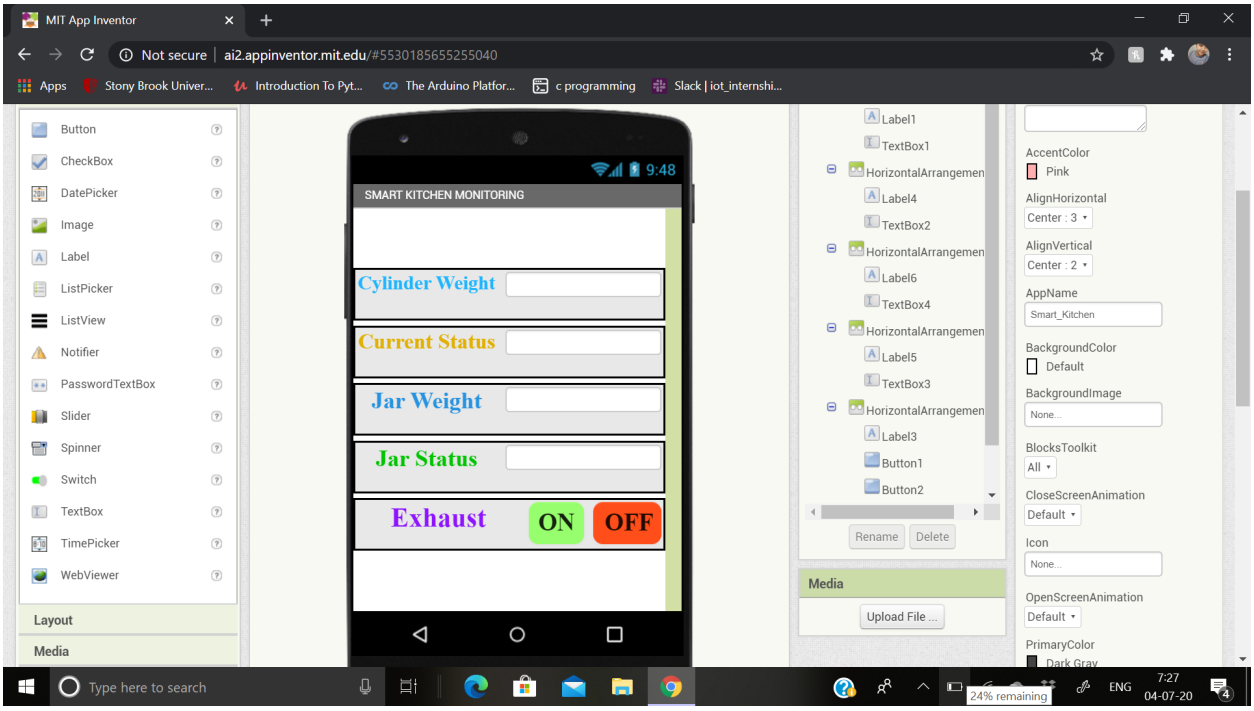
App Inventor also supports the use of cloud data via an experimental Firebase#Firebase Realtime Database component.

So in our project we have mad a mobile app to monitor the status of the components present in the kitchen. The following are the option which will be vivible in the mobile app:

1. Cylinder weight
2. Current status
3. Jar weight
4. Jar status
5. Exhaust - ON / OFF

So it is not necessary to use the web application to access the smart kitchen everytime.It can be used through the phone also.

The screenshots of the app is given below.


MIT App Inventor
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Apps
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Introduction To Pyt...
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Button
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BackgroundColor
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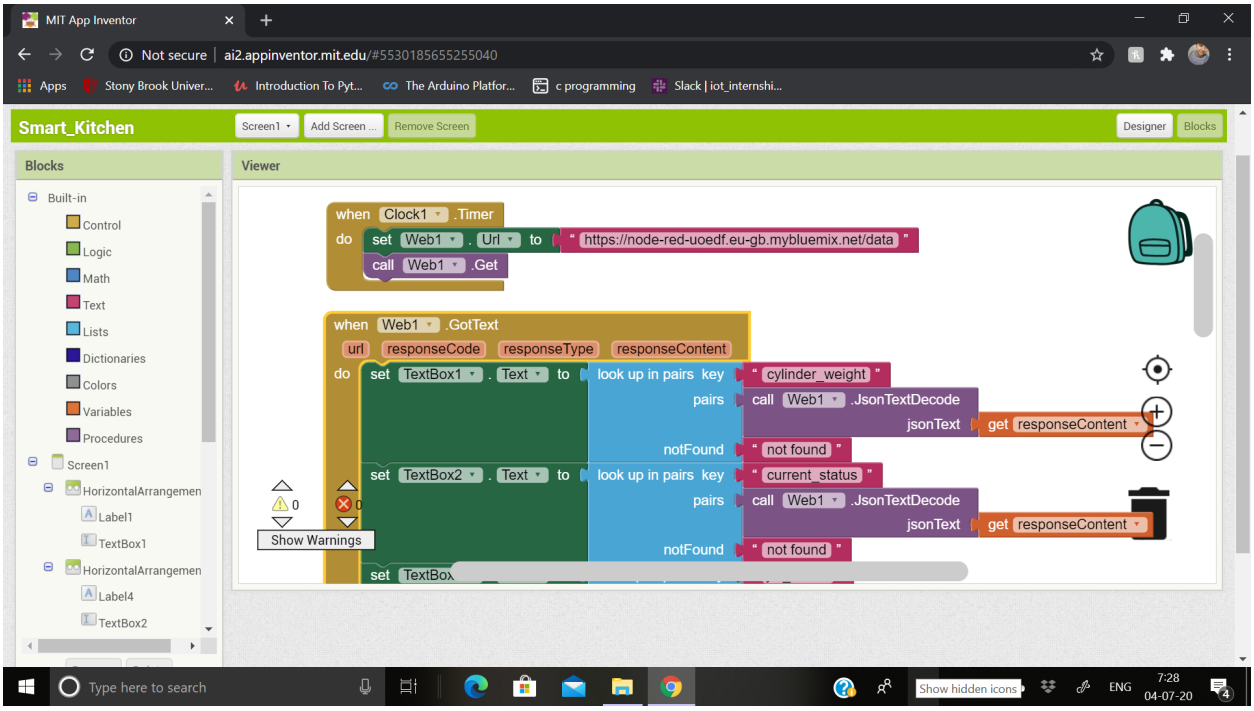
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The Arduino Platfor...
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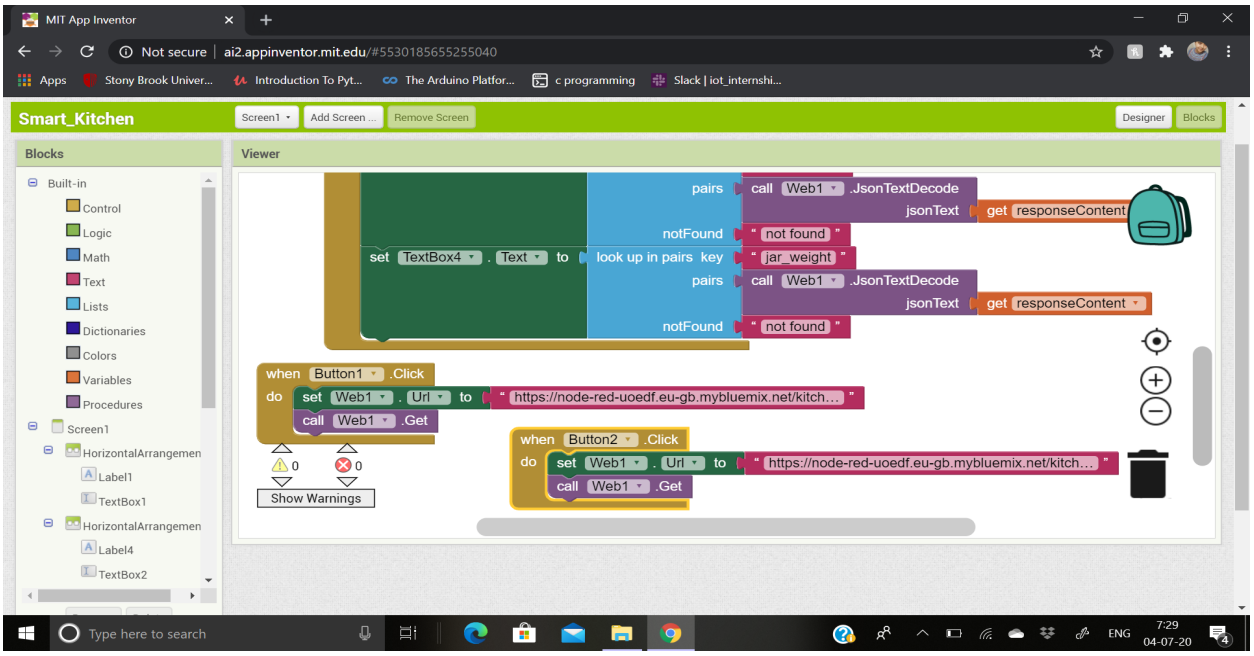
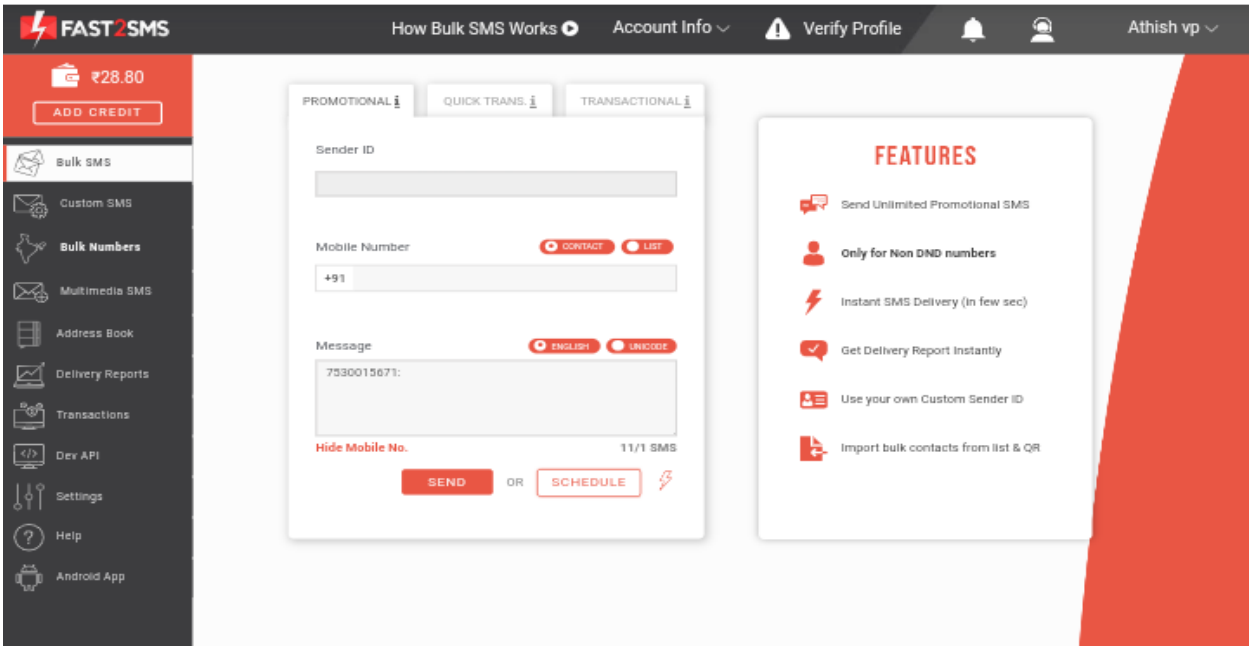
Smart_Kitchen
Screen1
Add Screen ...
Remove Screen
Designer
Blocks
Blocks
Viewer
Built-in
Control
Logic
Math
Text
Lists
Dictionaries
Colors
Variables
Procedures
Screen1
HorizontalArrangemen
Label1
TextBox1
HorizontalArrangemen
Label4
TextBox2
when Clock1 .Timer
do set Web1 . Url to "https://node-red-uoedf.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/data"
call Web1 .Get
when Web1 .GotText
url responseCode responseType responseContent
do set TextBox1 . Text to look up in pairs key "cylinder_weight"
pairs call Web1 .JsonTextDecode
jsonText get responseContent
notFound "not found"
set TextBox2 . Text to look up in pairs key "current_status"
pairs call Web1 .JsonTextDecode
jsonText get responseContent
notFound "not found"
Show Warnings
Type here to search
Show hidden icons
ENG
7:28
04-07-20



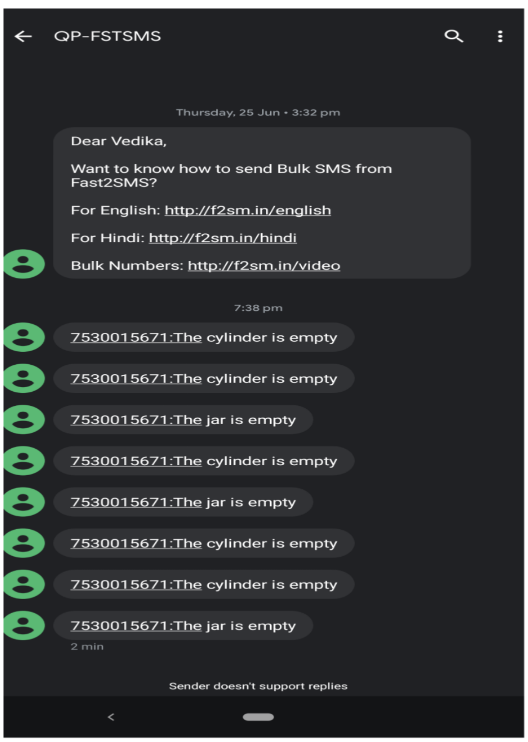
11.Sending sms to mobile:

FAST2SMS is a service that helps to send sms to your mobile.We have integrated that to the application.



12.THE PYTHON IDE OUTPUT:-

THE MESSAGE OUTPUT:-



13.Advantages and dissadvantages:-

Advantages :-

1. Smart appliances can make life easier
2. They look cool
3. Convenience
4. Less worry when your in a vacation
5. cooking becomes easier
6. Saftey

Disadvantages :-

1. Smart appliances cost more
2. Utilizes resource to build
3.More technical security threats

14. Conclusion:-

Our system will detect the leakage of the gas, incase there is any leakage it will send a sms to the owner and it will turn on exhaust fan on. The system will continuously monitor the weight of the lpg gas and the weight of the jar .